# العدل في النّحو العربي



# إهداء

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# ملخص الرسالة

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( )	. ( )	:	•	(
	: ( ) ( )		( )	(
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			( )	
				:
			:	
	•			
			•	



.( )

.(1) "

.(2) "

.173/4 (1) .52/4 (2)

-1

-2

. -3

- - /

II /

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II

n ....

<u>خطة البحث:</u>

- : *I* · · · · · / . 1 . : . / . • • ; .

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		/	
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·			

# النهميد

- تعريف العدل لغة، واصطلاحاً.
  - أسبابه، وفوائده.
    - أقساهه.

# الفصل الأول

"أثر العدل في الممنوع من الصرف"

## المبحث الأول:

#### ويتناول:

- 1- الصفات المعدولة عن الأعداد.
- 2- لفظة "أُخَر" وأراء النُّحاة فيما.

#### معنى العدل لغة:

: ﴿ فَأُصۡلِحُواْ بَيۡنَهُمَا بِٱلۡعَدۡلِ (1) (3) .(4) .(5) .(6) : ﴿ يَحَكُمُ بِهِ مَوْوَا : ﴿ وَأَشْهِدُواْ ذَوَىٰ عَدْلٍ مِّنكُمْ ﴾(٢) عَدُلٍ مِّنكُمْ ﴾(8). ) .61/1 247/4 9/8 1314/2 39/2 (1) (9) (2) .61/10 1314/2 (3)

> .239 542/2 1314/2 246/4 38/2 : (6) .(2) (7)

.11/8

1331

.9/8

.(95) (8)

61/10

(4)(5)

;

.(3)

•

: : -**2** 

.(4)

···· :

. (5)**..** 

: ﴿ ثُمَّ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ بِرَبِّهِمْ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴾(٥)

.(8) . .(7)

206/1 ( 94:)

.102/3

.11/8 61/10 902/2 : (2)

.9/8 542/2 61/10 246/4 281/2 38/2 : (3)

.150 148/1 61/10 1315/2 247/4 : (4)

" 39/2 295 (5)

.(1) (6)

.( ) 63/10 212/2 227/2 : (7)

.1315/2 247/4 38/1 : (8)

: ﴿ أَوْ عَدْلُ ذَالِكَ صِيَامًا ﴾ (1)

(6) (5) (4) (3) (2) (7) : ": :( ) : ":

. (8) ··

:

(35

.458/1

)

(62/10)

.(95) (1) 186/1 62/10 21/4 .665/1 400 ( 78:) .95/4 112: ) (4) .230/3 128:). (5) 349/1 .568/16

.316/6 458/1 (7)

400

665/1

.320/1 (8)

21/4

(6)

.(1)<sub>"</sub> ıı(2) : ﴿ وَإِن تَعْدِلْ كُلَّ عَدْلٍ لَّا يُؤْخَذُ مِنْهَا ﴿ اللَّهُ اللَّالَّا اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ الللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّهُ اللَّا .(6) .(7) (8) : ﴿خَلَقَكَ فَسَوَّنكَ فَعَدَلَكَ (9) (10)" .208/2 (1) (2) .34/2 .(123) (3) (4) .247/4 39/2 204/1 75/1 212/2 .(70) (5) .542/2 63/10 39/2 (6)148/1 247/4 (7).641 542/2 1315/2 1332 .10/8 (8).(7) (9)(10)674 244/3 298/2 437/8 437/8 674 244/3

298/2

```
.(1)<sub>"</sub>
                                         .(2)"
                                                                                                 -5
                                                                         (3)"
.(5)
.
                                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                  .244/3
                                                              269/15
                                                                                    622
                                                                                                   (2)
                                                 .575
                                                              .281/2
                                                                                    39/2
                                                                                                  (3)
                                                                 541/2
                                                                                  63/10
                               .11/8
                                               1332
                                                                                                  (4)
```

(5)

39/2

295

## العدل في اصطلام النُّحاة:

.(1)<sub>"</sub>

\_

(2)

•

.(3)"

.88/2 (1)

.125/1 139 (2)

.107 699/2 (3)

";

· (1)<sub>"</sub>

п

: ":

. (2)<sub>"</sub>

" : (3)

. (4) II

(5)"

.(6)

.376/2 (1)

.456 347/1 449/2 : 62/1 (2)

.1008/2 " (3)

.310/1 (4)

.217 (5)

.256/1 183/1 : (6)

.(2)" .(3)" (4) (5) .(6)"

.44 (1) (2) 237/3 289 122 102/1 .99/1 81/1 297/6 855/2 : (3) .53 1195/3 (4) .273/2 ) (5) : ( :

.254/1 (6)

":

·(1)"

и . .

п. (2)п

" : (3)"

.(4)"

(6)

\_\_\_\_

.329/2 (1) .223/3 (2)

.225/3 (3)

.225/3 (4)

.( ) 352 ( ) 57/4 : (5)

.81/1 62/1 222 : (6)

.(1)" :

.(2)"

.290: (1)

.344/1 (2)

#### أسباب العدل وفوائده:

ļ -1 .(1)" .(2) : ( ) ( )

.378/2 119/1 353/1 : (1)

.274/1 50/4 48/3 : (2)

```
.(2)
                                              .(3)"
                     .(4)
                                                              п
                                                   (5)"
                                                        .(6)
  443/1
                           60
                                               346/1
                                                            (1)
                                               .377/2
                           .364/3
                                           1216/3
                                                            (2)
                                                            (3)
                                              .345/2
                     50/4
                                     46/3
                                               134/2
                                                         : (4)
           .172/2
                                                126:
                     .217
                                                            (5)
```

(6)

### أقسام العدل:

:

. -1

. -2

" (1)

. (2)"

: ...

:

(3)

:

: .<sup>(4)</sup>

.139 (1)

.103/1 (2)

378/2 125/1 183/1 119/1 132/1 : (3)

.222/4 122 35

. 139 (4)

```
.(1)
                 .(2)"
                                                           (3)
                                                                               -1
                                                                               -2
                                                              .(4)..
                                                            .184/1
                                                                                (1)
                                                                   .222/4
                                                                                (2)
                                                                                (3)
256/1
                                  62/1
           292
                                                      310/1
                                                                   .99/1
```

.699/2 (4)

.

. (1)" . . . :

ш ,

.(2)"

(3)

и и

·

. (4)11

.130/3 (1) .237/3 (2)

.142 110 171 980 222/4 : (3)

.142 (4)

.(1)<sub>''</sub>

(1)

### أولاً: الصفات المعدولة عن الأعداد:

(1)" .(2)" .(3)"

> (1) (<sup>2</sup>) (<sup>3</sup>) .132/1

.133/1

.103/1

## الصيغ التي تعدل إليما ألفاظ العدد:

	;		:		( ) ( )	
		:			(1) <b>"</b>	
:		()		(2)"	:[	]

(2) (<sup>2</sup>) .280/1

.133/1

```
(1)"*
                                                                        <sup>(2)</sup>( )
                              (4)
                                                (3)
                         .(6)"
                                                                                          (5)
                                    :( )
                                                                                                                 :(
: ﴿..فَٱنكِحُواْ
مَا طَابَ لَكُم مِّنَ ٱلنِّسَآءِ مَثْنَىٰ وَثُلَثَ وَرُبَعً.. (7) : ﴿... أُوْلِيٓ أَجْنِحَةٍ مَّثْنَىٰ وَثُلَثَ وَرُبَعً مَا طَابَ لَكُم مِّنَ ٱلنِّسَآءِ مَثْنَىٰ وَثُلَثَ وَرُبَعً
                                                                                                                  .(8)
                                                                                     325/2
                                                                                                                          (1)
                                                             .59/1
                                                                                     .( ) 171/9 ( ) 451/12
                                                                                                                          (<sup>2</sup>)
                                  (3)
                                                                                               1446/3
                                             328/1
                       280/1
      458/1
                                                                                         .302/2
                                                                                                             163/3
                                                                                                                          (^3)
                        .29/1 .( 96: )
                                                                                                                          (<sup>4</sup>)
             .380/2 ( 103 : )
                                                                                                     .458/1
                                                                                                                          (5)
                                                                                                         .7/2
                                                                                                                          (6)
                                                                                                                          (<sup>7</sup>)
                                                                                                   .(3)
```

.(1)

.(1)" .(2)" .(3)" .(4) ."(5)

.341/2 (3) .849/2 1447/3

340/3 .222/1

(<sup>2</sup>) (<sup>3</sup>) (<sup>4</sup>) (1) (<sup>6</sup>) .874/2 .455

381 226/3 237/1

.62/1 59

(6)

(1) (2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(<sup>1</sup>) 62/1 570/2 124/17 .85/1 381/3  $\binom{2}{3}$ .327/2 192/1 181/3 177/1 116/1 .86/1 (<sup>4</sup>) (2) (<sup>6</sup>) 133/1 .241 85/1 255/1

85/1

(1) .(2) .(3)" ( .(4) II (5) .(6) <sub>''</sub> .(7)"

(¹) (²) .55/1 (³) .139 (2) 1 (⁵) (°) .115/1 176/5

.280/1 .341/2

.380/2 414/6 85/1 (1)

(3) (2)

(4)

п

. (5)**..** 

.(6)"

.(7)"

(<sup>1</sup>) .381/3

(<sup>2</sup>) .59

(2) .62/1

.240/3 34/3

.849/2 (5)

(<sup>6</sup>) .415/6 874/2

.84/1 129/4 34/3 (1) " " " (2) (2) (3) - - - " (4) " (5) " (5) "

.

.326/2 (1)
.85/1 : (<sup>2</sup>)
381/2 874/2 129/4 (<sup>3</sup>)
. 84/1

. 84/1 .60 (<sup>4</sup>) .181/3 (<sup>5</sup>)

### العلَّة في منع صرف هذه الألفاظ، والمذاهب في ذلك:

П

 $\begin{array}{ccc}
.(1) & & (1) \\
.225/3 & & (^2) \\
.(1) & & (^3)
\end{array}$ 

.45/2 . ( ) (<sup>4</sup>)

.(3) (<sup>5</sup>)

.(1)" .(2)" .(3)" .(4)" .(5)<sub>"</sub> .238/3 192

.269/2

(3) (<sup>2</sup>) (5) (<sup>4</sup>) (<sup>5</sup>) .36

104/1

.63/1

:

.119/1

( )

. (1)

**(2)** 

... أُوْلِيٓ أَجۡنِحَةٍ مَّتۡنَىٰ وَثُلَتَ وَرُبَعَ ... (3):

(4)

" . :

.(1) (3)

.189 592 359/3 577/3 (1)

.31 (5) .238/3 1011/2 : (6) .(1)"

.(2)"

( ) (3)

.(4)..

