

آراء الإمام البقاعي الاعتقادية وجهوده في الرد على المخالفين

إعداد الطالب

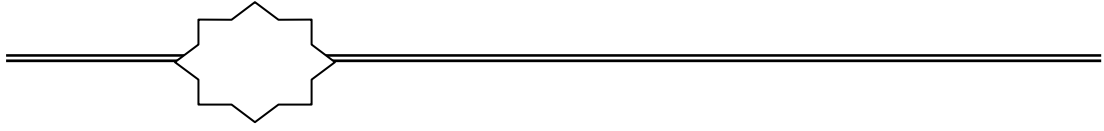
عثمان بن مسفر الزهراني

الرقم الجامعي : ٤٢٣٧٠١٤٤

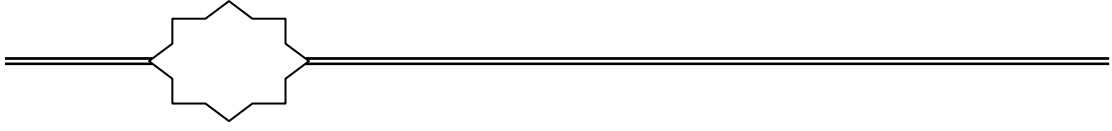
إشراف

فضيلة أ.د. / أحمد السيد رمضان

١٤٢٧ هـ



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



ملخص الرسالة

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عميد الكلية

المشرف

الطالب

د. عبد الله الدميحي

أ.د. أحمد رمضان

عثمان بن مسفر الزهراني



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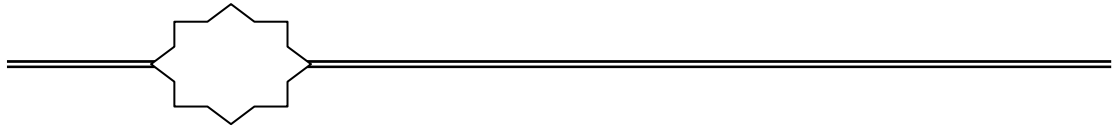
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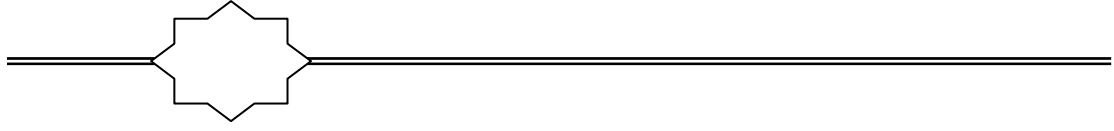
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الباب الأول :

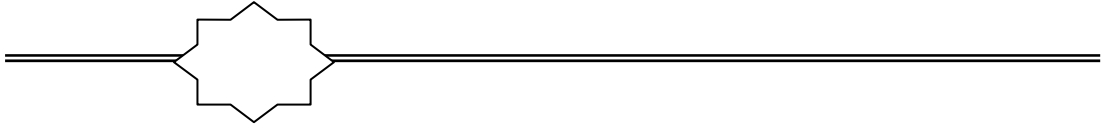
عصر الإمام البقاعي وحياته .

الباب الثاني :

آراء البقاعي الاعتقادية .

الباب الثالث :

جهود البقاعي في الرد على المخالفين .



الباب الأول

عصر الإمام البقاعي وحياته

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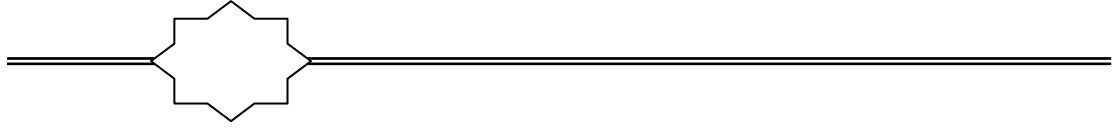
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الفصل الأول



عصر البقاعي

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المبحث الأول

الحالة السياسية

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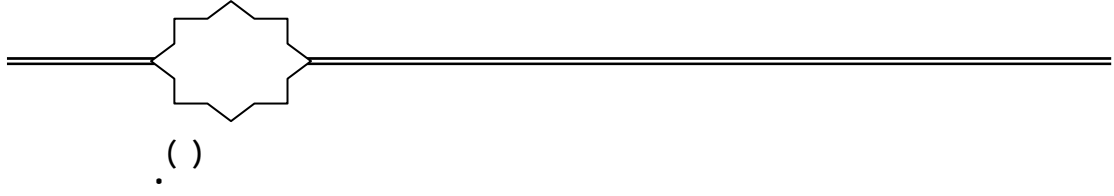
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المبحث الثاني
الحالة الاجتماعية

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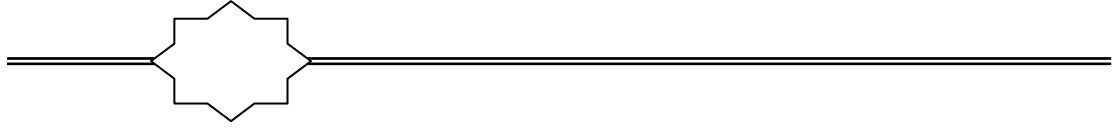
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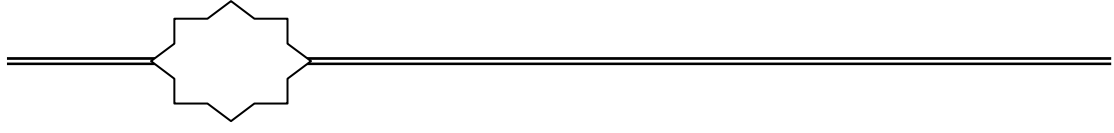
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المبحث الرابع
الحالة العلمية



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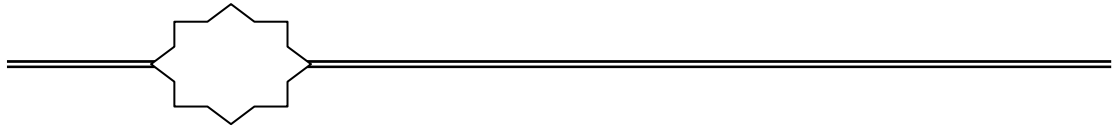
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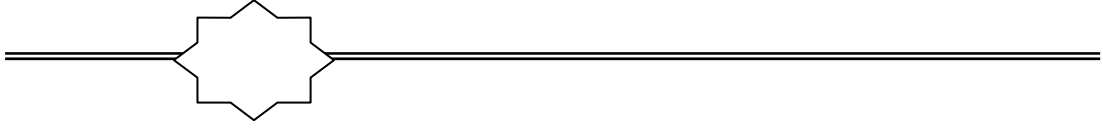
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الحالة الاقتصادية

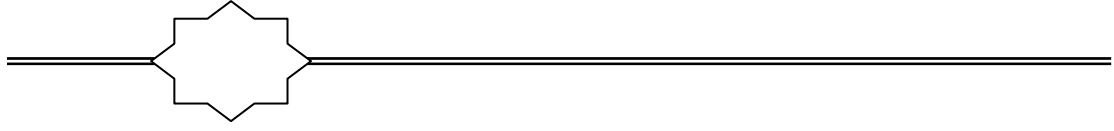
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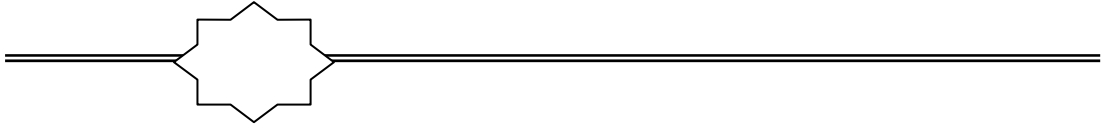
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الفصل الثاني حياة البقاعي

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المبحث الأول

اسمه وكنيته ولقبه ومولده ونشأته ووفاته

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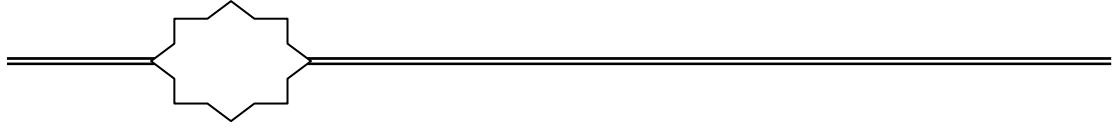
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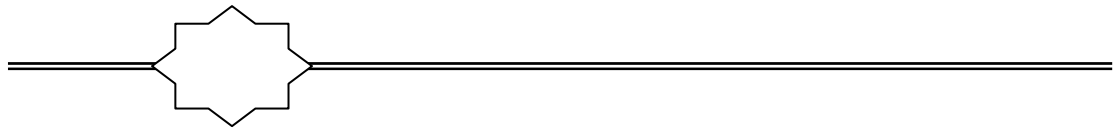


المبحث الثاني
شيوخه وتلاميذه

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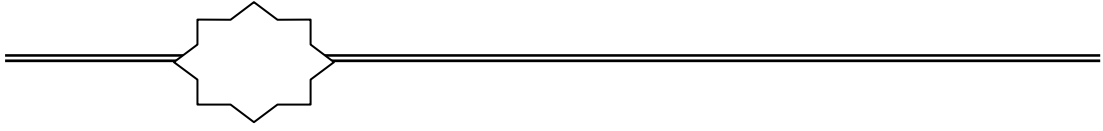
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المبحث الثالث
مؤلفات البقاعي

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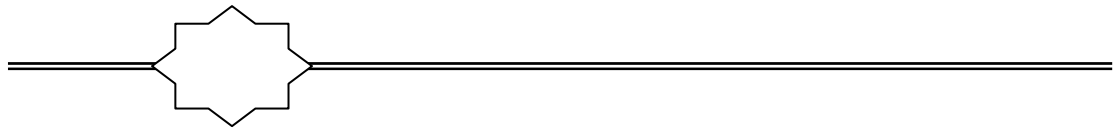
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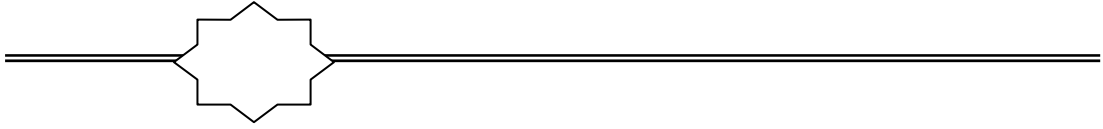
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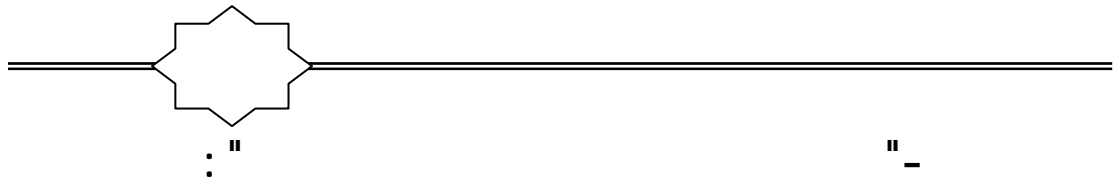
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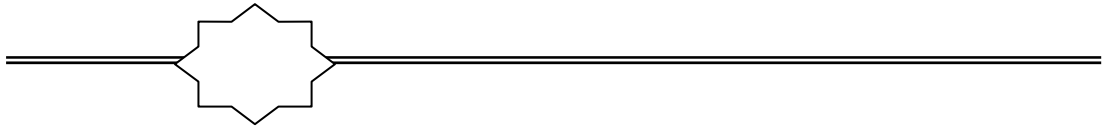
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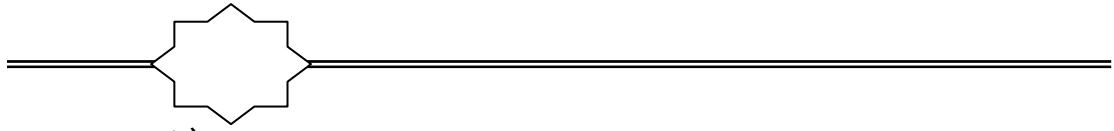
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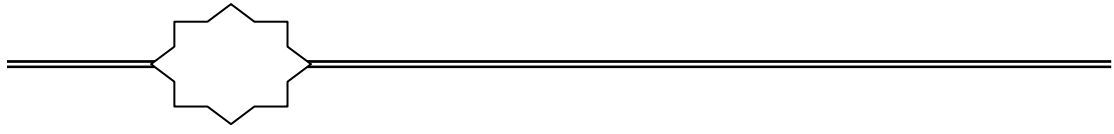
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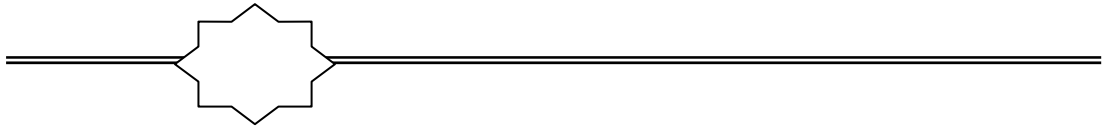
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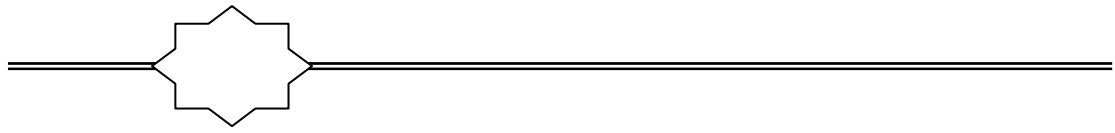
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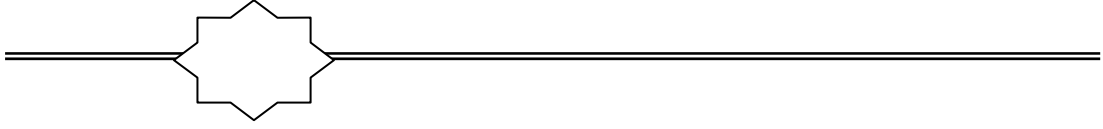
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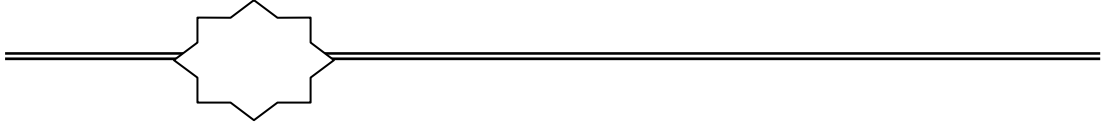
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الفصل الأول التوحيد

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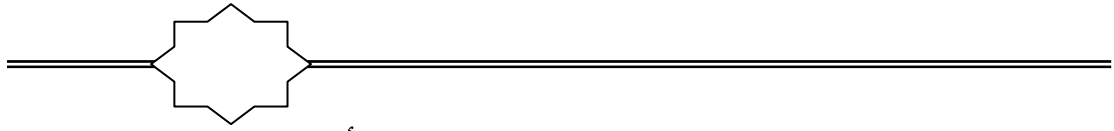
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المبحث الأول



