

www.kotobarabia.com



www.kotobarabia.com



# الصحة والبيئة دراسات اجتماعية وأنتروبولوجية



---

---

## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

---

---

# الصحة والبيئة

دراسات اجتماعية وأنثروبولوجية

مهداة إلى روح الأستاذ الدكتور نبيل صبحي

# فهرس المحتويات

نبيل صبحى حنا . المسيرة والدروس

## القسم الأول

### دراسات فى الصحة والمرض

1	:
2	:
3	:
4	:
5	:
6	:
7	:
8	:
9	:
10	:
11	:
12	:
13	:
14	:
15	:
16	:
17	:
18	:
19	:
20	:
21	:
22	:
23	:
24	:
25	:
26	:
27	:
28	:
29	:
30	:
31	:
32	:
33	:
34	:
35	:
36	:
37	:
38	:
39	:
40	:
41	:
42	:
43	:
44	:
45	:
46	:
47	:
48	:
49	:
50	:
51	:
52	:
53	:
54	:
55	:
56	:
57	:
58	:
59	:
60	:
61	:
62	:
63	:
64	:
65	:
66	:
67	:
68	:
69	:
70	:
71	:
72	:
73	:
74	:
75	:
76	:
77	:
78	:
79	:
80	:
81	:
82	:
83	:
84	:
85	:
86	:
87	:
88	:
89	:
90	:
91	:
92	:
93	:
94	:
95	:
96	:
97	:
98	:
99	:
100	:

## القسم الثانى

### دراسات فى البيئـة

1	:
2	:
3	:
4	:
5	:
6	:
7	:
8	:
9	:
10	:
11	:
12	:
13	:
14	:
15	:
16	:
17	:
18	:
19	:
20	:
21	:
22	:
23	:
24	:
25	:
26	:
27	:
28	:
29	:
30	:
31	:
32	:
33	:
34	:
35	:
36	:
37	:
38	:
39	:
40	:
41	:
42	:
43	:
44	:
45	:
46	:
47	:
48	:
49	:
50	:
51	:
52	:
53	:
54	:
55	:
56	:
57	:
58	:
59	:
60	:
61	:
62	:
63	:
64	:
65	:
66	:
67	:
68	:
69	:
70	:
71	:
72	:
73	:
74	:
75	:
76	:
77	:
78	:
79	:
80	:
81	:
82	:
83	:
84	:
85	:
86	:
87	:
88	:
89	:
90	:
91	:
92	:
93	:
94	:
95	:
96	:
97	:
98	:
99	:
100	:

:

## القسم الثالث

### توثيق الإنتاج العلمى للدكتور نبيل صبحى

:

:

:

:

( ) .



:

(\*)

---

(\*)

)

:

= =



(\*)

— — — — —  
: ( ) : ( ) .( -  
( ) : ( )  
.( ) :

(\*)

:

:

-

.

" "

-

.

:

:

.

.

:

:

:

:

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

-  
)

-

!!

(

:

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

)

(

. Hull

.

.

.

-

.

-

.

-

-

..

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

:

)

.(

.

"

"

...

.

" ( . )

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

.

-

.

-

.

抨

抨

"

-

(\*)

:

... " :

( - )

//

-

.

---

(\*)

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to ensure the validity of the results.

3. The third part of the document describes the different types of data that are collected and analyzed. It includes information on both quantitative and qualitative data, as well as the various sources and methods used to obtain this information.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the various statistical methods and techniques used to analyze the data. It covers topics such as descriptive statistics, inferential statistics, and regression analysis, among others.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be presented and communicated. It includes information on the use of tables, charts, and graphs, as well as the importance of clear and concise communication.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform decision-making. It includes information on the use of the results to identify trends, patterns, and areas for improvement, as well as the importance of using the results to inform policy and practice.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform research and development. It includes information on the use of the results to identify new areas for research and development, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new products and services.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform education and training. It includes information on the use of the results to identify areas for improvement in education and training, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new educational programs and courses.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform public policy and practice. It includes information on the use of the results to identify areas for improvement in public policy and practice, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new public policies and programs.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform the private sector. It includes information on the use of the results to identify areas for improvement in the private sector, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new products and services.



:-

.

.

:-

-

.

-

.

.

-

.

(\*)

:

.

( )

:

\_\_\_\_\_

(\*)

:-

(\*)

⋮

---

(\*)

" :

.

.

.

-

-

.

.

//

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

(\*) "

.

.

∴

.

.

.

.

.

.

---

. - :

(\*)

:

...

.

-

..

-

.

.

.

(

)

.

.

.

.

.



.

.

:

.

:

:

.

.

:

:

:

:

||

||

.

.

:

.

.

:

.

.

.

:

.

(\*)

-

-

W. Hassan " "

W . Rosengren" - "

" " "

"

---

(\*)



.

"

"

.

.

-

-

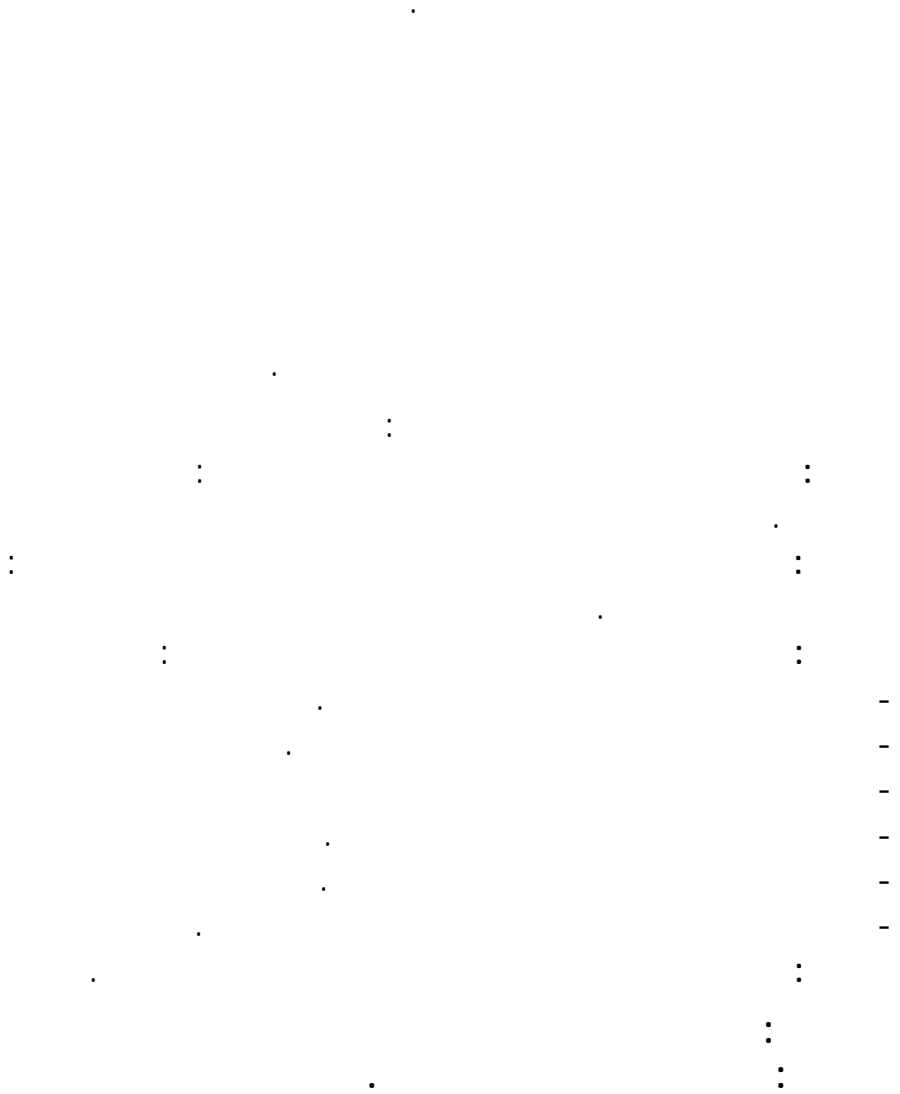
.

.

(

)

.



( )

” ”

)

(

" " ( )

" " ( ) " "

) ( " "

" " Almont Lindsey

" ( ) Howard E. Freeman & Others "

" ( ) Richard M. Magraw & Daniel B. " " Magraw

Ann

"

()

"Cartwright

()

Sociology

Rodney M.Coe "

of Medicine

()

Margart E. Hardy & Mary E. Conway

.

" "

-

.

-

.

.

( )

.

( )

( )

"

.

" " "

.

-

.

-

.

" "

( )

.

David Tukett

John A.

E.

"

"

"

"

Denton

Garrly Jaco

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

" "

( )

" "

.

( )

" "

.

" " ( )

( ) ( )





“ ” .

( )

“ ”

“ ”

.

.

“ ”

∴

∴ .

∴ .

“ ”

.

.

“ ”

.

.

“ ”

.

" "

( )

.

.

.

"

( )

"

"

"

( )

.

:

:

:

:

.

.

:

-

" "

" "

:

" "

" "

Mike Dent

( )

George E. Fryer

" "

:

" "

" "

" "

“ ”  
“ ”  
— —

“ ”  
“ ”  
“ ”  
— —

( )

“ ”  
— —

M.B. Gerowitz

“ ”

( )

“ ”  
“ ”

"  
" D. Boldy & Others  
"

( ) ( )  
( )  
( )

( )

:

Jan Blustein & Others

( )

( )

( )

:

-

.

"

.

"

Trudy Harpham

:

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

( )

.