(5)

.254/1  $\binom{1}{2}$ 

.86/1

.105/1 63/1 (3)

(<sup>4</sup>) .105/1

32 (2)

.(1): (6)

\_ (1) (2) .(3)" (4) ..( ) ( ) ( ) .(5)**..** .113 (1) .224/2 (2) (2) .220/2

.88/2

151/3

86/1

238/3

(3)

(<sup>5</sup>)

456

(2) .(1) .(3) .(4)" .(5)<sub>"</sub> (<sup>1</sup>) .225 .139 (2)

.125/1

.1010/2

.310/1

(3)

(4)

(5)

```
.(1)"( )
              .(2)"
                                               .(3)"
```

 $\binom{1}{2}$ .121/17 342/2 .700/2

.376/2 456 : (1)

.(1)" .(2)" (3) .(5)" . (6)" .9/2 (¹) 69 (3) (1) (⁴) (⁵) (6) .59

.457/3 .151/3

.122/17

<u>(</u>1)

.(2)"

. (3)

:

.(5) .(4)

225/3 189/1 401/2 120/1 : (5)

.( ) . 133/1 (<sup>2</sup>)

.16 . 15/2 . 189/1 :  $\binom{3}{}$ 

.86/1 297/6 855/2 (<sup>4</sup>) .894/2 : (5)

### من أحكام هذا المعدول:

-1 .(1)" (4) (3) (2) . . . .(5)<sub>"</sub> .(6)<sub>"</sub> .(7)" ( )

.329/2 : (4)

.349/1 (2)

.875/2 : (3)

.35/3 : (4)

.165/1 (5)

.120/1 (2)

.63/1

II

. (4) (3) (2) . (1) ···

" . .

· •

11

; .(5)"

-2

(6)

. (7) .

.448/2 :  $(^4)$  .329/2 (1)

.225/3 : (<sup>6</sup>)

173/1 469 875/2 63/1 11 :  $(^{7})$ 

.86/1 906/2 30/3

(1) (2) .(3) .(4) .(5)**.**' .(6) -3 .(7)" .(8)"

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (2) (7) (8) .312/3 .50/3 .173/1 469 .1499/3 .168/1

.226/3

.169/1

	( )					-4
.(1)"		:			II	
	:				":	
					:	
	(2)	•			•	
	.(2)			• • •	ı	
	*		*			
:						
3)"						
						5
	•					-5
	:					
.(4)"					":	
		, II	";	113	.457/3	(1) (2)
238/3	386/2		432/2		151/3	( <sup>3</sup> )
.46/3 ( ) 34/3 (	)			4	0/2	( <sup>4</sup> )

-6

.(1)

.(2)"

241/3 .86/1

(2) (<sup>2</sup>) .33/3

## الفائدة من عدل هذه الألفاظ:

.(1)" .(2)"

> .353/1 (1) .223/4 (2)

:	:	
		·
	·	

# ثانياً:لفظة (أُخَر):

		II	п	II		":				II	II	
							.(1)				11	٠
II	":					(		)		11	п	
					.(2)							
				:					":			
						:						
									.(3) "			
	II			(	)		11	II	(4)			
						(	)				II	
		:							":			
	:											

.455 : (1)

.327/2 : (2)

.105/1 (3)

.388/2 33/3 412/6 : (4)

.(1)" ш إحداها الثالثة: .(2) .(3)" .(4) II :( .(5)<sub>"</sub> :(

.388/2 (1)

.100/2 328/2 : (2)

.271/2 (3)

.239/3 34/2 : (1)

.239/3 105/1 (5)

- - ":

.(5)

:

.882 : (1)

.185 184 (2)

.107: (5)

.102: (4)

.100/2 239/3 329/2 603 457 : (5)

```
(1)<sub>"</sub>
                                       : ﴿... قَالَتْ أُخْرَىٰهُمْ لِأُولَىٰهُمْ ﴾(2)
: ﴿.. وَقَالَتُ
                                                                                                أُولَاهُم لِأُخْرَاهُم ﴾ أَولاهُم المُ
                         ( )
                                                    : ﴿ وَأَنَّ عَلَيْهِ ٱلنَّشَأَةَ ٱلْأُخْرَىٰ ﴾
﴿. ثُمَّ ٱللَّهُ يُنشِئُ ٱلنَّشَأَةَ
                                      (6)
                                               :( ) ( ) ( )
       .(7)
                                                                                                .139
                                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                                           (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                                                   .38:
                                                                                                   .39:
                                                                                                                           (<sup>4</sup>)
                                                                                                     .47:
                                                                                                                           (<sup>5</sup>)
                                                                                                   .20:
                                                                                                                           (<sup>6</sup>)
                                                                                                  328/2
                                                                            .239/3
```

457

1448/3

387/2

.239/3

.(1)" п (2) .(3) .34/2 (1) ( ) 276/8 244/3 122

الرأي الأول: ( )

•

( ) " " :

. (2)

и . •

( )

(3)"

.33/3 604

54

280/1

452/2

.174/1 389/2 271/3 (²) .299 (³)

246 377/3

(<sup>1</sup>)

224/3

```
: ﴿.. مِّنَ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرَ ﴾ [2]
                                        .(3)
(
                                                               .(4)
                                                                     (5).
                                                                                                                                                (<sup>1</sup>)
         .120/1
                                                                                                   279 278
                                      107/1
                                                                 299
                                                                                                     .185 184
                                                                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                                                                                (<sup>3</sup>)
(<sup>4</sup>)
(<sup>5</sup>)
```

.239/3

299

.107/1 .120/1 (1)

.(2)"

(3).

(2) (<sup>2</sup>) (1) .55

.390/2 .351/1

```
.(2)
                            (1)
                                                                                     الرأي الثاني:
.(3)
                                               .(4)"
                                                                     .(5)<sub>"</sub>
                                                                   (6).
                                                                                      .279 278
                                                                                                                     (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                                                                                     (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                                                    .219
                                                                                                                     (^3)
                                                                                                    .82/1
                                                                                                 .108/1
                                                                                                                    (5)
                                                      .184/1
                                                                                         134
```

.352/1

449

(<sup>6</sup>)

```
( )
                                                    الرأي الثالث: ( )
                      (1) "
                                                          .(2)"
(3).
                                                                               .(4)<sub>II</sub>
                                                                     .1450/3
                                                                                      (2)
                                                                      412/6
                                                .873/2
```

239/3 .328/2 457

(<sup>2</sup>) (<sup>3</sup>) (<sup>4</sup>) .239/3

:

( ) .(1)( .(2)" .(3)"

> ..285/1 (3) (<sup>2</sup>) (<sup>3</sup>)

.82/1

```
هن أحكام (أُخَرَ):
                                  (1)
                                                                                -1
                                                                              .(2)
                                                            .(3)"
."(4)
```

. 42 (¹) 874/2 36/3 457 1450/3 224/3 : (²) .329/2

.377/3 (3)

.36/3 (4)

( ) -2
(1)
(1)
( ) ( )
: ( ) -3

(3) "

.273/3 391/2 469 563/2 : (¹) .875/2 563/2 : (2) .563/2 50/3 58 : 225/3 (3)

## المبحث الثاني:

#### المعارف المعدولة

#### ويشتمل على:

- الأعلام المذكرة المعدولة على (فُعَل).
  - (فُعَل) المعدول في التوكيد.
    - سحر.
    - أُمسِ.
- الأعلام المؤنثة المعدولة على (فَعَالِ).

# أُولاً: ما كان على وزن "فُعَل" علمًا لمذكر،

" : . . (2)

(3)"

.125/1 (1)

.281/1 : (2)

.135/1 (3)

```
(10) (9)
             (8)
                  (7)
                                   (4) (3) (2) (1)
                       (6)
                           (5)
                              (15)
                                    (14) (13) (12) (11)
        .( ) 280/10 : .
39/7 549/1 .
                                                   : : \binom{2}{2}
                                                   .( )
                                                   :
   658/1 : .
                                                  .( ) 88/14
                                         .( ) 16/15
           .( ) .20/7 1286/2
                             .( ) .1407
                                          151/3
          .( ) .27/12 1479/2 : .
   . .( ) ( ) : ( ) 1256 21/3
   .( ) 276 401/2 191/3 : .
                                                          (<sup>9</sup>)
                                 .( ) 302 95/12 : . :
                                                          (11)
307/23
           1047 : .
                                                      .( )
                                                          (<sup>12</sup>)
            ": ( ) 1638 85/3 .
            ( ) 264/3 .401/2
                                             .283/2
                                                         (^{13})
                            .( ) 190 142/2
                                            2922/2
                                                          (^{14})
                          ( ) 264/3
                                       46/15
                                                          (15)
           ) 176/10 : .
```

```
(1)
( ) ( )
                     .(3)"
                           .(4)"
                                                   (6)"
  .(1)
                                    .(2)"
                                                                       .346/1
                                                                                        (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                                     .1216/3
                                                                   .400/2
                                                                                        (<sup>4</sup>)
                                                                       .264/3
                                                                                        (<sup>5</sup>)
                                                                   .344/2
```

(<sup>6</sup>)

.88/1

```
(3)
                                                                                          :( )
                              .(4)"
                                                             (5)
                             (7)
                                                (6)
                                                                                                -1
                                                   (9)
                                                                ﴿أَهْلَكُتُ مَالاً لُّبَدًا﴾ (8)
                             (10)*
                                                                                                         \binom{1}{}
                                                                                  264/3
                                                             .107/2
                                                                                                         (^{2})
                                                                                    .( ) 21/3
                    .( ) 571
                                        ( ) 280/10
                                                                                       278/3
                                                               48/3
                                                                                                         (^{4})
                                             .1009/2
                                                              185/1
                                                                                            256/1
                                                                                                         (<sup>5</sup>)
                                                                                      : :
: .
                                                                                   ) 931
                                                                                                  217/7
                                                                                                         (<sup>6</sup>)
.( ) 919
                  18/5
                                                                                                         <sup>(7</sup>)
                    .( ) 404
                                       109/13
                                                                                                         (8)
                                                                                       .(6)
                                                                                                         (<sup>9</sup>)
                         .( ) 156/4
                                          : .
                                                                                                        (<sup>10</sup>)
                                           223/3
                                                                               ) 157/4
```

(1)\* .(2) .(3)" .(4)<sub>II</sub> (1)<sub>II</sub> (<sup>1</sup>) : 185/1 167 (<sup>2</sup>) .444/1 987/3  $(^{3})$ 214/1

.216/1

(<sup>4</sup>)

61/1

/

.(2)" (3) п

(2) .402/2 .383

(3)

(<sup>1</sup>)

.121/1

u . .