تمهيد في تعريف التوحيد وأقسامه

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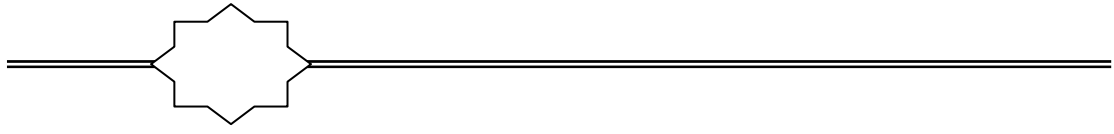
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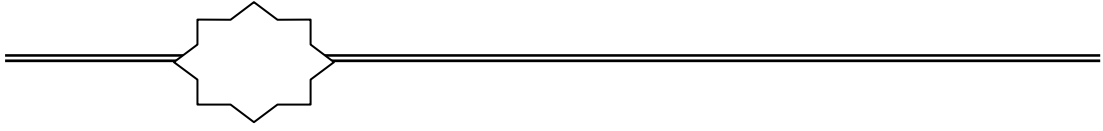
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المبحث الثاني توحيد الربوبية

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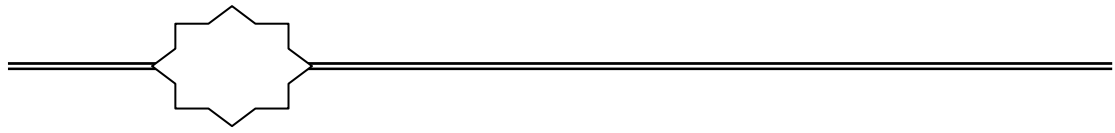
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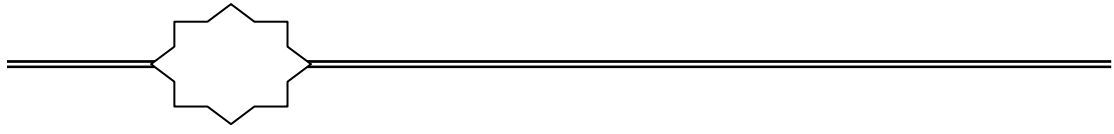
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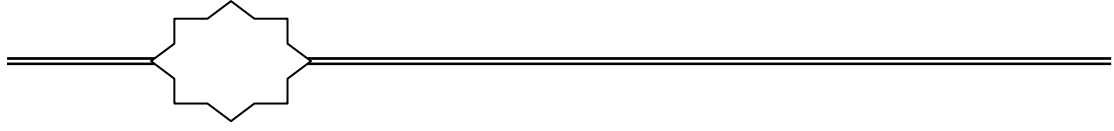
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المبحث الثالث توحيد الألوهية

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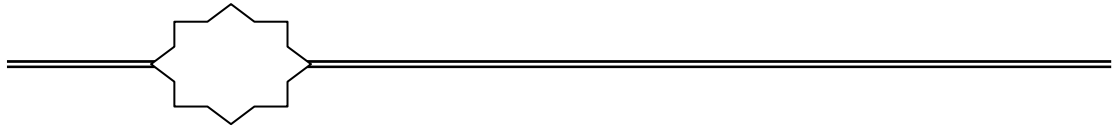
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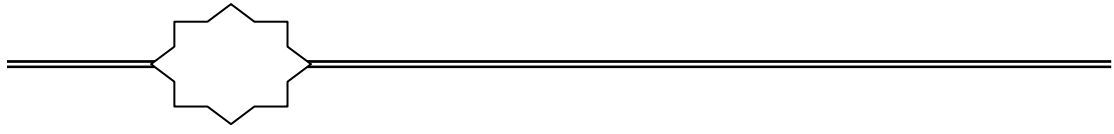
. () / : _____ - (1)

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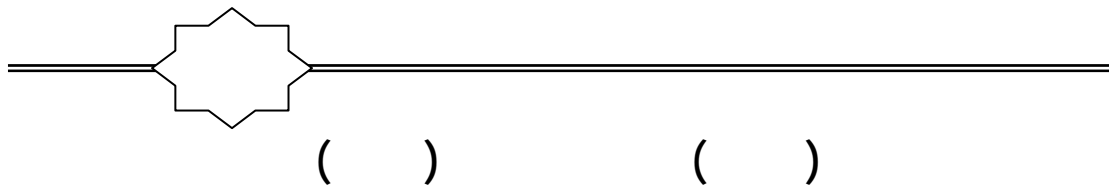
- / - (2)

/ - (3)

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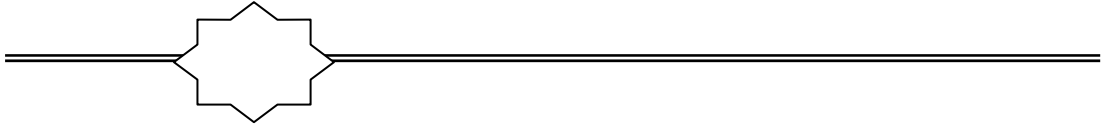
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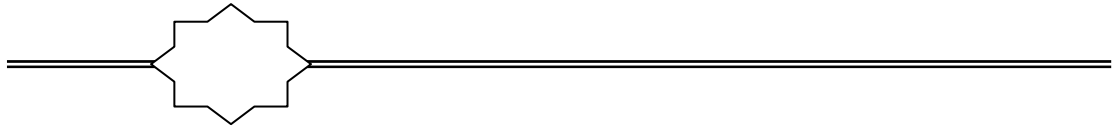
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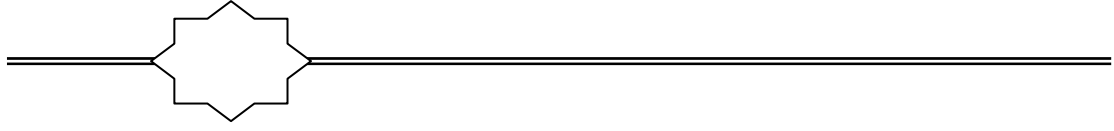
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المبحث الرابع توحيد الأسماء والصفات

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المطلب الأول
معنى توحيد الأسماء والصفات



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المطلب الثاني

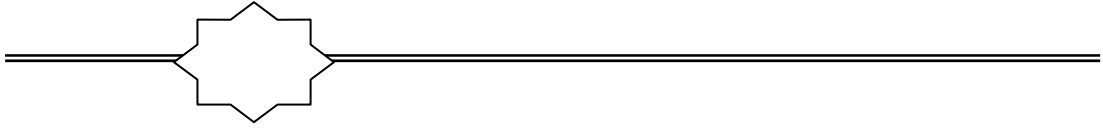
- (1)

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مذاهب المخالفين لأهل السنة
في توحيد الأسماء والصفات

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∴ []∴(/) - (2)

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"∴(/)"∴

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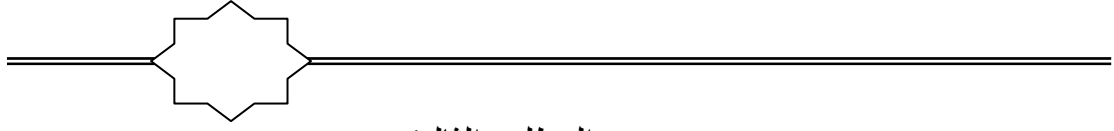
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المطلب الثالث

آراء البقاعي- عفا الله عنه-
في توحيد الأسماء والصفات ، والرد عليه

المسألة الأولى - أسماء الله عز وجل :

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- : - (1)
 - . / - (2)
 - / - (3)
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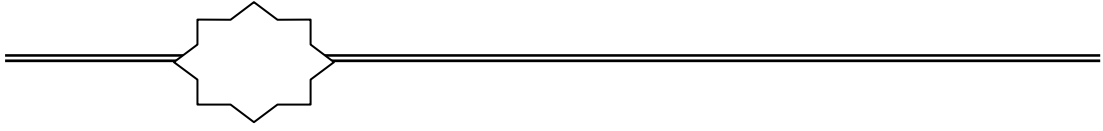
": .() ():

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المسألة الثانية
صفات الله عز وجل
وموقف البقاعي منها

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-(2)

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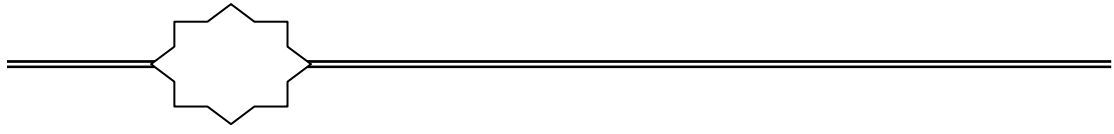
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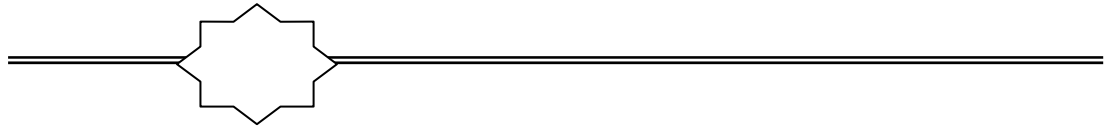
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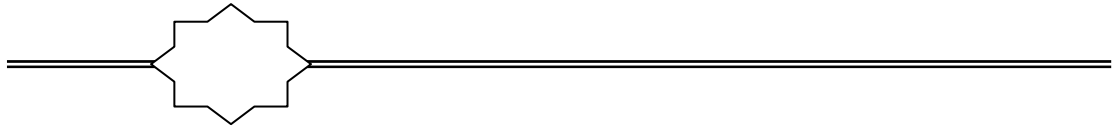
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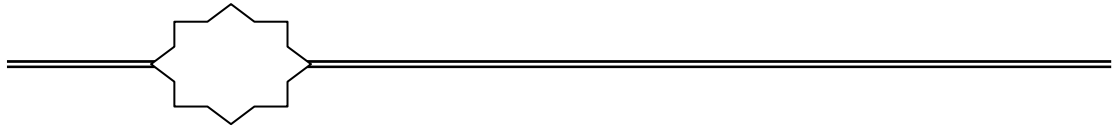
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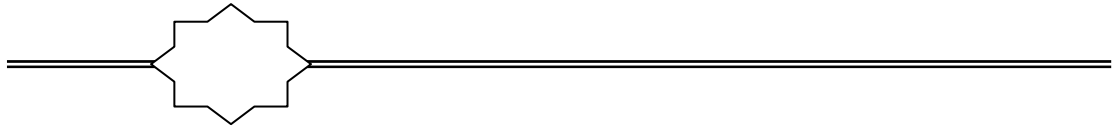


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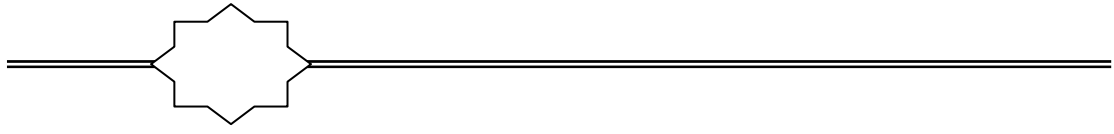
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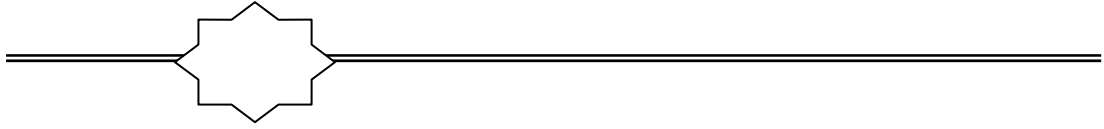
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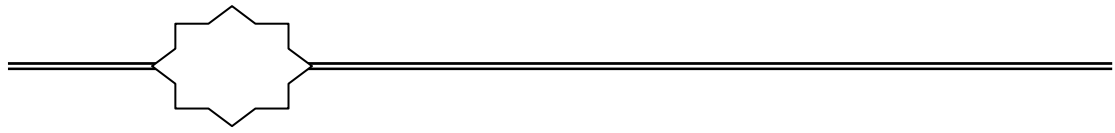
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$$\begin{array}{c}
 \vdots \\
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 \vdots \\
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 \cdot \\
 \vdots \\
 \cdot
 \end{array}$$

$()$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \cdot & & \cdot \\
 \vdots & & \vdots \\
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 \vdots & & \vdots \\
 \cdot & & \cdot \\
 \vdots & & \vdots \\
 \cdot & & \cdot \\
 \vdots & & \vdots
 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{ccc}
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 / & : & - \\
 / & & \\
 & : & -(2) \\
 - & / & -(3)
 \end{array}$$



