

المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم العالي

جامعة أم القرى

كلية اللغة العربية

قسم الدراسات العليا

فرع النحو

أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين

(دراسة تنقيحية دلالية)

إعداد الطالبة / حياة محمد علي الخديدي

إشراف / أ.د. أحمد عبد الدايم

ملخص الرسالة

الحمد لله المنعوتِ بجميل الصفات، وصلى الله على سيدنا محمدٍ أشرف الكائنات، وبعد:
هذه رسالة مقدمة لنيل درجة الماجستير بعنوان:

[أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين (دراسة تركيبية دلالية)]

وقد اقتضت طبيعة البحث أن يقع في خمسة أبواب، تسبقها مقدمة وتتلوها خاتمة.

- أما المقدمة ففيها بيان بأهمية دراسة موضوع [أنماط الجملة في رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين (دراسة تركيبية دلالية)]، وتحديد المنهج الذي اتخذته في هذه الرسالة.

- أما الأبواب الخمسة فهي مرتبة على النحو التالي:

١- الباب الأول: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المثبتة، الفصل الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المنفية، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الخبرية الاسمية المؤكدة.

٢- الباب الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المثبتة، الفصل الثاني: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المنفية، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الخبرية الفعلية المؤكدة.

٣- الباب الثالث: الجملة الإنشائية الطلبية، واشتمل هذا الباب على ستة فصول:

الفصل الأول: الجملة الأمرية، الفصل الثاني: جملة النهي، الفصل الثالث: الجملة الاستفهامية، الفصل الرابع: الجملة الندائية، الفصل الخامس: الجملة الدعائية، الفصل السادس: جملة الترجي.

٤- الباب الرابع: التقديم والتأخير واشتمل هذا الباب على ثلاثة فصول:

الفصل الأول: التزام الرتبة وجوباً، الفصل الثاني: إهدار الرتبة وجوباً، الفصل الثالث: جواز الأمرين. ٥- الباب الخامس: التضمن.

وقد توصلت الرسالة إلى مجموعة نتائج وترجيحات منها:

١- رسائل الخلفاء الراشدين تراث لغوي جدير بالدراسة والتحليل.

٢- عدم الفصل بين علمي النحو والمعاني في الدراسة.

٣- الجمع بين بعض الأبواب النحوية على أساس المعنى.

٤- أهمية تحديد الزمن من خلال السياق.

٥- تغلب الأسلوب الإنشائي على الأسلوب الخبري في رسائل الخلفاء السياسية.

٦- ترجيح التفريق بين أقسام الكلمة على أساس الجمع بين المبنى والمعنى، كما فعل الدكتور تمام حسان في كتابه ((اللغة العربية معناها ومبناها)).

٧- ترجيح رأي مجمع اللغة العربية بالقاهرة بأن التضمنين النحوي قياسي لا سماعي بالشروط الثلاثة التي حددها المجمع.

وأخر دعوانا أن الحمد لله رب العالمين وصلى الله على سيدنا ونبيينا محمدٍ ومن تبعه بإحسان إلى يوم الدين.