:

-

"

Marcia Weaver & Others "

"

"

:

:

( )

:

:

:

"

Sara Karmel "

"

"

%

"

"



%

%

%

( )

"

"

Lola Jean Kozak & Others "

"

( )

Nicky Britten "

"

"

"

( )

( )

( )

:

-

" David Hughes "

:

"

( )

"

"

" "

Sandra K. Joos & Others "

"

"

( )

( )

James M. Rossers & Howard E. Mossberg

( )

Erik Nord & Espen

Dahl

Le Grand

( ) (

Blaxter

)

Colin & Klein

"

"

)

%

(

-

)

(

)

(

)

(

"

( )

( ) "

"

Victor R.Fucks

"

"

:

% )

(

( )

" "

"

—

"

Ilmokeskimaki & Others

"

:

:

:

"

( )

( )

( )

—

—

—

—

( )

( )

:

:

Patricia "

"

"

M.Hudelson

"

"

"

( )

"

"

( )

-

"

"

( )

:

:

:

-

Cecilia Benoit "

"

"

"

"

:

"

.

:

:

.

:

.

.

"

"

"

.

"

( )

:

-

.( )

" Neil Mc Keganey "

:"

( )

" Leiyu Shi &Others "

( )



"  
Steven Feerman & Gohn M. Janzen "

( )

"

"

—

—  
" " " "

" " " " " "

( )

— " " "

—

( )

"

"

:

-

"

"

"

Thomas M. Wickizer & Others

"

:

( )

( )

( )

"

David Mechanic

"

"

.

( )

:

:

Eliot Freidson

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

( )

"

"

Colin Grant

.

Stephen Green

"

"

( )

"

"

( )

"

Margret Higgins Radany & Harlod S. Luft "

( )

Joel Rudd & "

"

" Karen Glanz

( )

%

( )

" Games Studnicki & Others "

"

"

%

%

( )

:

:

( )

:

**.Gynecology Hospitals :**

-

"

William R. Rosengren & Spencer De Vault "

"

"

"

"

( )

**.Public Health Units :**

-

"

Francios Champagne & Others "

"

"

( )

( )

**.Medical School :**

-

( )

"

"

" Roger A. Rosenblatt & Others

"  
." % , % ,

( )

Charles "

"

." Timothy Lucey

( ) "

." Talma Kushnir & Others "

"  
( )

( )



"

George E. Dickinson & Robert E. Tournier "

:

"

( )

( )

**.Insurance Hospital**

-

Virginia Wilcox & Geffery Rubin "

"

"

%

%

(

)

" "

"

"

( )

**.Special Medical Clinics :**

-

" "

"  
" Eugene Mccray & others "

"

(AIDS)  
( )

( )

**Health Centers :** -

" "

( )

Lucy Gilson " " " "

Ghon Naughton & Joce. E. Vana "

"

"

:

:

( )

( )

:

:

:

:

( )

( )

( )

.

.( )

)

.(

. )

.(

.

.

( )

( . )

)

(

)

(

.

)

.(

)

)

.(

(

.(

)

.

(

.

)

(

)

.(

)

.

(

)

(

.

)

(

)

(

)

.

(

)

) ( )

) ( .

) ( .

. ( ) (

" . " " " . " " "

.

) ( .

( ) ) (

.( )

)

(  
. .)

( )

( . )

.(



)

(..

" . "

)

(

)

.(

.(

)

.

.

.( . . . )

( . ) ( . )

. ( )

( . ) ( . )

) ( . )

) ( . )

( . )

( . )

. ( . ) .

) ( ) .(

. ( . )

( )  
.( . )

)  
.(

.

.( )

" " ( )

( ) ( )

· - : ( )  
· - : ( )

(4) Almont Lindsey, *Socialized Medicine in England and Wales*, the University of North Carolina Press, U.S.A., 1962, p. 73, pp. 232-268.

(5) Howard E. Freeman & Others, *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, Prentice Hall INC., U.S.A., 1963, pp. 299-314.

(6) Richard M. Magraw & Daniel B. Magraw, *Ferment in Medicine; A Study of essence of medical practice and its new dilemmas*, W. B. Saunders Company, London, 1966, pp. 84-104.

(7) Ann Cartwright, *Patients and their doctors: A study of general practice*, Routledge & Kegan paul, London, 1967, pp. 122-145.

(8) Rodney M. Coe, *Sociology of Medicine*, Mc Graw – Hill Book Company, U.S.A., 1970, pp. 265-266.

(9) Margaret E. Hardy & Mary E. Conway, *Role Theory: Perspectives for health professionals*, Appleton – Century – Crofts, New York, 1978, pp. 111-135.

(10) David Tuckett, *An Introduction to Medical Sociology*, Tavistock Publication Limited, London, 1976, pp. 225-236.

(11) *Ibid*, pp. 236-240

(12) *Ibid*, pp. 240-249

(13) John A. Denton, *Medical Sociology*, Houghton Mifflin Company, U.S.A., 1978, pp. 240-249.

(14) E. Gartly Jaco, *Patient, Physicians and Illness, A sourcebook in behavioral science and health*, 3rd ed., Collier Macmillan Publishers, London, 1979, pp. 1-9.

(15) *Ibid*, pp. 345-362

( )

:

-

:

.( )

-

:

:

-

:

-

-

:

-

:

- (18) Mike Dent, Organisation and Change in Renal Work: A study of the impact of computer system within two hospitals, *Sociology of Health and Illness (Journal)*, Vol. 12, No. 4, 1990, p. 413.
- (19) George E. Fryer, The United States Medical Profession: An abnormal form of the Division of Labour, *Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal)*, Vol. 13, No. 2, 1991, p. 213.
- (20) Peter Spurgeon & others, *Health Services Management Research*, Churchill Livingstone, New York, 1996, p. 69.
- (21) D. Boldy & others, Comparative Attributes of Effective Health Services Managers and Definitions of Organizational Effectiveness in Australia, the UK and the U.S.A, *Op. Cit.*, pp. 1-3.
- (22) *Ibid.*, pp. 7-8.
- (23) Jan Blusten & others, Access to Hospitals with High-Technology Cardial Services: How is Race important?, *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 85, No. 3, March 1995, pp. 345-346.
- (24) Trudy Harpham, Urbanization and Mental Health in Developing countries: A Research Role for Social Scientists, Public Health Professionals and Social Psychiatrists, *Social Science & Medicine (Journal)*, Vol 39, No. 2, 1994, p. 233.
- (25) Marcia Weaver & Others, Prospects for Reform of Hospital Fees in Sub-Saharn Africa: A case study of Niamey National Hospital in Niger, *Social Science & Medicine (Journal)*, Vol. 38, No. 4, 1994, pp. 565-566.
- (26) Sara Carmel, Hospital Patients Responses to Dissatisfaction, *Sociology of Health and Illness (Journal)*, Vol. 10, No. 3, 1988, pp. 202-203.

(27) Lola Jean Kozak & Others, Patterns of Hospital Use by Patients with Diagnosis Related to HIV Infection, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 108, No. 5, September-October 1993, p. 517.

(28) Nicky Britten, Hospital Consultants: Views of their Patients, Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal), Vol. 13, No. 1, 1991, p. 83.

(29) David Hughes, When Nurse Knows Best: Some Aspects of Nurse-Doctor Interaction in a Casually Department, Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal), Vol. 10, No. 1, 1988, p. 1, p. 5.

(30) Sandra K. Joos & Others, Patients Desires and Satisfaction in General Medical Clinics, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 108, N. 6, November-December 1993, p. 751.

(31) James M. Rosser & Howard E. Mossberg, An Analysis of Health Care Delivery, A wiley – Interscience Publication, New York, 1977, pp. 24-25, pp. 64-67.

(32) Erik Nord & Espen Dahl, Research Note: Socio – Economic Status and the Use Public Hospitals in Norway, Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal), Vol. 11, No. 4, 1989, p. 409.

(33) Ibid, p. 412, p. 415.

( )

Eric R.de

"

"

%

" "

%

"

Winter

"

-Eric R.de Winter, Op. Cit., pp. 6-9.

(35) Victor R. Fucks, Who Shall Live? Health Economics and Social Choice, Basicbooks, INC., publishers, U.S.A., 1975, pp. 79-81.

(36) Ilmo Keskimaki & Others, Socioeconomic Equity Finnish Hospital Care in Relation to Need, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 41, No. 3, 1995, p. 425.

(37) Patricia M. Hudelson, ORS and the Treatment of Childhood Diarrhea in Managua, Nicargua, Social Science and Medicine (Journal), Vol. 37, No. 1, 1993, P.97.

(38) Cecilia Benoit, the Professional Socialisation of Midwives: Balancing Art and Science, Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal), Vol. 11, No. 2,1989, p.160, pp. 175-176.

(39) Neil Mckeganey, On the Analysis of Medical Work: General Practitioners, Opiate Abusing Patients and Medical Sociology, Sociology of Health & Illness (Journal), Vol. 11, No. 1, 1989, pp. 24-25.

(40) Leiyu Shi & Others, A Rural - Urban Comparative Study of Non Physician Providers in Community and Migrant Health Centers, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 109, No. 6, 1994, p. 809.

(41) Steven Feierman & John M. Janzen, the Social Basis of Health and Healing in Africa, University of California Press, U.S.A., 1992, p. 12.

(42) Ibid, pp. 13-14.

(43) Ibid, p. 15.

(44) Thomas M. Wickizer & Others, Activating Community for Health Promotion: A Process Evaluation Method, American Journal of Public



Health, vol. 83, No. 4, 1993, p. 561.

45- David Mechanic, Changing Medical Organization and Erosion of Trust, Rutgers University, U.S.A., 1996.

(46) Eliot Freidson, The Hospital in Modern Society, MacMillan Company, U.S.A., 1963, pp. 39-50.

(47) Colin Grant, Hospital Management, Churchill Livingstone, London, 1973, pp. 1-12, pp. 54-62.

(48) Stephen Green, The Hospital: An Organizational Analysis, Blackie and Limited, London, 1974, pp. 84-107.