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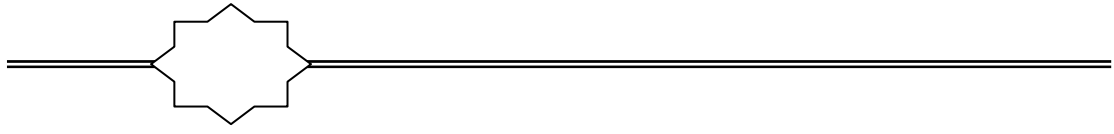
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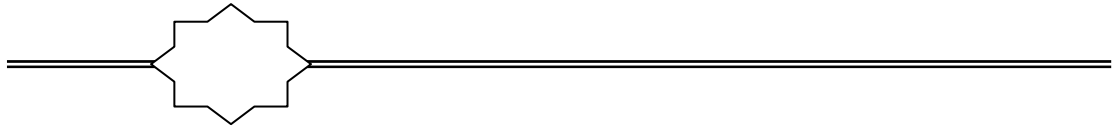
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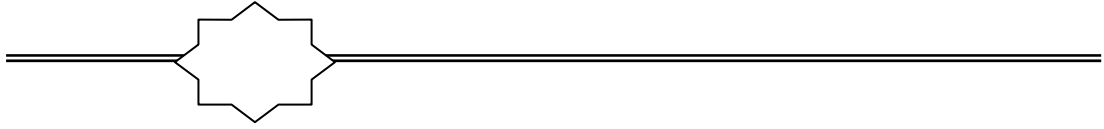
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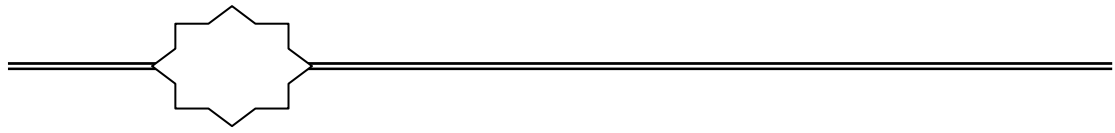
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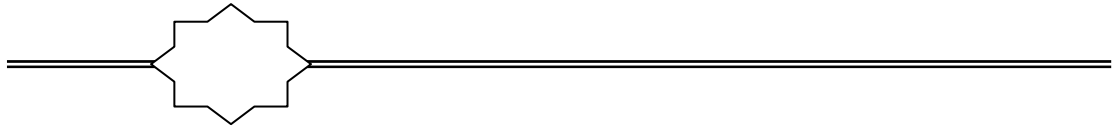
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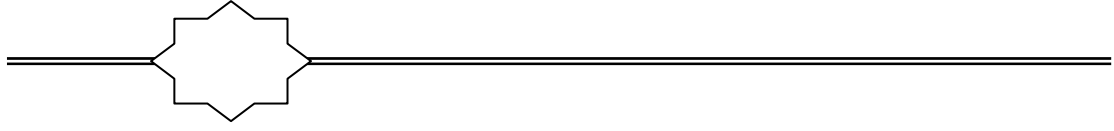
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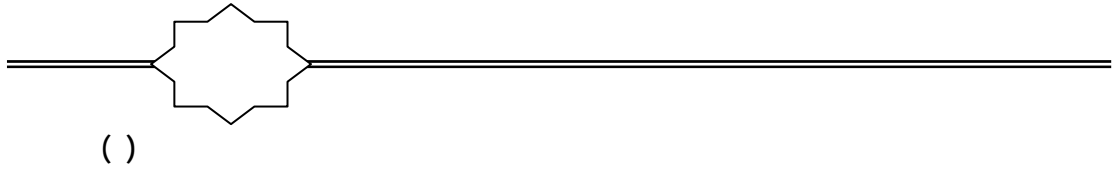
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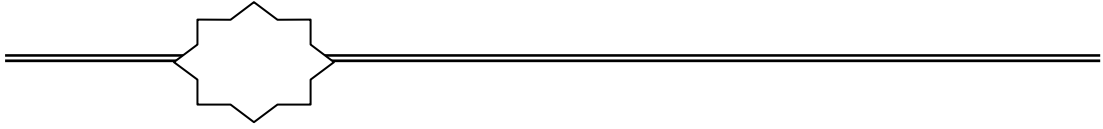
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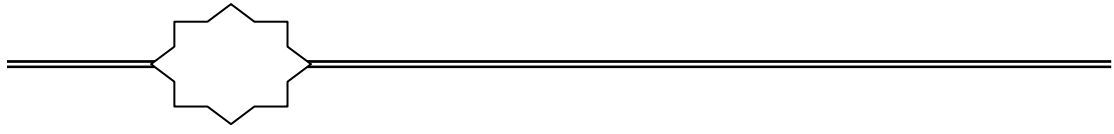
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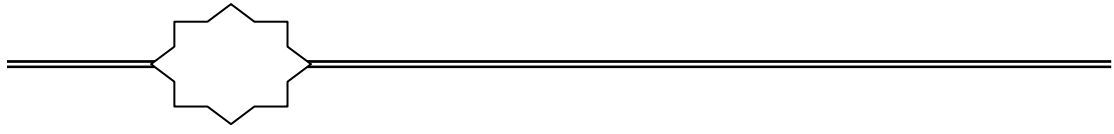
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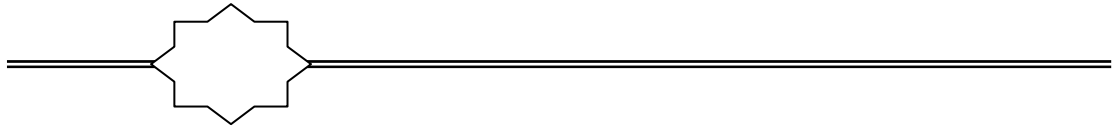
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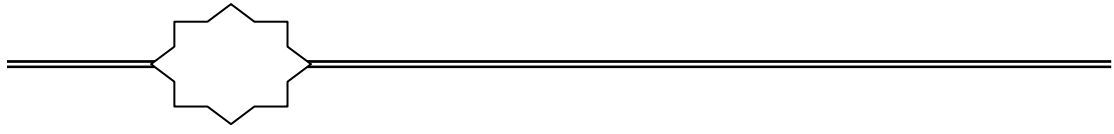
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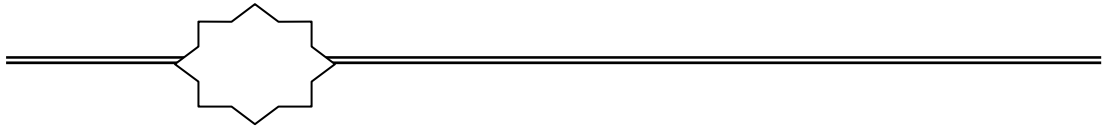
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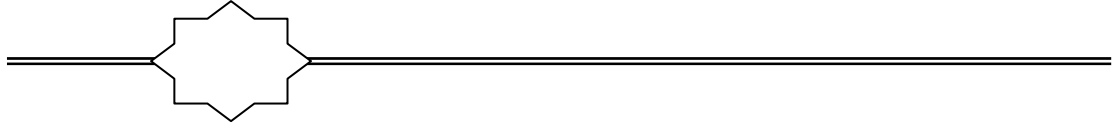
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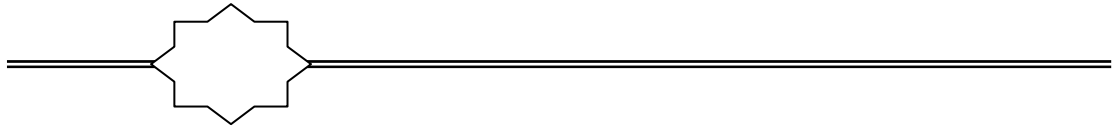
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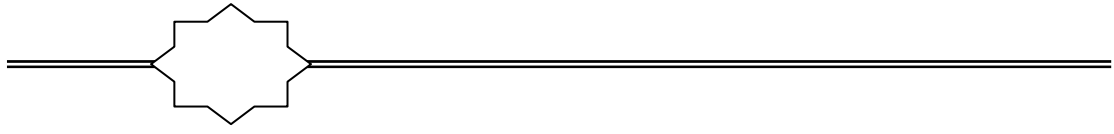
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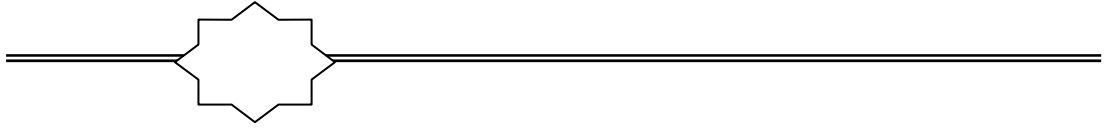
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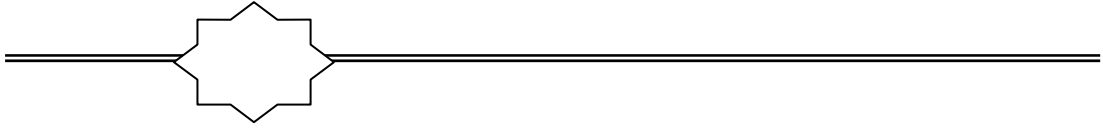
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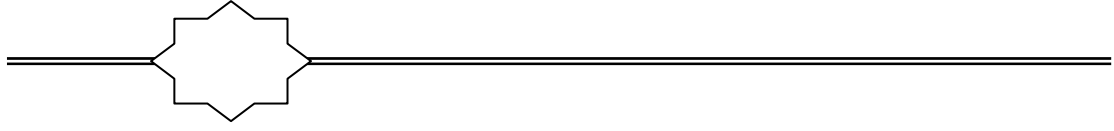
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الفصل الثاني الإيمان بالله

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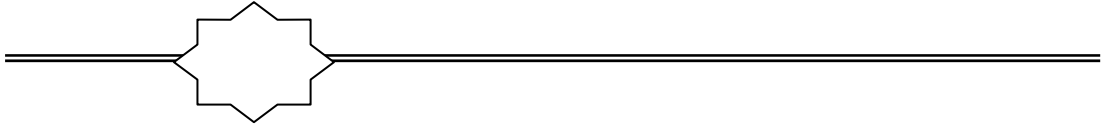
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المبحث الأول



تعريف الإيمان

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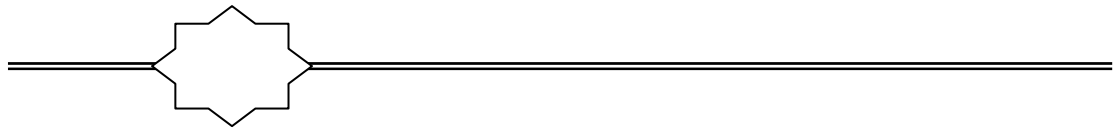
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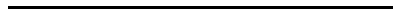
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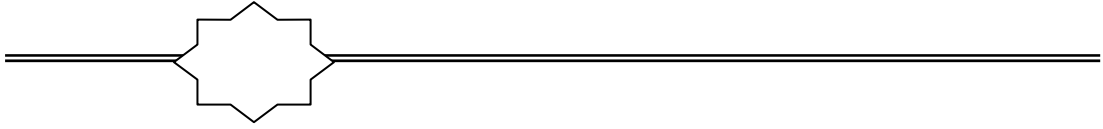
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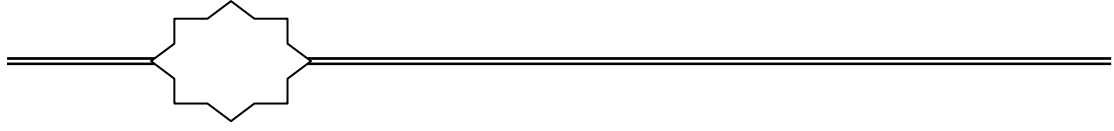
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المبحث الثاني زيادة الإيمان ونقصانه



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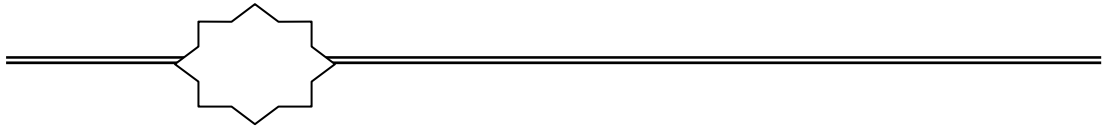
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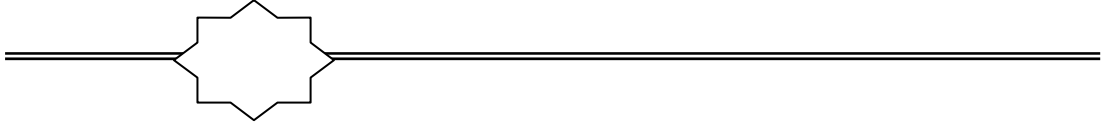
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المبحث الثالث الاستثناء في الإيمان

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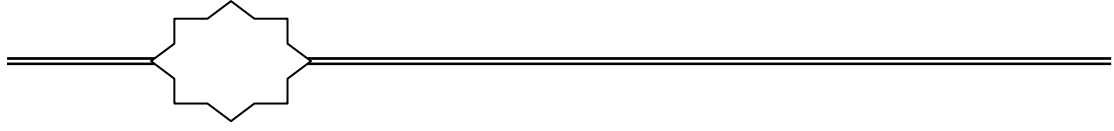
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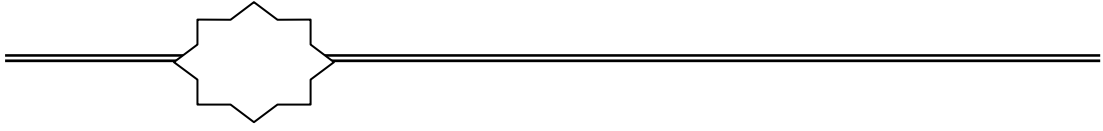
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المبحث الرابع

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الكبائر

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المطلب الأول
مفهومها وأقسامها

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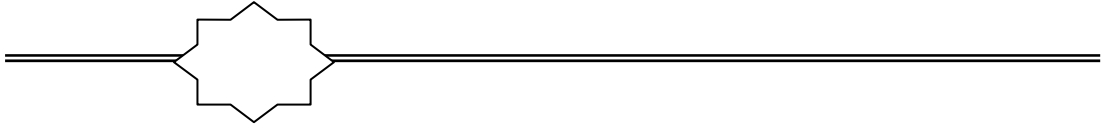
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المطلب الثاني
حكم مرتكب الكبيرة
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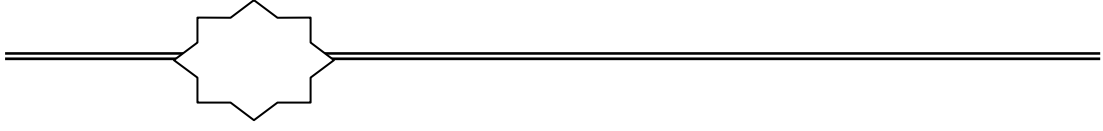
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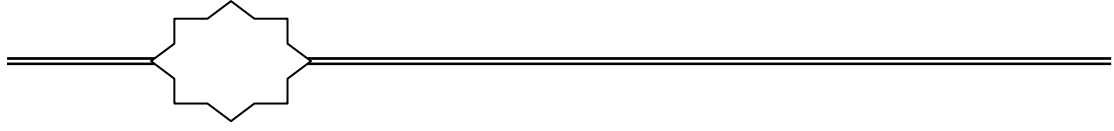


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المبحث الخامس الكفر والتكفير

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المطلب الأول
معنى الكفر

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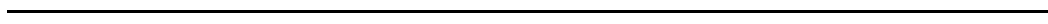
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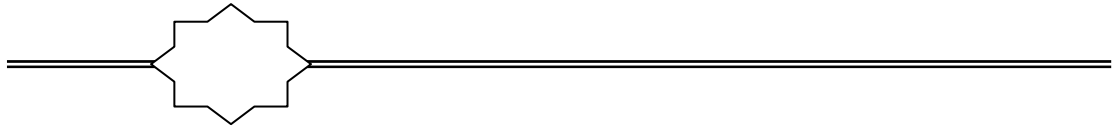
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المطلب الثاني خطر التكفير

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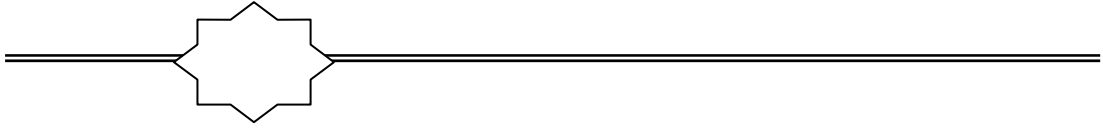
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المطلب الثالث موانع التكفير