(1) ." :

(2) : **" " -2** 

.

.(3) : -3

. -4

: " " -5

н н

. ( )

н н .

•

:

.386 (1)

.27/3 : (2)

.( ) 159/3 ( ) 107/7 ( ) 309/14 ( ) 223/8 323/3 : (<sup>3</sup>)

.(1)" .(2)" .(3) .(4)" (5)" .1473/3 .37/3

> (<sup>4</sup>) (<sup>5</sup>) .( ) 71/1

.607

(1)

(<sup>2</sup>)

(<sup>3</sup>)

.223/3

.(1)" .(2) ( ) .(3) .(4)"

> (<sup>1</sup>) .464/3 .265/3 868/2 1216/3  $(^{2})$  $(^{3})$ .88/1 401/2 (<sup>4</sup>)

.226/2

```
( )
                                  ( )
                                                                                 .(1)
          .(2)"
         .(3)
: ﴿ فِي ٱلْبُقْعَةِ ٱلْمُبَرَكَةِ مِنَ
                                                                                       .(1)"
                                                                                                            (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                                     .264/3
                                                                                        1216/3
                                                                                                            (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                                      .869/2
                                                                               ) 1755/2
                                                                                                            (^{3})
                                                           .9/5
```

(<sup>4</sup>)

(30)

351/3

. (3)

. (4)" .

.

.(5)"

(6)"

(7)

11 11

. (8)

.139/2 : 325 (¹)

.1473/3 : (2)

.345/2 607 : (<sup>3</sup>)

.1473/3 (4)

.400/2 (5)

п

. 264/3 (6)

.9/5 484/8 :  $(^{7})$ 

.886/2 : 351/3 (8)

```
(1)
                                      " <u>(</u>5)
                                                                               (4)
                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                                     (2)
                                                  : ﴿ فَٱخۡلَعۡ نَعۡلَیۡكَ ۖ إِنَّكَ بِٱلۡوَادِ ٱلۡمُقَدَّسِ طُوًى ﴾ (٥) رَبُّهُ وَ بِٱلۡوَادِ ٱلۡمُقَدَّسِ طُوًى ﴾ (٦) رَبُّهُ وَ بِٱلۡوَادِ ٱلۡمُقَدَّسِ طُوًى ﴾ (٥)
: ﴿ إِذْ نَادَنْهُ
·(11)
                           (10)
                                             (9)
                                                                                                        .(12)
                                                                                                                                                   \binom{1}{}
                                                                                                                  .(
                                                                                                                         ) 167/9
                                                                                                                                                   (^{2})
                    :
                                    120
                                                                                                                    .115/4
                                                                                                                                       250/1
                                                                                                                                                   (^{3})
                . 169
                                                                                                                                 330/2
                                                                                                                 .5/8
                                                                                                                                                   (<sup>4</sup>)
              : . 154
                                                                                                                                       288/1
                                                                                                                      .41/3
                                                                                                                                                   (^{5})
                                               .195/8
                                                                                        : . 205
                                                                  386/2
                                                                                                                                                   (<sup>6</sup>)
                                                                                                                          .(12)
                                                                                                                    .(16)
                                                                                                                                                   <sup>(7</sup>)
                                                                                                                                                   (8)
         535/1
                                    .189
                                                                                                                                      .283/4
                                                                                                                                                   (<sup>9</sup>)
                                                                                         .248/3
                                                                                                             243/1
                                                                                                                                      . 127
                                                                                                                                                  (10)
                  . 156
                                                                                                            .277/2
                                                                                                                                167/1
                                                                                                                                                  (^{11})
       118
                                                                                                                           .95/4
```

671

240/2

) 167/9

(<sup>12</sup>)

96/2

```
(1)
                                                                                           .(2)
                                                                                            .(3)
  .(7)
                                                                                            .(5)
                                                          (6) u
       .(8)"
                                                   (9)
                    (2)
                                                                   .(3)"
                                                                                                      п
                                                                                                     (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                                                   .34/3
                                                                                                     (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                                .88/1
                                                                                                     (^{3})
                                                                               .34/3
                                                                              .265/3
                                                                                                    (^{4})
                                                                                                     (<sup>5</sup>)
                                                                              .265/3
                                                                              ( ) 214/2 (<sup>6</sup>)
.1245 : "
                                                                   ":240/7
                                                                              .265/3
                                                                              :
                                                                                                     (8)
                                                                                           89/1
                                                       .123
                                                                                                     (<sup>9</sup>)
                                                                              .400/2
```

```
···· :
                                                                                            .(4)..
                       .(5)
                                                       (6)"
    п
                                                                        (7)<sub>II</sub>
.(8)"
                         п
                                                                             868/2
                                              .89/1
                                                          401/2
                               .( ) 1176
                                                        ( ) 225/10
                                                                            ( ) 312
                                                                                 .( ) 225/10
```

.( ) 225/10 (<sup>3</sup>) .( ) 347 (<sup>4</sup>) .222/3 : (<sup>5</sup>) .257/4 123 124 : 89/1 (<sup>6</sup>) .89/1 (<sup>7</sup>) .124 (<sup>8</sup>)

(<sup>1</sup>)

(<sup>2</sup>)

```
.(1)"
(
                                                                                     .(2)"
                                                                     . (3)<sub>11</sub>
                                                                                   (4)11
                                                                                                            (1)
                                                                     .115/1
                                                                       .118/1
                                                                                                            (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                                                            (^{3})
```

.135/1

.135/1

(<sup>4</sup>)

.(1) .(2)" .(3)" .(4)"

> (<sup>1</sup>) 264/3 346/1 1216/3 304 .53 107/2 338/1 344/2  $(^{2})$ .60 (<sup>3</sup>) 34 (<sup>4</sup>) 443/1 .378/2

.1014/2 (1)

. : . . (1)

" : . . (2)"

. (3)

(4)"

" . . ..

(5)**..** 

:

.62/1 559/2 272 217 49/3 224/3 : (¹)

.607 : 872/2 (2)

. (<sup>3</sup>) .174/1 (<sup>4</sup>)

.224/3 (5)

```
(1)
.(2)
                                                                                         .(3)"
         .(4) II
                                                                                                                       (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                                                                                       (<sup>2</sup>)
                                    .36/3
                                                                  659/3
                                                                                                 .1013/2
                                                                                                                       (<sup>4</sup>)
                                                                                                 .1014/2
```

.869/2

(<sup>5</sup>)

1474/3

(3) (2) (1)

.(4)

.197/2 225/3 : (¹)

.90/1 265/3 868/2 : (<sup>2</sup>)

.284 : (3)

.265/3 89/1 868/2 : (4)

		<u>ثانيًا: "فُعَل" في التوكيد،</u>
		:
		( ) ( ) ( ) ( )
(	) ( ) ( )	( ) ( ) ( ) :
		.( )
(	) (1)	
	(2)	11 11 11
		:
		. – – –
		. – – –
		. – – –
•	. (4)	(3)
	·	": <sup>(1)</sup> ( )
		": . <sup>(1)</sup> ( )
		·
		.264/1 (1)
		.518/3 ( <sup>2</sup> ) .( ) 979 ( ) 20/13 : ( ) 894/2 ( <sup>3</sup> )

.340/2 : (4)

```
(3)
                                                                                       (2)
                                                  .(4)"
                                               (5)
) ()()()
                                                                   .(6)<sub>"</sub>
                                                                                                  п
        .(7)"
                               ( ) ( ) ( )
                                                              .(8)
                                                                                            : (1)
                                                        .( ) 97/2
                                                                          ( ) 920/2
                                                                                                 (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                                              .732/1
                                                                                                (^{3})
                                      .( ) 906
                                                          ( ) 14/2
                                                                           ( ) 919/2
                                                             .80
                                                                                                 (<sup>4</sup>)
                                                                                                 (<sup>5</sup>)
 868/2
                     973/2
                                        733/1
                                                           1,239
                                                                        349/2
                                                                                         .35/3
                                                                                                 (<sup>6</sup>)
                                                                           224/3
                                                                                                <sup>(7</sup>)
                                                                                       .142
```

85/2

.189/2

```
": ()()
                                                          .(1)"
                (2)
.(3)"
             ) ( ) ( ):
                         ( ) ( )
                                                         ...( ):
  ( ) (
                       .(4) II
                                                                 (
                                                                     )
                                                                     (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                            239/1
                                  .228/2
                                                                     (<sup>2</sup>)
                                                        .294/3
                                .( ) 906
                                                                     (^{3})
```

111/3

.288

(<sup>4</sup>)

.(8)..

.273/1 : (¹) : 90/1 341/2 35/3 868/2 1475/3 : (²)

.224/3 .45/3 349/2 : (<sup>3</sup>)

.45/3 (4)

.54 :  $\binom{5}{}$  .561/2 :  $\binom{6}{}$ 

.134/1 140 : (7)

: : 273/1 (<sup>8</sup>)

.( ) 246/5 : . .

