

:

()

()

()

.("

"

). ()

)

(

" "

" " " " "

" "

" "

" "

()

"

"

"

"

. ()

Frank Kellogg

. ()

"

" "

. Harry St. John philby

"

"

Charles G. Dawes

. ()

" .

" "

" .

" .

..

.

.

" .

)

"

"

. (

.

. ()

"

.

.

"

.

Leland Morris

"

"

"

.

. ()

Cordell Hull

. ()

James A. Moffett

"

"

" "

. ()

"

"

().

Sumner Welles

" "

. ()

"

Bert Fish

" "

. ()

" "

" "

" "

" ")

"

- 2 - Foreign Relations, 1930, Washington, D.C., 1945, Vol. III, p. 282.
- 3 - Foreign Relations, 1931, Washington, D.C., 1946, Vol. II, Pp. 547 - 550.
- 4 - Foreign Relations, 1933, Washington, D.C., 1949, Vol. II, pp. 989 - 991.
- 5 - Foreign Relations, 1939, Washington, D.C., 1955, Vol. IV, p. 824.
- 6 - Foreign Relations, 1937, Washington, D.C., 1954, Vol. II, p. 890.
- 7 - Ibid., p. 893.
- 8 - Foreign Relations, 1938, Washington, D.C., 1955, Vol. II, Pp. 994 - 998.
- 9 - Foreign Relations, 1939, Washington, D.C., 1955, Vol. IV, pp. 694 - 696.
- 10 - Ibid., pp. 824 - 825.
- 11 - Ibid., pp. 826 - 827.
- 12 - See Philby, Harry St. Gohn, Saudi Arabia, New York, 1955.
- 13 - See Twitchell, Karl S., Saudi Arabia, Princeton, New Jersey, 1958.

" "

" "

. ()

.

Frank Knox

Jesse Jones

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

Viscount Halifax

"

"

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

" "

.. .

Alexander

Kirk C.

"

"

.

.

..

. ()

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

"

.

.

.

" ()

"

" "

James S. Moose

"

"

" "

"

" "

. ()

"

"

. ()

()

Edward R. Stettinius, Jr.

" "

Dean Acheson

" . ()

"

"

"

" "

. ()

"

"

Herdert Feis

" "

()

" "

William D.

Leahy

"

"

" "

"

"

. ()

"

.. .

"

. ()

..

John

W. Gunter

"

Ralph Royce

. Garret B. SHomber

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1941 , Washington, D.C., 1959 , Vol III, pp. 624 - 627 .
- 2 - Ibid ., pp. 642 - 649 .
- 3 - Ibid., pp. 648 - 659 .
- 4 - Foreign Relations, 1942 , Washington, D. C., 1963 , Vol . Iv pp. 559 - 563 .
- 5 - Ibid ., pp. 566 - 575 .
- 6 - Foreign Relations, 1943 , Washington, D. C., 1964 , Vol . IV, p . 859 .
- 7 - Ibid., p . 832 .
- 8 - Ibid ., pp. 856 - 860 .
- 9 - Ibid ., pp. 1- 5.
- 10 - Ibid ., pp. 873 - 874 .
- 11 - Ibid., pp. 885 - 886 .

" " "

" " " "

“ ”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

. ()

Old I.

“ ” ”

"

"

Ickes Har

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

. ()

.%

%

:

:

:

:

. ()

Harold B. Hoskins

. ()

" "

. ()

" "

" "

Charls B. Rayner

" "

“ ”

“

”

“

”

“ ”

”

”

. ()

“

”

”

”

“

”

”

" "

" "

" "

" ()

" ()

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1943 , Washington , D. C., 1964 , Vol , IV , pp. 921 - 930 .
- 2 - Ibid., pp. 935 - 937 .
- 3 - Ibid., pp . 941 - 950 .
- 4 - Ibid., 768 - 771 .
- 5 - Ibid ., pp . 780 - 781 .
- 6 - Ibid ., pp . 811 - 814 .

7 - Ibid ., pp . 841 - 847 .

8 - Foreign Relations, 1944 , Washington, D.C., 1965 . Vol. V, pp. 12 - 15 .

9 - Ibid ., pp. 23 - 28 .

10 - Foreign Relations, 1944 , Washington . D. C., 1965 , Vol . III, pp. 29 - 30 .