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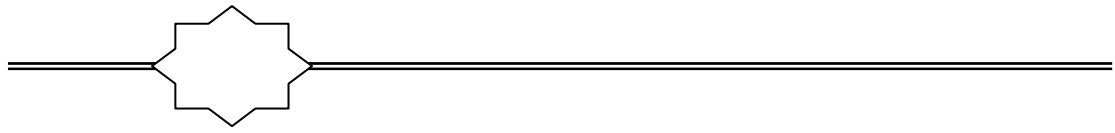
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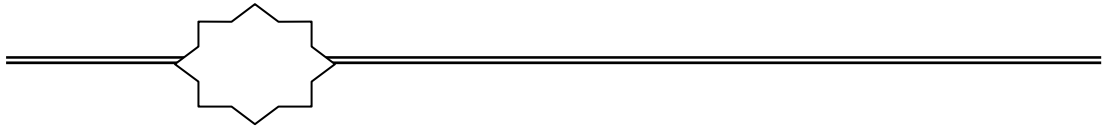
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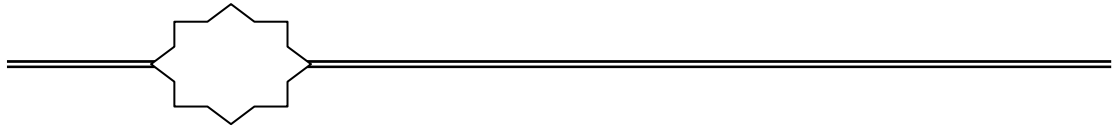
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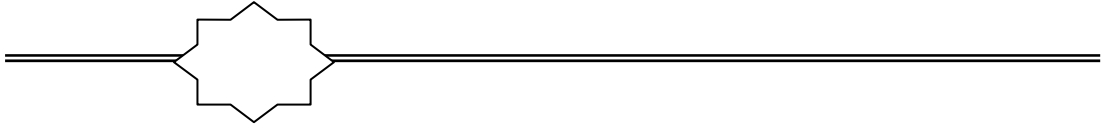
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المطلب الرابع
نماذج من الأقوال والأعمال الكفرية
التي تحدث البقاعي عنها

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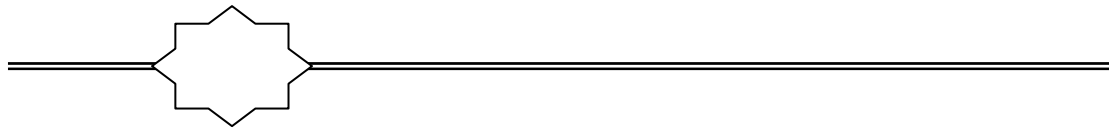
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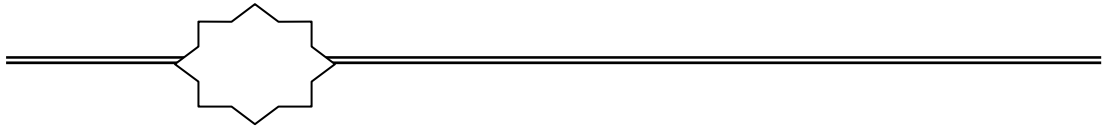
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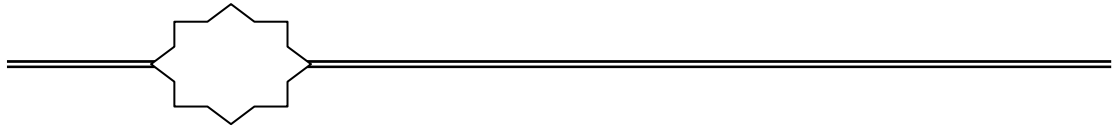
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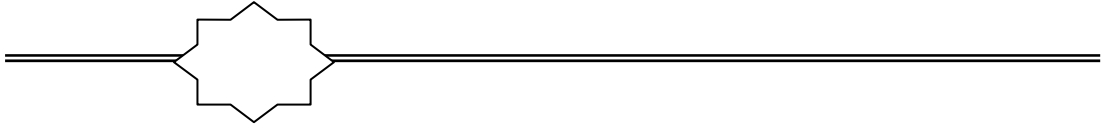
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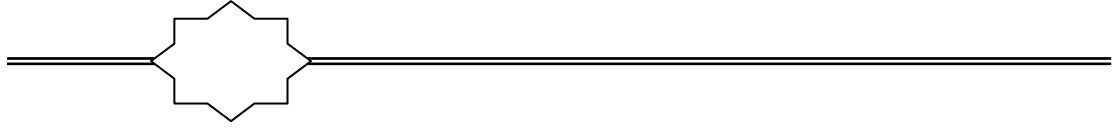
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الفصل الثالث



الإيمان بالملائكة

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المبحث الأول

معنى الإيمان بالملائكة وأهميته

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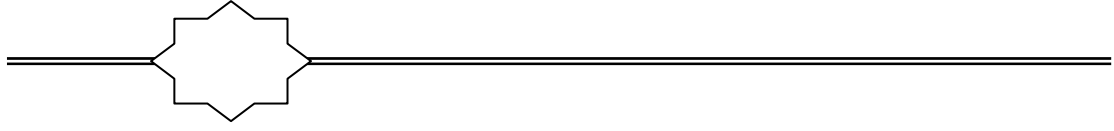
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المبحث الثاني الإيمان بالملائكة عند البقاعي

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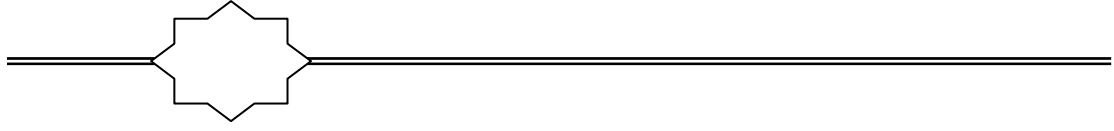
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المبحث الثالث
المفاضلة بين الملائكة وصالحى البشر
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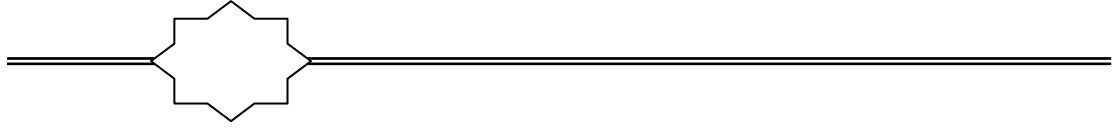
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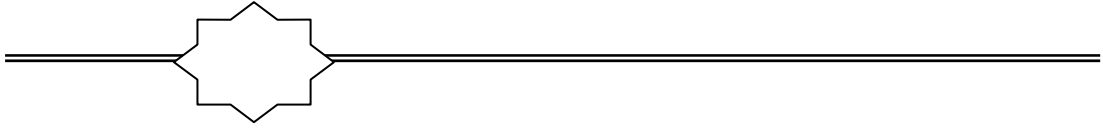
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الفصل الرابع الإيمان بالكتب

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المبحث الأول معنى الإيمان بالكتب

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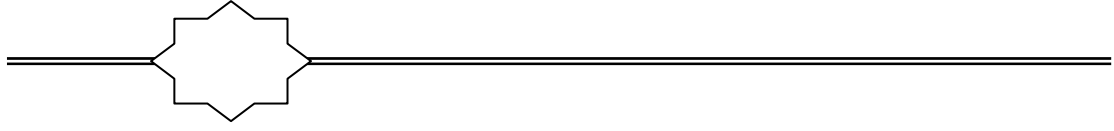
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المبحث الثاني موقف البقاعي من الإيمان بالكتب

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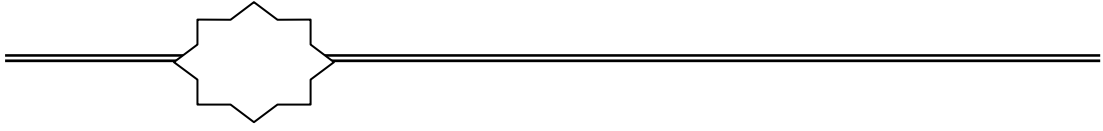
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الفصل الخامس

النَّبِيَّاتُ

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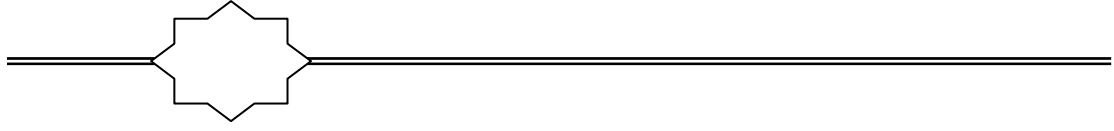
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المبحث الأول
الإيمان بالرسول والأنبياء

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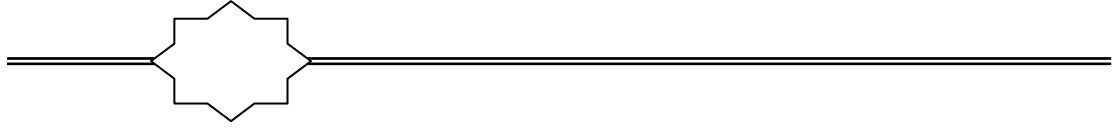


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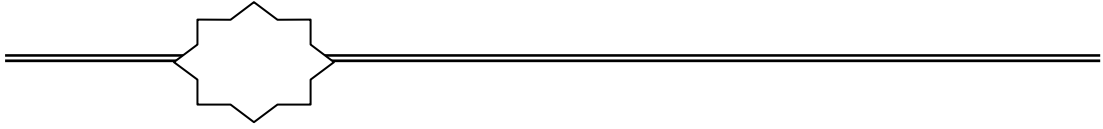
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المبحث الثاني الفرق بين النبي والرسول

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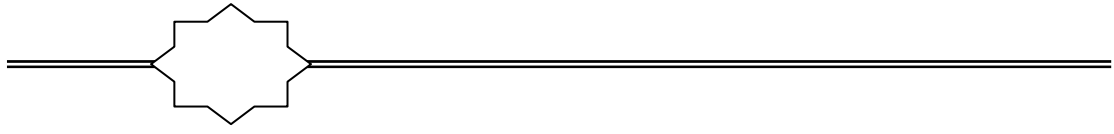
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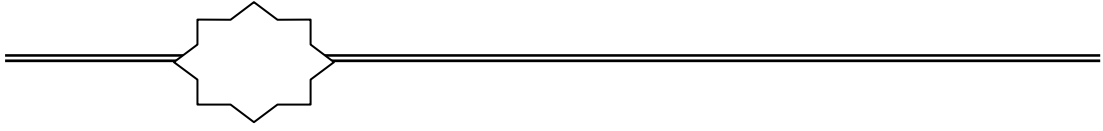
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المبحث الثالث آيات الأنبياء

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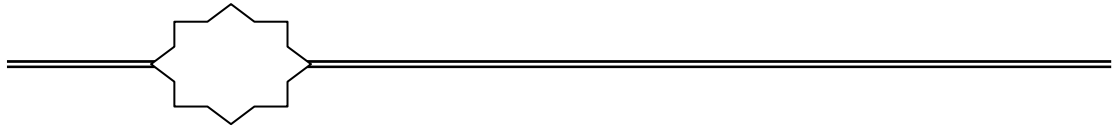
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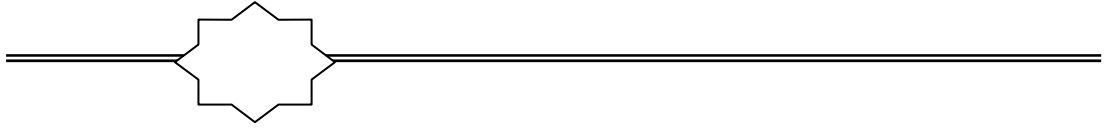
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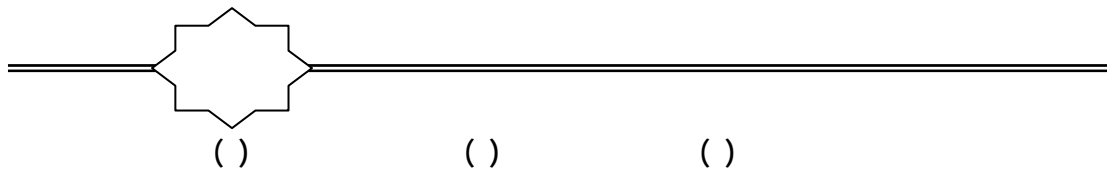
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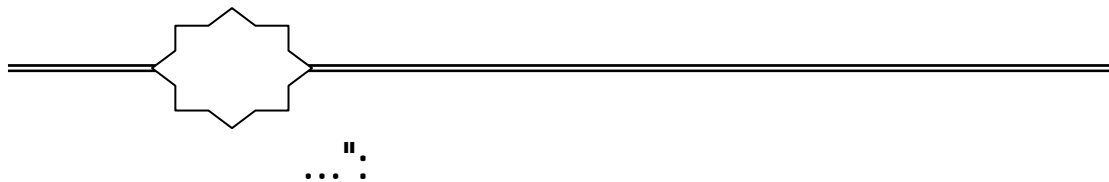
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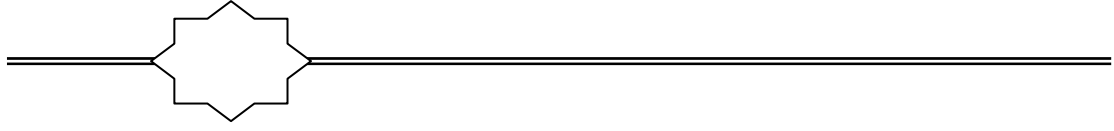
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المبحث الرابع مهمة الرسائل

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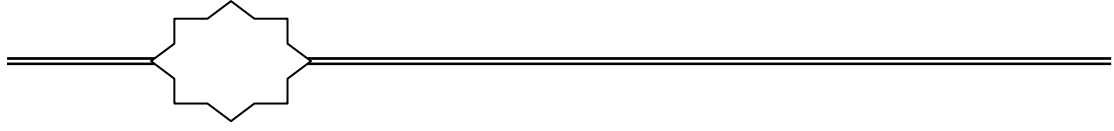
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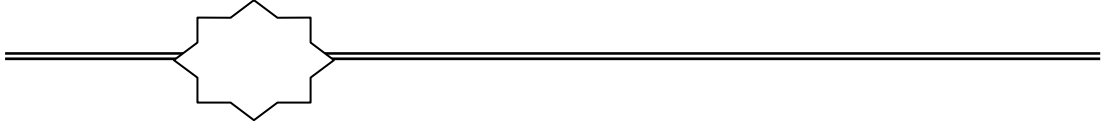
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المبحث الخامس عصمة الأنبياء

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المطلب الأول



معنى العصمة

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المطلب الثاني

أقوال الناس في عصمة الأنبياء

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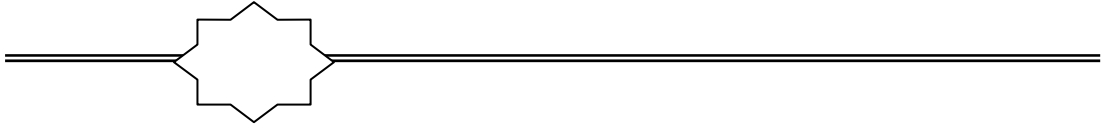
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المطلب الثالث