(2) (1) (4)" .(6)" (<sup>1</sup>) .347 .369/1 (<sup>2</sup>) .1476/3  $(^{3})$ (<sup>4</sup>) (30) .(73) (<sup>5</sup>) .347 (<sup>6</sup>) (170 169/16) 392/2 (234/3)

(241/1)

.(1)" п .(2)" .(3)" (5) (4)

( ): ":

.370/1 (1)

.46/3 (2)

.392/2 (3)

.347 : (4)

.369/1 : (5)

```
.(1)"
         .(3)"
                              .(
                                                                           .(4)( )( ):
                                                       (
                                                     .(5)<sub>''</sub>
(6)
```

.369/1 (¹)
.57/2 90/1 342/2 264/3 1476/3 : (²)
.273/1 (³)
.1475/3 (⁴)
.607 (⁵)

. (6)

```
( ) .
                                                   .(2)"
                                       ) ( )
                                            .341/2
                                                             (<sup>1</sup>)
                                                             (<sup>2</sup>)
                                  .281/2
```

.46/3 (3)

: .<sup>(1)</sup>

. (2)"

· (3)

(4)"

\_ " "

( ) ":

( )

.421/6 : (¹)

.557 (<sup>2</sup>) .729/1 : (<sup>3</sup>)

.91/1 (4)

п

.(1)"

(<sup>1</sup>)
(<sup>2</sup>) 96 .140

.295/3

: ":

.(2)"

(4)

(5)

. (6)

( )

. (7)**..** 

.1474/3 (1)

(3)

.826/2 : 224/3 (<sup>2</sup>)

.54 : (3)

.273/1 : (4)

.286 : (5)

.1474/3 (6)

.157/2 (7)

· (1)

и . •

.(2)" :

.107/2 281/2 110/1 : (¹)

.394/2 (2)

.(1) (2) .(3)" .(4) .(5)<sub>"</sub> .(1)" .519/3 228/2 91/1 (<sup>1</sup>) (<sup>2</sup>) 573 .563/1 868/2  $(^{3})$ .340/2 (<sup>4</sup>) .273/1

(<sup>5</sup>)

.1475/3

":

(

.(2)"

.45/2 : 729/1 ( $^{1}$ )

.341/2 (2)

.(1)<sub>''</sub> .(2) .(4)" .(5)**..** (6) ) ( ) (<sup>1</sup>) 222/1 .264/3 1215/3 36/3 (<sup>2</sup>) 264/3 .907/2 : .869/2  $(^{3})$ 

.986/3

(<sup>5</sup>) (<sup>6</sup>) 94 :

394/2

(<sup>4</sup>)

.36/3

( )

•

(1)**..** 

: 80 140 : 136/1 (¹)

.281/2 .140 (²) :

<u>(</u>1)

. (2)

· ·

.(3)"

.(4)" :

" :

.<sup>(5)</sup>" —

.36/3 869/2 1482/3 202/3 : (¹)

.91/1 63/3 136/1 284 : 869/2 (<sup>2</sup>)

. : 224/3 (<sup>3</sup>)

.562/2 : 49/3 (4)

.91/1 (5)

## ثالثًا: العدل في لفظ (سَحَر):

## أُولاً: تعريف السُّحَر:

(1) . (2)

· .(3)

: ":

.(4) II

II \*

:

\* \*

. (5)"

.( ) 267 (1)

.( ) 136/7 513/11 555/1 293/4 : (2)

.385/1 (3)

.( ) 426/1 427/4 (4)

.( ) 293/4 : 135/3 (5)

" . .

## <u>ثانيًا: السَحَر عند النُّحاة:</u>

п п

:

." : <sup>(2)</sup>" -1

(3)"

**(4)** 

. п.,

. (6) ···

.282/2 : 265/3 (1)

.720/2 : (3)

43/2 578/2 58 89/2 378/3 225/1 : (4)

.344/2 1481/3 .(34) (5)

. 109/3 (6)

﴿ خُيَّيْنَاهُم بِسَحَرٍ ﴾

" ﴿ الْحُرَةُ عَذَابٌ مُّسْتَقِرُ ﴾ : ﴿ خُبَّيْنَاهُم بِسَحَرٍ

وَي نِعْمَةً مِّنَ عِندِنَا ﴿ (3) اللَّهُ (3) اللَّهُ (3) اللَّهُ (3) اللَّهُ (4) اللَّهُ (4) اللَّهُ (5) اللّهُ (5)

.(4)"

.231/6 90/14 : 296/4 (1)

.(38) (2)

.(35-34) (3)

.91/5 (4)

```
.(1)(
                                  ):
          .(2)"
):
                           .(3) (
                                         ) ( ) (
                                                           -3
(4)
                 ( ) P
                                              .344/2
                                                            (1)
                                                    .283/3
                                                            (2)
                                                            (3)
                                          .1479/3
```

.318/1

(4)

225/1

:

:
(1)"

-5

":
(2)"

":

(3)<sub>11</sub>

." " ( )

.96/3 : 378/3 (1) 169/1 870/2 1482/3 379/3 : 284/3 (2)

.93/1

.398/2 (3)

### أثر العدل في عدم تصرّفه وانصرافه:

#### أُولاً: عدم التصرّف:

:

•

·· —

· (1) · ·

(2)

(5) (4) (3)

( ) ":

:

.(6)"

.139/3 1392/3 210 444/1 : 42/2 (1)

.203/4 : (2)

.318/1 : (3)

.42/2 : (4)

.463/1 (5)

. ( ) 203/4 (6)

**"**:

.(1)"

(2)

" . .

(3)<sub>II</sub>

( )

•

.485/1 (3)

# ثانيًا: عدم الانصراف:

•

<u>:\_\_\_\_\_</u>

(1)

" :

· (2)<sub>"</sub>

: ":

. (3)"

: ":

.342/2 1479/3 41/2 : (1)

.283/3 (2)

.107/2 : 265/3 (3)

(	)	:				(	)			)
	(	)	( ) . <sup>(1)</sup> "	( )	( )	(	)	(	)	(
			(	)			(	)		.(2)"
			. (3)					,		( )

.92/1 : 53 /5 (2)

.41/2

.467 : (3)

(1)

":

. (1)<sub>"</sub>

. (2) .

! :

и . .

:

(3)"

.(4)"

.107/4 (1) .92/1 265/3 342/2 36/3 : (2)

.378/3 (3)

: 174/1 ": (4)

.319/2

" : .

(2)...

·(2)" : ( ) ": ( ) ":

(3)<sub>II</sub>

: ( )

( ):

.(4)"

.(6)

и и и

" : :

.485/1 (1)

.265/3 (2)

.14/2 (3)

.282/1 (4)

.342/2 (5)

.335/3 : (6)

(1)"

(2)"

II II

.(3)"

ш.

. (4) **11** 

.(5)"

" :

. (6)"

-

<u>:</u>

.53 /5 (1)

.222/1 (2)

.109/3 (3)

.129 (4)

.296/4 (5)

.125/1 (6)

```
(2)
                        (1)
                                                                              .(3)"
                                     .(4)
                                (5)
                                                                               .(6)
                                                                                        (1)
                                                          .313/3
                                                                      : ( 581: ).
(645-562)
                                                                                         (2)
                     .(62/5
                                     )
                                                            .33
                                                                             375
                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                     : (4)
                                                   .342/2
                                                                     870/2
                                                                                         (5)
                                          ). 528
                         .(232/3
                                                                                         (6)
     )( 617:)
                                                                        "4"
                                                                                 .(175/5
```

•••

(2)**•** 

: " :

:

.

.1392/3 289-288 . (1)

.182-181/1 (2)

( ) ( ) (1)\* (2)<sub>"</sub> ( .(3).. (<sup>1</sup>) : 132/2 46/1 292/1 330/2 32 .290/1 (2) .1480-1479/3

(3)

.92/1

( ) ": ( ) : :

.398/2 : 173/4 (1)

0 -	٥	
<u>و صفر:</u>	_	12)

( ) ( ) ( )

:

· (1)

· · ·

(2)**.** 

.259/3 391/3 157/2 381 : (1)

.107/2 (2)

### رابعًا: لفظة "أهْس":

:

(1)

п п

н н

;

(2).

-1

:

" ;

:

(3)."

.187/3 1427/3 106/4 : (1)

609 520/1 1429/3 1482/3 596/2 : (2)

.262/4 349/2 175/4

.107/4 (3)

```
п п
                                                                                      -2
      : ﴿ فَجَعَلْنَهَا حَصِيدًا كَأَن لَّمْ تَغْنَ بِٱلْأُمْسِ ﴾. (1)
                               .(2)(
(3)
                                                              ( ) ( )
                                                                    (4).
                  (5)."
       (6)
                                                                           .(24)
                                                                                             (1)
                                                                          .136
                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                             (3)
                                                                             .190/3
                                                                                             (4)
                                                                                             (5)
                                                                             .176/4
```

.154/1 ( )

62

(6)

```
.(1)"
                                                                     .(2)
                                  .(3)
  (4)
                                 (6)
                                                             .58/3
                                                                        (1)
                                        .190/3 1429/3
                                                                        (2)
                                               320/1
                               135
                                                                        (3)
                                                   .29
                                                                        (4)
520/1
     134
                          1429/3
                                          336
                                                                        (5)
                                                          275/2
                                                  .268/3
                                                                  191/3
```

.1482/3

(6)

( ) .(2) (3) .(4) II -5 (5) -6 .480 479/3 (1) 945/2 .480/3 (2) (3) .286/2 (4) 135 .191/3 (5) 155/1 134

```
( ):
.(1)
                            .(2)( )
                            .(3)
                                                           .(4)"
        ( )
```

.261/4 347/2 174/4 (1)

.188/3 (2)

.116/1 : (3)

.107/4 (4)

(<sup>5</sup>)

```
(1)
                           ( ) ( )
   .(3)"
            (4)"
   (7)
             (6)
                                        (2)
                                               (5)
(8)
           32 257 285/3
154/1
   107/4
                                                   (1)
                                             ( )
              .173/7
                     520/1
                         1482/3
                                             .285/3 (2)
                                                   (3)
                                     .86/2
                                     .1428/3
                                                   (4)
                                     .189/3 520/1
                                                  (5)
                                        .257
                                                 : (6)
                                        .284/3
                                                 : (7)
```

(8)

.32

;

. (1)**..** 

## اللغة الثانية في استعماله غير ظرف:

.(1) .(2)" .(3) (4) (1)

.261/4 347/2 188/3 609 285/3 : (1) .175/4 (2) .267/3 (3) .189/3 609 (4)

(2)

(1)

.( ) 155/1 .( ) 155/1 (2)

		:	اللغة الثالثة:
		(1)	
:		( )	" :
		:	
[	]:	( ) ( )	" :
	(2)"		[ ]:
		II*	*
		( ) ( )	اللغة الرابعة:
	":		( ) ( )
		( ) ( )	
(	) ( )		
		:	
		*	*
		. (3) u	

.190/3 1428/3 : (1)

.516/1 : 175/4 (2)

.191/1 : 483 482/1 (3)

```
( ) ( )
                                         .(1)"
                      ( )
   .(2)"
                                                   ( ) ( )
                                                        اللغة الخامسة:
       (3)
                              ):
             .(4)<sub>"</sub>
.(5)"
                                                    علَّة البناء على الكسر:
                ·(1)
                                                                  .285/3
                                                                           (1)
                                   .284/3 :
                                                      860/2
                                                                            (2)
                                   : ( ) 154/1
         .348/2
                                                                           (3)
                        609
                                                                           (4)
                                                                 .163/2
```

.164/2

(5)

( )( ) .(2)"

.(3) -1

.(4)

.(5)

1482/3 595/2 123 198 : (1)

519/1 609 173/4 146/1 106/4 .468

(2) .32 .595/2 32 .135/2 173/3 : (3)

: (4)