..

" "

"

. ()

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

William A. Eddy

"

"

"

.()

Winant

"

"

"

"

"

.()

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

..

.

"

.

.

. ()

.

.

.

.

.

.()

()

" "

"

" "

"

.()

Stanley R. Jordan

.

.

" "

. ()

" "

"

"

.

"

" "

" "

.

Stimson

.

Forrestal

" "

.

"

.

" "

.

" "

.

.

" . ()

.

"

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1944, Washington, D. C., 1965, Vol, V, p.675 .
- 2 - Ibid ., pp. 679 - 684 .
- 3 - Ibid ., pp. 685 - 691 .
- 4 - Ibid ., p. 694.
- 5 - Ibid ., pp696 - 702 .
- 6 - Ibid ., pp. 704 - 713 .
- 7 - Ibid ., pp. 716 - 719 .
- 8 - Ibid ., pp. 734 - 753 .
- 9 - Ibid ., pp. 754 - 758 .
- 10 - Foreign Relations, 1945, Washington, D. C., 1969, Vol, VIII, p.847 .

• •

"

"

"

"

" "

James M. Landis

. ()

..
Joseph C. Grew

. ()

. ()

" "

"

"

" "

. ()

. ()

F. Wagner

.

.

.

" "

.

. ()

.

..

.

.

.

..

.

.

“ ”

“ ”

. ()

“ ”

“ ”

. ()

" "

" "

%

“ ”

“ ()

" ()

..

" "

" "

.

.

.

"

"

"

.

. ()

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

. ()

..

. ()

" "

"

" "

..

. ()

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1945 , Washington , D. C., 1969 , Vol , VIII , p .679 - 682 .
- 2 - Ibid ., pp. 687 - 689 .
- 3 - Foreign Relations, Conférences at Malta and Yalta, Washington, D.C., 1955 , p . 931 .
- 4 - Foreign Relations, 1945 , Washington, D.C., 1969 , Vol . VIII, pp. 2 - 4 .
- 5 - Ibid ., pp. 689 - 690 .
- 6 - Ibid ., pp. 690 - 695 .
- 7 - Ibid ., pp. 698 - 706 .
- 8 - Ibid ., pp . 737 - 755 .
- 9 - Ibid ., pp . 875 - 884 .
- 10 - Ibid ., pp . 902 - 903 .
- 11 - Ibid ., pp . 905 - 915 .
- 12 - Ibid ., pp . 915 - 920 .
- 13 - Ibid ., pp . 935 - 936 .
- 14 - Ibid ., pp. 960 - 963 .

*

. ()

" "

" "

. ()

. ()

*

()

" "

(TWA)

. ()

" "

. ()

(TWA)

Benjarmin F. Giles

. ()

. ()

George C. Marshall

" " "

" " "

. ()

"

J . Rives Childs

"

. ()

" "

" "

"

"

. ()

"

"

"

"

"

"

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

. ()

. ()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

. ()

"

"

..

"

"

"

.

.

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

Robert Harper

. ()

..

.

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

.()

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1946, Washington, D.C., 1969, Vol. VII, p. 738.
- 2 - Ibid., pp. 738 - 741.
- 3 - Ibid., pp. 604 - 616.
- 4 - Ibid., pp. 631 - 633.
- 5 - Ibid., pp. 748 - 749.
- 6 - Foreign Relations, 1947, Washington, D.C., 1971, Vol. V, pp. 1329 - 1333.
- 7 - Ibid., pp. 634 - 635.
- 8 - Ibid., pp. 752 - 753.
- 9 - Ibid., pp. 597 - 599.
- 10 - Ibid., pp. 1335 - 1338.
- 11 - Ibid., pp. 1338 - 1342.
- 12 - Foreign Relations, 1948, Washington, D. C. 1975, Vol. V, part I, pp. 209 - 210.
- 13 - Ibid., pp. 222 - 223.
- 14 - Ibid., pp. 232 - 237.
- 15 - Ibid., p. 247.