رأي البقاعي في عصمة الأنبياء

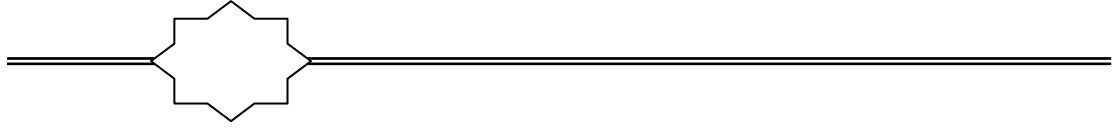
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المبحث السادس

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من خصائص نبينا محمد

صلى الله عليه وسلم

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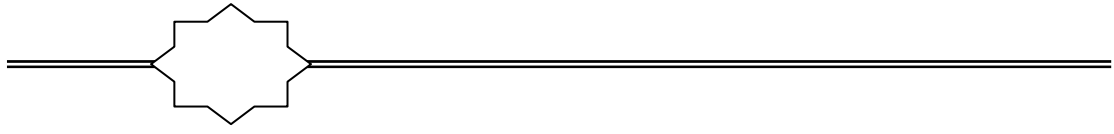
المطلب الأول

ختم النبوة

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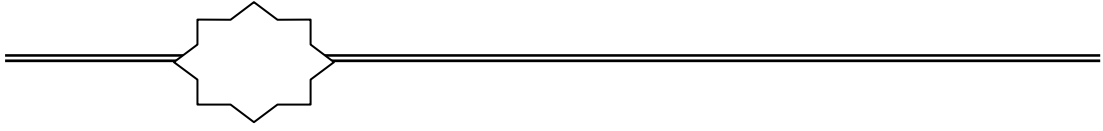
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المطلب الثاني

عموم رسالته صلى الله عليه وسلم

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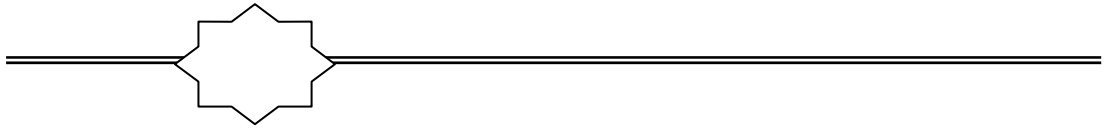
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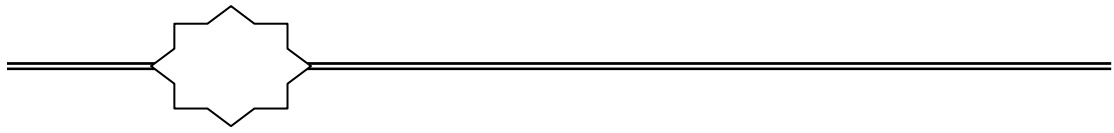
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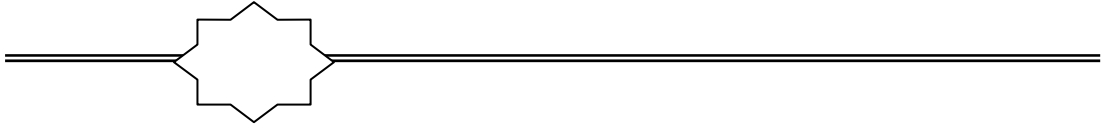
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المطلب الثالث
الشفاعة العظمى

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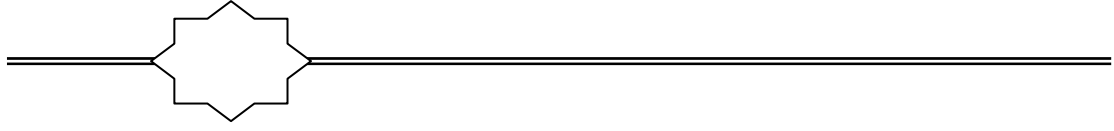
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المبحث السابع

بشرية الرسول صلى الله عليه وسلم

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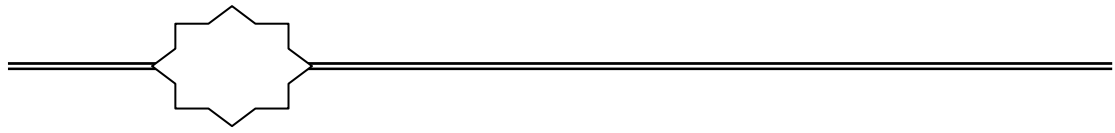
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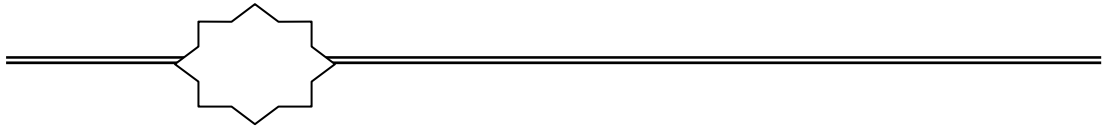
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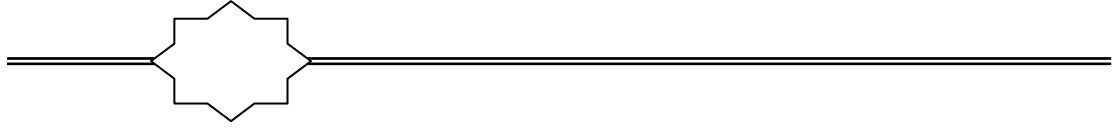
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المبحث الثامن نبوة الخضر

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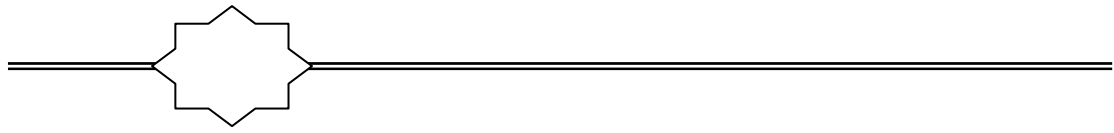
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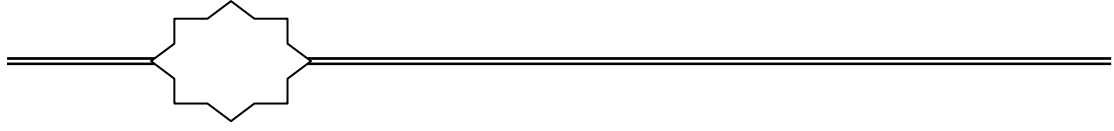
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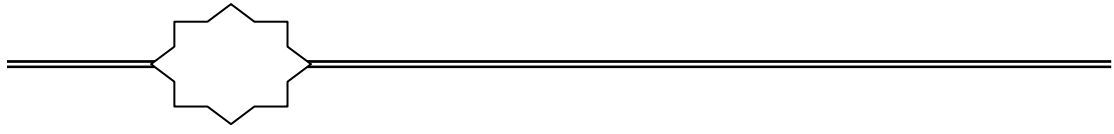


الفصل السادس الإيمان باليوم الآخر

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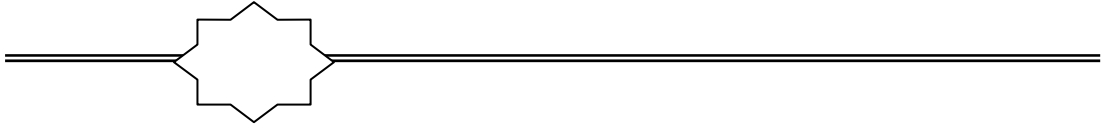
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المبحث الثاني أشراط الساعة

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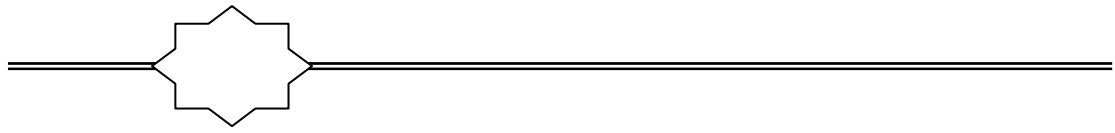
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المبحث الثالث المسوت

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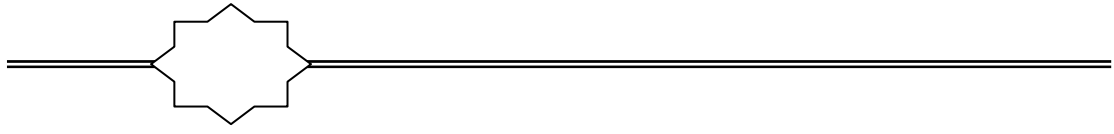
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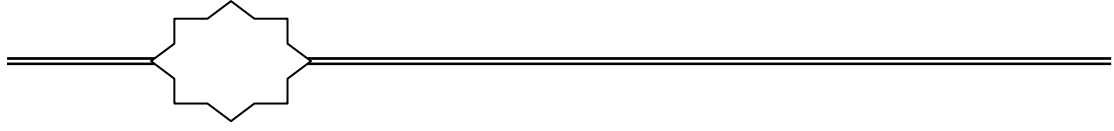
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المبحث الرابع الحياة البرزخية

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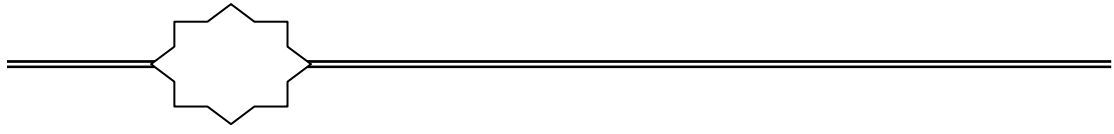
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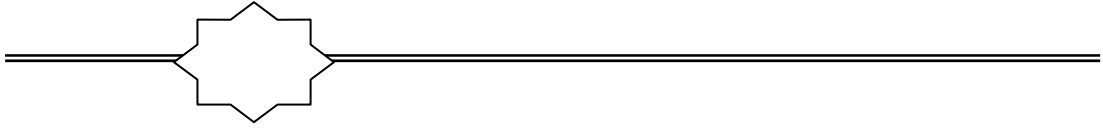
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المبحث الخامس قيام الساعة

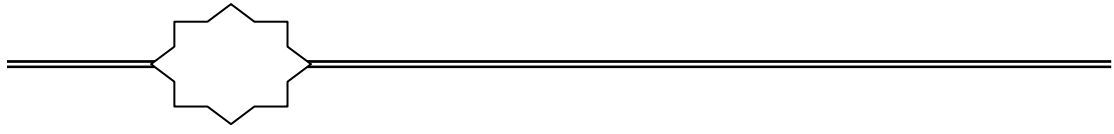
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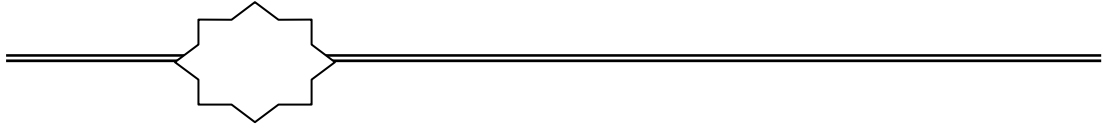


المطلب الأول
الساعة علمها عند الله

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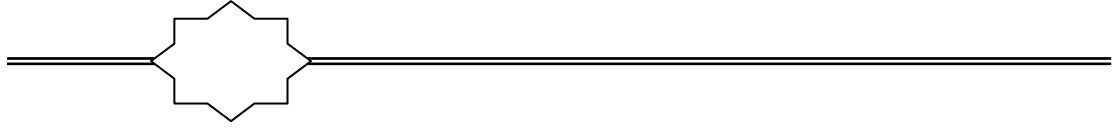
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المطلب الثاني
بعض صور يوم القيامة

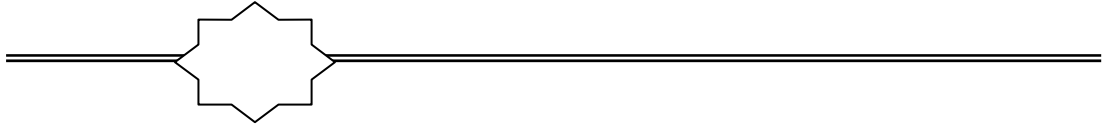
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المطلب الثالث

البعث

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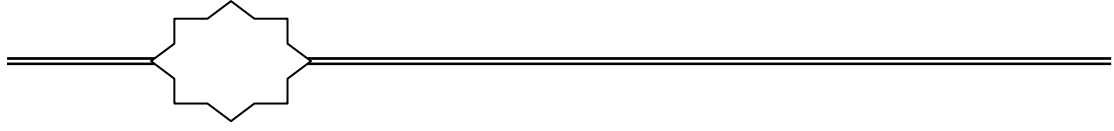
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المطلب الرابع الحشر

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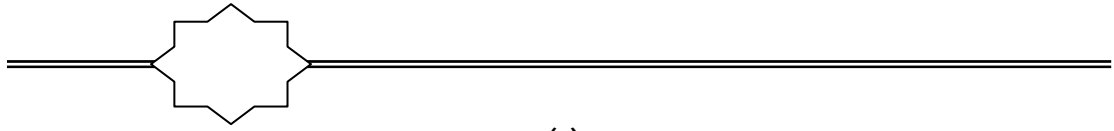
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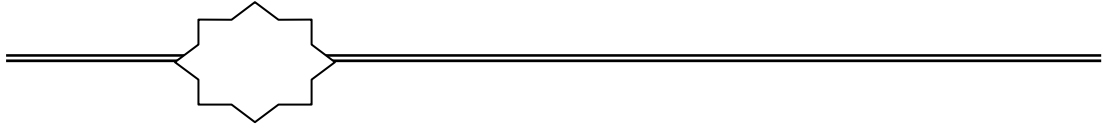
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المطلب الخامس
النفخ في الصور

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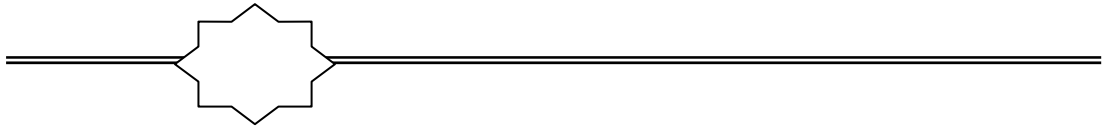
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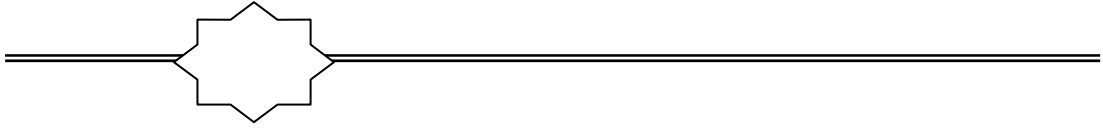
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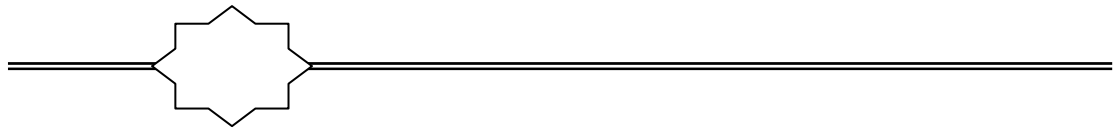
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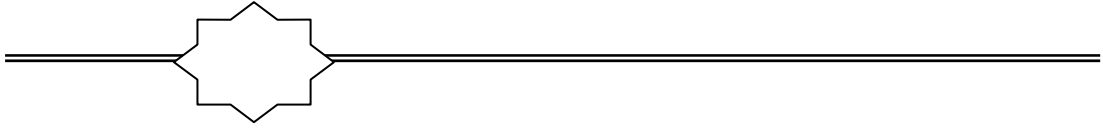
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المطلب السادس