: (5) .116/1

.(1)" -1 -2 -3 (2). -4 ( ) .(3)" .(4)"

.1482/3 (1)

.223/2 (2)

.173/3 (3)

.187/3 (4)

.(1)" <u>اللغة السادسة:</u> (2) اللغة الأولى: <u>اللغة الثانية:</u> (1) .89

.190/3 1428/3

(2)

\* \* \*

; ;

.(5)"

.299 (1)

.520/1 134 38 223/2 : (2)

.520/1 : (3)

.223/2 (4)

.1219 1218/3 (5)

(1)

11 11 11 11

\* \*

(2)

(4) (3) **-3** 

(5)

اللغة الثالثة:

u ,

(6)**..** 

.267/3 : (1)

.123 (2)

.400/2 (3)

.1427/3 (4)

.190/3 (5)

.1427/3 (6)

и :

.(1)**..** 

.( ) 154/1 (1)

#### اَذَا سُمِّىَ بِـ"أَمْسِ<u>":</u>

: ":

·(1)"

.(2)"

ш <u>:</u>

( ) ( )

. (4) **..** 

.95/3 : 283/3 (1)

.284/3 (2)

.859/2 (3)

.468 : 1482/3 (4)

# خامسًا: ما كان على وزن (فَعَالِ) علمًا للمؤنث:

	( )			
	(1)	п		11
				•
	1	· .		
		(2)"		
		•		
:				
	( )	п.	:	
•	( )	•	•	
(3)"				
	:		(4)	
	•		•	
":				
		. <sup>(5)</sup> "	( )	
		, п,		
	:	: ":	:	
(1)"				
		<del></del>	131/2	(1)
		·	.62/4	(2)
:	:	( ) 129	: 133/2	(3)
		.( ) 21/2	1229/2 :	
		( ) 125/2 63	:	(4)
	.211/1	;	371/1	(5)

```
.(2)"
                                           (3)
                                                                         .(4)"
               . (5) ..
          (6)
                                                        (7)
               .(8)
                            (2)
                                                      .(1)
               :( ) 173/2
                               98
                                                               ( ) 1532/2
                                                                             (1)
                  ":
                                                                .173/2 "
                                      .994/2
                                                         161/2
                                                               :
                                                                          176 (2)
                              ( ) 1410
                                                  1404/2
                                                         : ( ) 68/4
                                                                           (3)
                                                                             (4)
                                                             .89
                                                                    .( ) 68/4 (5)
                            ( ) 68/4
100
                                                                             (6)
                                                                178/2
                                                .360/2
                                .( ) 150/4
                                             33
                                                                 279/3
                                                                          : (7)
```

.65/4

: 33

(8)

.(3)" .(4)" (5)" .(7) (6)" .(8) . (9) .(10) (11) ) 1036/2 ( (1) ) 82/5 .71 89 (2) .70 181/1 (3) .182/1 70 (4) .( ) 1036/2 (5) ( ) 94/5 (6)

. : ( ) 1041 104/5 72 : (9) .( ) 767 202/6 56 : (10) .( ) 202/6 : (11)

58/4

.131/2

( ) 41/5

(7)

: (8)

.991/2

```
.(1)
                                            (2)
                                              .(4)<sub>''</sub>
                                                                            (3)
              (6)
                                                       (5)
                                             .(7)
    (9)
                                                (8)
(11)
                                                          (10)
                                                                .(12)
                                  .(1)
                                                                    .479/4
                                                                                  (1)
                 .( ) 120/7
                                                                  ( ) 333/1
                                                                                  (2)
            ( 12:)
.226/7
                                                                                  (3)
                                  .994/2
                                                     243/2
                                                                                  (4)
                                                                                  (5)
                                                    : 18
                                              .128
                                                                                  (6)
                                      .119/2
                                              ( . 85:)
                                                    .( ) 451/15
                                                                                  (7)
                                                :( ) 165/7
                                                                                  (8)
                                                               17
                                                                                 (9)
                                                                        .131/2
                    .( ) 198/7
                                                   ( ) 561/1
                                                                279/3
                                                                                 (10)
                                   35
                                                                .48/3
                                                                                 (11)
                                                                 .717/2
                                                                                 (12)
```

: .(2) (3) .(4) (5) .(7)" .(8) . (9) (1) .131/2 717/2 35 48/3 : (1) ( ) 214/7 11 : (2) 124 931/2 244/2 : . .408/2 994/2 : ( ) 214/7 124 : (3) 159/1 .298/5 .131/2 (4)130/3 : .692/3 787/2 (5) .788/2 : 73 (6)

.131/3

(7)

.( ) 64/8 (8) .131/2 (9)

```
.(2)
                                       (3)11
                                                  .(4)
                          .(5)
               .(6)
                 .(7)
(8)
                           п
                           .(1)
                           .131/2
                                    804/2
                                                                      (1)
                                                     148/3
   .( ) 1456
                                    90
                    ( ) 140/8
                                                     115/3
                                                                      (2)
                                     .74
                                                             131/2
                                                                      (3)
                                    .836/2
                                                                      (4)
                                                   :
                                                         183/3
                                    ( ) 267/8
                          .131/2
                                                  18
                                                                      (5)
                                    .870/2
                                                         232/3
                                                                      (6)
                                    93
                                                     266/3
         .131/2
                                                                      (7)
                    892/2
                         .131/2
                                   ( ) 186/9
                                                  42
                                                                      (8)
```

.904/2

(9)

280/3

```
.(2)
                        .(3)
                                      .(4)"
                         .(6)
                                                 (5)
                                       .(7)
       .(9)
                               (8)
                                              .(10)
                                               (11)
      (12)
                              (1)
                       .(2)"
                .131/2 ( ) 92/10
                                                          91/1
                                    42
                                                                     (1)
                       .946/2
                                      93
                                                         333/3
                                                                     (2)
                     .( ) 115
                                                   12
                                    ( ) 69/11
                                                                     (3)
                                                          .131/2
                                                                     (4)
                           .64/4
                                         94
                                                         243/2
                                                                     (5)
                                                      .( ) 27/12
                                                                     (6)
                                                                     (7)
                    ( ) 45/12 95
                                                 202 200
                                                                     (8)
              .103/4 : (. . 50:)
                                                        .( ) 45/12
                                                                   (9)
.( ) 143/12 .
                                                     74
                                            131/2
                                                                    (10)
        .( ) 1484/2 : :
                                         96
                                                                    (11)
                                                           243/2
                                                                    (12)
                                              .130
```

```
.(4)
                                                        (3)
                      .(6)
                                            (5)
                     .(8)
                                          .(9)
      (10)
                                                       (11)"
                              .(12)
                        .(1)
    .( ) 469/13
                       ( ) 188/12
                                       1121/3
                                                        47
                                                                            (1)
                                                                .87/4
                                                                            (2)
                                .131/2
                                                            208
                                                                            (3)
                                           53
                                                              208
                                                                            (4)
                      .930/2
                                                  62/4
                                                            243/2
                                                                            (5)
                                 13
                                            .(
                                                ) 63/13
                                                                            (6)
                                                            13
1089/2 : .
                                                           ( ) 1089/2
                                                                            (7)
                                                            .( ) 199/13
                                           .1203/3
                                                            177/4
                                                                             (8)
           .( ) 91/14
                                           1283/3
                                                           280/4
                                                                         : (9)
                          47
   .( ) 124/14 : .
                                        : 1304/3
                                                              313/4
                                                                           (10)
                                                          .365/2
                                                                           (11)
```

.( ) 287/14

68

(12)

#### لغات العرب في هذه الأعلام:

. :	
:	
•	
. :	
_	
H H	
;	
· .	-1

.( ) 134/10 50 63/4 442/8 : (1)

.284/2 45/4 : (2)

-3 (1) (2) (3) (4) ( ) (1) (2) .35 294/1

(3) (4) :"71"

288/1

(2) (1)

· (3)

. ":

(4)**11** 

u ,

. (5) ···

. (6) ···

":

. (1) u

.279/3 (1)

.279/3 (1) .375/3 (2)

.361/2 (3)

.279/3 (4)

.47/2 (5)

. :" " 246/2 (6)

```
.(2)
                               .(3)"
             п
                                                                    (4)<sub>II</sub>
                                                                        .(5)
                                                                                   (1)
                      .284/2
                                                                269/3
                      269/3
                                                284/2
                                                                                   (2)
.108/2
                                                                                   (3)
                                                                  .372/1
```

.109/2 269/3 346/2 406/2 : 132 (5)

(4)

.65/4

.(1)"( п п .(2)" .(3)" п .(1)" .871/2 (1)

.277/3 (3) 44/4

(2)

· – –

: "

. :

. :

":

( )

:

;

(1)

. (1)"

:

(2)

:

(3)

.

:

(4)

(5)

. 148 (1)

. 155 (8) : (2) . 224 (3)

. 161 : 294/1 (4)

. 162 : 71 (5)

#### مذاهب العلماء في علَّة منع صرف هذه الأعلام:

( ) ( ) : (

.(7)

.277/3 (1)

.501/1 (2)

.243/2 (3)

.1477/3 (4)

.430/6 : (5)

.38/3 (6)

.93/1 1221/3 38/3 : (7)

: ":

:

:

" : .

. (2)<sub>"</sub>

. (6) (5) (4) (3)

(7)

. (8) II

\_ \_ \_

:

.44/4 (1)

.375/3 (2)

.44/4 (3)

.(1)"

.123/1 (4)

.269/3 (5)

.345/2 (6)

.269/3 (7)

.269/3 (8)

```
-1
                                    .(1)
.(2)
                      .(3)"
                        ( ) ( ): -
                                          .(4)"
```

.93/1 407/2 38/3 430/6 : (1) .46/1 : (2)

.1477/3 (3)

.269/3 (4)

.(1)...

.(2)"

: (1) (2) .196

.119/1

## حکم ها سُمِّي به هذکرًا، أو نُکِّر:

.(1) .(2)" .(3)" .(4)" .(1)

.93/1 (1)

.269/3 (3)

.269/3 (4)

.(2)"

(3)

.(4)..

.(5)<sub>"</sub>

(1) .280/3 (2)

.871/2 279/3 90/3 374/3 (3)

269/3

.94/1

.280/3 (4)

.90/2 (5)

# الفصل الثاني

"أثر العدل في البناء"

# المبحث الأول

بناء اسم فعل الأمر المعدول

#### تعريف اسم الفعل:

·(1)

· (2) ··

. (3)

(4) II II

. (5) .