“ ”

“

“

. ()

“ ”

. ()

“

”

“ ”

.()

" "

" "

" "

.()

" "

.. . ()

Richard O, Keefe

" "

. ()

" "

George Mc Ghee

. J. Lawton Collins

. ()

" "

.()

()

"

"

Raymond Hare

"

"

. ()

"

"

- 1 - Foreign Relations, 1948, Washington, D. C. 1975, Vol. V>part1, pp. 252 - 253 .
- 2 - Ibid., pp. 259 - 262 .
- 3 - Foreign Relations, 1949, Washington, D.C. 1977, Vol. VI. Part1, pp. 1574 .

4 - Ibid., pp. 1584 - 1596.

5 - Ibid., pp. 1618 - 1920.

6 - Ibid., pp. 1625 - 1629.

7 - Foreign Relations, 1950, Washington, D. C. 1978, Vol. V. part 1, pp. 1131 - 1146.

8 - Ibid., pp. 1158 - 1166.

9 - Ibid., pp. 1190 - 1192.

“ ”

“ ”

. ()

. ()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ” ”

. ()

.()

. ()

. ()

"

"

. ()

"

"

Ellsworth Bunker

%"

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

..

.

.

.

.

.

- 1 - Roberts , Chalmers M ., "The Complicated Process of Researching a State - mate, "The Reporter, May 31 , 1966 . p . 32 .
- 2 - See Aldrich , Winthrop W ., "The Suez Crisis , A Footnote to History , "Foreign Affairs, April 1967 , pp . 541 - 552 .
- 3 - Campbell, John C ., "From Doctrine to policy in the Middle Forei - gen Affairs, April 1957 , p . 453 .
- 4 - The Economist, Marsh 29 , 1958 , pp . 1140 - 1141 .
- 5 - Sheean, Vincent, "king Faisal's First year , "Foreign Affairs, January 1966 . P . 305 .
- 6 - Ibid ., p . 306 .
- 7 - Knauerhase, Ramon, "Saudi Arabia , A Brief History , "Current History, February 1975, p 83 .
- 8 - Holden, David , "At Cross - Purposes in the Sands of Yemen, "The Re - porter , February 14 , 1963 , pp . 37 - 40 .

. ()

"
Ways "

"

"

and Means

%

" "

" "
" "

" "

" "

%

% " "

John Lrwinll

. ()

. %

%

" "

" "
%

%

" "

%

%

"

"

%

“ ” .
.

“ ”

. ()

%

%

%

%

%

%

%

.%

%

()

()

E F 5

- 1 - Akins , James E. , "The Oil Crisis This Time The Wolf is Here , "Foreign Affairs, April 1973 . p. 467 .
- 2 - Oppenheim, V. H. , "The Past : We pushed Them, "Foreign Policy , Winter 1976 - 77 , pp. 26 - 27 .
- 3 - Committee on International Relations, House of Representatives, 94 th Congress, First Session, Military Sales to Saudi Arabia 1975 , Washington, D.C. , 1976, passim.
- 4 - Sheehan , Edward R. F . , "Step By Step in the Middle East , "Foreign Policy , Spring , 1976 , p. 20 - 21 .
- 5 - United States Department of State , State Department Bulletin, April 29 , 1974 , p. 459 .
- 6 - Ibid ., September 23 , 1974 , p. 424 .

.

.

.

.

.

%

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

%

.

.

.

.

.

%

%

James Akins

%

%

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

..

"

"

%

%



. ()



"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

. ()



%

%

%

" "

%

. ()

F- 5E "

"

“

”

.

.

.

. ()

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

”

”

.

.

”

”

”

”

" "

.

.

.

.

.

" "

" "

.

" "

" "

.

.

" "

" "

.

.

.

.

" "

" "

.

.

" "

" "

"

.

"

"

"

. ()

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

..

.

. ()

.

"

"

.

.

. ()

- 1 - Mansur , Abdul kasim , "the American Threat to Saudi Arabia , "Survival, January / February 1981 , London , p . 37 .
- 2 - State Department Bulletin , May 1978 , p . 24 .
- 3 - See Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States, Jimmy Carter, Vol. I, Washington , D. C. , 1980 , p . 436 .
- 4 - Mansur, op. Cit . , p . 36 .
- 5 - New York Tims, October 2 , 1981 , p . 1.
- 6 - The Washington Post , November 1 , 1981 , p . 1 .
- 7 - The New York Times , Febryary 1982 , p . 5 .

()

:

:

□

. ()
 . ()
 . ()