الشفاعة

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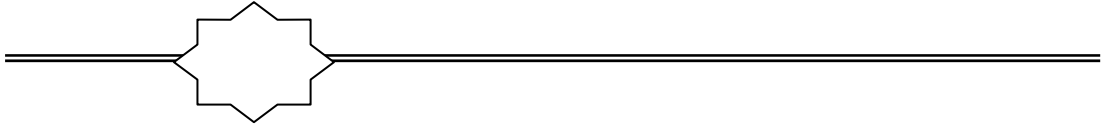
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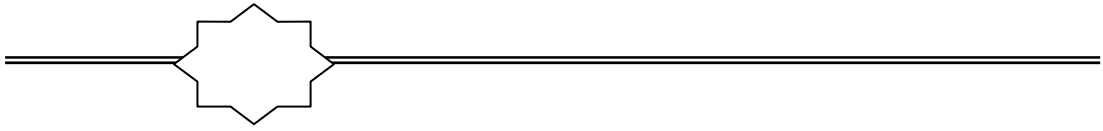
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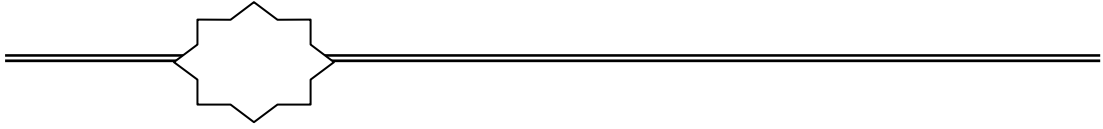
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المطلب السابع العرض والحساب

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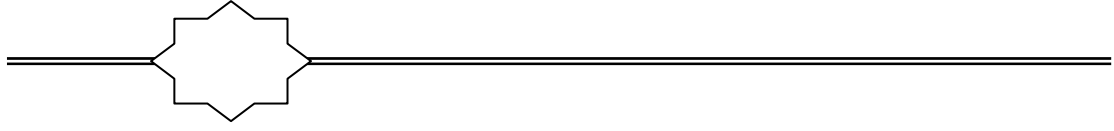
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المطلب الثامن

الميزان

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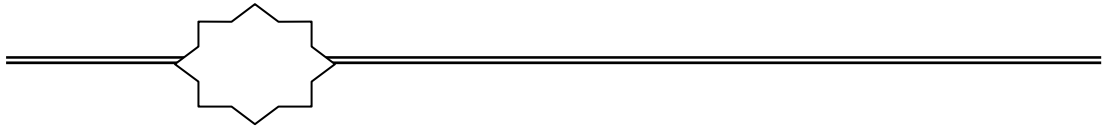
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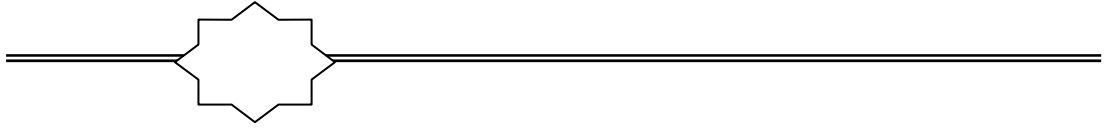
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المطلب التاسع الحوض

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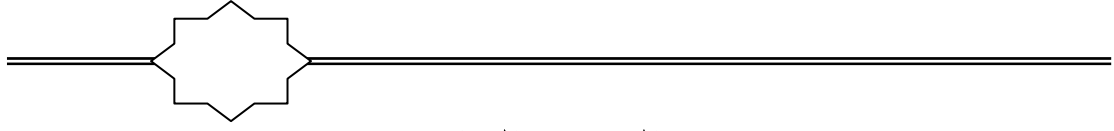
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المبحث السادس

الجنة والنار

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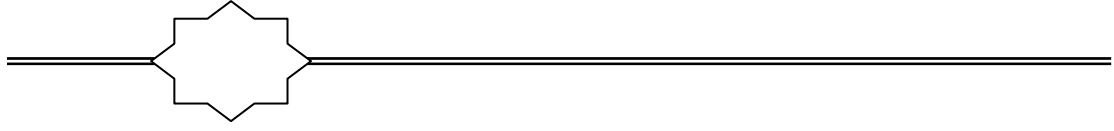
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الفصل السابع القضاء والقدر

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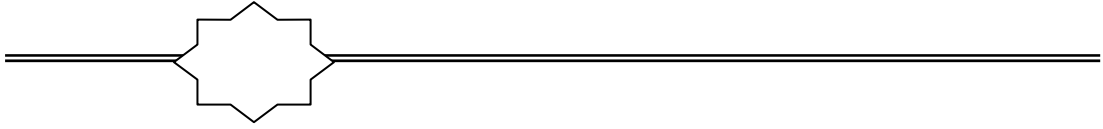
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المبحث الأول مفهوم القضاء والقدر

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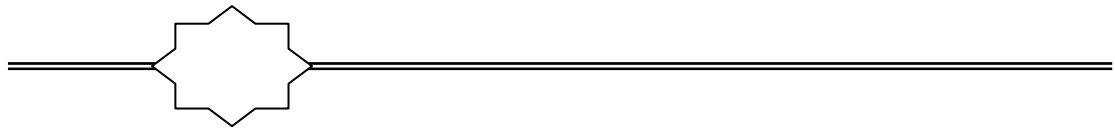
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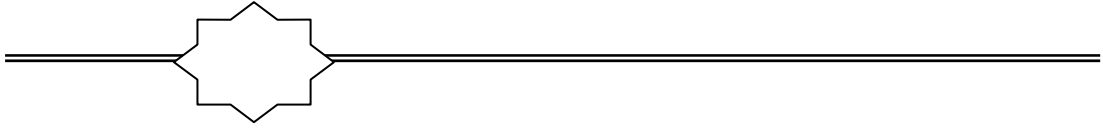
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المبحث الثاني مراتب القدر

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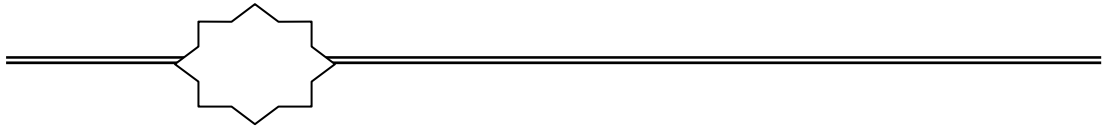
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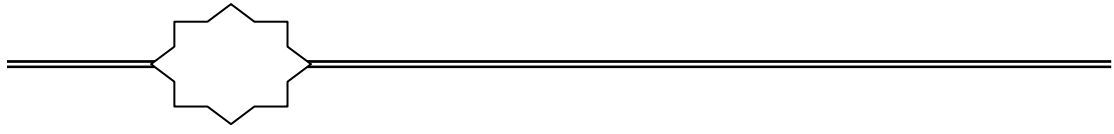
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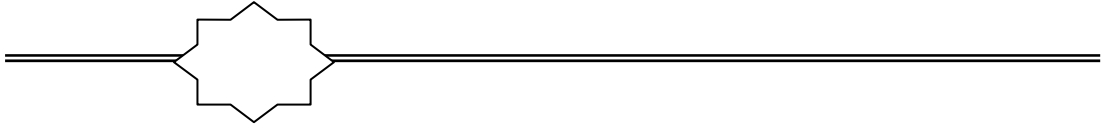
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المبحث الرابع
تكليف مالا يطاق

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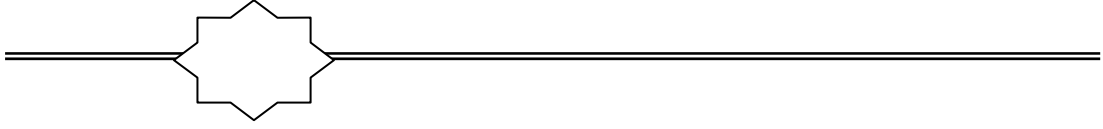
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المبحث الخامس

هل يجب على الله تعالى شيء؟

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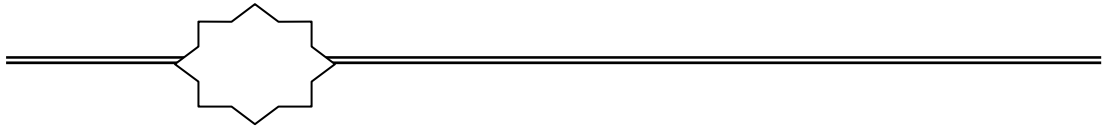
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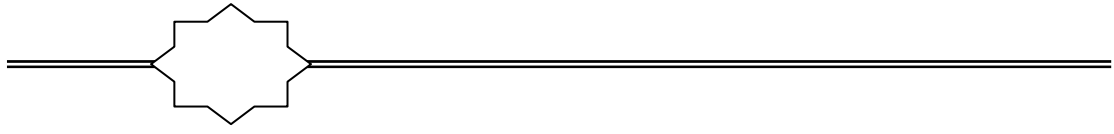
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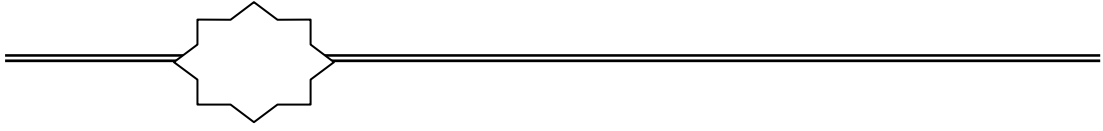
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. . . - (2)

. - (3)



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المبحث السابع
الإرادة هل تستلزم الرضا والمحبة؟

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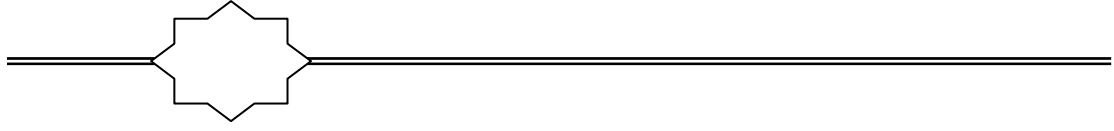
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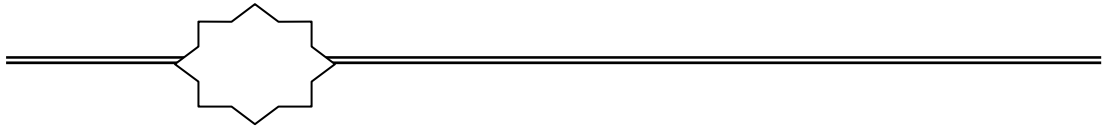
المبحث الثامن الهدى والضلال

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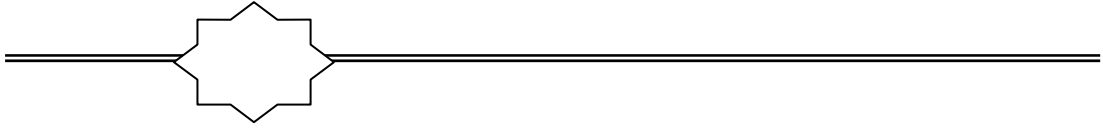
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المبحث التاسع الفطرة ومعناها

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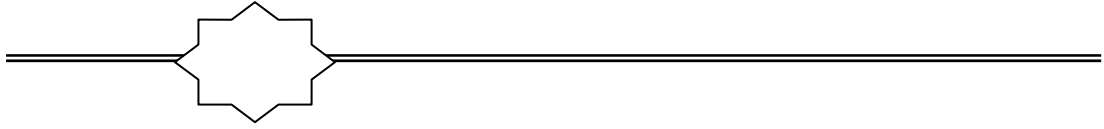
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المبحث العاشر العهد و الميثاق

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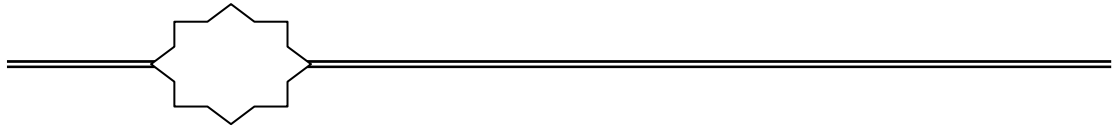
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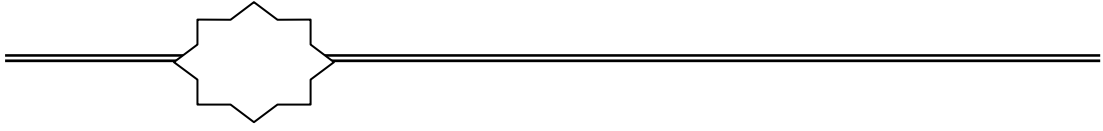
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الفصل الثامن

الموقف من الصحابة رضي الله عنهم

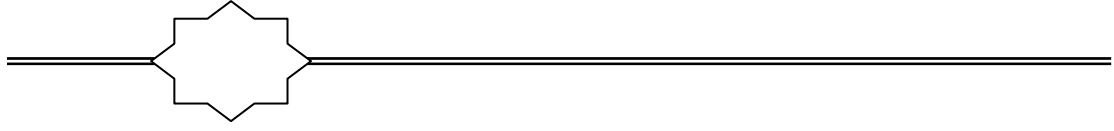
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المبحث الأول

عقيدة أهل السنة والجماعة في الصحابة

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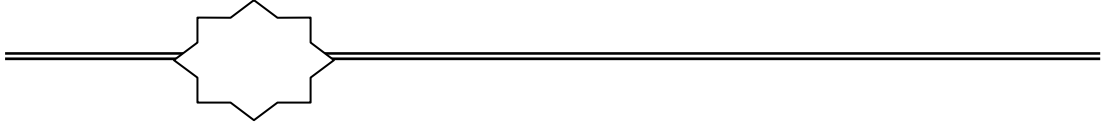
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المبحث الثاني
موقف البقاعي من الصحابة