· (6)

.194/3 281/2 : (1)

.639/2 119/5 (2)

.2289/5 1147/3 229/1 (3)

.121/5 196/3 2289/5 : (4)

311/1 121/5 109/2 22/1 : (5)

. 418/6 .158/2 749/3 : (6) : : ..

(1) ·

### اسم الفعل من حبث الارتجال والنقل نوعان (2):

··· :

: :

. : -1

.121/5 1159/3 2289/5 : (1)

.148/4 124/5 286/2 1160/3 : (2)

وينقسم اسم الفعل بحسب معناه إلى ثلاثة أقسام:(١) وينقسم اسم الفعل بحسب القياس والسماع إلى قسمين:(2) -1 -2

.2290/5 1160/3 : (2)

# أُولاً: ما جاء على (فَعَالِ) من الثلاثي:

		( ) ( )
:		
		:
		( ):
		:
	( )	( ):
	:	
	:	:
		:
		:
(1)		

.338 351/2 228 368/3 : (1)

.(1) (2) ( ) .(3) " .(4) 242/2 (1) : (2) 271/3 89 535/2 370/3 100 .316/6

.2290/5

226

.172/2

(3)

(4)

```
: ( ) ( )
           (1)
                                                        : ( ) ( )
           (2)
                              (3)
: ﴿ هَلْ يَنظُرُونَ إِلَّا ٱلسَّاعَةَ أَن تَأْتِيَهُم بَغْتَةً
                                                                     . (4) II
                               .(1)
    537/2
                369/3
                            271/3
                                                                                    (1)
                                                              .63/17
                                                                           50/4
         537/2
                     96
                                                    270/3
                                                                                    (2)
                                         370/3
                                                  .67
370/3
                                                                                    (3)
                                                     271/3
   .76
                                                .(66)
                                                                    352/2
                                                                                    (4)
```

```
: () ()
      (2)
                                                .(3)
                (4)
                                                                .(1)"
     ) 64/4
                                                                      (1)
(
                                           271/3
                                                 .539/2
                                                            370/3
                                                                      (2)
           63/17
                      538/2
                                     272/3
                       ... 97
                          .( ) 71/2
                                                        50/4
                                         82
                                                                   : (3)
                                                                      (4)
```

.268/2

293/2

1168/3

739/2

(5)

```
(2):
 (3)
                                   (4) 11
   ( ) ( ) ( )
                                       ..( ) ( )
             .(1)"
                                            .52/4
                                                     (1)
53/4
         353/2
                     97
                                   369/3
                                           279/3
                                                     (2)
                                                .172/2
```

.85/3 (4)

.183

(3)

(2) (3) .(4)" п .(5) **"** .272/3 (1) 368/3 (2) .380/1 .132/2 (3)

> .380/1 (5) .37/4

(4)

#### فائدة العدل في هذه الألفاظ؛

-1 .(1) .(2)" ( ) .(3) -3

:

.342/2 274/1 50/4 48/3 : (1)

.172/2 46/3 134/2 : 50/4 (2)

.172/2 (3)

.(1) II .(2) " (3) .(4)" <u>غلّة بنائما:</u> 276/3 .65/17 (1) (2) .27 46/3 (3) .343/2

.47/3

(4)

```
.(1)"...
                                                                                     .(2)"
:(
             .(3) "
                                                                       (5)
                                                                                      (4)
           (9)
                         (8)
                                    (7)
                                                     (6)
                                                      (1)
                                                                                  .272/3
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                 .368/3
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                         .96
                                                                              .116
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                             63/1
                                                               .247/2
                                                                                              (5)
                                                                               .497/1
                                                                                              (6)
                                                                                              (7)
                                                                              .289/1
                                                                              .79/1
                                                                                              (8)
```

.132/1

.50/4

(9)

(10)

:

: ﴿ وَلَنَحْمِلْ خَطَيَكُمْ ﴾(2).

(6) (5) (4) (3)

. (7)

(10) (9) (8)

(13) (12) (11) \_\_\_\_

•

.(1)

.535 534/2 (1)

.12 (2)

.300/2 (3)

.354/2 (4)

.50/4 (5) .331 (6)

.331 (6) .535 534/2 (7)

.50/1 (8)

.77 264 (9)

.1384/3 (10)

.34 (11)

.32/1 (12)

.51/1 (13)

```
.(2)"...
                                                                       ":
                                                                                            .(3)"
(4)11
                                                                   .(5) "
                                  . . .
                                                                                 .
(6)"
                                           .26/1
                                                             1169/3
                                                                                34
                                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                              :
                                                                               .133/1
                                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                 .119
                                                                                                  (3)
                                                                                                  (4)
                                                                                   .119
                                                                                   .243
                                                                                                  (5)
```

300/2

.49/3

(6)

· (1)

(2).

. -1

· (3)<sub>II</sub>

.50/4 : (1)

.363/1 33/4 96 374/3 272/3 : (2)

.272/3 (3)

( ) : ": .<sup>(1)</sup>

.126 2290/5 872/2 33/4 : (1)

.( ) 134/14 (2)

#### حكم القياس في اسم فعل الأمر من الثلاثي:

: (6)

.97

			.160/3		282/2	2290/5
	1660/3	363/1	33/4			(5)
656/2	426/2		1392/3	90/2	: 161/3	(4) 3
	10.5/5	.282/2			1160/3	: (3)
					.160/3	656/2
1160/3		2290/5	363/1		1392/3	: (2)
				_	.28	0/3 (1)
		.(2)"				
		" :	(1)	(6)		
			(1)	(6)		
		(5) •				
		.`	(4)			
		:	(A)	:		
						( )
		( )	(3)		( )	( )
( )	( )	( ):				
			•			
			( )	(2)	(1)	

.52/4 : (1)

.160/3 34/4 (2)

.172/2 (3)

.282/2 (4)

.130 (5)

### ثانيًا: اسم فعل الأمر من الرباعي:

; ; ;

: ":

\*

.(1)" : :

. :

.(2)" ... ":

: ..<mark>"</mark> :

. (3) "

.276/3 (1)

.170 (2)

.( ) 638/1 (3)

.(1)**.**. (2) (3). .(4) II .(5)" (1) ( ) 66/12 .( ) 593 (1) 102 ( ) 638/1 170 (2) 307/6

.51/4 103 276/3 309 .( ) 66/12 (3) . 170/2 (4)

.276/3 (5)

```
(2).
                                    .(3)
          (4)<sub>II</sub>
                (5)"
                                                                (1).
                                                                                  (1)
           52/4
                                                  :
                                                         56
                                                              ( )
            .160/3
                            34/4
                                                312/6
                                                                       101
                                     .93/10 ( ) 52/4
                                                                603/1 ( ) :
                                                                                  (2)
                                                                 .93/10 ( )
                                                                                  (3)
                                                                ( ) 1518/2
                                                                                  (4)
                   .308/6
                                                 44/3
```

.96/15

100

:

(5)

```
.(2)"
                                                                   .(3)"
                       .(4)"
                                .(5)
                                                                       .(6)
                                                                                  .(7)
                          .(8) "
                                                                                102
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                          .2290/5
                                                                                               (2)
                                                                           .308/6
                                                                                               (3)
                                                                           1513/4
                                                 .68
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                       .133/2 (5)
                                                                                 .44/3
                                                                                              (6)
```

.( ) 506/1 (7) .( ) 121/3 (8)

" : .(1)"

### حكم القياس عليهما:

( ) ": .

(1)<sub>"</sub>

":

(2)"

·

(3)

. (4) "

(5)<sub>.</sub>

.280/3 (1)

.306 : 52/4 (2)

363/1 656/2 2990/5 34/4 1392/3 : (3)

.161/3 282/2 1160/3

. 1511/4 (4)

.161/3 35/4 2991/6 66/17 : (5)

•••

.... :

•

**:** 

· (1)<sub>"</sub>

.(3)" . (2)

.308/6 66/17 : 277/3 (1)

.306 (2)

.108 (3)

## المبحث الثاني

بناء الأعلام المؤنثة المعدولة على وزن (فَعَالِ)

•

أُولاً: البناء في اللغة الحجازية:

. 151 (1)

.(1)<sub>II</sub> ( ) .( ) .(2)"

> /1 (1) .278/3 (2)

.79/1

. .

. (1)<sub>"</sub>

( ) (2)

· (3)···

. ":

(4) II

n

.347/2 (1)

.268/3 (2)

.278/3 (3)

.244/2 (4)

:

· (1)<sub>"</sub>

" : (2)

( ) " "

· (3)"

( )

. (4)

:

**"** . (5)

.245/2 (1)

.93/1 : (2)

.108/2 (3)

.187-186 (4)

.70/2 374/3 (5)

(1)<sub>11</sub>
(3)
(2)
(5)

. (8) (7) (6)

" . .

(9)**1**1

. . .

. (10)**..** 

.89/1 (1)

.53/4 : (2)

.1021/3 : (3)

.53/4 101 (4)

.179/1 (5)

.68/17 (6)

.362/2 (7)

.244/2 (8)

. (-)

.179/1 (9)

.68/17 (10)

.(1) ..(2) .(3)" .(4)**.**. .245/2 (1) .268/3 181/1 (2) 43/4 362/2

.245/2

.268/3

(3)(4)

:

(1) ( )

(4) .(3) .(2)

.

m ,

(6)**••** 

.

. 93/1 268/3 244/2 362/2 : (1)

: 420

.318/4 : .

.362/2 : (3)

188/2 (4)

.291/4 : . 599 .

.362/2 (5)

.245/2 (6)

### ثانيًا: البناء عند التميميين:

( )

.<sup>(1)</sup> ... :

.

•

:

•

. (2)

·

;

. 151 : (1)

.639/2 (2)

.(1)

:

(2)

11 11

.(3)" ...

" ·

.(4)"

" . .

518/2 261 613/2 279 117/4 : (1)

.179/2 220/1 184/6 639/2 181/4

.278/3 : (2)

.136/4 (3)

.278/3 (4)

# : ﴿ كَمَثَلِ ٱلْحِمَارِ يَحْمِلُ

أَسۡفَارُا ﴾"(1).

":

(2)"

:

.

( )

(3)

.190/6 644/2 613/2 361/2 (1)

.246/2 (2)

.161 (3)

":

.(1)"

. (3)\_\_\_\_\_

.933/2 (1)

.999/2 : (2)

.278/3 (3)

## الهبحث الثالث

المعدول عن الصفات

.(2)( ) ( ) 198/2 237/4 239/2 2223/5 105/2 : (1) .159/3

.75/4

2226/5

108/2

(2)

.(2)" ( ) ":

•

" . .