عميد كلية اللغة العربية
أ.د/ عبد الله القرني

المشرف
أ.د/ أحمد عبد الدايم

الباحثة
حياة بنت محمد علي الخديدي

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الإهداء

أهدي هذا البحث إلى مثلي الأعلى أمي حفظها الله !
إلى روح والدي الفاضل - رحمه الله - وجزاه الله عنا خير الجزاء !
إلى روح أخي الحبيب غازي رحمه الله .
إلى زوجي عمر حفظه الله .
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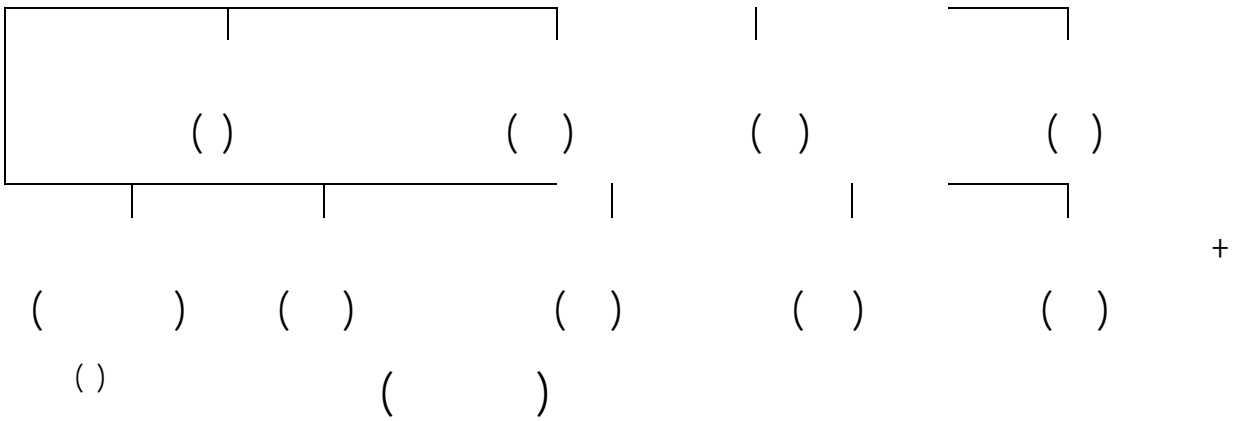
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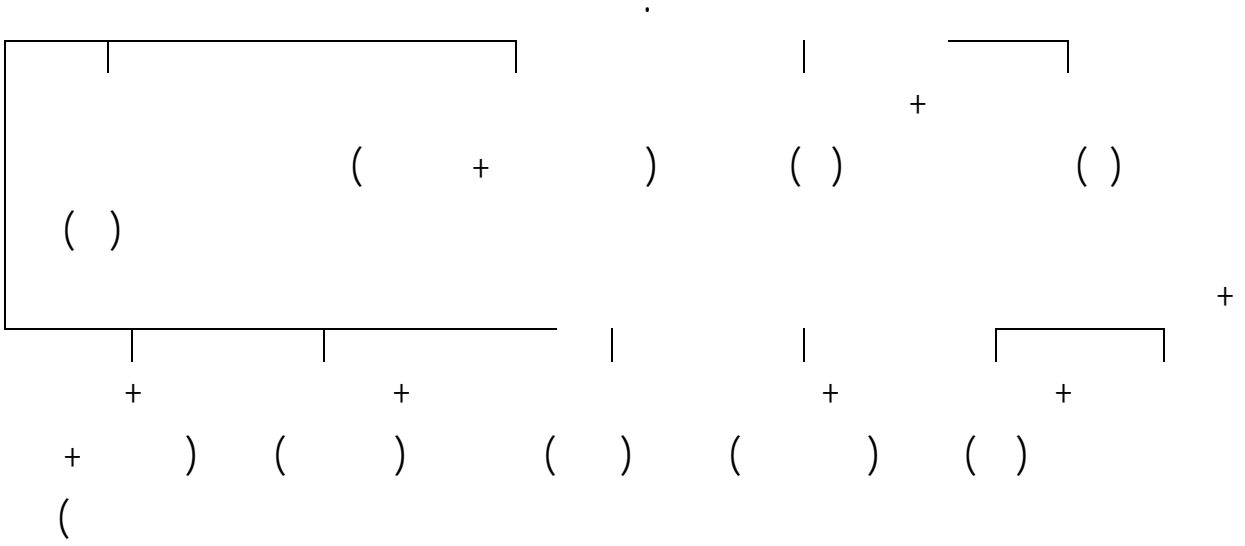
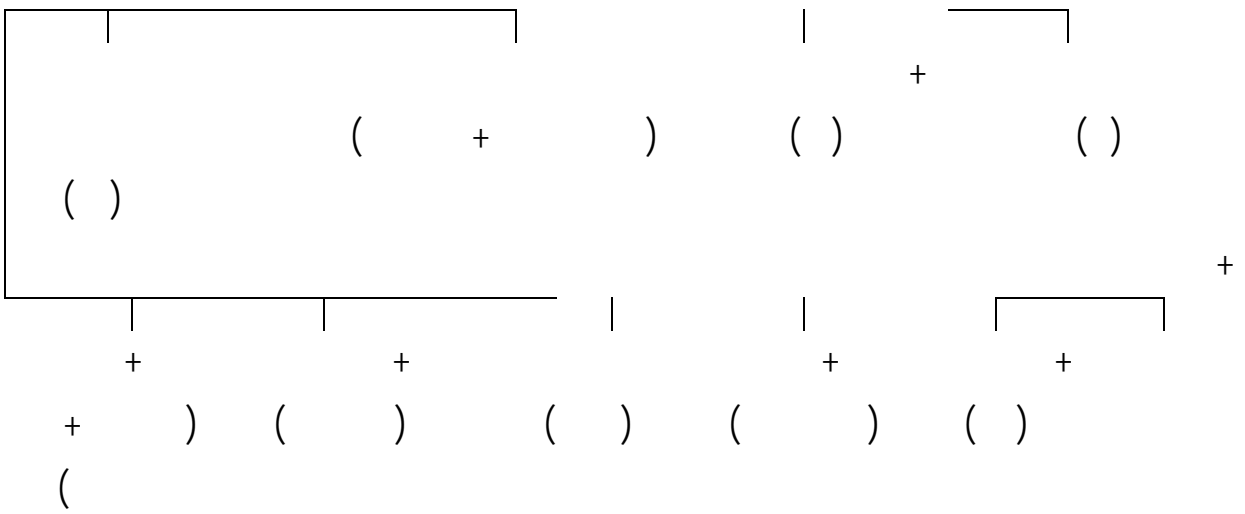
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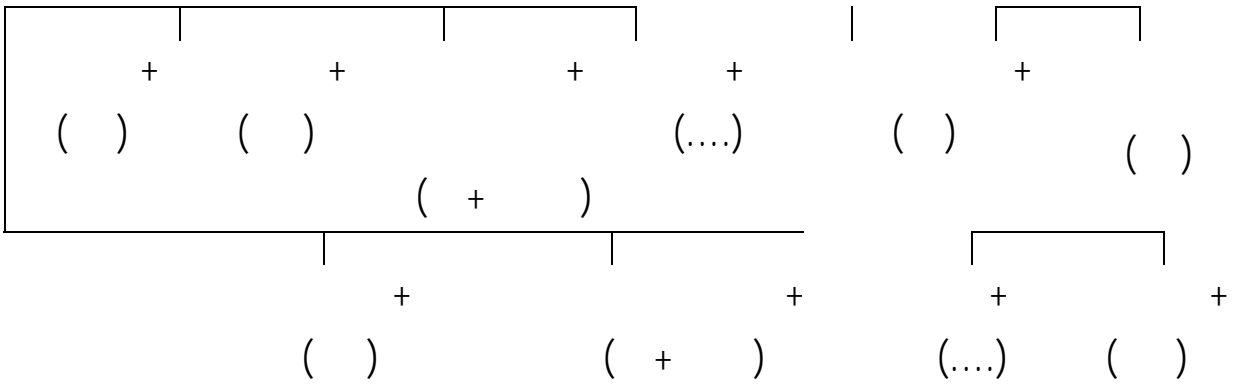
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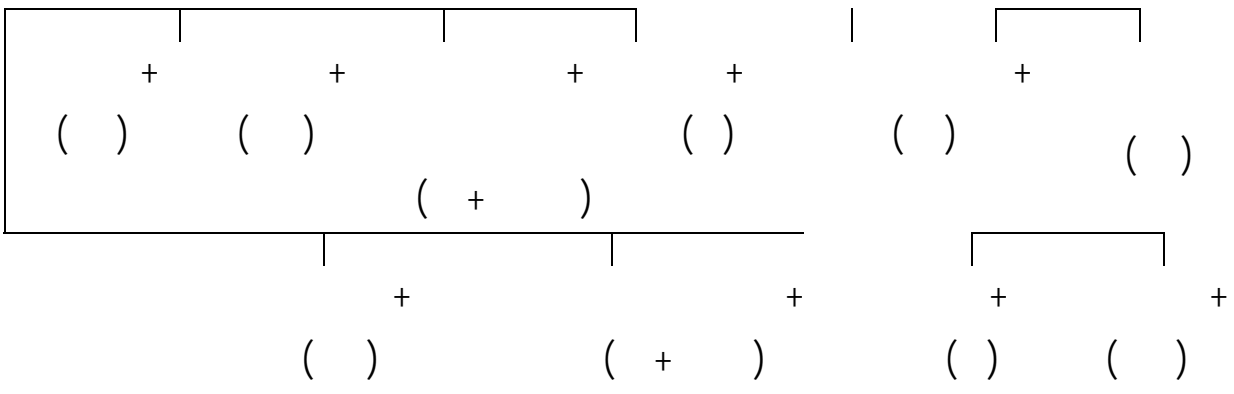
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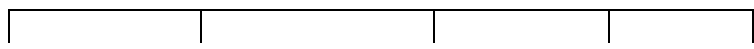
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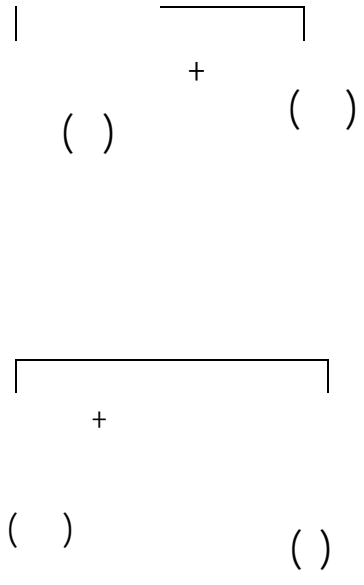
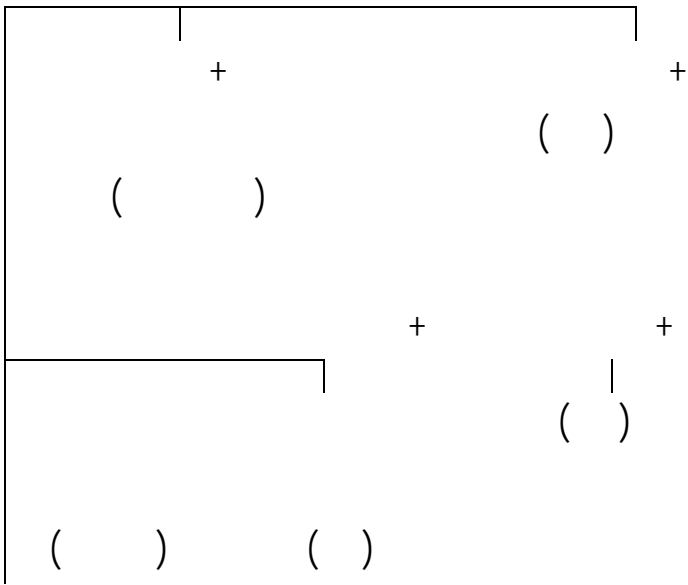
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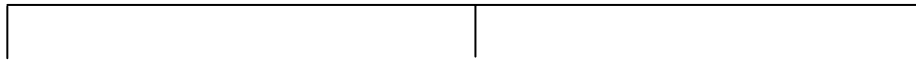
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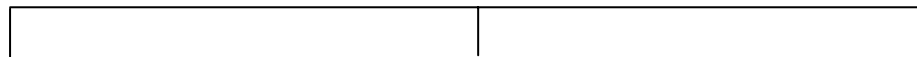
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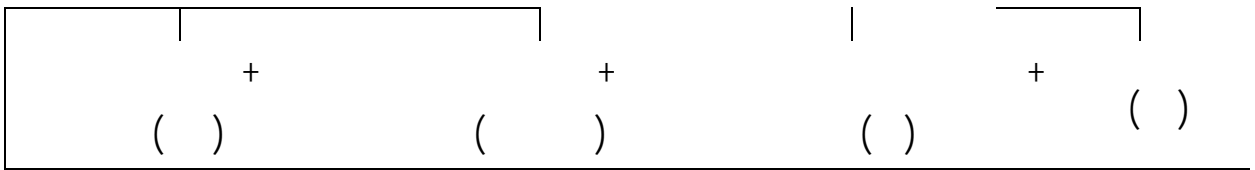
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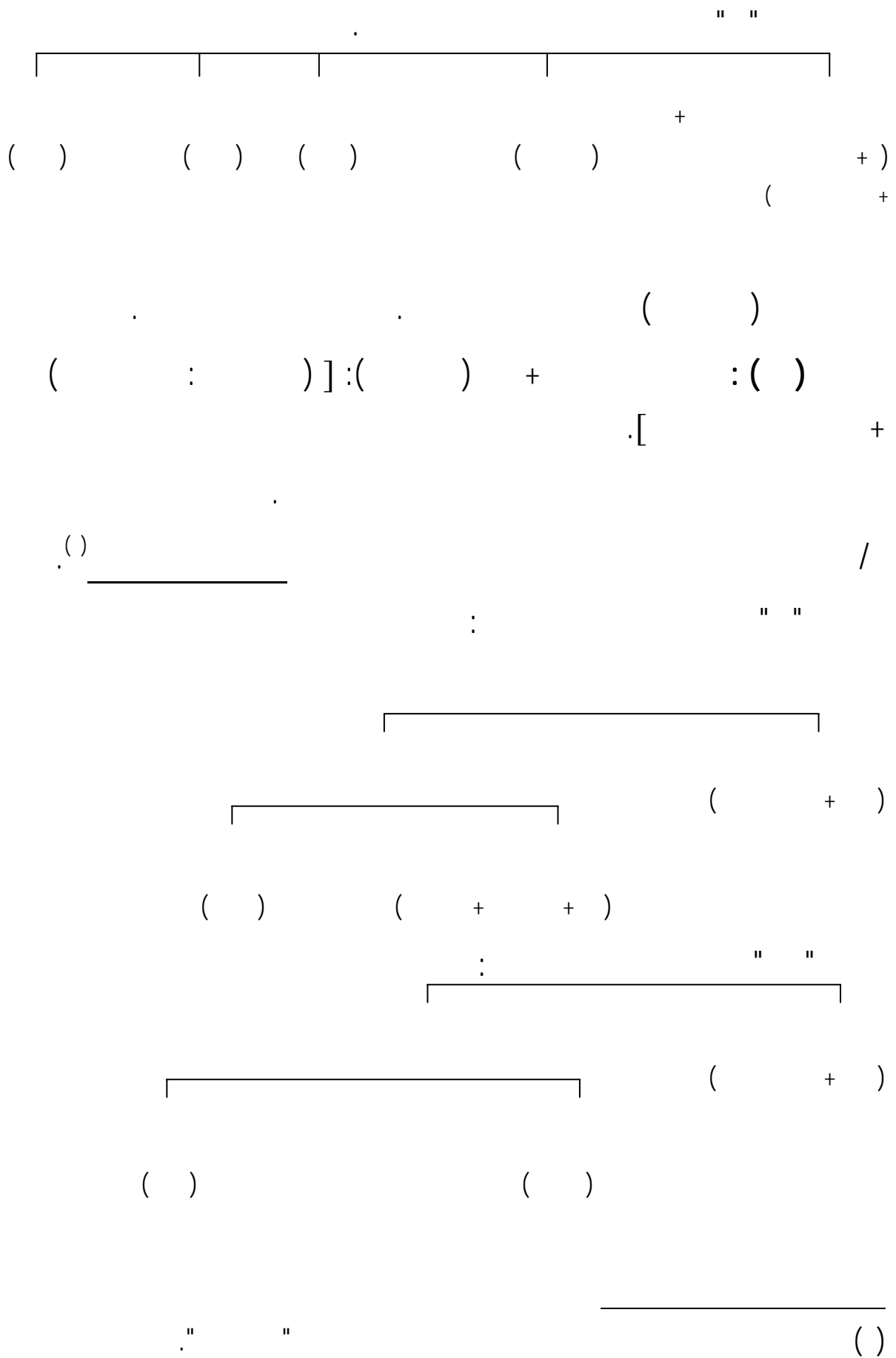