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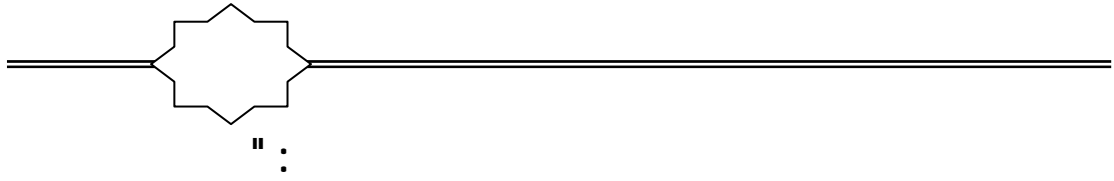
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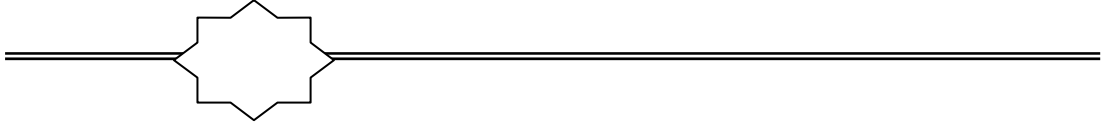
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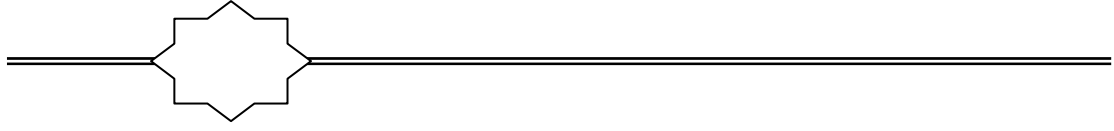
الفصل التاسع الإمامة

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المبحث الأول الأئمة من قریش

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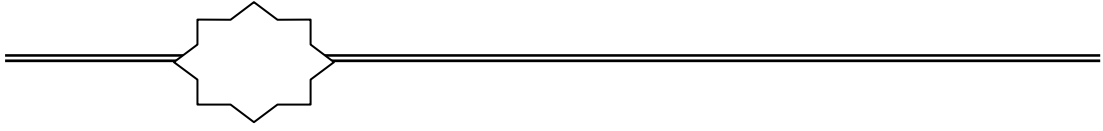
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المبحث الثاني

طاعة الأئمة وعدم الخروج عليهم



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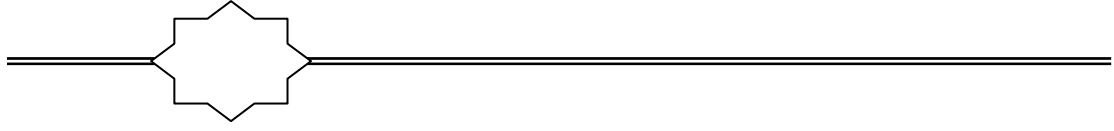
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الباب الثالث

جهود الإمام البقاعي في الرد على المخالفين

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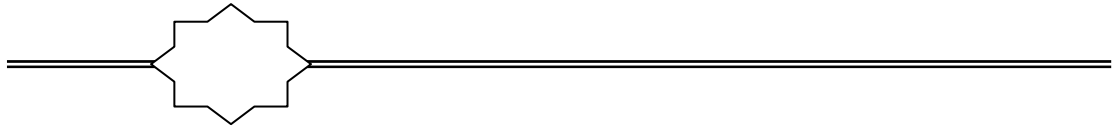
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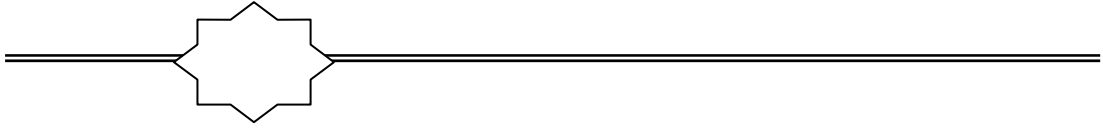
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الفصل الأول

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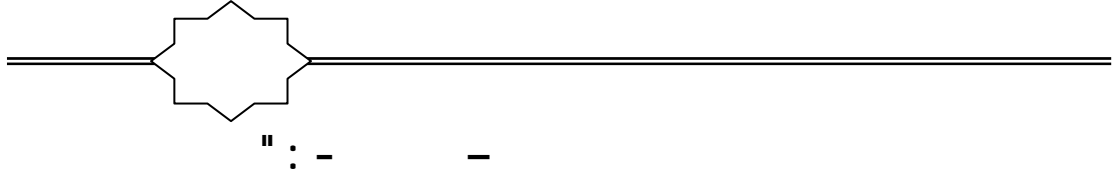
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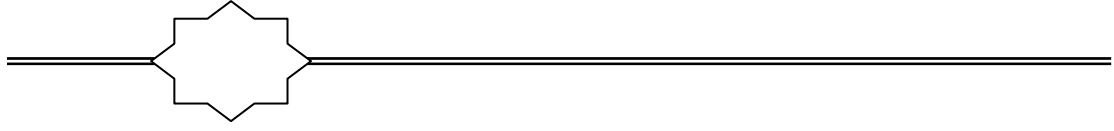
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الفصل الثاني

جهود البقاعي في الرد على البدع العقدية



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المبحث الأول
الرد على بدعة الاتحاد
عند غلاة الصوفية

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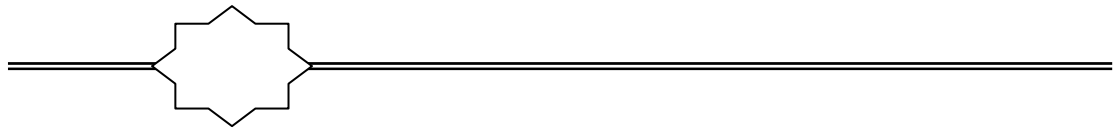
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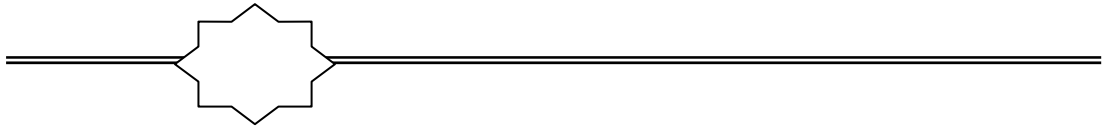
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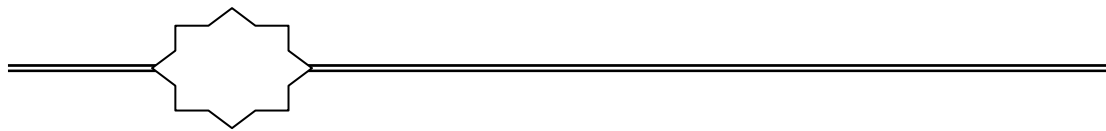
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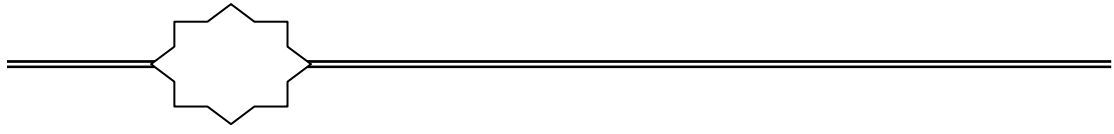
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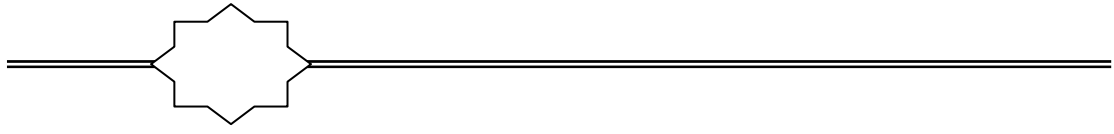
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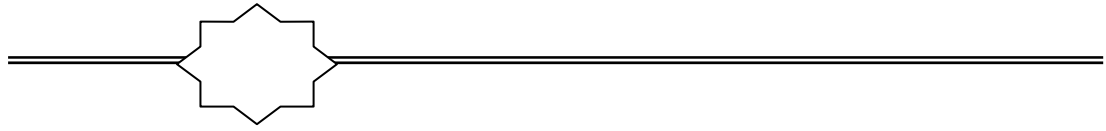
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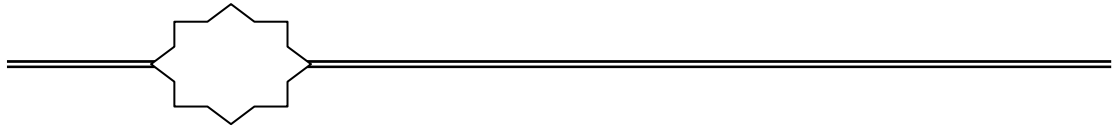
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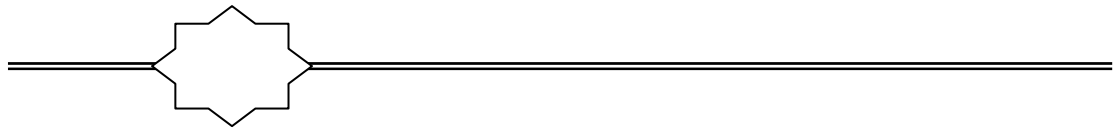
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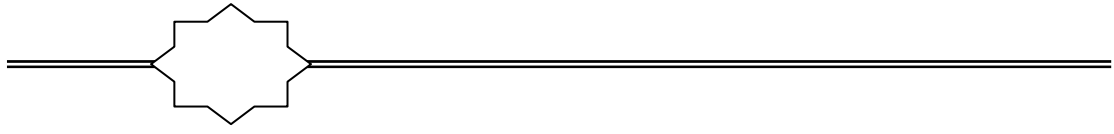
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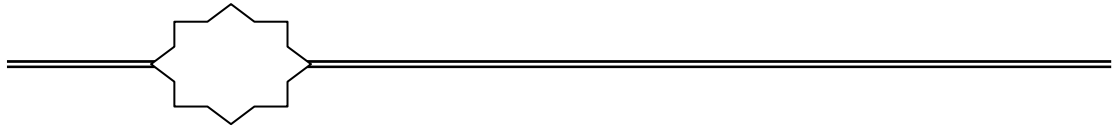
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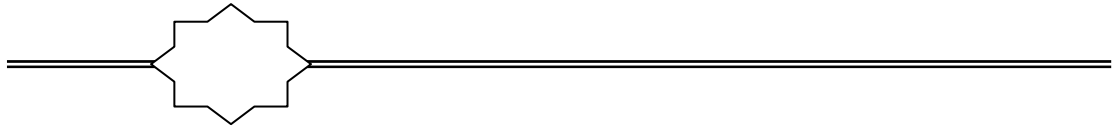
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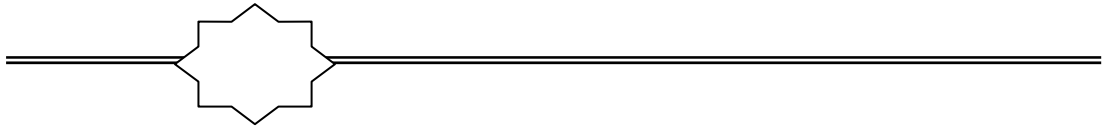
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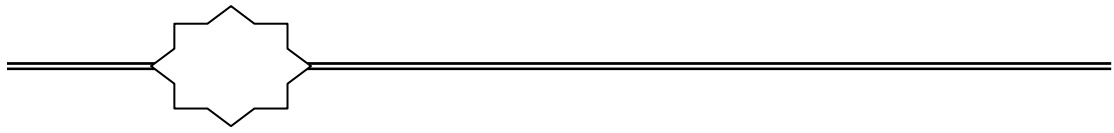
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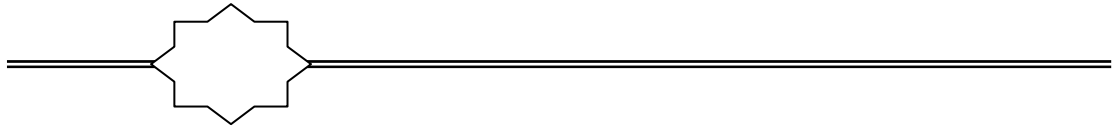
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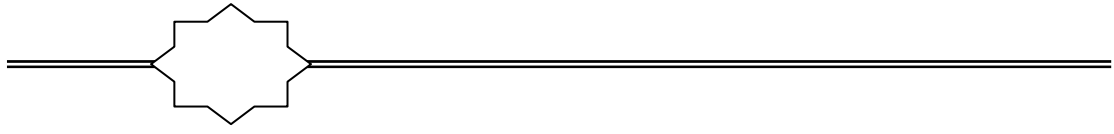
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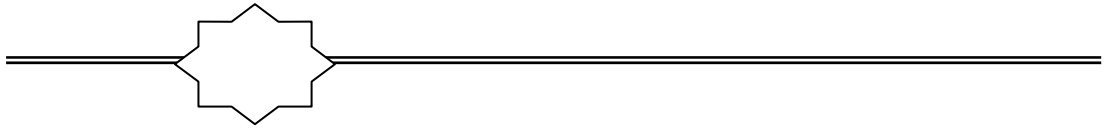
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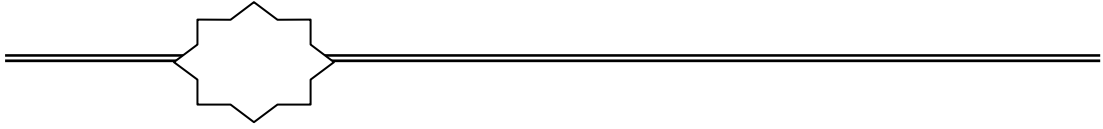
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المبحث الثاني

بدعة: "ليس في الإمكان أبدع مما كان"

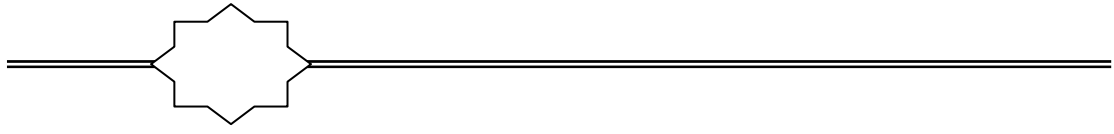
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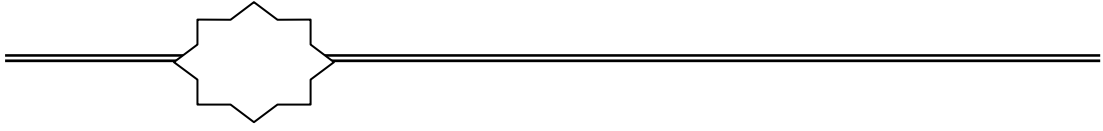
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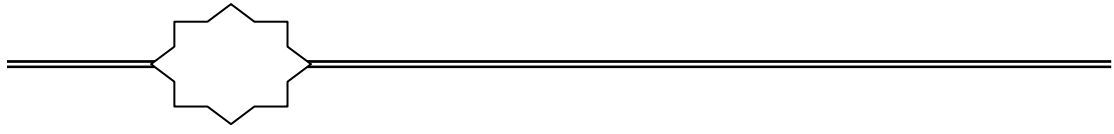
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المبحث الثالث