(49) Margret Higgins Radany & Harold S. Luft, Estimating Hospital Admission Patterns Using Medicare Data, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 37, No. 12, 1993, pp. 14-31.

(50) Joel Rudd & Karen Glanz, A Survey of Newspaper Coverage of HCFA Hospital Mortality Data, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 106, No. 5, 1991, p. 517.

(51) James Studnicki & Others, Analyzing Organizational Practices in Local Departments, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 109, No. 1994, p. 485.

( )

"

"

E. Fuller Torrey "

"

%

%

:

:

-E. Fuller Torrey, Jails and Prisons - American's New Mental Hospitals, American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 85, No. 12, 1995, p. 1611.

(53) David Tuckett & Joseph M. Kaufert, Basic Reading in Medical Sociology, Tavistock Publications, London, 1978, pp. 119-203.

(54) Francios Champagne & Others, Organizational and Environmental Determinants of the Performance of Public Health Units, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 73, No. 1, 1993, p. 85.

( )

" " "

: " :

-Mary Jo Delevecchio Good, Cultural Studies of Biomedicine: An Agenda for Research, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 41, No. 4, 1995, p. 461.

(56) Roger A. Rosenblatt & Others, The Effect of Federal Grants on Medical Schools Production of Primary Care Physicians, American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 83, No. 3, 1993, p. 322.

(57) Charles Timothy Lucey, What Role Does Occupational and Environment Health law Have in Graduate and Continuing Medical Education?, Journal of Occupational and Environment Medicine, Vol. 38, No. 2, 1996, p. 169.

(58) Talma Kushnir & Others, A Graduate Course in Work Site Health Promotion for Occupational Health Practitioners, Journal of

Occupational and Environment Medicine, Vol. 38, No. 3, 1996, p. 284.

(59) George E. Dickinson & Robert E. Tournier, A Decade Beyond Medical School: A Longitudinal Study of Physician's Attitudes Toward Death and Ill Patients, Social & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 38, No. 10, 1994, p. 1397.

(60) Virginia Wilcox-Gok & Geffery Rubin, Health Insurance Among the Eldery, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 38, No. 11, 1994, p. 1521.

(61) Eugene Mccray & Others, Estimating HIV Levels and Trends Among Patients of Tuberculosis Clinics, Public Health Reports (Journal), Vol. 105, No. 2, 1990, p. 135.

(62) Bengamin D. Paul, Health, Culture and Community: Case Study of Public Reactions to Health Programs, Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1955, p. 325.

(63) Lucy Gilson & Others, Community Satisfaction with Primary Health Care Survices: An Evaluation Undertaken in the Morogro Region of Tanzania, Social Science & Medicine (Journal), Vol. 39, No. 6, 1994, p. 767.

(64) John Naughton & Jace E. Vana, The Academic Health Center and the Healthy Community, American Journal of Public Health, Vol. 84, No. 7, 1994, p. 1071.

( )

. - : . ( ) ( )

: . . ( ) ( )

. - :

(\*)

.( ) .( )

:

:

.

:

:

:

.

.

:

:

:

.

:

:

:

:

Ibdan

.

( )

( )

% - %

( ) %

" "

.

( )

-

-

-

-

.

:

-

-

-

( )

-

( ) " "

.

-

-

-

( )

· ...

-

( )

-:

( )

..

:

:

( )

:

-

( )

( / )  
" "



—

—

.

“ ”

.

( )

“ ”

( )

.

.

.

:

.

—

—

.

-

-

-

.

:

( )

.

:

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

( )

:

-

-

( )

.

"

"

. ..

"

"

-

( )

- -

( )

( ) ..

.

.

Witch- doctors

( )  
Shamman

..

.

:

( )

)

( ) (

:

:

:

( )

.

" " " " " "

" "

( )

.

.

" "

.

" "

( )

" "

" "

( )

"

( ) "

" "

—

"

"

( ) " "

" "

.

" "

— "

"

— /

"

"

-

-

( ) " "

.

" "

.

-

-

.

. ..

( )

.

.

.

.

( )

:

( )

Ika  
( )

( )

( )

( ) ( ) Navaho



Lancet

Scalpel

:

:

Klunzinger

ox-gall  
( )

( )

. ..

Goat's bile

:

. ..

" "

" "

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

. ( ) ..

.

.

( )

. . . .

:

. . . .

( - )

:

.

.

- -

. . .

.

.

:

:

.

.

:

( )

-

.

-

.

.

.

" "

(\*)

:

( )

( )

: ( )

: ( )

... " " " " " " " " " " : ( )

( ) ( ) .(

( ) : ( ) .( )

.. )

.. " " .(

.. : ( )

.. ( )

occupational role  
institutionalized  
Parsons

professional  
pattern variables



(\*)



.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

—

—

.

.. " "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

: ( )

.

( ) /

.

ALOE SPP

)

( ) ( ) ( )

/

"

"

( )

( )

" "

( )

:

-

-

( )

: ( )

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

.

( )

)

(

)

(

“ ” “ ” ( ) “ ”

“( ) ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ”

.( ( )

( )

" " " "

( )

( ) " " "

( )

:

( )

( )

-

-

)



.(

:

( )

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

:

:

( )

.

:

( )

.

.

( )

.

( )

-

-

.

.

( )

.

.

( )

.

( )

( )

.

( )

.

( )

)  
( ..

( )

-

( )

-

# أفهم المراجعة

( )

( )

( )

Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine, A Nigerian Case- Study*, Benguin Books, London, 1971, p. 137. ( )

( )

( )

Nawal EL Messeri, "Rural Health Care in Egypt", International Development Research Center, Ottawa, 1980, p.5. ( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

. - : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 Nawal El Messeri, op. cit, p.37 : ( )  
 . - : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 George Foster, Medical Anthropology, John Wiley & Sons, ( )  
 New York, 1978, pp. 163-146. ( )  
 . : ( )  
 Nawal El Messeri, op. cit, P.5. : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . - : ( )  
 Nawal El Messeri., op. cit, P.33. : ( )  
 . " " (\* )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )  
 . : ( )

. :  
Una Maclean, op. cit, P. 141. : ( )

. : . ( )  
. : . ( )

C.B. Klunzinger, Upper Egypt: Its Peopl And Ist Product, ( )  
London, 1878, PP. 398-400.

. : . ( )  
:

. - : . ( )

. - : . ( )  
:

. : . ( )  
( )

. - : . ( )

. - : . ( )

. - : . ( )  
" "

. - : . ( )  
.

∴

∴

( )

(\*)

∴

( )

∴

∴

( )

∴

( )

∴

( )

∴

( )

∴

“ ”

∴

∴

∴

( )

∴

( )

∴

( )

∴



(\*)

:

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

---

(\*)

"Don Yoder

"

:

"

" "

"

"

"

" "

" "

" " Natural Folk Medicine :  
Herber Folk

·  
Magic – Religious :  
Pre – scientific

" "

" " .

" "

·  
·



“

”

.

.

)

.(

( )

.

.

.( )

”

”

.

.

.

: :

( )

: .

.

Chiropractic

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

**Alternative Medicine :**

Unconventional

% - %

( )

Complementary

Holistic

Preventative

Integrative

:

" "

-

-

Cary Badger

"

"

( )

- Ayurvedic - Accupuncture -
- Homeopathy - Herbal -
- Naturopathicn - Osteopathy -
- Chiropractice

:

" "



)

.(

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

( )

( )

“ ”

:

:

( )

-

-

-

-

:

"

"

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

( )

.

( )

:

**: Quantification**

( )

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

:

-

"

"

:

-

:

:

-

## **Paliopathology :**

( )  
:

" "

.

.( )

.

.

:

Humoral

.

.

.

.

( Weller )

.

.( Logan )

.

.

"

"

( )

**Atomized Traits ( )**

" " " "

Soul

Sorcery

:

Intrusion of

Breach of Taboo

loss

.Spirit

Disease

.( )

**Configurations Approach ( )**

" " " "

" "



.( " " " " " ")

:

.

" "

.

:

.

.

-

-

.

"

"

.(

)

.

Tzeltals

) " " " " (

"

"

"

"

"

"

" Allopathy

"

"

"

Cosmopolitan

-

Ayurvedic

" "

Cosmopolitan ( )

" "

Illness

" — — " .

.  
:  
.

" "

.

.

( )

( )

( )

( )

Richard Lieban

( )

:

:" :

:" :

Zinacontico

( ) hioletic

Chinantic

:"Allan Yong"

()

()

()

()



( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

)

.

(

.

( )

.



(\*) " "



( )

"

.

...

"

( ) "

...

...

...

.

...

( )

...

( )

...

...

...

...

...

...

( ) "

-

.

.

" "

.

.

" "

.

"

( ) "

" "

" "

"

"

-

-

...

"

.

"

( )

...

"

"

"

"

...

...

...

( ) "

"

...

.

...

.( ) "

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.( ) "

.



( )

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.( )

( )

( )

( )

" ( )

"

"

( ) "

( )

-  
%

%

-

%

%

-

%

%

( )

( )

( )

.

( )

"

( ) "

"

"( )

.

( )

.



( )

‘ ‘

“ ”

“ ”

( )

( )

( )

"

"  
( )

%

( )

%

%

( )

:



-

" "

" "

“

”

·

( )

”

( ) ”

-

.( )

.

.

.

.

.

-

.

.

"

"

.

.

"

"





)

(

.

-

.

)  
(  
.  
.  
.

4- Human Rights Internet: Double Jeopardy Threat to Life and Human Rights. March, 1990.

-  
.  
//  
:  
//  
:  
.  
.  
.

9- PWA,s Confront teem denial, World AID Special Report, March, 1991.

. :  
.  
:  
:  
:  
:  
.

14- Ungphakotn, I: The impact of AIDs on woman in Thailand, August, 1990, P, 15.

15- Ibid. 15.