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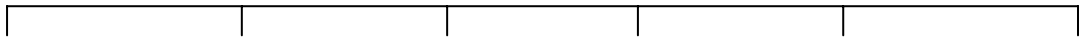
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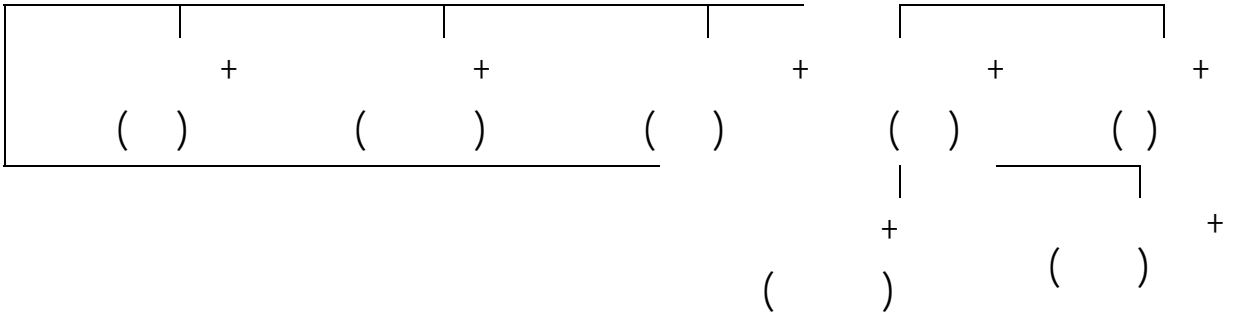
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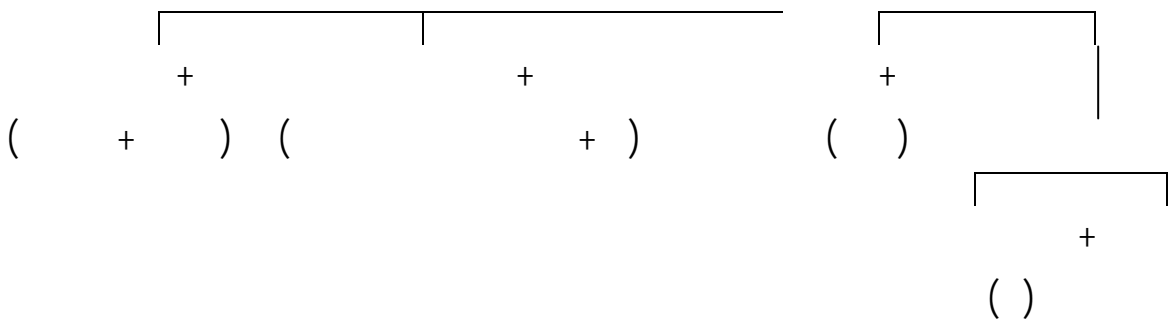
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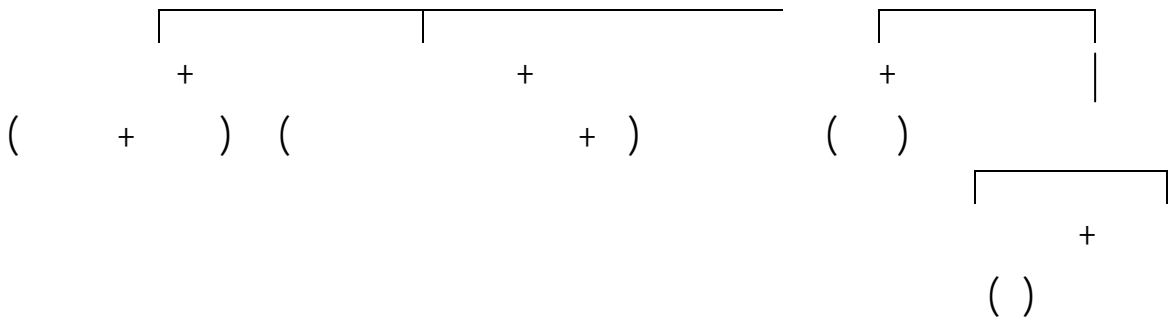
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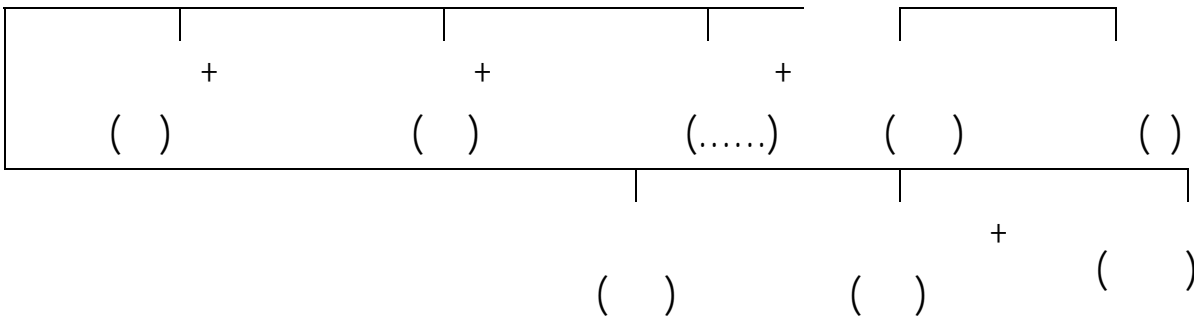
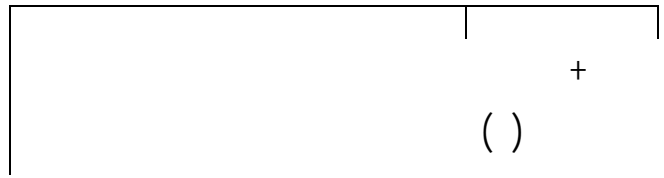
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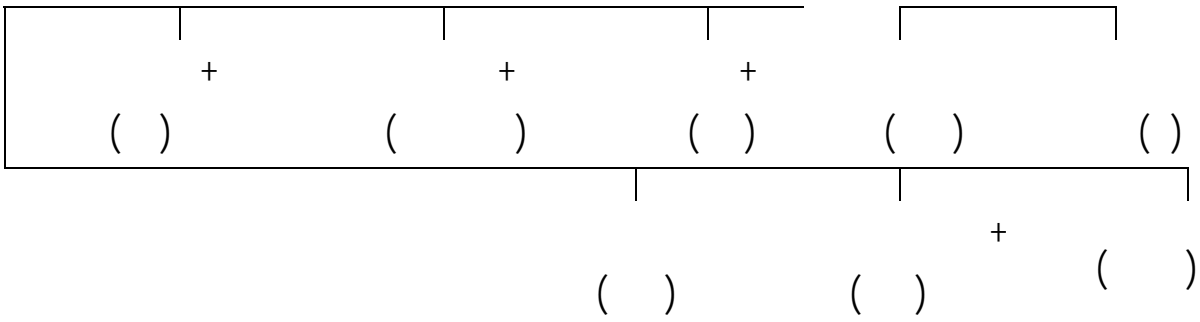
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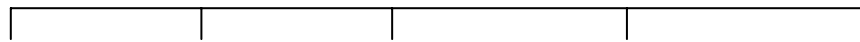
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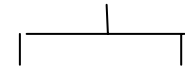
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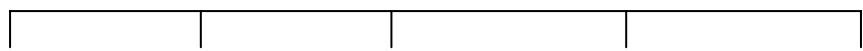
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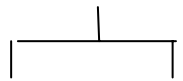
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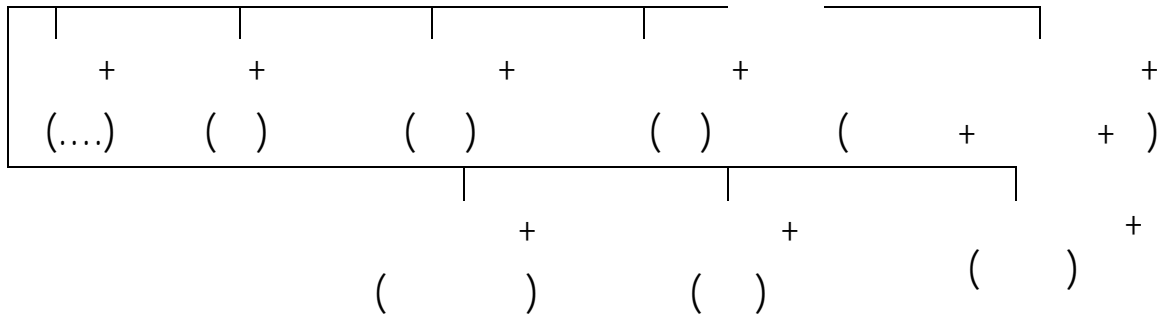
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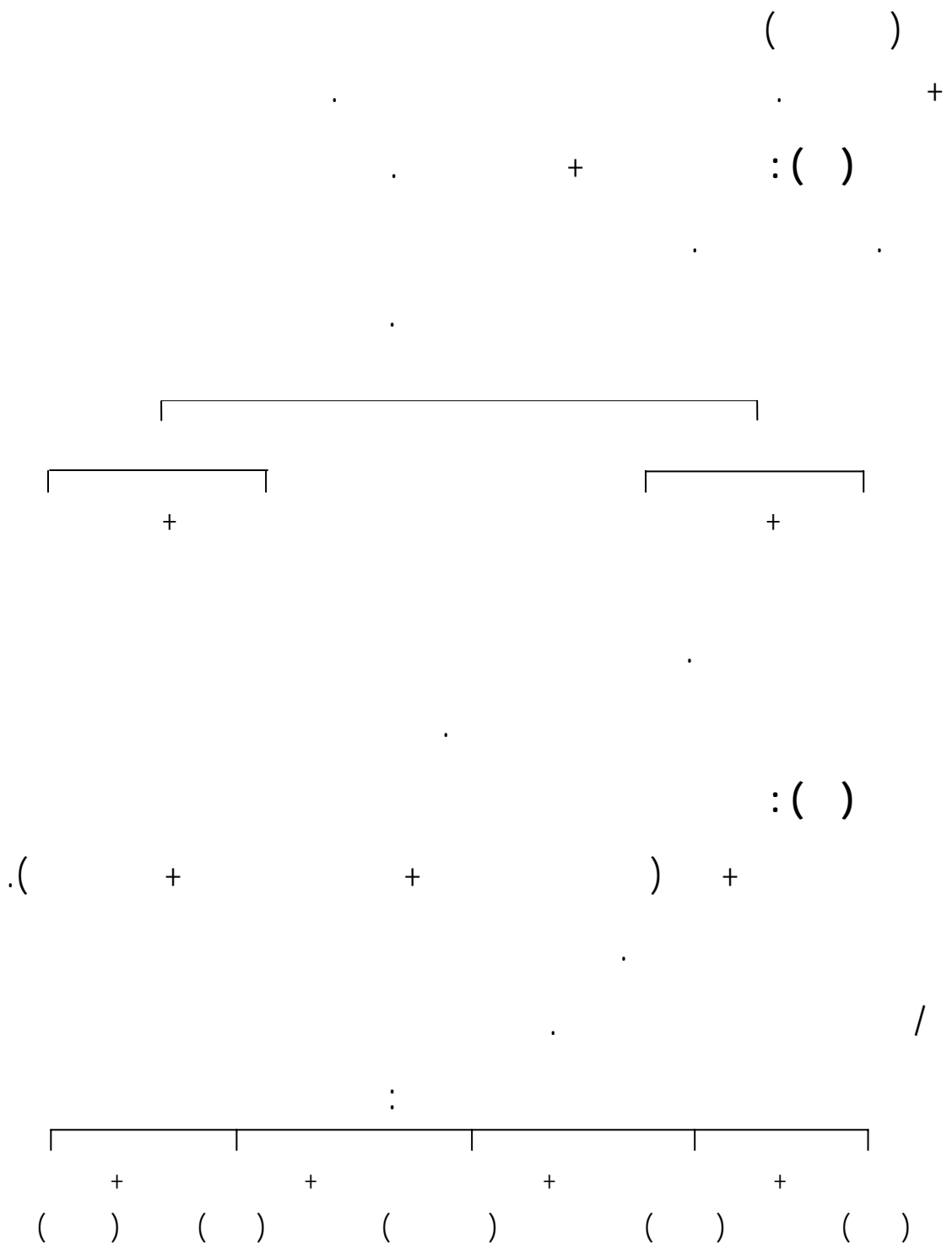
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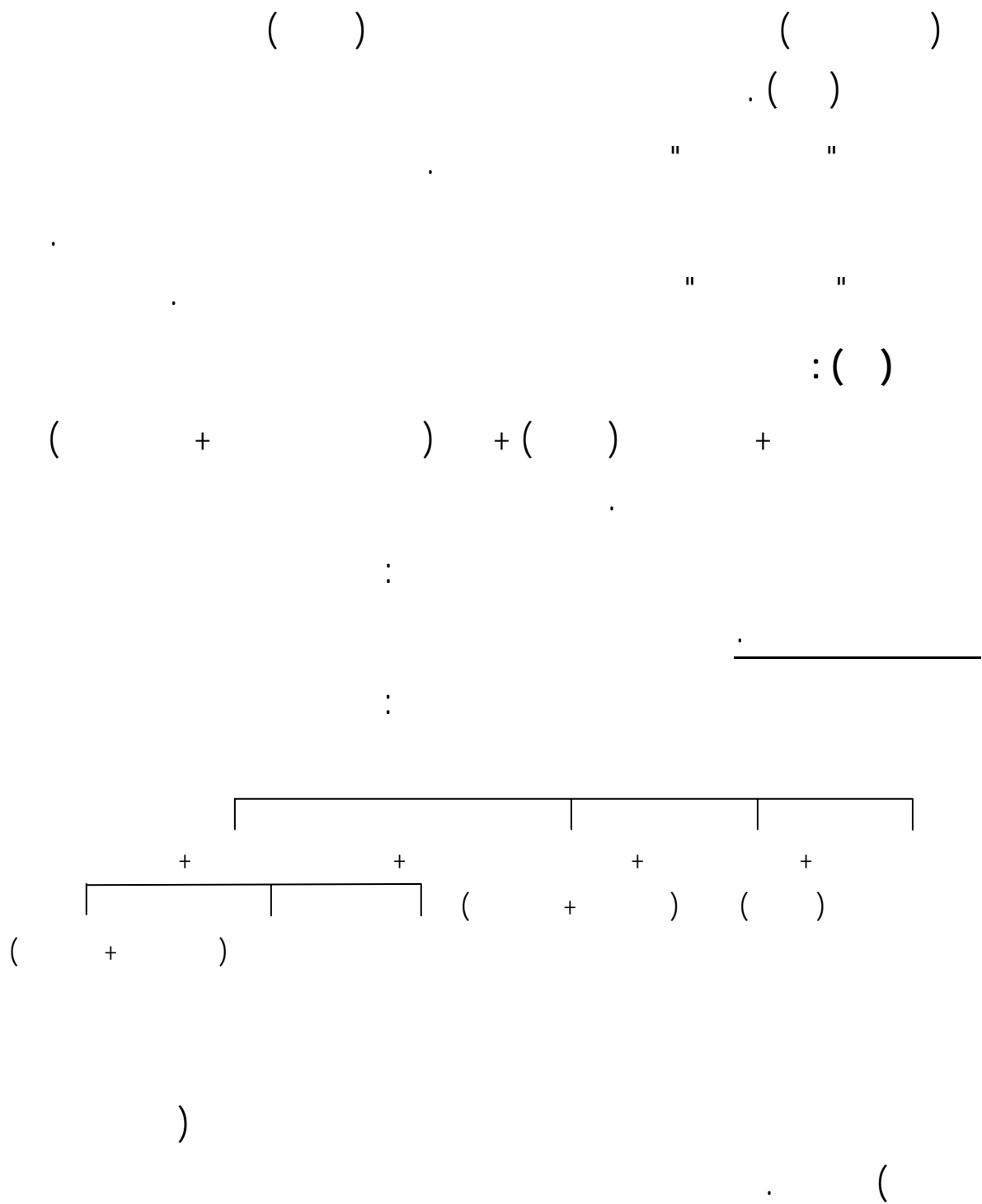
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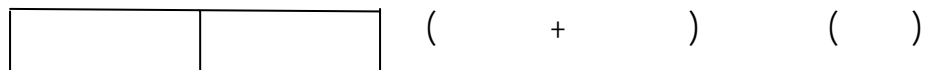
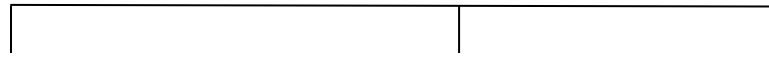