جهوده في الرد على المعتزلة

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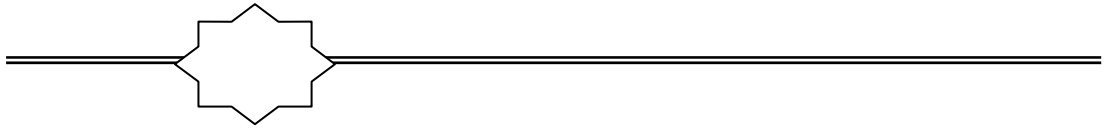


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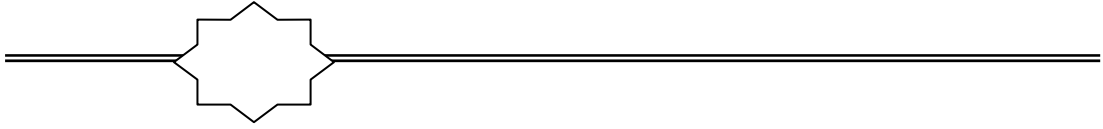


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الفصل الثالث

جهوده في الرد على البدع العملية



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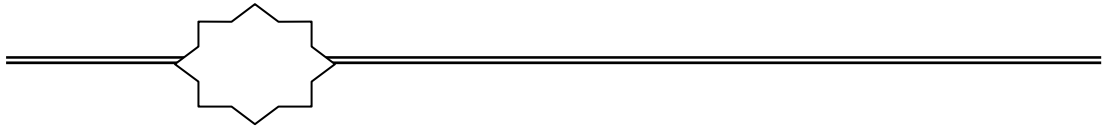
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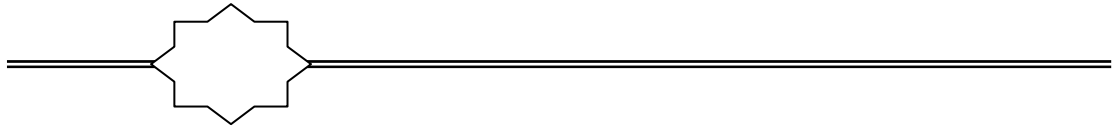
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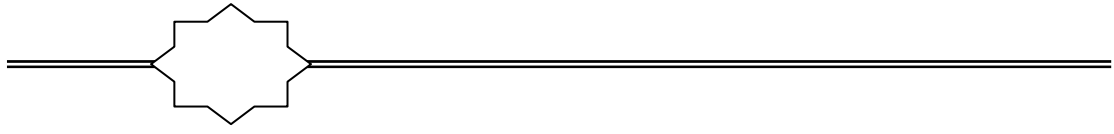
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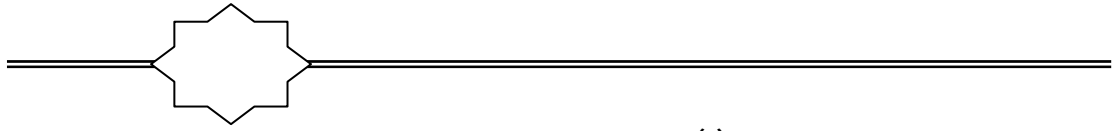
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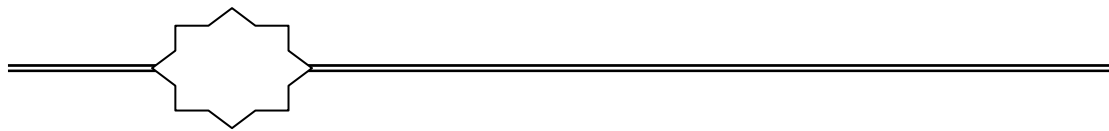
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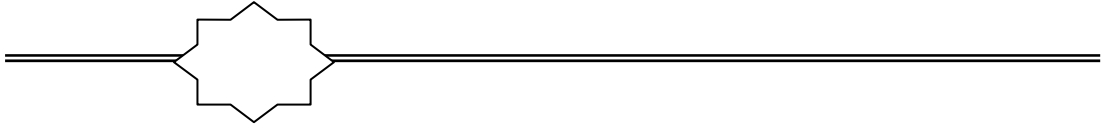
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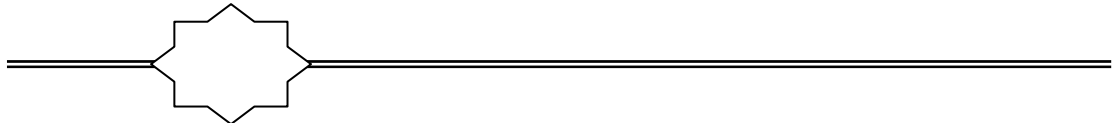
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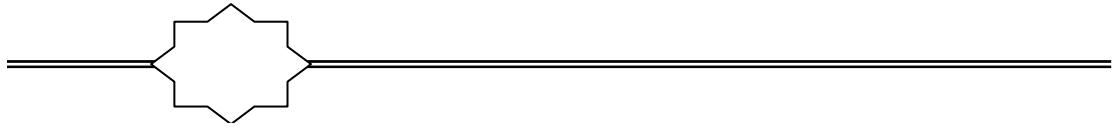
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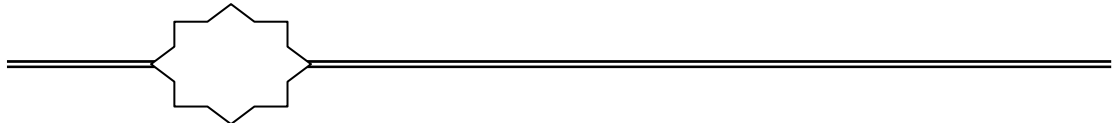
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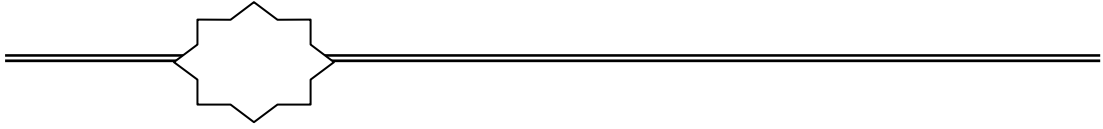
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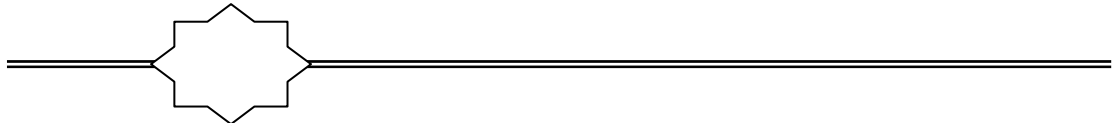
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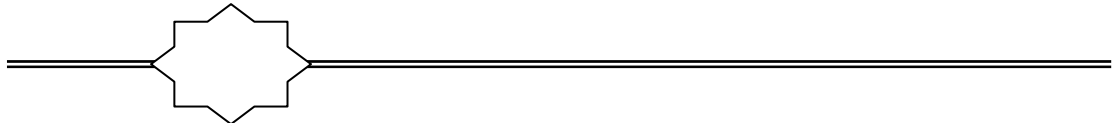
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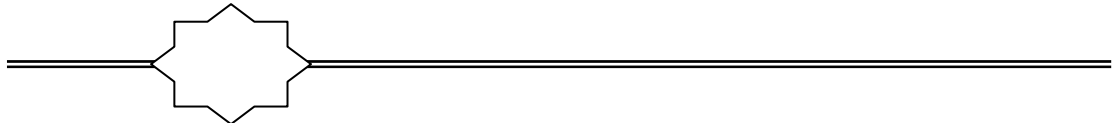
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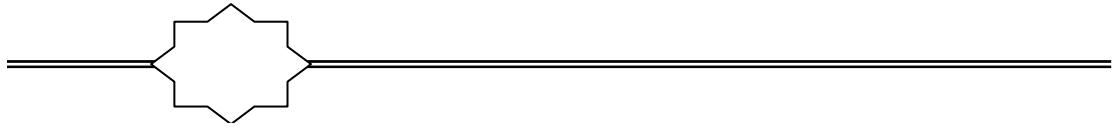
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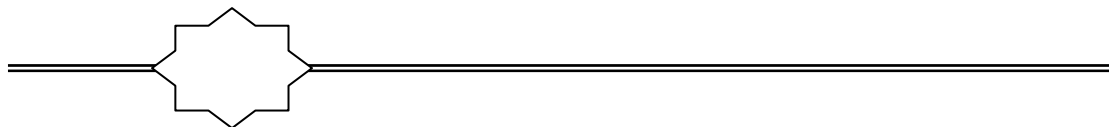
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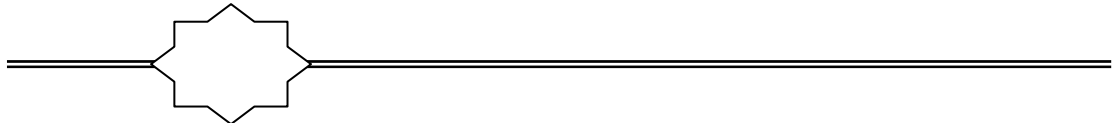
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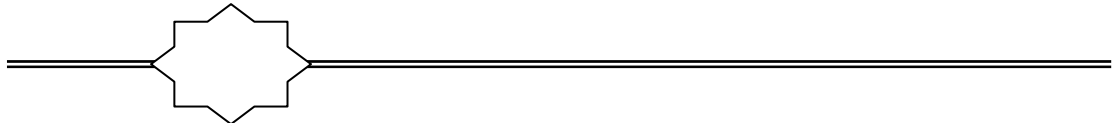
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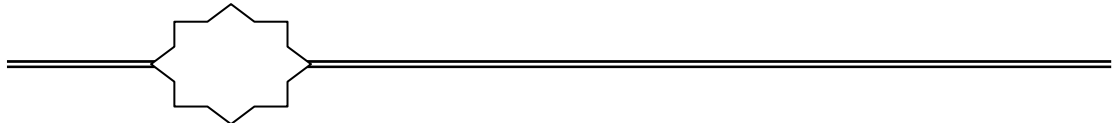
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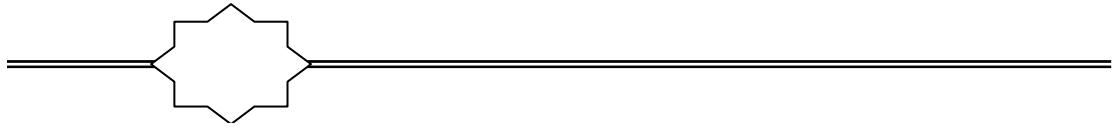
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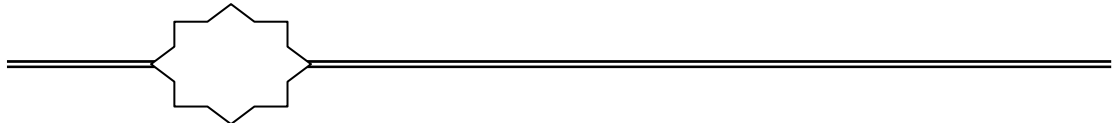
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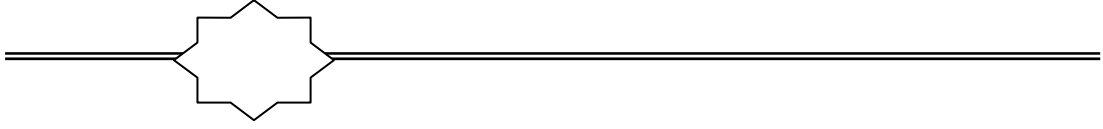
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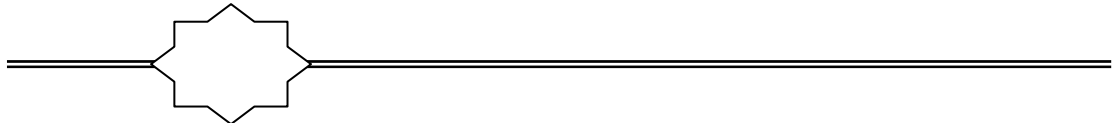
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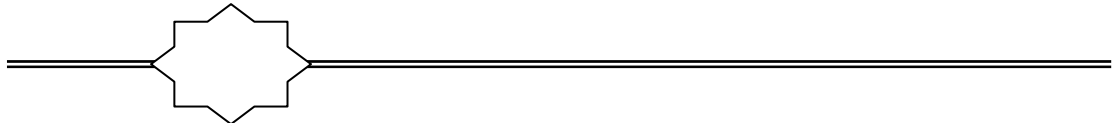
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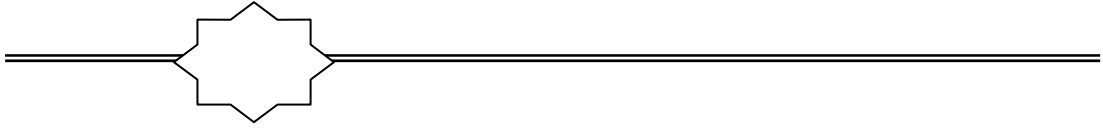
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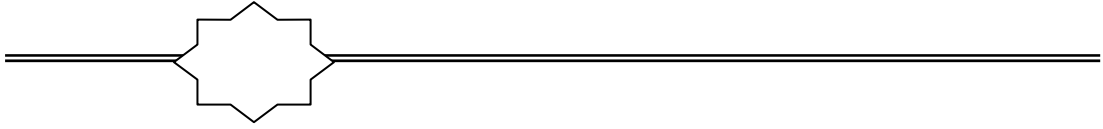
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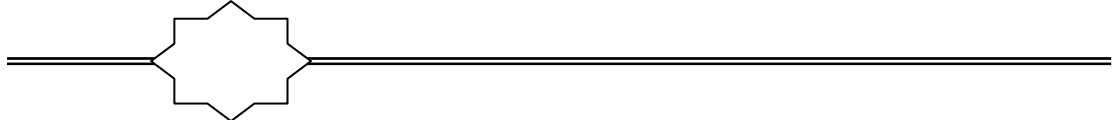
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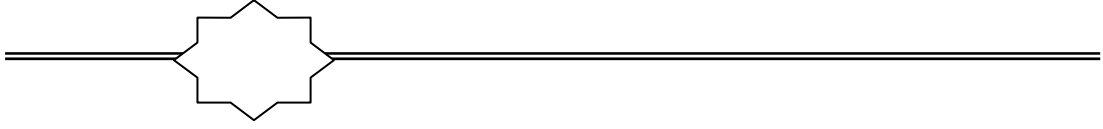
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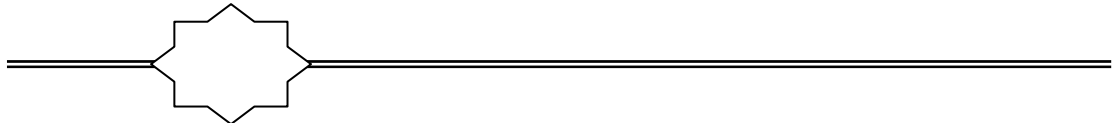
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