- . : .( ) -
- 17- Barnett T, Blaikie P. AIDs in Africa. Its Present and Future Impact. London, Belhaven Press, 1992, P. 34.
- 18- Ibid. P, 51.
- . : .( ) -
- . : -
- 21- World AIDs Briefing No, 20 March 1992.
- . : .( ) -
- . : .( ) -
- 24- Barntt T, Blaikie P. op, cit. P. 52.
- 25- AIDs analysis Africa, September / October, 1999.
- 26- The UNESCO Courier, AIDs,a World emergency, P. 16.
- 27- Ibid. P, 25.

(\*)

-

-

.

.

:

:

-

.

Haviland

.

.

---

(\*)

.

( )

( )

.

( )

( )

.

.

.

.

( )

⋮

⋮

( )

( )

( )  
%

%

%

%

:

:

( )

-

-



Herskovits

( )

Passmore

( )

( )

( )

"

"

:

:

-

-

( )

.

.

:

:

(\*)

( )

:

:

, , .

,

,



( )

( , )

% , %

%

%

%

( )

:

:

.

-

-

.

(

)

.

.

.

.

.

.

(1) J. Cairns, *Cancer Science and Society*, San Francisco, 1983.  
p. 610 .

( )

· :  
·

( )

· :  
·

( )

· :  
· : : : :  
·

( )

· : · ( )

( )

(10) K. Tolba, the United Nations Environment programme (In) p.  
Fedoseyev and T.Timo Feyev (Eds) Social Problems of Man's  
Environment Where We Live and Work , Progress Publishers,  
Moscow, 1981. pp. 59 : 66.

Kelley and Williamson, What Drives Third World City Growth,  
Princeton Univ., Press. 1984, pp. 5 : 7 .

(\*)

( )

( )

( )

( )



(\*)

---

(\*)

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( ) ( )

)

(

( )

( )

.

.

⋮

⋮

.

⋮

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

⋮

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

( )

—

—

.

.

:

( )

"

"

.

.

(

)

.(

)

.

—

.

—

.

:

:

.

. ( )

(\*)

( )

		-	-	-		
-	-	-				
-	-	-		-		

( )

( )

.

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

( )

..

.

.( )

( )

( )

( )



( ) ( )  
( )

) ( ) ( )  
( )

( ) ( )

( )

( )

( )



-

-

.  
" :

"

-

( )

( )

( )

-

" :

"

.

-

) .  
( -  
" " )  
(.. ...

:

:

)

(

)

.(

"

"

( )



.

( )

( )

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

( )

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

( )  
( ... )

.

:

:

.

.



·  
%

·  
%

·  
%

·  
:()

-

·  
-

( )

·  
( )

·  
:

-

-

·

-

"

"

-

)

.(.. ...

)

.(

% ,

% ,

)

(

( )  
( )

% ,  
% ,

%

% ,

:

:

()

()

()

()

()





1. The first step in the process of identifying a problem is to recognize that a problem exists. This is often done by comparing current performance against a desired state or goal. For example, a manager might notice that sales are declining or that customer satisfaction is low. Once a problem is identified, the next step is to define it more precisely. This involves determining the scope of the problem, its causes, and its effects. For instance, a manager might define a sales decline as a 10% drop in revenue over the last quarter, caused by a decrease in the number of new customers and a loss of existing customers. The third step is to analyze the problem. This involves gathering data, identifying patterns, and testing hypotheses. For example, a manager might analyze sales data to see if there is a seasonal trend or if the decline is more pronounced in certain regions. The fourth step is to generate potential solutions. This is often done through brainstorming or using problem-solving techniques. For example, a manager might brainstorm ideas such as offering discounts, improving customer service, or launching a new marketing campaign. The fifth step is to evaluate the potential solutions. This involves comparing the benefits and costs of each solution and selecting the most promising one. For example, a manager might evaluate the potential solutions by comparing the expected increase in sales against the cost of the marketing campaign. The sixth step is to implement the chosen solution. This involves putting the solution into action and monitoring its progress. For example, a manager might implement a marketing campaign by launching a series of advertisements and tracking the resulting sales. The final step is to evaluate the results. This involves comparing the actual results against the expected results and determining whether the problem has been solved. For example, a manager might evaluate the results of a marketing campaign by comparing the actual sales against the expected sales and determining if the decline has been reversed.



:

:

( )

( )  
.( )

:

-

-

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to ensure the validity of the results.

3. The third part of the document describes the different types of data that are collected and analyzed. It includes information on both quantitative and qualitative data, as well as the various sources from which the data is obtained.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the various statistical methods and techniques used to analyze the data. It covers topics such as hypothesis testing, regression analysis, and correlation analysis, among others.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be presented and communicated. It includes information on the use of tables, graphs, and charts, as well as the importance of clear and concise communication.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform decision-making. It includes information on the use of the results to identify trends, patterns, and areas for improvement, as well as the importance of using the results to inform policy and practice.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform research and development. It includes information on the use of the results to identify new areas for research and development, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new products and services.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform education and training. It includes information on the use of the results to identify areas for improvement in education and training, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new educational programs and courses.

9. The ninth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform public policy and practice. It includes information on the use of the results to identify areas for improvement in public policy and practice, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new public policies and programs.

10. The tenth part of the document discusses the various ways in which the results of the analysis can be used to inform the general public. It includes information on the use of the results to educate the public on various issues, as well as the importance of using the results to inform the design and development of new public information campaigns and programs.



- P. Lynch and H. Fahmy; Crafts Women, Kerdassa Egypt I.L.O. 1984,  
P. 43.

- W.A. Hassona, Covarage Study: A comparative study in three  
countries. **EMRO, WHO**, 1981.

- N.E. Nadim; Rural Health Care in Egypt, 1985.

( )



(\*)

.

⋮

.

.

.

.

"

-

"

.

.

.

.

.

---

(\*)

. ( )

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

:

•

•

•

•

•

:

:

•

•

.

.

.

.

( )

.....

" " " "

( )

" "

:

( )

:

:

Drug "

)

)

"

(

( )

)

(

(

Abuse

:

:

-









% ,  
%

% ,

%  
%  
%

:

-

"

"

:

-

-





(% , )

%

% ,

% %

% %

:

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

:

-

.

-

-

.

( )

( )

( )

).

(

-

.

-

:

-

-

.

.

.

:

-

.

.

)

.  
(

.( )

" "

.

:

-

-

.

-

.

.

-

-

.

.

.

% ,

( )

% , .

.

:

-

%

%

.% ,

% ,

%

% ,

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

( )

:

(% )

(% )

.(% )

(% )

% ,

.% ,

(% )

%

:

.%

%

% ,

% ,

% ,

:

.% ,

%

% ,

% ,

(% )

( )

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

.(% , )

(% , )

:

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

.(% , )

% ,

% ,







( ) ( )  
)

. ... (

. : ( )

. ( ) ...

" " Funkhauser  
)

. ( ( ... ) )

- .

(\*)

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

" "

---

(\*)

:

.

-

( )

: )

( :

( Glock )

Apathetic Majority

Obstinate Audience ( )

( )

:

-

. ( ) -  
 . ( ) : -  
 -  
 -  
 . ( )  
 . % ( )  
 % ( )  
 %  
 %  
 %  
 %  
 %  
 %  
 : -  
 -

( )

:

-

( )

:

:

( )

:

-

( )

-

.

( )

.( )

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

-

.

.





.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

-





-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.



(\*)



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

.



.

.

.

.

.

.

⋮

-

.

.

.

.

( )

⋮

.



( )

( )

:

:

-

( )

:

:

-

UNED

.()

.()

.()

.()

:

:

: -

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



( )

( )

( )

" "

( )

:

-

.

:

.

.

. ( )

. ( )

. ( )

. ( )

.

.

.

.

. ( )

. ( )

. ( )

.( )

.( )

.( )

.( )

.( )

.( )

.( )

:

: -

.( )

.( )

· ( )  
· ( )  
· ( )

· ( )  
· ( )

· ( )

· ( )  
· ( )

.

.

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

.

.

.

:

:

-

.

( )

( )

:

-

( )

.

.

.

.

:

:

-

.

.

( )

. ( )

. ( )

.

. ( )

.

. ( )

. ( )

.

. ( )

. ( )

.

.





( )

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

:

: -

.

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

:

: -

( )

( )

( )

:

:

:

:

: -

( )

( )

.

( )

.

.

:

: -

( )

.

( )

( )

.

:

: -

.

.

.

: :-

.

.

: :-

.

.

.

UMP

( )

.

.

.

:

.

.



1-Nick Devas and Carole Rakodi, *The Urban Challenge*, in *Managing Fast Growing Cities, New Approaches to Urban Planning and Management in the Developing World*, Nick Devas and Carole Rakodi, eds., Longman Essex, U.K., and John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1993, P.31-33.

2-Jurgen Oestereich, *From Communal Use of Natural Resources to the Local Agenda 21, Some Remarks on the Basic Concepts and New Perspectives*. A paper presented to the International Workshop on Concepts and Paradigms of Urban Management in the Context of Developing Countries, Venice, March, 1999, P.1.

3- Ibid, p.1.

4-Ibid, p.2.

5-Ibid, p.4.

6- Ibid, p.4.

7- Ibid, p.4.

8- Ibid, p.5.

9- Ibid, p.5.

10- Ibid, p.5.

11- Ibid, p.6.

12- Ibid, p.6.

13- Ibid, p.7.

14- Carl Barton et al., *Towards Environmental Strategies for Cities: Policy Considerations for Urban Environmental Management in Developing Countries*, *Urban Management Programs*, Paper No. 18, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 1994, P.33, 34.

15- Jorge E. Hardoy, Diana Mitlin and David Sattethwaite, *Environmental Problems in Third World Cities*, Earthscan, London,

1992, p. 213.

16- William Dillinger, Decentralization and its Implications for Urban Service Delivery, Urban Management Program Discussion Paper, No. 16, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 1994, P.8.