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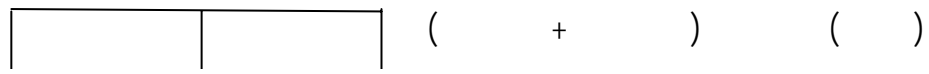
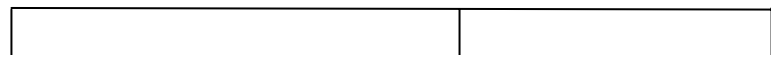
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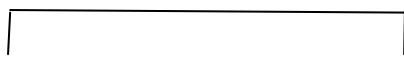
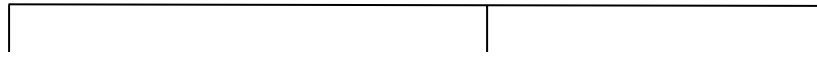
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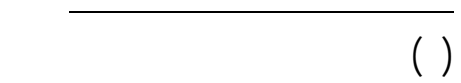
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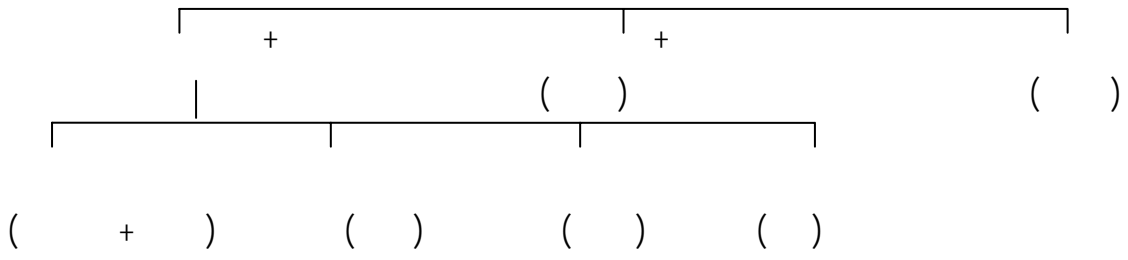
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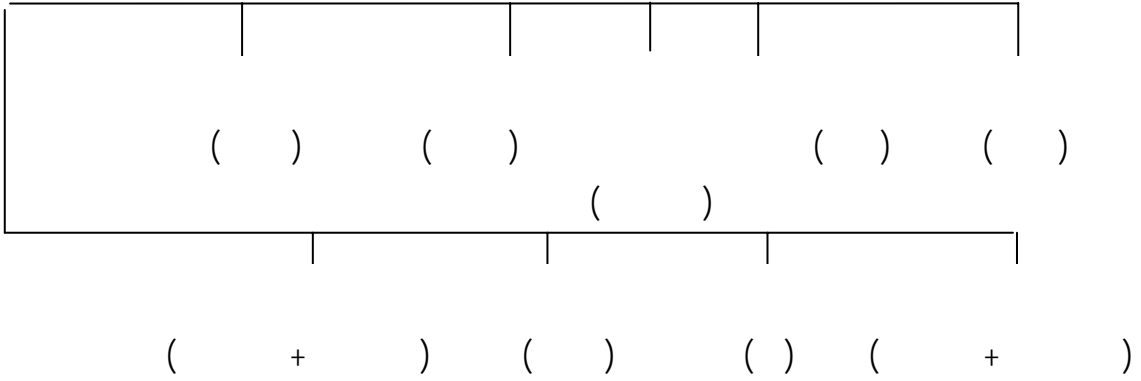
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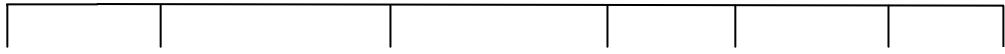
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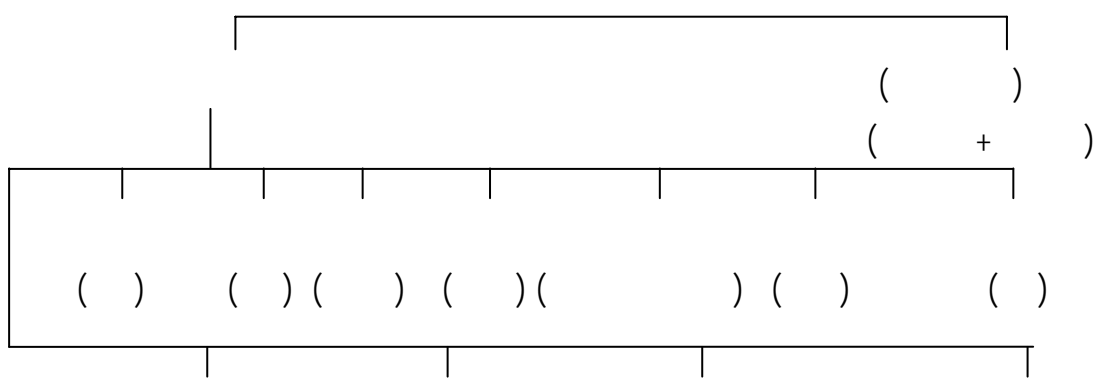
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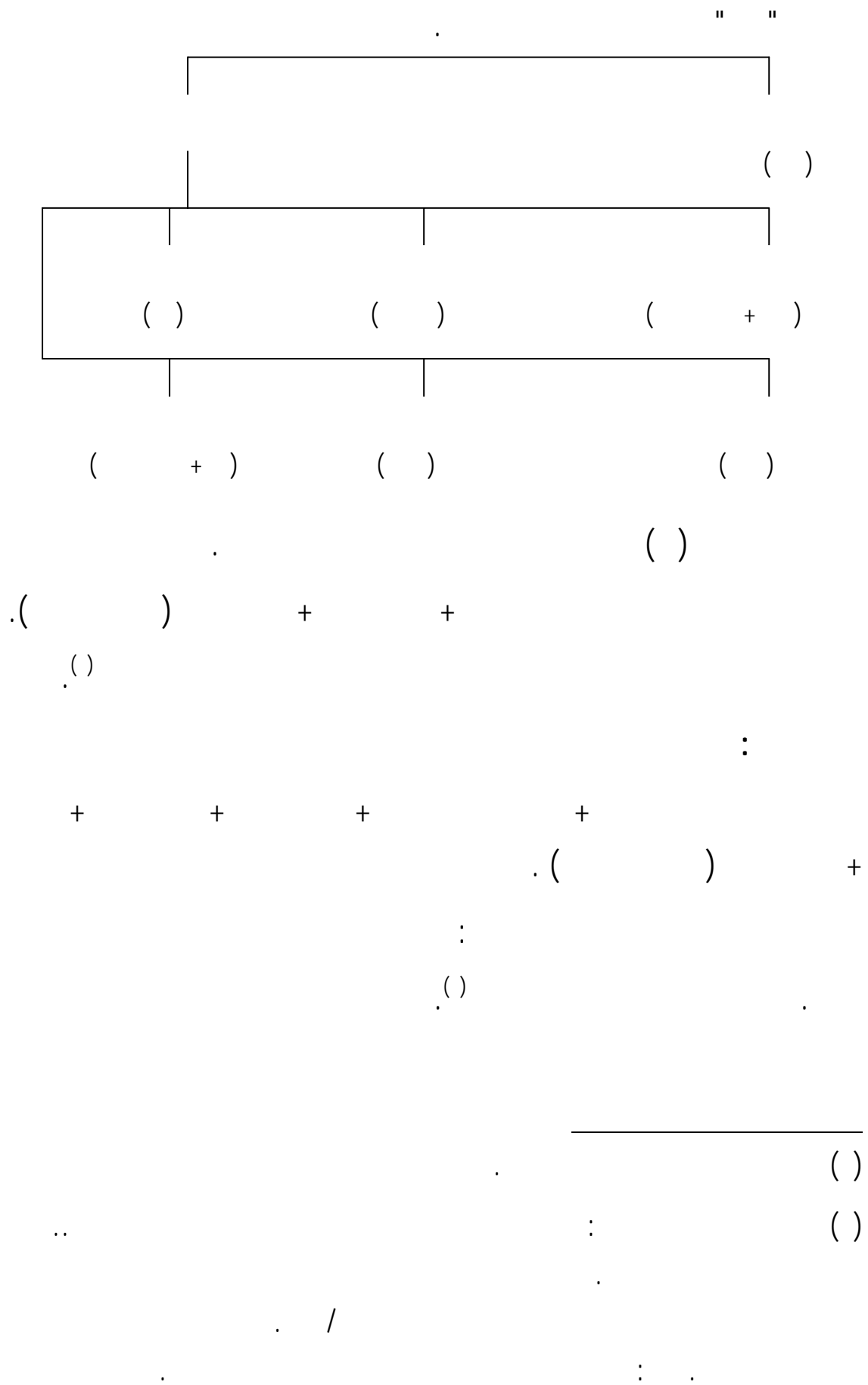
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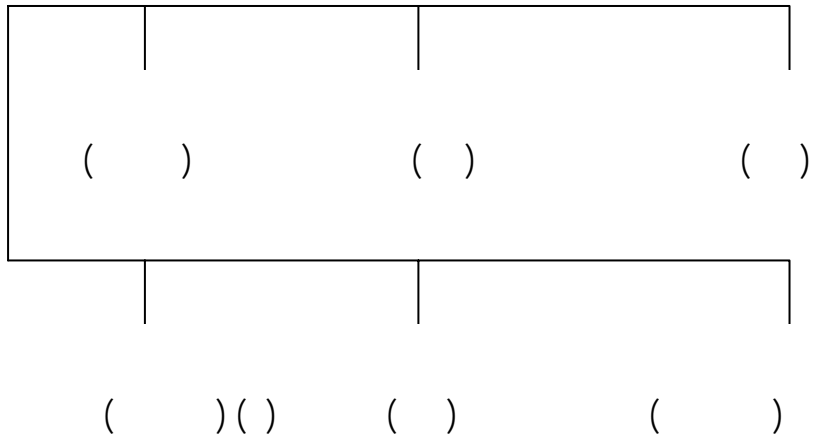
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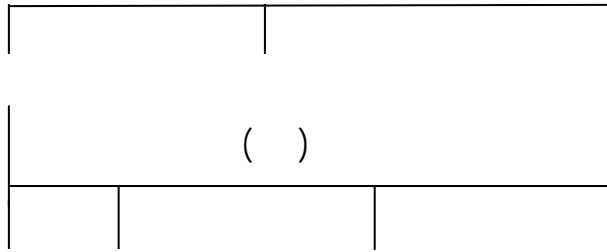
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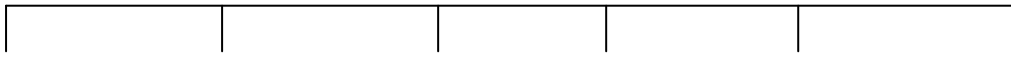
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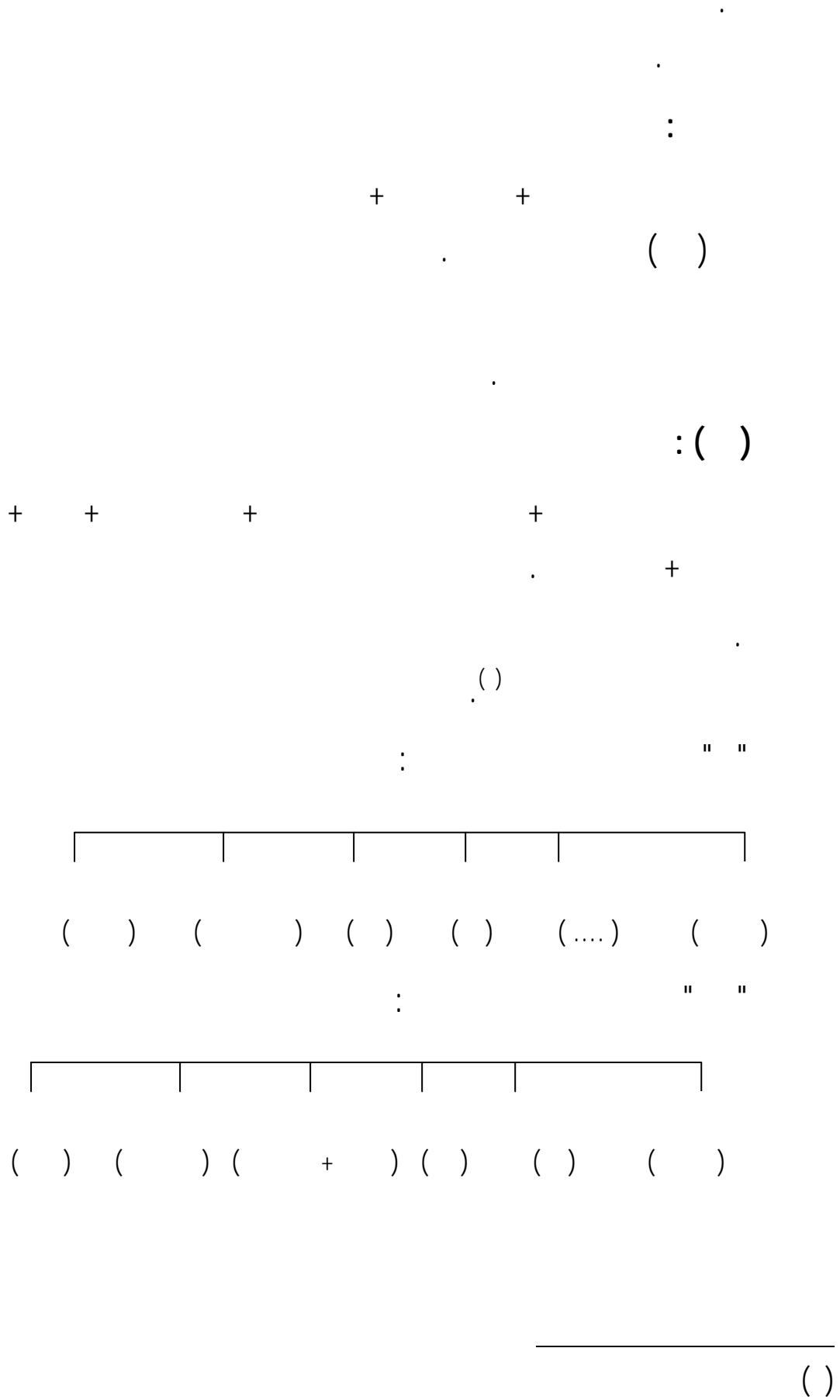