·(3)••

.89 (1) .1474/3 (2)

.351/2 197/2 (3)

#### الخلاف في قياسيّته:

(2) (1)

:

:

. (3)

**"** . (7) (6) (5) (4)

(8)**..** 

- -

.

<sup>(10)</sup>( ):

.1330/3 419/3 : (1) .415 : (2)

. 62/3 543/2 1107/3 : (3)

.218/3 : (4)

.53 : (5)

.105/2 (6)

.2226/5 (7)

- - 543/2 1107/3 (8)

.268/4 : (9)

193/15 : (10)

н н

## : ﴿ يَقُولُ أَهْلَكُتُ مَالاً لُّبَدًا ۞ ﴾(2).

":

(3)**..** 

.. : :

:

: -1

(6) (5) (4)

•

.161/3 2226/5 108/2 218/3 : (1)

.(6) (2)

.161/3 (3)

.163 : (4)

.211/3 : (5)

.1330/3 : (6)

```
.(1)
                                                             .(2)
          .(3)
                                    .(4)"
                                                        .(5)
                                                                 108/2
                                                                                   (1)
                      .62/3
                                             2225/5
                                 544/2
                                                                                   (2)
                                                                .108/2
                                                                                   (3)
                                                                      .11/3
                                                                                   (4)
                                                                .2225/5
                                                                                   (5)
159/3
                542/2
                             2224/5
                                                 1105/3
                                                                 :
```

```
.(1)
.
                                           .(2) (
                       .(3)"
                                                                        -3
                                                                   .(4) II
) ( ) ( ):
          . (5)..
                                              ":( )( )(
                                           1105/3
                                                          426/1
                                                                         (1)
                 .542/2
                           2224/5
                                                            .247
                                                                         (2)
                                                            .159/3
                                                                         (3)
                                                                         (4)
                                                               .61/3
```

.1330/3

(5)

.(1)<sub>''</sub> (3) (2) .(4).. .(5)<sub>"</sub> .(6) -1 -3 .1106/3 (1) 105/2 (2) .182/1 .2224/5 (3) .543/2 (4)

.172/2

.40/3

57/4

39/4

(5)

(6)

(1)

.(2)

.(3)"

.(4)<sub>II</sub>

.(5)

(6) -4

(7)

. (8)

120 (1)

.127 1009/3 63/3 (2)

.198/2 (3)

(4) .107/2

.277/1 365/1 (5) 57/4

(6) .241/2 .( ) 273/5 (7)

: ( ) 61/5 : (8) .59-58/4

```
(1)
                                                        .(2)"
                                                                                              (3)"
.(4)<sub>II</sub>
                                                                                           .(1) II
                                                                                    .1106/3
                                                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                    .1330/3
```

.2226/5

.872/2

(3)

(4)

(2)"

(3)"

(4)

ثانيًا: (فَعَالِ) المعدول عن الصفة الغالبة (غير المختصة بالنداء):

·<sup>(5)</sup> :( )

(6)"

· (7)

.94/1 (1)

.63/3 (2)

.543/2 (3)

.196 (4)

.( ) 155/3 (5)

.59/4 (6)

.306 249/2 90/2 280/3 : (7)

(1).

(1).

(1).

(2)

(3)

(4)

(4)

.(5)" :

: <sup>(6)</sup>( ) :

. (7)

.40/4 (1) .( ) 100/1 88 60/4 64/17 : (2)

.( ) 100/1 88 60/4 64/17 : (2) .16 (3)

.( ) 51/2 (4)

.245/2 (5) .( ) 66/3 27 95/4 : (6)

.( ) 66/3 27 95/4 : (6) .( ) 66/3 24/1 393 : (7)

```
.(1)
                                       .(2)"
                         .(3)
   .(4)
                                                       " (5)
                         .(6)"
.(7)
                                                                        .(8)..
                           .991/2
                                             63
                                                             95/4
                                                                               (1)
                                                           .( ) 96/3
                                                                               (2)
                                           .( ) 155/3
                                                           358/2
                                                                               (3)
                      .( ) 155/3 140/1 289/1
                                                           30
                                                                               (4)
```

.( ) 56/4 25 241/2 : (7) .61/4 (8)

243/2

275/3

(5)

(6)

.131/2 63/4

.273/3

```
.(1)
: ﴿ فَمَا لَبِثَ أَن جَآءَ بِعِجْلٍ حَنِيذٍ ﴾
                                                              .(3)"
                                            .(4)
            (5)
                .(6)"
                          .( ) 202/4
                                                                64/17
                                                                                             (1)
                                            79
                                                                              273/3
                                                                470/1
                                               .( ) 245/4
                                                                              241/2
                                                                                             (2)
                                                          .(69)
                                                                                60/4
                                                                                             (3)
                                                        .( ) 166/5
                                                                         ( ) 699/1
                                                                                             (4)
         .( ) 166/5
                                                324/1
                                                                                             (5)
                            53
```

.( ) 166/5

(6)

```
(2)"
                                                               .(1)
                                                                       .(3)
                           .(4)
                                  .(5)
                    .(7)
                                                     (6)
          .(8)
                           ) (11)
                                            (10)
                                                         (9)
                                                      )
.(2)"
```

.( ) 185/6 (2) .409/4 : (3) . (4) .( ) 111/7 59 : (5) .( ) 232/8 928/2 92 : (6) .( ) 232/8 ( ) 1451/2 : (7) .( ) 149/6 : 183/3 (8)

.85

.241/2 : (9)

: (1)

.59/4 : (10)

.132/2 : (11)

```
(2)"
                                                                              .(1)"
                                  .(3)"
                   .(4)
                                                           .(5)..
                                                                .(6)
(8)
                                                                    (7)
                 .(9),,
                                                                  ( ) 1453/2
                                               .62/4
                                                                                     (1)
                                                                    .( ) 826/8
                                                                                     (2)
                                                                     242/2
                                            .991/2
                                                         928/2
                                                                                     (3)
                                                                     .( ) 144/9
                                                                                     (4)
                             .( ) 144/9
                                                                                     (5)
                                               60/4
                                                              39
                                               .892/2
                                                                                     (6)
                                                                  264/3
                                                  .131/2
                                                                                     (7)
                                                              44
                                                                                     (8)
                                                .( ) 14/11
                                                                 ( ) 620/1
```

.( ) 14/11

(9)

```
.(1)
                        .(2)
    .(3)
                                                                            .(4)"
                                                 .(5)..
.(6)
                                                  .(7)
                                      .( ) 134/11 ( ) 183/11
                                                                   63/4
                                                                                   (1)
                                             930/2 63/4
                                 .131/2
                                                                      243/2
                                                                                    (2)
                          .78/2
                                                ( ) 183/11
                                                                                   (3)
                                                                      .61/4
                                                                                    (4)
                  .( ) 47/13
                                                 241/2
                                                                ( ) 649/1
                                  47
                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                    (6)
                                               .( ) 98/13
                                                               19
```

.( ) 178/13

(7)

```
.(1)"
.(2)"
                                                                            .(3)<sub>11</sub>
                          (4)
                                                .(5)
                          .(6)"
                                                                             .(7)
               (8)
                      .(2)
                                                .(1)
                                                                     .( ) 827/1
                                                                                       (1)
                                                                   ( ) 195/13
                        .402/1
                                       96
                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                       (3)
                                                                        .61/4
                                  .( ) 15/3
                                                                                        (4)
                        .( ) 261/15
                                                                                       (5)
                                           68
                                                                 ( ) 1002/2
                                                                    55
                                                   .131/2
                                                                                        (6)
```

.( ) 307/15

.232

(7)

(8)

```
.(3)
                                                                                    -1
                                                                                    -3
                              ( ) ( )
              (4)<sub>II</sub>
(5)
•
```

.( ) 147/2 61/4 ( ) 1234/2 : (1) .( ) 147/2 (2) .( ) 138/12 61/4 241/2 ( ) 899/1 : (3) .197/2 (4)

.277/1 365/1 57/4 : (5)

( )

- ( ) <sup>(1)</sup> ( )

\_ \_ \_

(4) (3) (2)

. (5) ·

. (6)

.211 (1)

.70/2 374/3 : (2)

.89/1 : (3)

.1022/2 : (4)

.22 : (5)

.268/3 244/2 362/2 : (6)

## المبحث الرابع

بناء اسم المصدر العَلَم

### <u>تعريف اسم المصدر ودلالته:</u>

( ): .(1)

.(2)

.(3)

.(4)

":

.(5)"

### <u>أنواعه:</u>

(1):

.287/2 331 178/2 : (1)

.209/3 22/2 : (2)

.22/2 217/2 287/2 240/2 : (3)

.214/3 22/2 : (4)

.239/2 (5)

: -1

: -2

-3

.3/2 287/2 417 2264/5 : (1)

#### <u>تعريف اسم المصدر العلم:</u>

п

(1)<sub>"</sub>

:

и . .

.(2)"

· (3)

. (4)

:

(2) : (1)

.331 238/2 : 77/5 (1)

.180/2 (2)

.6/2 : (3)

.210/1 564/2 280/3 : (4)

.(3)" .(4)" .(5)

.( ) 132/11 (1) .64/17 261/3 274/3 (34) (2) .274/3 (3) .470 (4)

.330/6 874/2 38/4 127/1 : (5)

.(1)<sub>''</sub> .(2)" (4) (3) (5) ( ) .(1)" (1) .65/17 (2) .297/3 (3) .261/3

.54/4 174/2 : (4) . (5)

```
.(1)
.(2)
    (3)
 (1)
                (5)
                        (4)
                                                             (2)
                                                        .277/1
                                                                 (1)
                         .( ) 340
                                                      ( ) 34/2
                                          383/1
                                                                 (2)
                         364/6
     20
                                                                 (3)
                                                    54/4
            )
                    38/3 64/17
                                        275/3
                                        .(358/2
                                                     ).
                                                            : (4)
                                                     .275/3
```

.371/3

: (5)

( ) ":
.(3)"

.(4)"

:
.(9)
(8)
(7)
(11)
(10)

.89/2 : (1)

.54/4 357/2 : (2)

.854/2 (3)

.128/1 : 20 (4)

.( ) 383/1 : (5)

.155 : (6)

.128/1 : (7)

.64/17 : (8)

.872/2 : (9)

.42/4 : (10)

.39/3 : (11)

( ): ": .(1)<sub>''</sub> п п .(2)" (3)11

.55/4 (1)

.54/4 (2)

.363/6 (3)

: ﴿ فَنَظِرَةً إِلَىٰ مَيْسَرَةٍ (2) (3) (4) (5) (280)(1) .( ) 315/15 643 ( ) 687/1 (2) ( ) 687/1 (3) 64/17 274/3 338/6 (117) 316/2 (167) : 133/2 276/3 (4) .24 133/2

357/2

133/2

(5)

.55/4

```
.(1)<sub>''</sub>
                                      .(2)"
                      .(4)
    .(5)
                           .(6)
: ﴿ فَإِنَّ لَكَ فِي ٱلْحَيَوٰةِ أَن تَقُولَ لَا مِسَاسَ ﴾ (7).
 .(8)"
                                                                   (
                                                                    .(1)<sub>''</sub>
                                                                                         .276/3
                                                                                                       (1)
                              .65/17
                                                                                     240/2
                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                         .856/2
                                                                                                       (3)
                                      .275/3
                                                          ( ) 73/14
                                                                                   ) 772/1
                                                                                                       (4)
                                .40/3
                                               95/1
                                                          86/3
                                                                                      275/3
                                                                                                       (5)
                                                                             .86/3
                                                                                                       (6)
                                                                                                       (7)
                                                                                              (97)
```

.82/3

374/3

190/2

:

(8)

27/2

```
.(2)
                                   .(3)"
        (7)
                           (6)
                                                         (4)
                                             (5)
.(8)<sub>II</sub>
                       .89/2
                                                         903/2
                                                                                     (1)
                                                  :
                                                      .(55)
```

.275/6 (8)

( ) .(1)..