17- Nick Devas,1993, op. cit., p.90.

18- Ibid, p. 91.

19- William Dillinger, 1994, op. cit., p.8.

20- Ibid, p.8.

21- Patricia McCarney, Mohamed Halfani, and Alfredo Rodriguez, Towards an Understanding of Governance, in Urban Research in Developing Countries, Vol. 4, Perspectives on the City, Richard Stren and Judith Kiellerg Bell, eds. Center for Urban and Community Studies, University of Toronto, 1995,p. 122.

22- William Dillinger, 1994, op. cit., p. 8.

23- Jorge E. Hardoy, et al., 1992, op. cit., p. 163,164, 207.

24- Patricia McCarney, et al., 1995, op. Cit., p.122.

25- Jorge E. Hardoy, et al., 1992, op. cit., p. 28, 29, 213.

26- Patricia McCarney, et al, 1995,op. cit., p.100.

27- Ibid, p. 104.

28- Jorge E. Hardoy, et al., 1992, op. cit. p. 162.

29- Silvina Arossi, et al, Funding Community Initiatives, Earthscan, London, 1994, p.23.

30- William Dillinger, 1994, op. cit., pp. 28-31.

31- G. Shabbir Cheema, The Challenge of Urban Management, Some Issues, in Urban Management, Policies and Innovations in Developing Countries, in G. Shabbir Cheema, ed., Praeger, Westport, Connecticut and London, 1993, p.8.

32- Carl Bartone,et al., 1994, op. cit., pp. 49- 51.

33- Ibid, p.50.



- 34- Nick Devas, 1993, op. cit., p.98.
- 35- Carl Bartone, et al., 1994, op. cit., p. 56.
- 36- Ibid, p.56.
- 37- Ibid, p. 57.
- 38- International Council for Local Environmental Initiatives ICLEI, Community, Based Service Delivery, Quito, Ecuador, Case Study No. 21, ICLEI, Toronto, Canada, 1994, p.2.
- 39- Ibid, p.2.
- 40- Michael Douglas, The Political Economy of Urban Poverty and Environmental Management in Asia, Access, Empowerment, and Community- Based Alternatives in Environmental and Urbanization. Vol. 4, No. 2, October 1992, P.13.
- 41- Nick Devas, 1993, op. cit., p.94.
- 42- Ibid, p.94.
- 43- Michael Douglas, 1992, op. cit., p.15.
- 44- Jorge E. Hardoy, 1992,op.cit., p.53.
- 45- Michael Douglas and Malia Zoghlin, Sustaining Cities at the Grassroots, Livelihood, Environment and Social Networks in Suan Phlu, Bangkok, Third World Planning Review, Vol. 16, No, 2, 1994, pp.171-200.
- 46- Janice E. Perlaman, Mega Cities, Global Urbanization and Innovation, in Urban Management, Policies and Innovations in Developing Countries, 1993,op. cit., p.47,48.
- 47- G. Shabbir Cheema, 1992, op. cit., p.12.
- 48- Ibid, p.12.
- 49- Ibid, p.13,14.
- 50- United Nations UN, Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, State of Urbanization in Asia and the Pacific 1993, UN, New York, 1993, pp.4.17-4.21.

51- Ibid, pp. 4.17 - 4.21.

52- Michael Douglas, 1992, op. cit., p.23.

53- The Mega - Cities Project and Environmental Quality International, Zabbaleen, Environmental and Development Program, Cairo, Urban Environment, Poverty Case Study Series, Mega - Cities Project, New York, 1994, pp. 1 - 24.

54- Yok-Shiu F. Lee, Community-Based Urban Environmental Management, Local NGOs as Catalyss, Regional Development Dialogue, Vol. 15, No. 2, Autumn 1994, p.158.

55- Joel Audefroy, Eviction Trends Worldwide and the Role of Local Authorities in Implementing the Right to Housing, Environment and Urbanization, Vol. 6, No. 1, April 1994. pp.10 - 16.

56- Beatriz Cuenya, et al., Land Invasions and Grassroots Organizaion, The Quilmes Settlements in Greater Buenos Aires, Argentina, Environment and Urbanization, Vol. 1, No.2, October 1990, pp.61 - 73, and see also,

Michael Mattingly, Urban Management Intervention in Land Markets, in Nich Devas and Carole Rakodi, 1993, op. cit., p. 108.

57- Yok-Shiu F. Lee, Urban Planning and Vector Control in Southeast Asian Cities, Keohsiung Journal of Medical Science, Vol. 10, 1994, pp.S45 - S46, and see also,

U.S. Agency For International Development US Aid, Regularization the Informal Land Development Process, Vol. 2, Discussion Papers, US Aid, Washington, D.C.,1991. p. ix.

58- Caroline O., N. Moser, Gender Planning and Development, Theory, Practice and Training, Routledge, London and New York, 1993, pp.15 - 146 and also see, Judith Kjellberg Bell, Women, Environment and Urbanization, A Guide to the Literature,

Environment and Urbanization, Vol. 3, No. 2, October 1991, pp.92 - 103.

59- Pamela L. Sayne, Food for Thought, Making Women Visible, Environment and Urbanization, Vol. 3, No. 2, October 1991, p.47.

60- United Nations International Research and Training Institute for The Advancement of Women, Instraw, Women, Water and Sanitation, in Women and the Environment, A Reader, Sally Sontheimer, ed., Monthly Review Press, New York, 1991, p.123.

61- Michael Douglas, 1994, op. cit., pp. 186 - 189.

62- Ibid, pp.186 - 189.

63- Ibid, pp.186 - 189.

64- Yok-Shiu F. Lee, 1994, op. cit., p. 158.

65- Jorge E. Hardoy, et al., 1992, op. cit, pp. 146 - 151, 209 - 211.

66- Yok-Shiu F. Lee, 1994, op. cit., p. 158.

67- Josfe Leitmann, Rapid Urban Environmental Assessment, Lessons from Cities in the Developing World., vol. 1, Methodology and Preliminary Findings, Urban Management Program Discussion Paper No. 14, The World Bank, Washington D.C., 1993, pp.32 - 35.

68- Jorge E. Hardoy, et al., 1992, op. cit, pp. 171 – 201.

69- Ibid, p.172.

70- Ibid, p.171.

71- Ibid, p. 189.

(\*)

D. Ford

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

Cultural Ecology

M. Harris

.

---

(\*)

.Eco-system

Marcel Mauss

/

( )

.(Taboo )

"

"

" : Bodely

"

Huss,

Ashmare, Rebecca and Solomon

White Forde, Scoth and Ann, E. Ferguson :

:

"

"

( )





( )



-

)

(

( )

( )

-

,

,

.

.

.

.

-

-

:

-

.

.

:

.

-

-

-

-

-

:

.

-

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to ensure the validity of the results.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It discusses the various statistical and analytical tools used to identify trends, patterns, and relationships within the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications and conclusions drawn from the analysis. It highlights the key findings and their potential impact on the organization's operations and decision-making processes.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the overall findings and recommendations. It emphasizes the need for continuous monitoring and evaluation to ensure the effectiveness of the implemented measures.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the challenges and limitations encountered during the study. It highlights the need for further research and development to address these challenges and improve the overall quality of the data and analysis.

7. The seventh part of the document provides a conclusion and final thoughts on the study. It emphasizes the importance of ongoing communication and collaboration between all stakeholders involved in the process.

8. The eighth part of the document discusses the future directions and potential areas for further research. It highlights the need for continued innovation and development in the field of data analysis and reporting.

9. The ninth part of the document provides a list of references and sources used in the study. It includes a variety of academic journals, books, and online resources that provide additional information and insights into the topics discussed in the document.

10. The tenth part of the document provides a list of appendices and supplementary materials. These materials include additional data, charts, and tables that provide further detail and support for the findings and conclusions presented in the document.



.)  
(





:

(% )

%

%

%



-

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

•

.

.( )

.  
:

.

.

%

%

.

% , % ,

.

.% ,

.

.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to support informed decision-making.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and reporting, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that data is used responsibly and ethically.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes by summarizing the key findings and recommendations. It stresses the importance of ongoing monitoring and evaluation to ensure that data management practices remain effective and aligned with the organization's goals.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.



:

- - - - - : - - - - -

- - - - - - - - - - -

. - - - - - .

.

.

(\*)

⋮

•

•

•

•

•

()

•  
()

---

(\*)

( )

## Target Groups

( )

.Poorest of the poor

( )

Culture of poverty

( )

Value " Rodman " . ( ) ( ... )  
Value " Rodman " . ( ) Stretch  
.  
.  
( )  
.  
(\*)  
:  
.  
...

( )

( )

Rus in

( )

urbe

"

( )

"

":

( ) "

:

Over urbanization

( )

Subsistence urbanism

( )

.

.

.

.

;( )

-

.

-

.

-

.

-



Poverty trap &

Pelts of misery

deprivation

( )

:

( ) Squatters settlements

( )

:

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

( )

( )

:

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

( )

:

%

%

( )

( )

;( )

-

( )

-

)

(

( )

-

-

( )

Conjugal, Nuclear Family  
Extended

-

. Family

-

( )



Close Knit

Network

Loose Knit . Network( )

( )

...

( )

Culture of Poverty

Subculture

( )

)

... (

- )

( ...

(

)

(

)

-

-

-

( )

:

( )

( )

%

:

-

-

-



Availability

Accessibility

( )

( )

...

..