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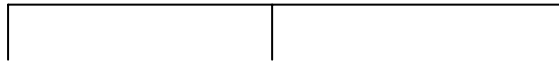
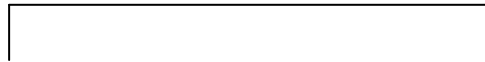
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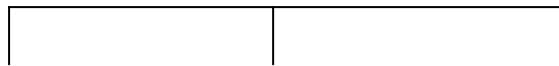
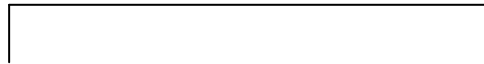
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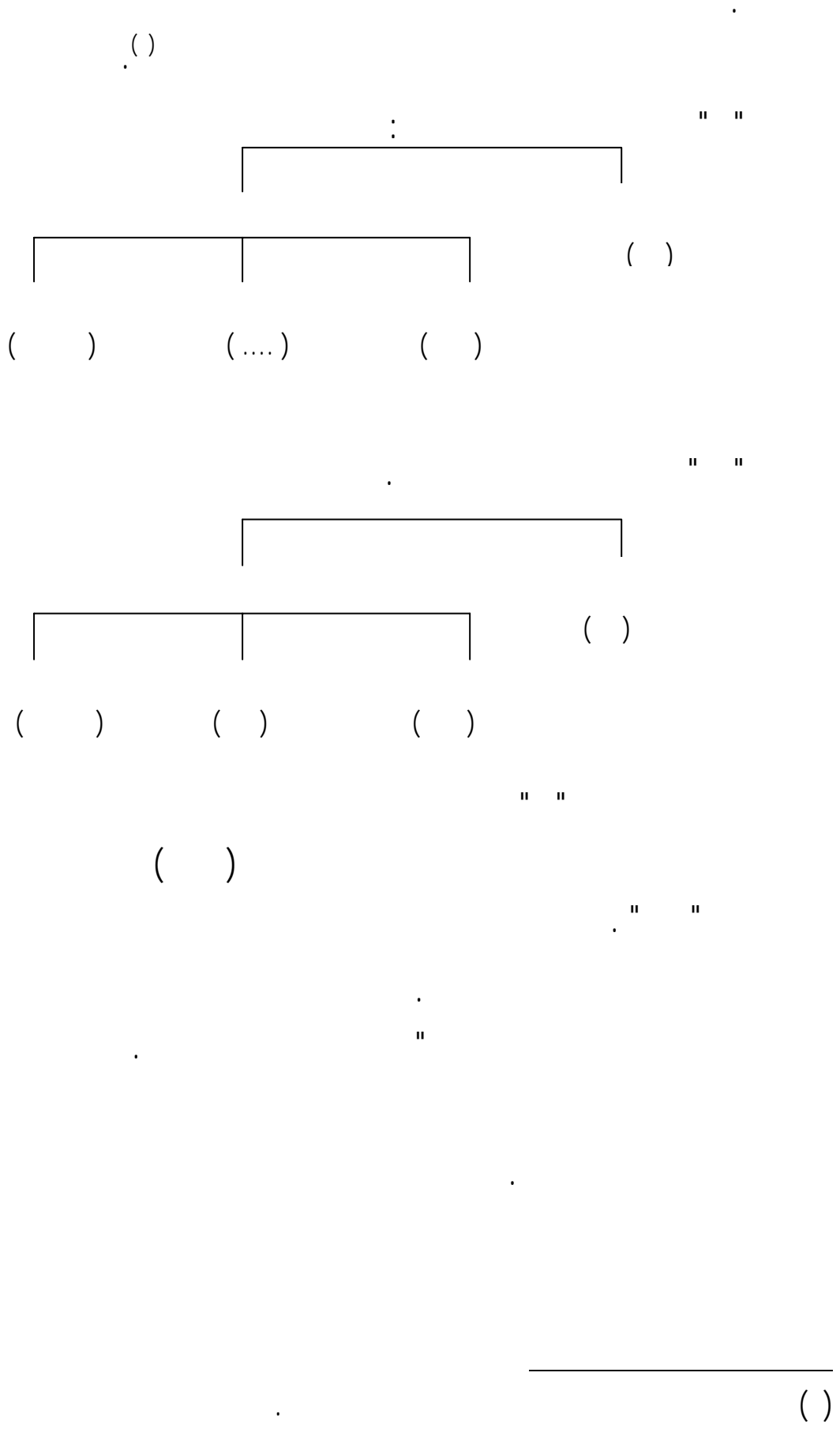
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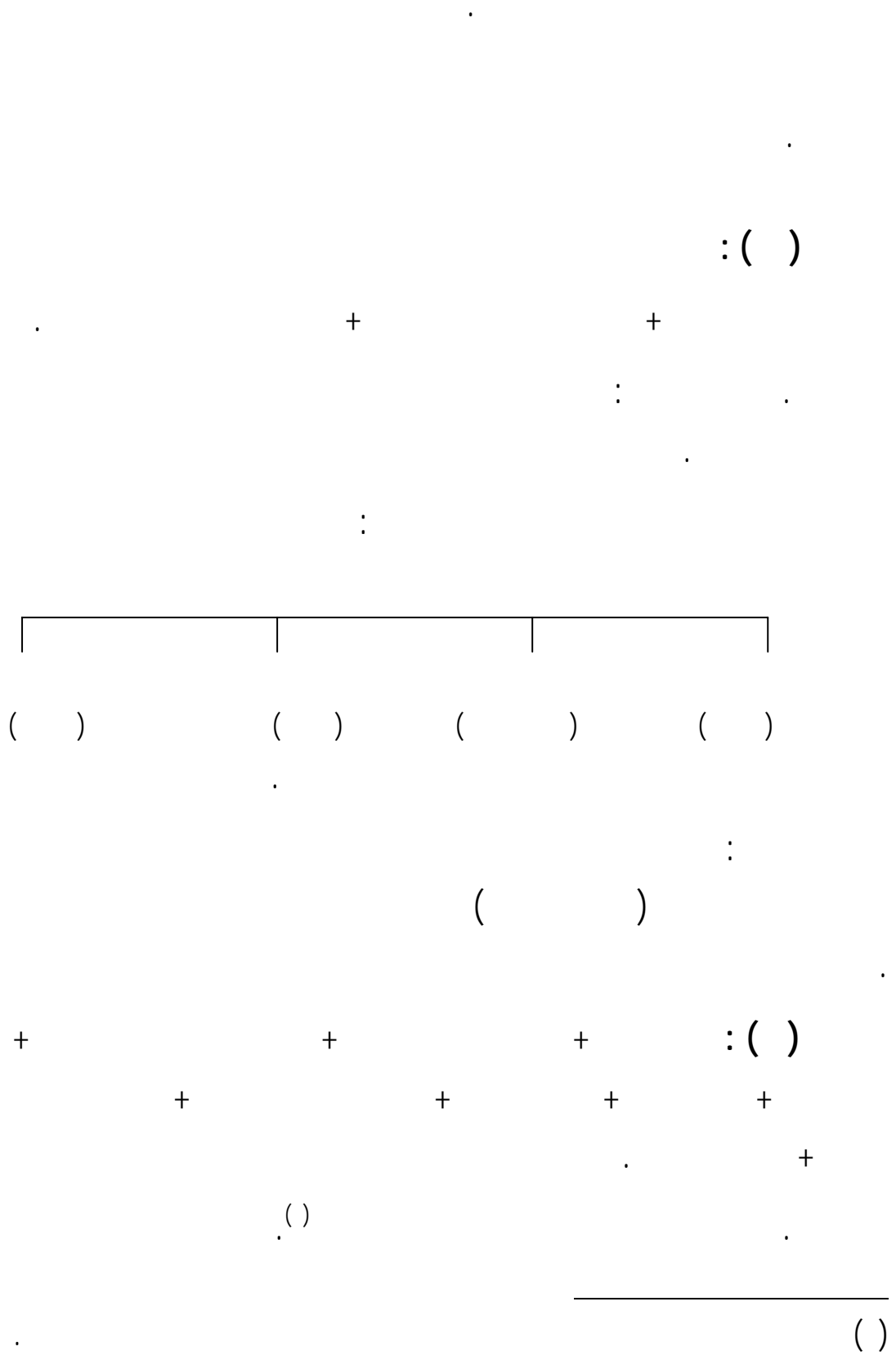
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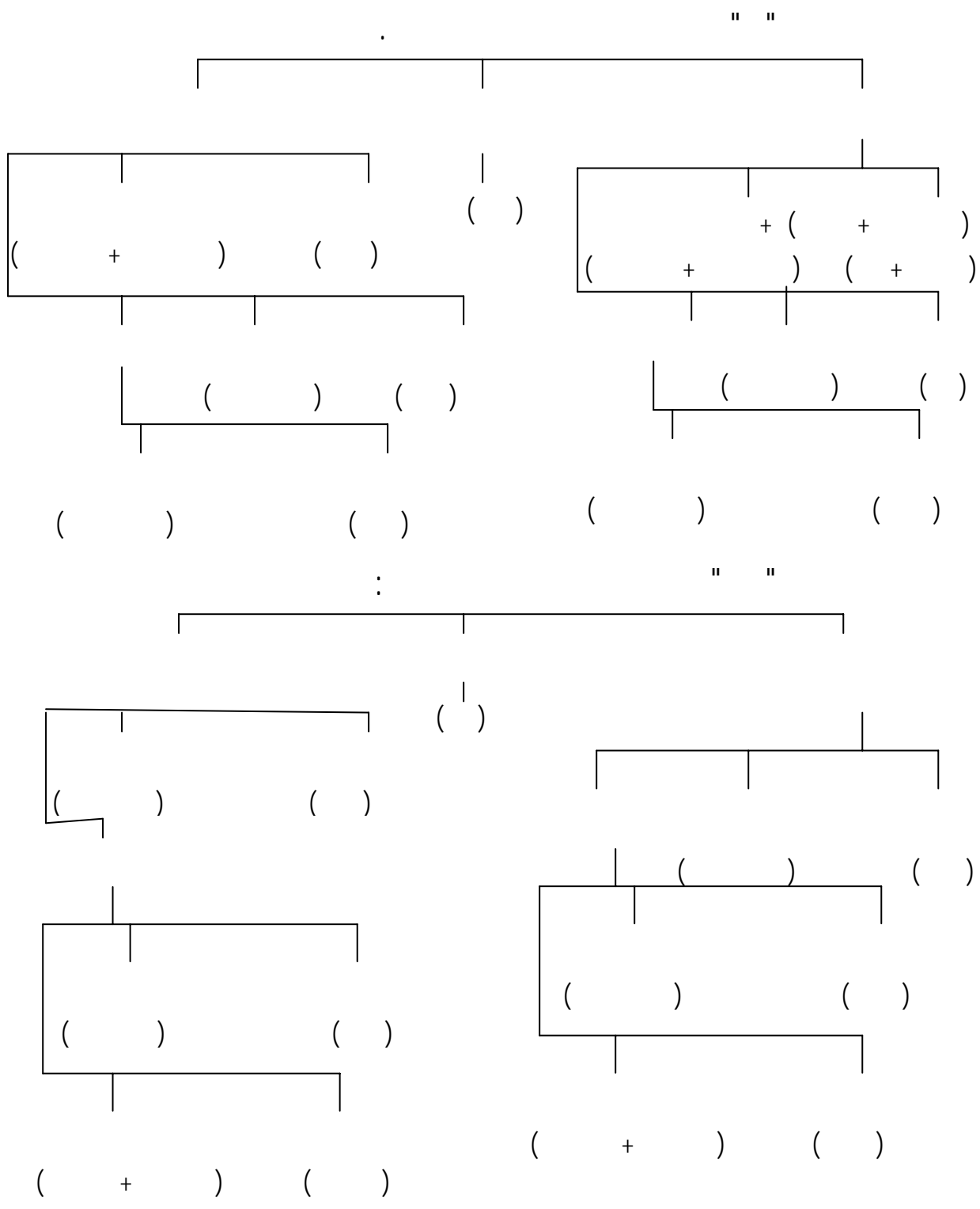