.37/4 (1)

:

(1)**..** 

: ":

n ...

(2)<sub>1</sub>

( )

.247/2 (1)

.30/2 : (2)

### حكم ما سُمِّيَّ بِهِ مذكرٌ مِن (فَعَالِ) أو نُكِّر:

.872/2 1478/3 90/2 374/3 279/3 : (1)

.( ) 306/10 (2)

.270/3 39/4 1478/3 280/3 : (3)

.95/1 270/3 872/2 1222/4 (4)

.362/2 (5)

.274/3 279/3 : (6)

.(1)" :

•

## الخاتمة

### <u>الخاتمة</u>

-1 ( ) ( ) -3 -5 ( )

	( )		( )	-6
			. ( )	-7
	( )		( )	-8
	( )	•		-9
				-10
,	. :		( )	-11
	_	_	( )	-12
				( )

( ) -13 -14 -15 -16 ( ) -17 ( ) -18 ( ) -19 ( ) -20 ( )

# الفمارس

### 1- <u>فمرس الأيات القرآنية</u>

المفحة	رقمها	الآية
		<u>سورة البقرة</u>
5	123	﴿ وَلَا يُقْبَلُ مِنْهَا عَدُلُّ ﴾
52	282	﴿ فَتُذَكِّرَ إِحْدَنَّهُمَا ٱلْأُخْرَىٰ ۚ ﴾
57 52	184	﴿ فَعِدَّةٌ مِّنَ أَيَّامٍ أُخَرُّ ﴾
	185	
257	280	﴿ فَنَظِرَةً إِلَىٰ مَيْسَرَةً ۗ ﴾
		سورة النساء
		﴿ فَٱنكِحُواْ مَا طَابَ لَكُم مِّنَ ٱلنِّسَآءِ مَثْنَىٰ وَثُلَثَ
33 26 25	3	مِـ وَرُبَـعَ ﴾
		سورة المائدة
3	95	﴿ يَحْكُمُ بِهِ عَذُلِ مِّنكُمْ ﴾
4	95	﴿ أَوْ عَدْلُ ذَالِكَ صِيَامًا ﴾
52	107	﴿ فَعَاخَرَانِ يَقُومَانِ ﴾

الصفحة	رقمما	الآية
		سورة الأنعام
4	1	﴿ ثُمَّ ٱلَّذِينَ كَفَرُواْ بِرَبِّهِمْ يَعْدِلُونَ ﴾
5	70	﴿ وَإِن تَعْدِلْ كُلَّ عَدْلٍ لَّا يُؤْخَذُ مِنْهَآ ۗ ﴾
		<u>سورة الأعراف</u>
53	38	﴿ قَالَتْ أُخْرَىٰهُمْ لِأُولَىٰهُمْ ﴾
54	39	﴿ وَقَالَتْ أُولَنهُمْ لِأُخْرَنهُمْ ﴾
		سورة التوبة
52	102	﴿ وَءَاخَرُونَ ٱعۡتَرَفُواْ ﴾
		سورة يونس
132	24	﴿ فَجَعَلْنَهَا حَصِيدًا كَأَن لَّمْ تَغْرَبَ بِٱلْأَمْسِ ﴾
		سورة هود
239	69	﴿ فَمَا لَبِثَ أَن جَآءَ بِعِجْلٍ حَنِيذٍ ﴾
		سورة الحجر
96	30	﴿ فَسَجَدَ ٱلْمَلَتِهِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴾
		سورة طه
80	12	﴿ فَٱخۡلَعۡ نَعۡلَيۡكَ ۗ إِنَّكَ بِٱلۡوَادِ ٱلۡمُقَدَّسِ طُوًى ﴾

الصفحة	رقهما	الآية
259	97	﴿ فَارِبَّ لَكَ فِي ٱلْحَيَوْةِ أَن تَقُولَ لَا مِسَاسَ ۗ ﴾
		سورة القصص
78	30	﴿ فِي ٱلْبُقْعَةِ ٱلْمُبَرَكَةِ مِنَ ٱلشَّجَرَةِ ﴾
		<u>سورة العنكبوت</u>
54	20	﴿ ثُمَّ ٱللَّهُ يُنشِئُ ٱلنَّشَأَةَ ٱلْآخِرَةَ ﴾
193	12	﴿ وَلَنَحْمِلَ خَطَيَاكُمْ ﴾
		سورة فاطر
34 32 26	1	﴿ أُوْلِيٓ أَجۡنِحَةٍ مَّتۡنَىٰ وَثُلَتَ وَرُبَعَ ﴾
36	_	
		<u>سورة ص</u>
96	73	﴿ فَسَجَدَ ٱلْمَلَتِهِكَةُ كُلُّهُمْ أَجْمَعُونَ ﴾
		<u>سورة الزخرف</u>
185	66	﴿ هَلْ يَنظُرُونَ إِلَّا ٱلسَّاعَةَ أَن تَأْتِيَهُم بَغْتَةً ﴾
		<u>سورة الحجرات</u>
2	9	﴿ فَأَصْلِحُواْ بَيْنَهُمَا بِٱلْعَدْلِ وَأَقْسِطُوٓا ۗ ﴾
		سورة النجم

المفحة	رقمها	الآبة
54	47	﴿ وَأَنَّ عَلَيْهِ ٱلنَّشَأَةَ ٱلْأُخْرَىٰ ﴾
		سورة القور
113 112	34	﴿ نَجُيَّنَاهُم بِسَحَرٍ ﴾
113	38	﴿ بُكْرَةً عَذَابٌ مُّسْتَقِرُّ ﴾
		<u>سورة الجمعة</u>
221	5	﴿ كَمَثَلِ ٱلْحِمَارِ تَحْمِلُ أَسْفَارًا ۚ ﴾
		سورة الطلاق
3	2	﴿ وَأَشْهِدُواْ ذَوَى عَدْلِ مِّنكُمْ ﴾
		<u>سورة النازعات</u>
80	16	﴿ إِذْ نَادَنْهُ رَبُّهُ م بِٱلْوَادِ ٱلْلَقَدَّسِ طُوَّى ﴾
		سورة البلد
228 71	6	﴿ أَهۡلَكۡتُ مَالاً لُّبَدًا ﴾

### 2- فمرس الأحاديث النبويّة:

الصفحة	الحديث
35 33 32	II II
101 96	11 11
108 102	
228	11 11
228	11 11

### 3 – فمرس الأهثال والأقوال المأثورة:

الصفحة	المثل أو القول المأثور
153	
154	
159	
157	
186	
238	
153	
237	
241	
243	
244	
245	
153	
238	
243	

### 4- فمرس الأشعار والأرجاز:

### <u>أ – الشعر:</u>

الصفحة	البحر	البيت
		(÷)
132		
		(ح)
166		
27		
255		
258		
		(6)
44 36		
27		

المفحة	البحر	البيت
27		
167		
161		
167 161		
161		
168 162		
140		
58 55		
187 183		
203		
252		

المفحة	البحر	البيت
		(س)
28		
140		
140		
142		
		(4)
167 155		
232		
		(Ë)
151		
		(J)
258		

الصفحة	البحر	البيت
28		
27		
46		
184		
185		
		(0)
46		
152		
133		
166 152		
164 158		

الصفحة	البحر	البيت
240		
		(ن)
27		
36		

#### <u>ب – الرجز:</u>

الصفحة	البيت
	(6)
185	
190 185	
202 201	
202	
	(س)
147 146 141 137	
148	
146 137	
135	
135	
	(ع)
184	
184	
	(△)
191 184	
184	
	(J)

الصفحة	البيت
110	
	(0)
71	
203	
203	

# ج- أنصاف الأبيات:

المفحة	البيت
128	
71	
46	
253	
110	
25	

# 5 – فمرس البلدان والمواضع:

الصفحة	
156	
151	
155	
157	
159	
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# 6- فمرس القبائل والأمم والمدارس النّحوبيّة:

الصفحة	
220 166 165	
159	
156	
193 178	
167 166	
220 197	
159 141 139 138 137 135	11 11
168 165 164 163 161 160	
222 221 220 219 210	
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219 210 167 164 160 141	
222 221 220	
157	
167 166	

الصفحة	
154	
160	
167 166	
194 178	
76	

## 7- فمرس الأعلام:

الصفحة	العلم
25	
28	
198	
152	
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80	
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105	
126	
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الصفحة	العلم
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166 152	
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## 8 – فمرس المصادر والمراجع:

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#### 9- فهرس الموضوعات:

<u>المفحة</u>								
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8								
13								
16								
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<u>المفحة</u>	
63-56	
64	( )
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67	( ) :
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71	( )
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<u>المفحة</u>	
110	( ) :
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122	( )
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131	( ) :
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142	
143	( )

الصفحة	
146	
146	( )
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151	( ) :
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168	
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175	( )
176	<u> </u>
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182	( )
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الصفحة	
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201	:
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209	( ) :
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219	:
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224	<u> </u>
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228	( )
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232	( )
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236	( ):

<u>المفحة</u>	
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248	<u>:</u>
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251	
263-252	
264	( )
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#### 10- فمرس الفمارس:

<u>الفمرس</u>