- 1- Raymond Firth, "Applied Anthropology" In Hoebel Jennings and Smith, Readings in Anthropology McGraw Hill, N.Y., 1955, p. 379.
- 2- Melville J. Herskovits, "Applied Anthropology: and the American Anthropologist". Science, 6, March, 1936, p. 7ff.
- 3- Fairchild, Dictionary of Sociology, New York, 1955.
- 4- F. Lafitte, "Income Deprivation" In R. Holman (ed.), Socially Deprived Families in Britain, 1970.
- 5- / /
- 6- Seymour Parker & Robert J. Kleiner, "The Culture of Poverty. An Adjustive Dimension, "In American Anthropologist, Vol, 72, 1970, pp. 516-527.
- 7- Marvin K. Opler, "Discussion and Criticism On Lewis Culture of Poverty", Current Anthropology, Vol,9 , No,5, December 1968, p. 451.
- 8- Hyman Rodman "The Lower Class Value Stretch" in Social Forces, Vol. 42, December, 1963, p. 205.

:

( )

:

( )

:

(\*)

11-Janet Abuluhod, Research Perspective for Study of Urbanization and Development. American University, Cairo, 1981.

: ( . )

19- G. Fields, Poverty Changes in Development Countries, In: R. Hoeven (ed.), Poverty Monitoring and International Concern, St. Martins Press, N.Y., 1994, pp. 3-14.

D.Dwyer (ed.), The City in the Third World, MacMillan, : London, 1974, p. 204.



Oscar Lewis, :  
Lavida, A Puerto Rican Family, In The Culture of Poverty, Random,  
N.Y., 1965.

( ) -  
" " -  
: -  
-  
.

⋮

(\*)

( )

---

(\*)

( )

:

.

:

-

:

-

-

-

) -

-

.(

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

:

.

-

.

-

.

-



( )

-

- HED

PHC

-

-

-

-

)

)

-

(

(

.

.

-

-

.

- PHC

-

(\*)

PHC

(\*)

.(

)

·

%

·

(\*)

)

(

·(

:

-

---

(\*)

%

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

( )

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

( )

.

:

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

:

.

-

.

-

.

(\*)

( )

( )

---

(\*)

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data sources to support the findings of the study.

3. The third part of the document presents the results of the analysis, showing the trends and patterns observed in the data. It includes detailed tables and graphs to illustrate the key findings.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the findings and provides recommendations for future research and practice. It suggests that further studies should be conducted to explore the underlying causes of the observed trends.

5. The fifth part of the document concludes the study and summarizes the main points. It reiterates the importance of accurate record-keeping and the need for ongoing monitoring and evaluation of financial performance.

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. This section also highlights the role of technology in streamlining record management processes and reducing the risk of data loss or corruption.

2. The second part of the document focuses on the implementation of robust internal controls and risk management frameworks. It outlines the need for regular audits and assessments to identify potential vulnerabilities and ensure compliance with relevant laws and regulations. This section also discusses the importance of fostering a culture of integrity and ethical behavior among all employees and stakeholders.

3. The third part of the document addresses the challenges of data security and privacy protection in the digital age. It emphasizes the need for strong cybersecurity measures, including encryption, access controls, and regular security updates, to safeguard sensitive information from unauthorized access and cyber threats. This section also discusses the importance of data backup and recovery plans to ensure business continuity in the event of a data breach or system outage.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of effective communication and stakeholder engagement. It emphasizes the need for clear and consistent communication channels to ensure that all stakeholders are informed and involved in decision-making processes. This section also discusses the importance of regular reporting and transparency in sharing information about organizational performance and activities.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of continuous improvement and innovation. It emphasizes the need for organizations to regularly evaluate their processes and systems to identify areas for improvement and implement new technologies and practices that enhance efficiency and effectiveness. This section also discusses the importance of fostering a culture of innovation and encouraging employees to think creatively and propose new ideas.



( )

"

.

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

.

-

-

-

.

.

:

-

-

( )

:

-

.(

)

.

.

.



· ( )

-

·

-

·

:

-

· ( ) )

· ( )

-

·

)

·

/

(

·

( )

.

.  
:

-

-  
)

.(

.

.

.

( )



Figure 1: Scatter plot showing the relationship between the number of employees (x-axis) and the number of accidents (y-axis). The x-axis ranges from 0 to 100, and the y-axis ranges from 0 to 10. The data points show a positive correlation, indicating that as the number of employees increases, the number of accidents also tends to increase.



2-Nicholas S- Hopkins (ed.), Pollution and People in Cairo, in Cairo Papers, American University, Vol., 17, Monograph 4, winter 1994/1995, pp 3 - 28.

3- Khaled Kamel. A tale of Tow Fctories, in Cairo Papers, American university, Vol., 16, Monograph 4, winter 1994/ 1995, pp- 29-39.

4- Salah Arafa. Basaisa. Solar Project and Sustainable Community Development, in cairo Papers, Ibid,pp- 40-50.

5- M. Walid Gamaleldin. Economic incentives for environmental management: A survey, in cairo Papers. ebid. pp- 51-65.

6- Salwo Sharawi Gomaa. The Politics Behind Egypt. New Environmental. Law. In Cairo Papers, Ibid, pp- 66-74.

7-John Rodenbeck, Cultural Heritage as Environment: Area Conservation in Cairo. Historic Zone, in Cairo Papers, Ibid, pp - 75-92.

9- M. Hosny El Lakany, Sustainable Development Between Politics and Policies, in Cairo Papers, Ibid, pp- 93-102.

(\*)

---

(\*)



Human Environment

( ) (UENP )  
(IUCN)

(WWF)

( ) ( )

( ) ( )

Geographic Environment

...

Social Environment

...

**:Environment**

-

( )

**:Environmental Pollution**

-

Natural Environment

(Ecosystem)

(Decomposets)

( )

:

:

:

.

-

.

-

( )

-

.( )

-

.

-

.

-

: :

. -  
( )

( )

( )


" "

## Content Analysis

( )"

:

:

:

( )

-

-

-



( ):

:  
-  
:  
-  
:  
-  
:  
-

:( )

-

( - )

.

.

:

:

Measurment

Reliability

Validity

.

:

Retest

-

.

-

.

.

%

.( )

( )

%	-			
%				
%	-			

( )

( )

( )

:

Tabliod

.Battard

Lemond

( )

( )

:

-

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

%

%

.%

.%

%

%

.%

.%

%

" "

:

-

( )

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

%

.%

%

.

.

%

.%

.

.

%

%

.

.

:

-

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

( )

%

%

%

%

(

)

.%

%

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		



( )

:

-

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

%



. -

...

.

.

.

:

-

( )

( )

%

"

( )

"

"

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

.%

( )

.

%

%

"

%

%

.

.

.

"

"

.

( )

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

%

( )

%

( )

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

.%

%

. % %  
.  
% %  
.% %  
%  
.%  
.  
.  
.  
.  
:( ) -  
( )



( )

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

% : % . % % %  
% % . % %  
% % . % %  
% % . % %  
% % . % %

( ) %

%

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

'

" "

" "

( )

%

.%

%

"

"

"

"

%

.%

.

.

. ( )

.%

%

.

.

%

%

.

.

( )

%

%

:

( )

%

-

%

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

.%

%

.%  
%  
%

.

.

% %

.

%

"

.%

" " "

"C"

" "

.%

.

%

.



,

.

.

%

%

/ /

:

( )

-

.

.

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

.%

%

·  
%

%

%

%

·

·

%

.%

.%

%

:

-

.

-

Informal Housing

.

-

-

:

.( )



%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

.%





( )

%		\$		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

( )

.%

%

:



.%

%

.%

.%

%

%

( )

-

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.



:

.

.

( )

%

.

.%

%

.

%

.

%

.

%

.

.

.

( )

%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		
%		%		

%

%

.%

%

:

-

-

-

( - - - )

( )

.

:

-

.

-

.

-

( )

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

-





3- Zaki Badawi, A dictionary of the Social Sciences, Libnan, Beirut, 1986,  
p.13

4- Zaki Badwi, op.cit, p.135.

9- Anselm L. Strauss, Qualitative Analysis for Social Scientists, Cambridge,  
University Press, 1996 , P .14.

Vapour :

:Odorous Substances

:Dusts

Fibres :

Fumes :

Smoke :

Mist and Fogs :

18- A. Calder., et . al ., The Amoco Codiz . Oilspill. Arlond . London  
1978. P 72.

(\*)

⋮

⋮

)

.(

.(

---

(\*)

-

-

.

:

()

.

-

-

(

)

)

(...

.

-

.

.

.

-

( )

" .

( ) "

(Absolute Poverty)  
(Pelts of Misery)  
(Poverty Trap)

(Relative Poverty)  
(Deprivation Trap)  
(Urban Marginality)

Culture of )

(Adaptation)

(Survival Strategies)  
(Poverty

( )

:

( )

( )

% ,

% ,

-

( )

-

-

:

:

..

"

" "

( ) "

-

%

-

-

.



( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

(Globalization)

· ( )

)

-

(

Post -

. Modernity

( )

( )

· ( )

( )

· ( )

“ ”

.

.

“ ( ) : ” “ )

-

(

.

.%

%

/

/

%

%

%

“ .

%

)

%

( %

%

( ) "

( - )

( ) " "

:

:  
( )

( ) Questionnaire

( )

:

( )

:

:

-

:

:

:

( )

(% , )

-

( )

-

(% , )

(% , )

( )

" "

-

(% )

.(% , )

-

-

(% , )

.

-

(% )

.(% , )

(% , )

:

:

:

-

.

(% , )

-

.

-

.(% , )

(% , )

-

.(% , )

(% , )

.

:

:

(% , )

-

(% , )

.( )

(% )

-

(% )

.

		:	:
	(% , )		-
	(% , )		.
	( )		-
	(% , )	(% , )	
	.		
	:( )		-
(% , )		( )	
		(% , )	
			.(% , )
			( )
(% , )		(% , )	
.		(% , )	
			( )
		.( )	
			( )
		.	
		(% , )	( )
			(% , )
	(% , )		( )
(% , )			
.		(% , )	
			( )

(% , )

.(% , )

(% , )

:

-

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

( )

-

.

.....