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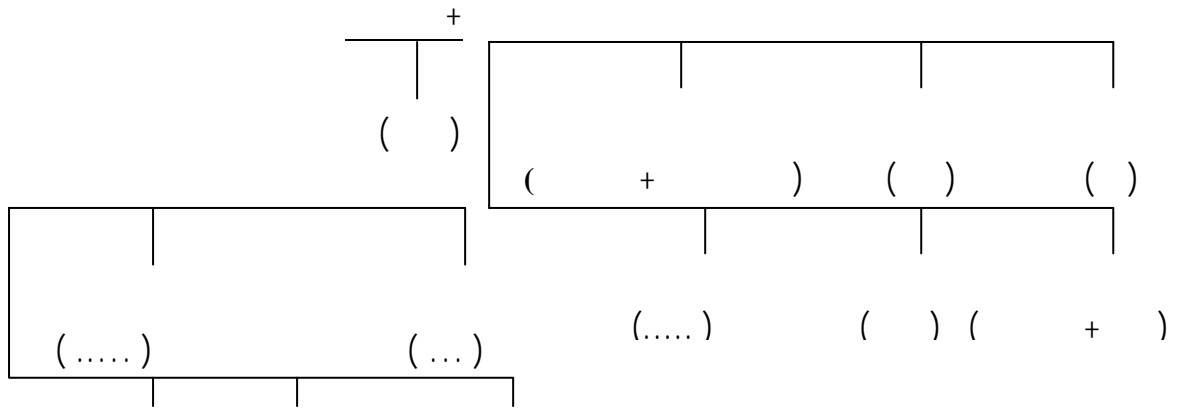
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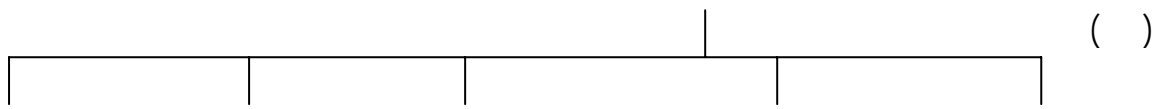
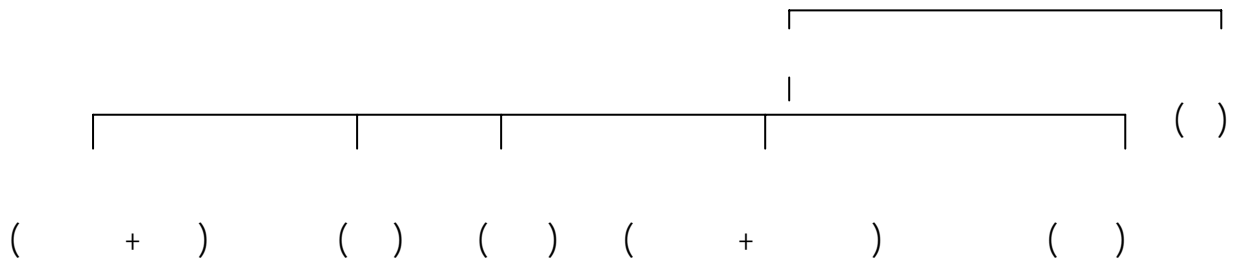
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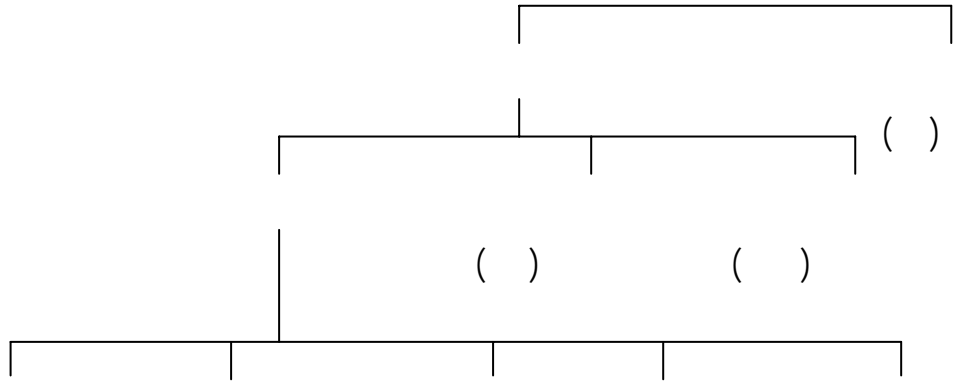
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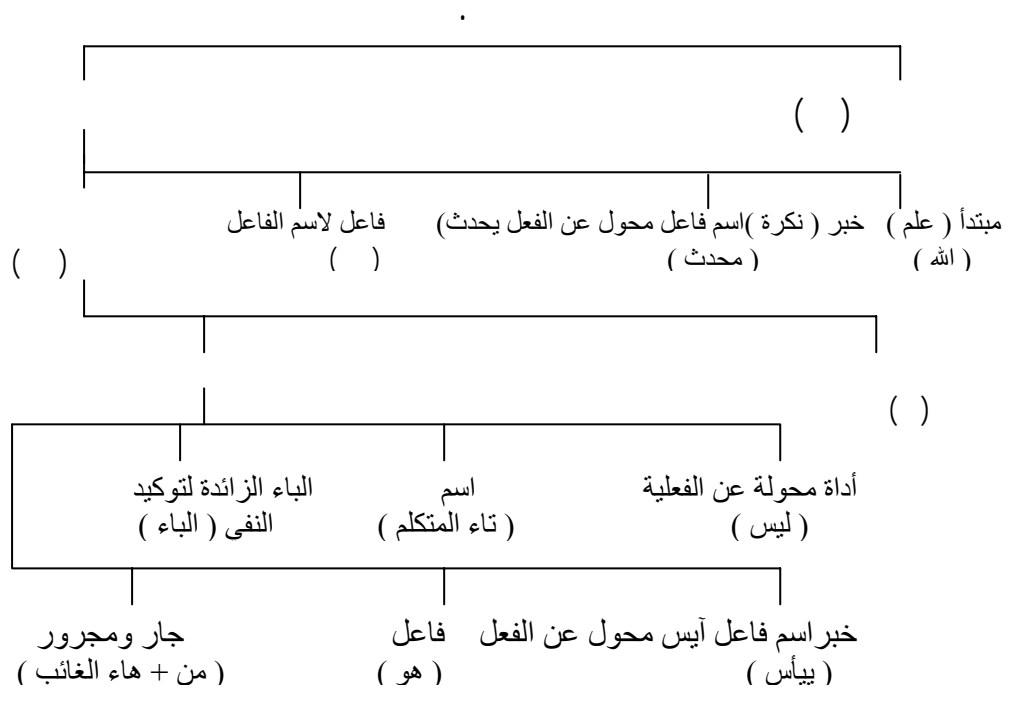
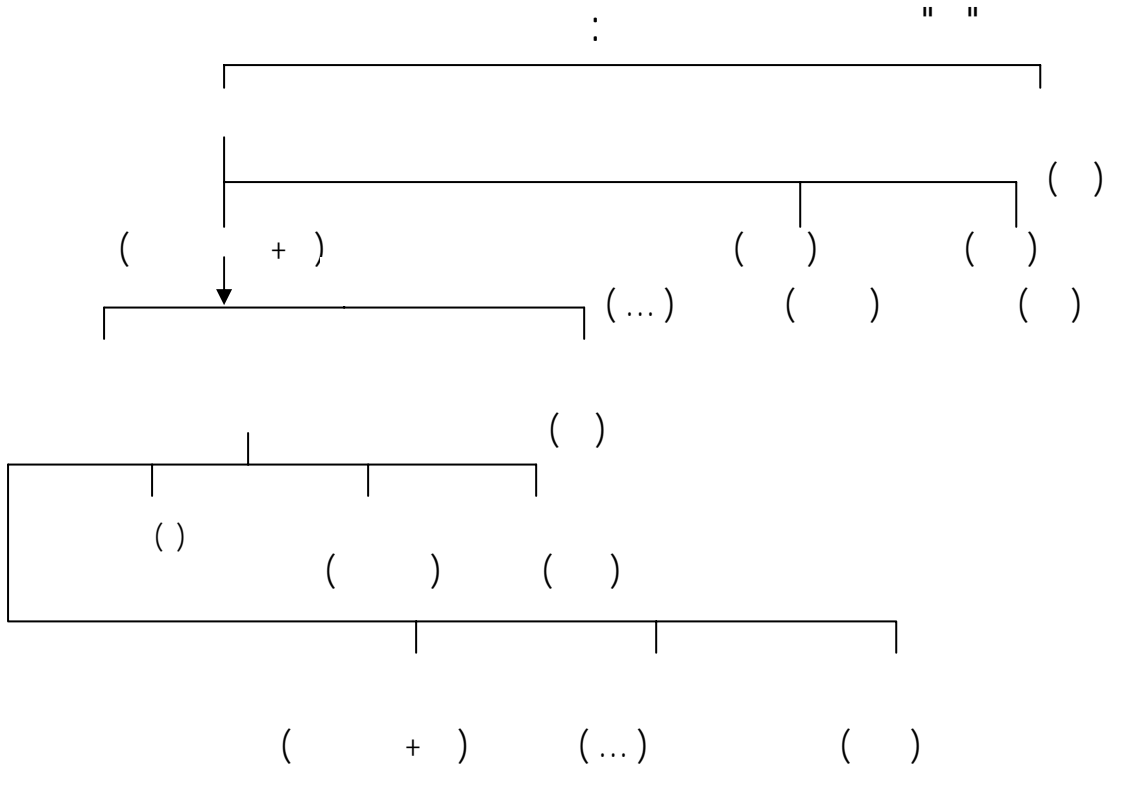
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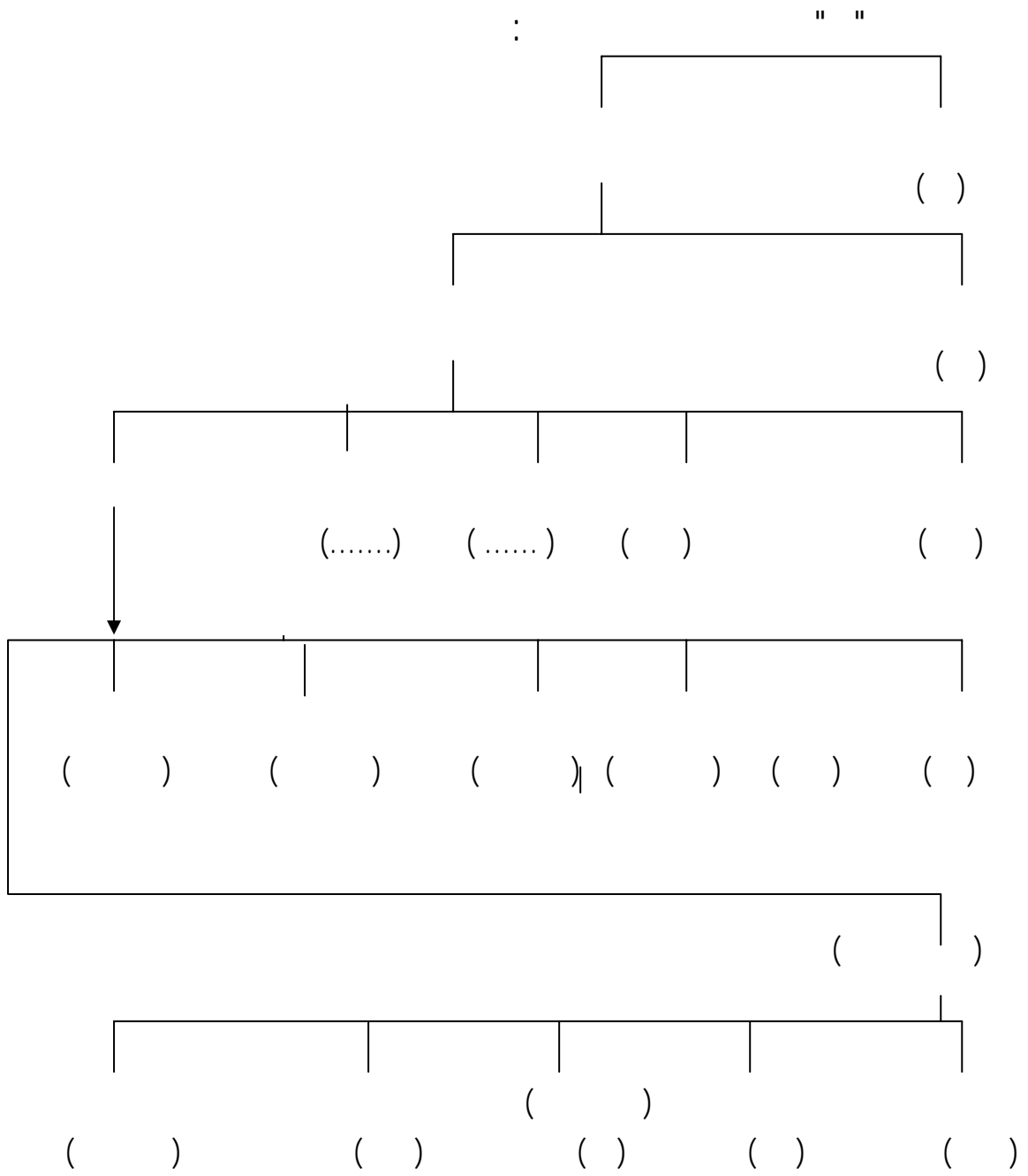
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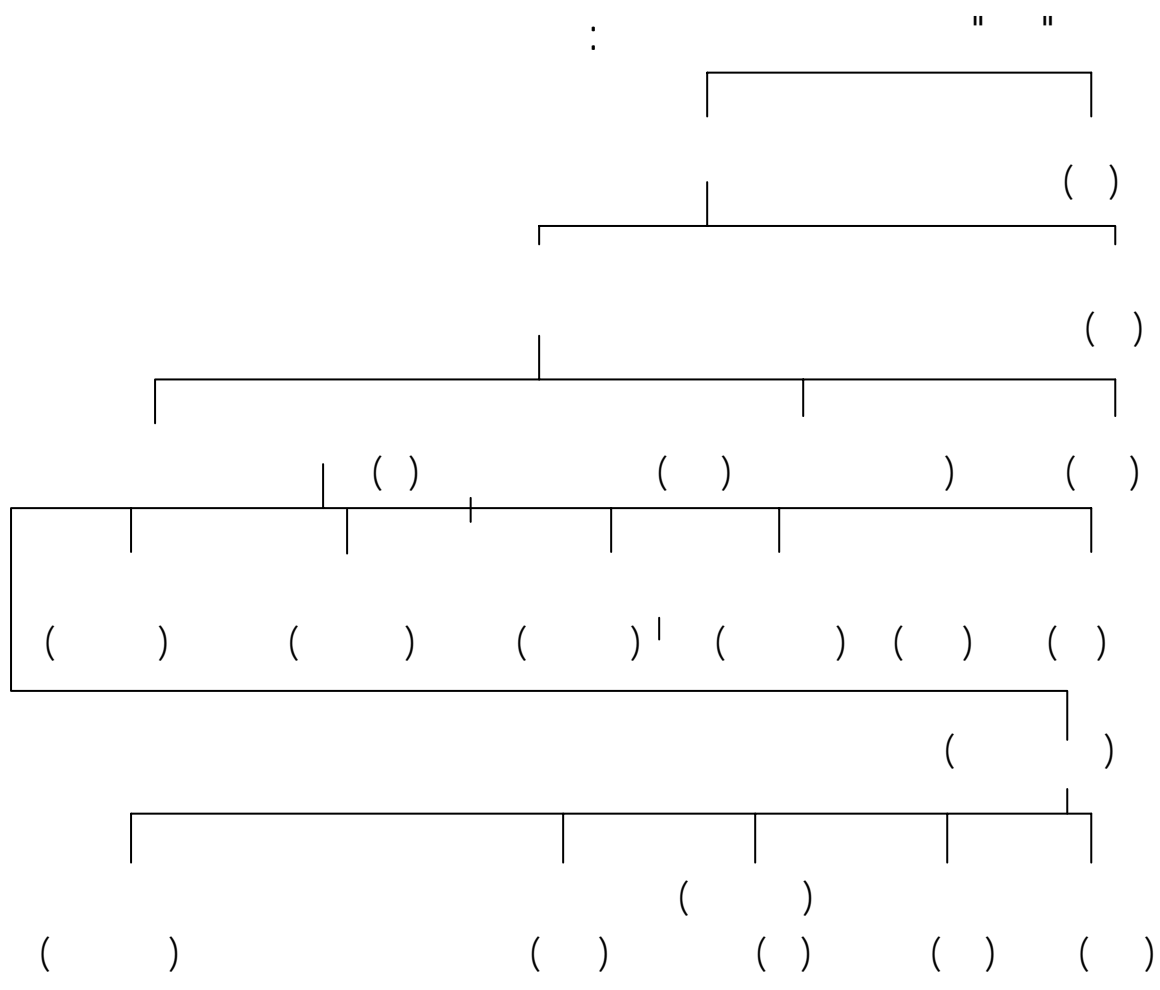
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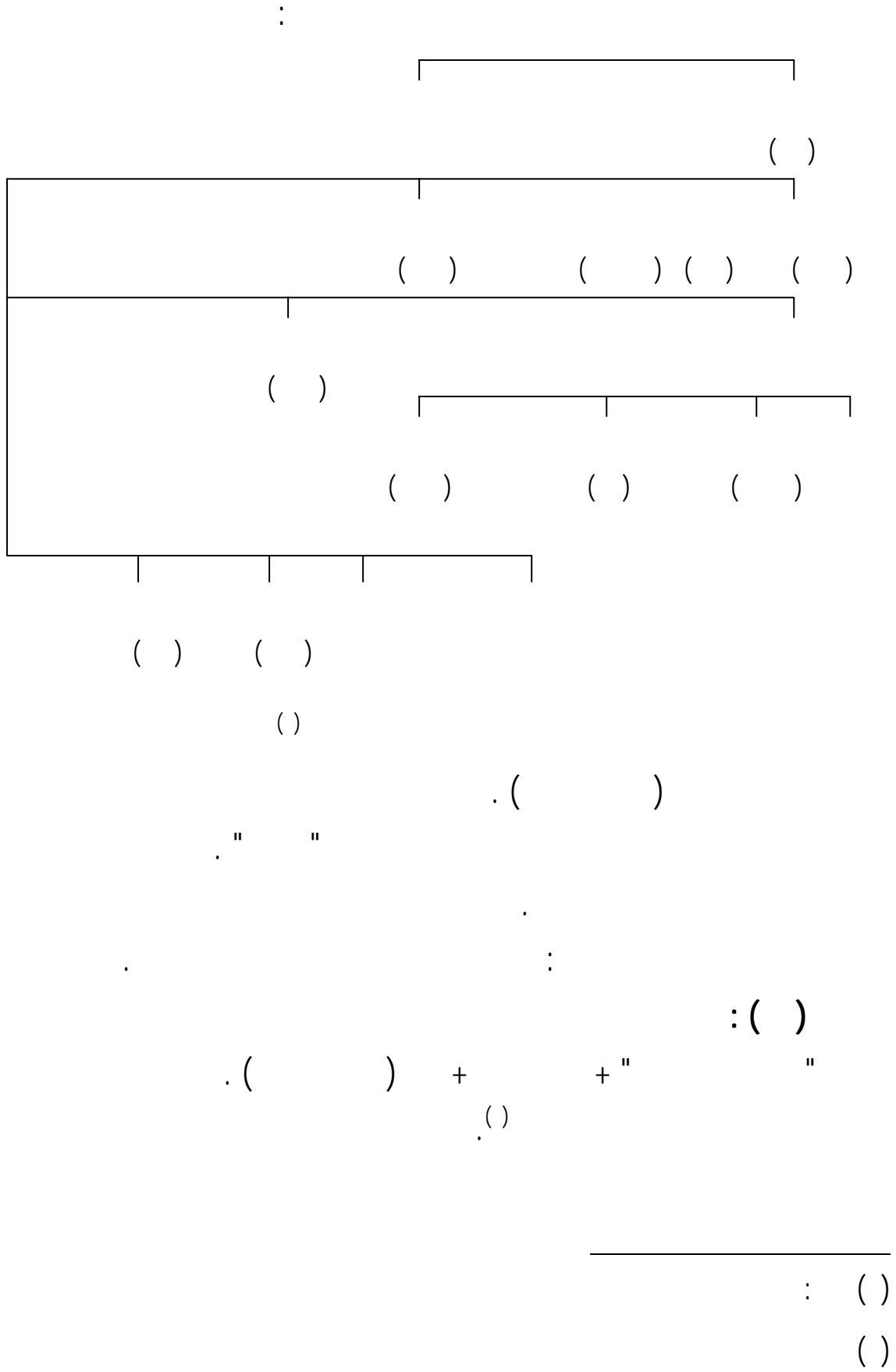
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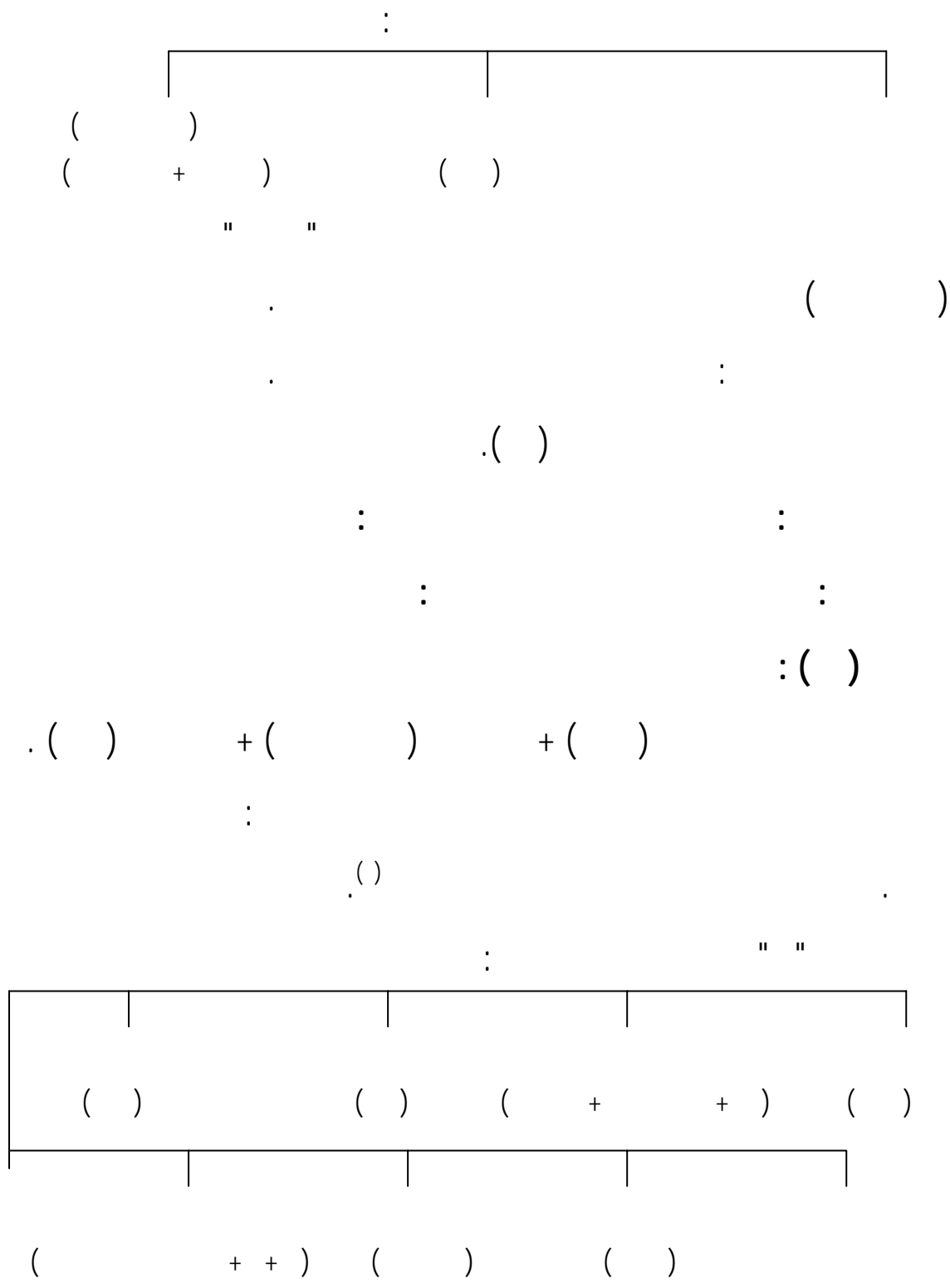
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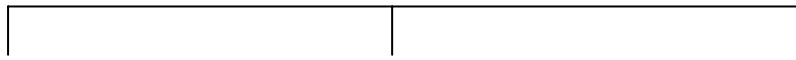
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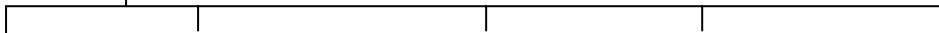
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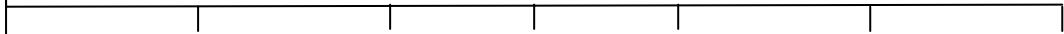
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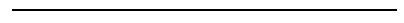