-

( )

" "

:

-



:

:

-

(% )

.(% )( )

(% , )

%

(% )

-

(% )

-

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )

.(% )

-

(% , )

(% )

-

:

(% )

.(% , )

.(% )

.(% , )

:

( , )

.(% )

(% )

.( % )

:

-

:

(% , )

(% , )

(% , )  
(% )

(% )

:

:

:

( )

-

.

-

.( )

-

.

-

"

"

"

"

:

:

:

" (% ) " -  
.( )

(% , )

.(% , )

(% , )

.( % , )  
% % , )

:

:

( - )

:

(% , )

"

" (% , )

-

.

-

(% )

.(% , )

(% )

-

"

"

( )

.

.

( )

.

.

( ) ( )

" "

:

( )  
( )

:

( )

." "

.

-

"

"

.

.

-

( )

( )

.

.

)

.(

.

-

"

"





" "

- Lewis. O.; Families Books. N.Y.. 1959.

- "A Peurtarican Family In the Culture of poverty". N.Y. Random House, 1966.

2- Fergany, N. Urban Women. Work and Poverty Alleviation In Egypt, pilot study (ILLO/UNDP) Cairo, 1994.

6- Fergany, N., op. cit.

7- United Nations Development Program (UNDP), Human Development Of Report, B. Y., Oxford Uni. Press, 1993, p.

8- UNDP. Human Development Report, N. Y., 1993 : 3.

(Worldwatch Institute)

11- UNDP. op. cit., 1993.

( )

)

.( :

- Hoodfar, H. Survival Strategies in Low Income Households in Cairo, Journal of South Asian & Middle Eastern Studies, Vol XIII, No. 4. 1990.

( )

"

"

" "

.( )

!!

27- Chambers, Robert, Rural Development: Putting the Fast, England. Longman scientific & Technical, 1993.

(\*)

( - )

( )

( )

:

"

"

:

-

-

( - )

.

:

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

-

.

-

.

.

"

"

"

"





·  
·

·

·

·

·

-

·

-

·

·

·

·

·

,

)

·(

·

·

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

• (

)

•

(

)

•

•

•

•

•

•

" "

.

.

.

⋮

.

.

-

- .....

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

( )

%

.

:



" "

— —

.  
.

.

.

.....

.

.

.

.

"

( ...

)

"  
.

.

.

.

:

—

—

:

.  
.....



( )











:

/

- . : - .

( )

:

- . : - .

( ) /

- .

.

:

/

- . - - . : .

. ( )

: - .

/

. - .

- .

) - . - .

:

. (

:

- . - - .

. ( )

- .

:





. : [ ] - . -  
 : - . : -  
 . - .  
 : - . -  
 ) - . - .(  
 .(

- . : - . - - . ( ) -

: - . - . : -

: - . -

- . ( . ) : - . ( ) -

: - . - ( - ) - .

( : - . - ) - . -

-. : - . : - -

- ( - ) : - . -

32- **Dangerous Practices: Female Circumcision**, Ford Foundation, Cairo, 1998.

. ( - ) - . -





... / ( )

:

... / ( )

. / ( )

. / ( )

:

:

:

.

:

:

:

:

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

(\*)

:

. /

-

.

:

:

-

.

-

.

.

---

(\*)

...

:

:

:

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

:

:

.



: -

: -

: : -

: -

: -

: -

:



-

.

-

.

-

-

-

-

.

-

.

-

-

-

-



-

.

:

.

-

..

./

:

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

.

.

.

-  
-  
-  
-

.

:

:

( - - - - - )

-

)

.(

( - - - )

:

:

:

. :

.

. :

( - )

.

.

( )

( ):

.

.

:

.

.

⋮

⋮

-

-

-

-

-

⋮

.

-

..

.. /

.

⋮

⋮

.

.

:

.

:

-

..

. /

.

:

:

-

-

.



Medical Ethics      Abortion      Tattoo Identification      Rape      ...

.

:

-

:

-

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

:

:

:

•

•

•

:

•

( )

:

•

( )



•

“ : ”

Fabrega

Polgar

“

”

H. Wolff

L.Simmons

M.Opler

. A..Alland

L.Lynch

George M.Foster and Barbara G.Anderson

”

”

”

”

"

"

.

:

"

"

"

"

.

.

"

"

(

)

.

.

. ...

:

"

:

"

.

.

( )

"

"

" :

"

:

-

-

-

-

:

" :

"

.

.

:

:

:

:

"

"

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to ensure the validity of the results.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the analysis and interpretation of the collected data. It discusses the various statistical and analytical tools used to identify trends, patterns, and relationships within the data.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications and conclusions drawn from the analysis. It highlights the key findings and their potential impact on the organization's operations and decision-making processes.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the overall findings and conclusions. It emphasizes the importance of ongoing monitoring and evaluation to ensure the continued effectiveness of the implemented measures.

6. The sixth part of the document discusses the challenges and limitations encountered during the study. It highlights the need for further research and development to address these challenges and improve the overall quality of the data and analysis.

7. The seventh part of the document provides a list of references and sources used in the study. It includes books, articles, and other relevant literature that informed the research and analysis.

8. The eighth part of the document provides a list of appendices and supplementary materials. These materials include additional data, charts, and tables that provide further detail and support for the findings and conclusions.

9. The ninth part of the document provides a list of acknowledgments and thanks. It expresses appreciation to the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance throughout the study.

10. The tenth part of the document provides a list of contact information and a disclaimer. It includes the author's name, affiliation, and contact details, as well as a statement of responsibility for the content of the document.

.

:

.

.

:

.

-

.. /

.

:

:

.

.

:

:

:

:

-

-

-

-







.

:

:

-:

"

"

:

-

"

"

:

-

"

"

:

-

.





.(ICSI)

.

.

.

:

:

-

-

.

.

:

:

:

I.V.F

-                    -                    )  
(                    -                    -

:

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

AID

:

."Surrogate Mother"

...

/

:

:

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-



.

.

.

.

:

:

:

-

:

:

-

-

.

.

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

:

.

.

.

-

.

.

( )

:

( ) .



:

:

-

-

.

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

.

-.

-

-.

-.

-.

:

-

:

Hul " "



:

Van Der Geest

"

"

"

"

.

.

-

:

.

.

-

.

-.

:

-

-.

-.

.

-.

)

(

" "

" "

.

.







"

"

"

"

"

"

:

-

-

"

"

抨

抨

抨

抨

Symbolism

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that such records should be accessible to the public and should be maintained in a secure and organized manner.

2. The second part of the document addresses the issue of data privacy and security. It highlights the need to protect sensitive information from unauthorized access and disclosure. The text suggests implementing robust security measures, such as encryption and access controls, to ensure the confidentiality and integrity of the data. It also mentions the importance of regular security audits and updates to protect against emerging threats.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in improving efficiency and effectiveness. It discusses the benefits of digitalization and automation in various processes, such as document management and data analysis. The text suggests investing in modern technology solutions and providing training to staff to ensure they can effectively utilize these tools. It also mentions the importance of maintaining a strong digital infrastructure to support these initiatives.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the importance of collaboration and communication. It emphasizes the need for clear lines of communication and regular updates between different departments and stakeholders. The text suggests implementing collaborative tools and platforms to facilitate information sharing and decision-making. It also mentions the importance of fostering a culture of transparency and open communication within the organization.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of continuous improvement and innovation. It suggests regularly reviewing and evaluating current processes and practices to identify areas for improvement. The text mentions the importance of staying up-to-date with the latest industry trends and technologies to ensure the organization remains competitive and effective. It also suggests encouraging a culture of innovation and experimentation to drive positive change.

.

:

-.

.

-.

-.

-

.

.

.

.

( )

.

.

.

"

"

).  
.

.(

:

-.

-

.

-.

-.



.( / )

: - . - . -

: . -

. -

.

: . -

( )

) : (

( )





)

" " : "

.(

:

-.

)-.

-.

-

.(

-

-

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

-

.

:

.

-

.

-

.

.

.



“ ”

：

“ ”

“ ”

。

。

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

。

：

“ ”

“ ”

。

“ ”

“ ”

。

—

。

/

—。

：

—。

。

—。

—。

。

:

( )

: ( - ) - -

:

抔

抨

.

:

( )

.

-

:

( - ) -

-

-

.

:



:

:

.

.

:

( )

.

.

.

.

:  
-.  
/

:  
-.  
-.  
-.

:  
-.

:

-

.

.

-

.

:

.

.

( )

(\*)

" " " "

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

:

.

---

:

(\*)

).

.(



押

押

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840. 841. 842. 843. 844. 845. 846. 847. 848. 849. 850. 851. 852. 853. 854. 855. 856. 857. 858. 859. 860. 861. 862. 863. 864. 865. 866. 867. 868. 869. 870. 871. 872. 873. 874. 875. 876. 877. 878. 879. 880. 881. 882. 883. 884. 885. 886. 887. 888. 889. 890. 891. 892. 893. 894. 895. 896. 897. 898. 899. 900. 901. 902. 903. 904. 905. 906. 907. 908. 909. 910. 911. 912. 913. 914. 915. 916. 917. 918. 919. 920. 921. 922. 923. 924. 925. 926. 927. 928. 929. 930. 931. 932. 933. 934. 935. 936. 937. 938. 939. 940. 941. 942. 943. 944. 945. 946. 947. 948. 949. 950. 951. 952. 953. 954. 955. 956. 957. 958. 959. 960. 961. 962. 963. 964. 965. 966. 967. 968. 969. 970. 971. 972. 973. 974. 975. 976. 977. 978. 979. 980. 981. 982. 983. 984. 985. 986. 987. 988. 989. 990. 991. 992. 993. 994. 995. 996. 997. 998. 999. 1000.

"

" "

"

:

.

.

.

.

## Coleptera

.

.

.

"

"

:

:

. . . . .

"

:

:

"

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

.

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

.

"

.



11

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

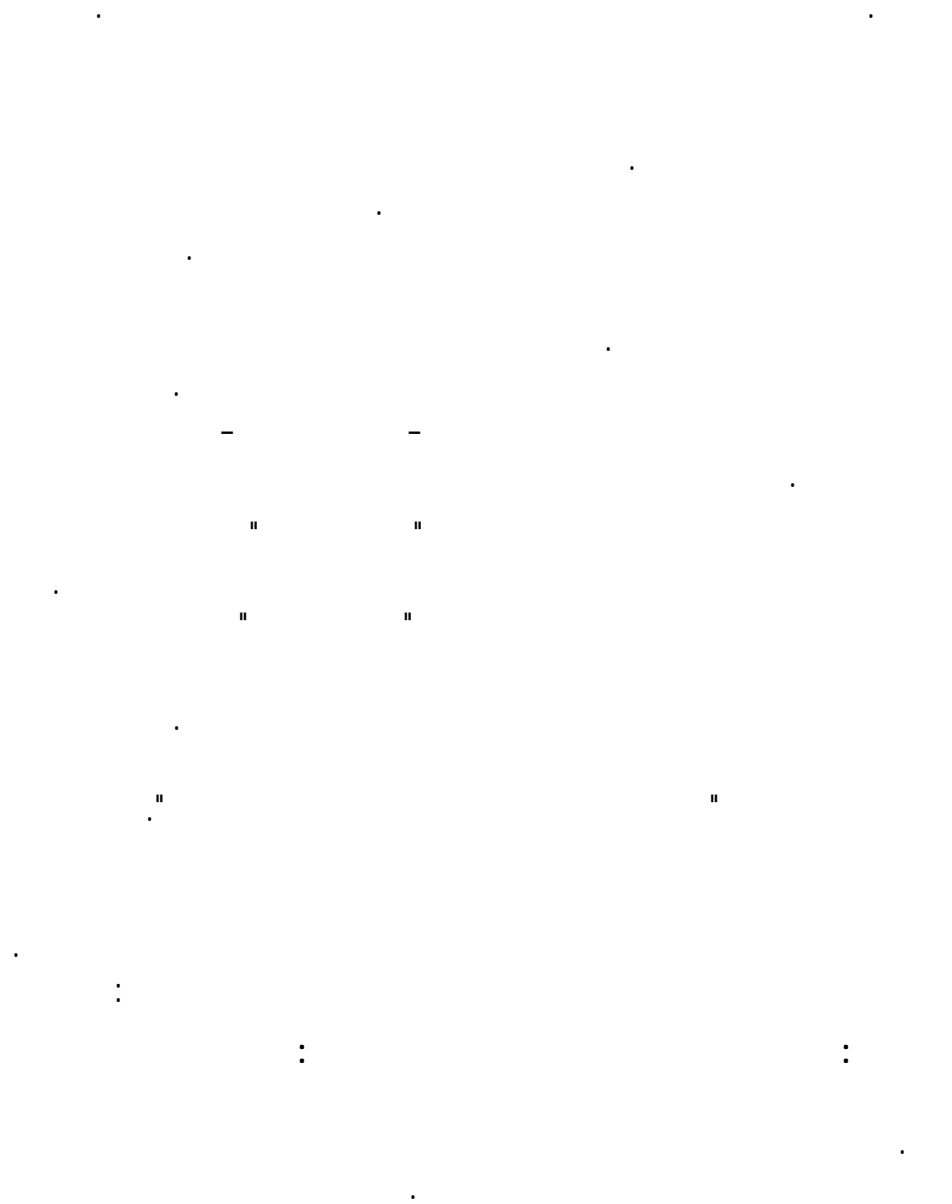
.



" "

" "

.( - )





||

•  
•  
•

||

||

• • •

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•



.

:

.

:

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.





•  
•

“ ”

“ ”

•

•

“ ” “ ” “ ”

•

•

-

)

(

•

•

•

•

•

•

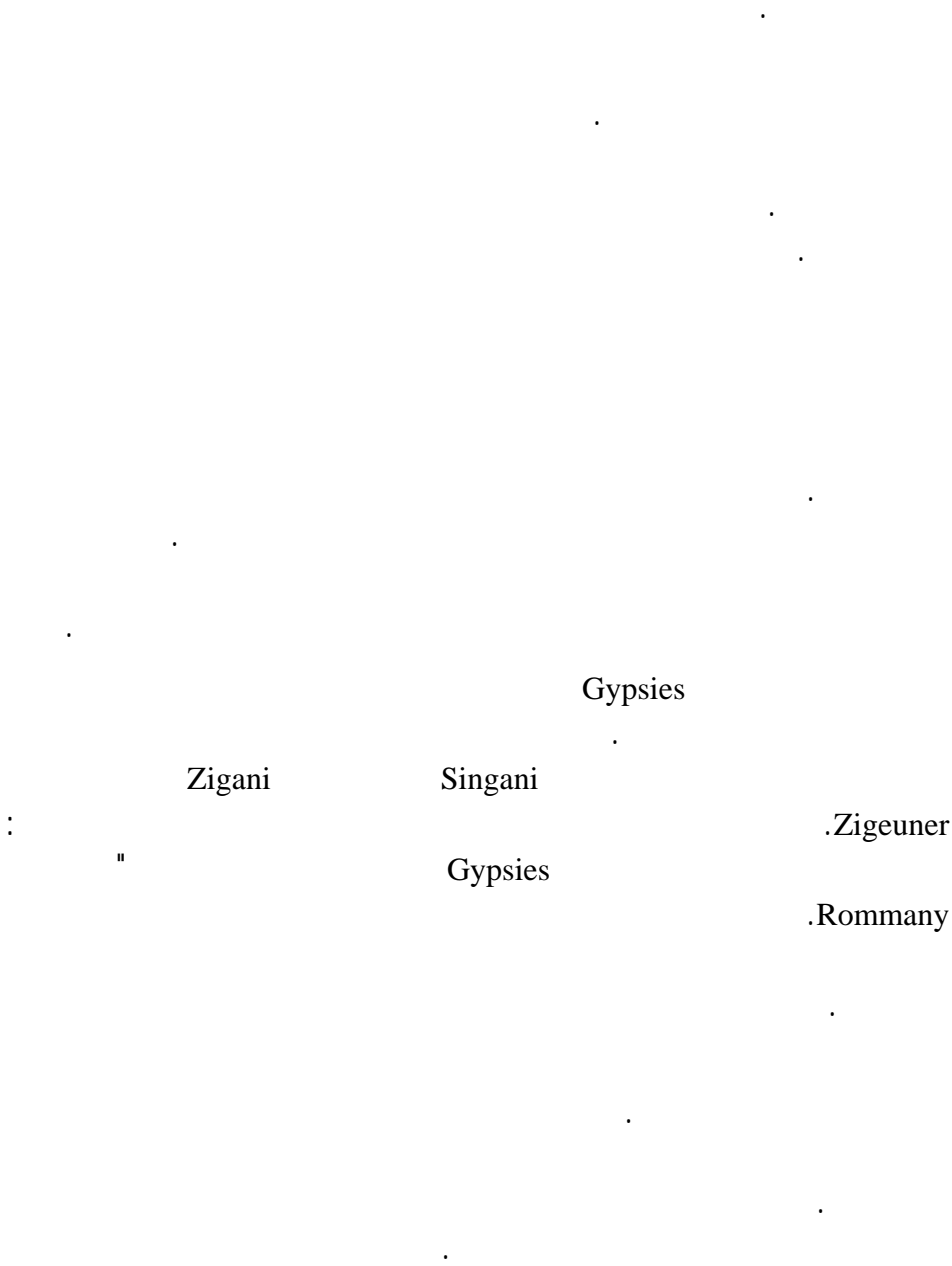
•

•

•

•





Rommany

.Folklore

"

"

Groome

Gypsy Lore Society

Gypsies

" " " "

“

”

”

”

”

”

”

”

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

"

"

"

"

.( ( )

"

"

"

"

"

"









" " " "

. . . . .

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

.



∴  
( )  
( )

"

"

"

"

∴

—







- 1. The first part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for ensuring transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

- 2. The second part of the text focuses on the role of internal controls in preventing fraud and errors. It highlights that a robust system of internal controls is necessary to safeguard assets and ensure the integrity of financial data.

- 3. The third part of the text addresses the need for regular audits and reviews. It states that independent audits provide an objective assessment of the financial statements and help identify any weaknesses or areas for improvement.

- 4. The fourth part of the text discusses the importance of staying up-to-date with changes in accounting standards and regulations. It notes that compliance with these standards is crucial for maintaining the reliability and credibility of financial reports.

- 5. The fifth part of the text emphasizes the role of management in ensuring the accuracy and integrity of financial information. It states that management is responsible for implementing and maintaining effective internal controls and for providing accurate and timely financial reporting.

- 6. The sixth part of the text discusses the importance of clear communication and transparency in financial reporting. It notes that providing clear and concise information to stakeholders is essential for building trust and confidence in the organization's financial performance.

- 7. The seventh part of the text addresses the need for ongoing monitoring and evaluation of financial reporting processes. It states that regular monitoring and evaluation help identify any issues or areas for improvement and ensure that the reporting process remains effective and efficient.

- 8. The eighth part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate and up-to-date financial records. It notes that accurate records are essential for providing reliable financial information and for identifying trends and patterns in the organization's financial performance.

- 9. The ninth part of the text emphasizes the role of technology in improving financial reporting processes. It states that the use of technology can help streamline reporting processes, reduce errors, and improve the accuracy and timeliness of financial information.

- 10. The tenth part of the text discusses the importance of maintaining accurate and up-to-date financial records. It notes that accurate records are essential for providing reliable financial information and for identifying trends and patterns in the organization's financial performance.

( )