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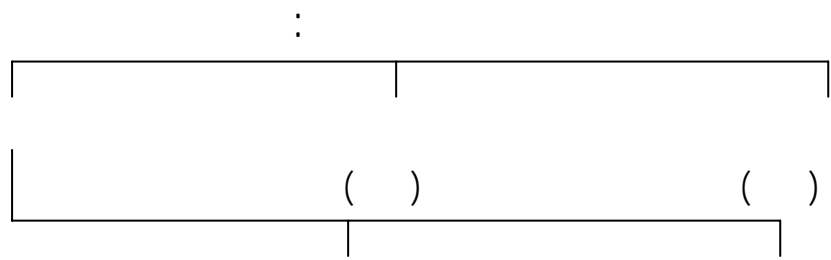
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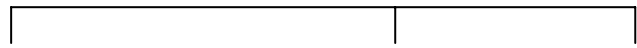
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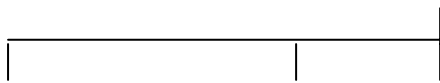
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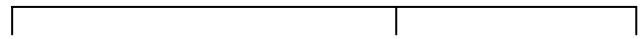
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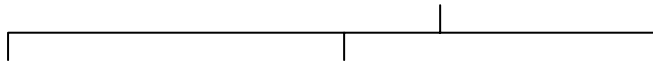
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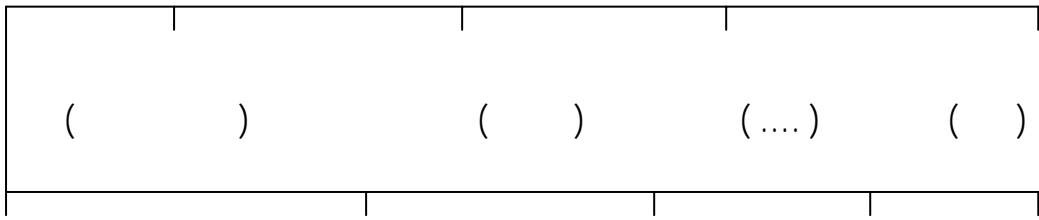
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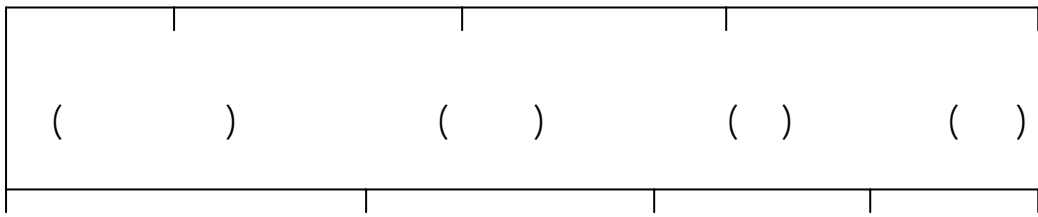
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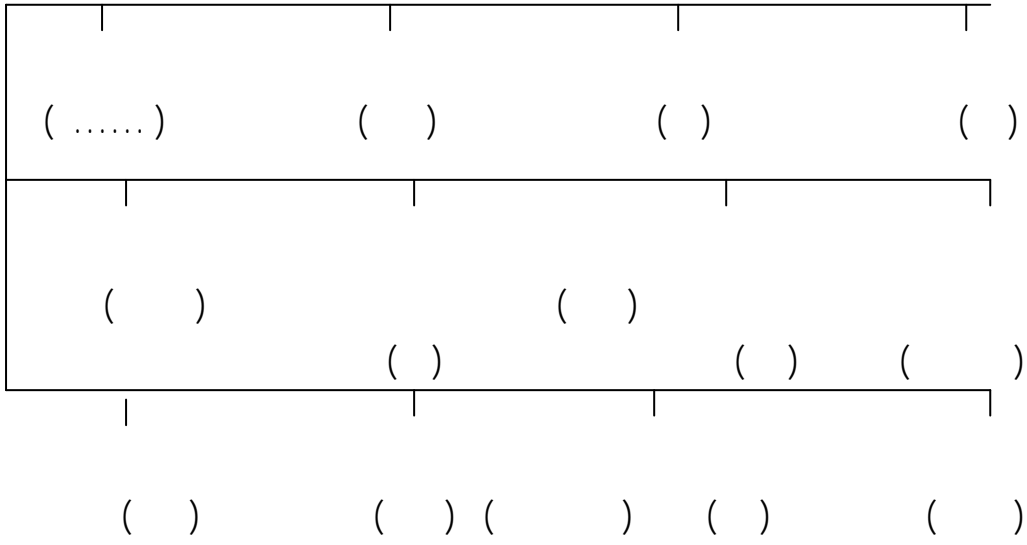
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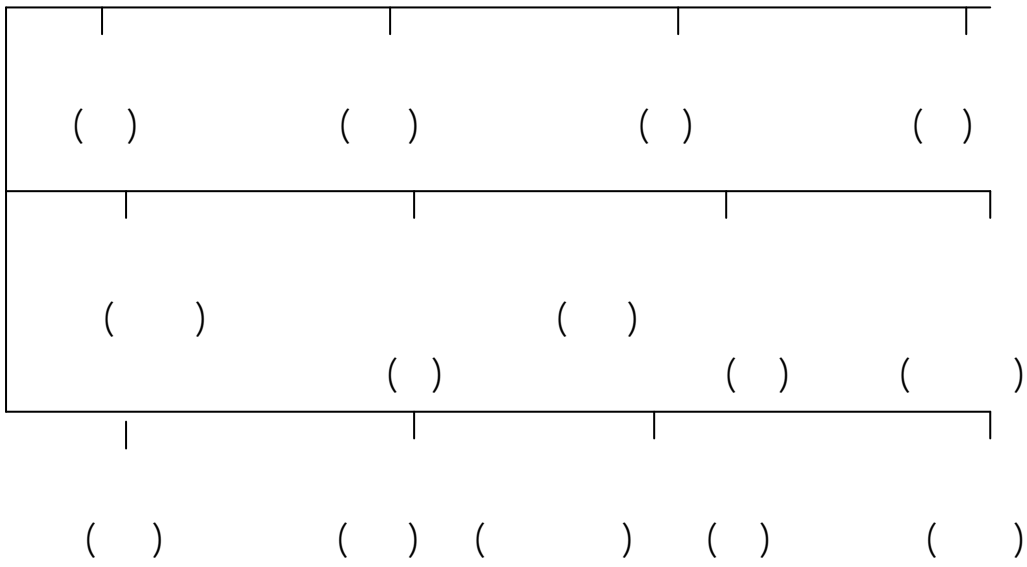
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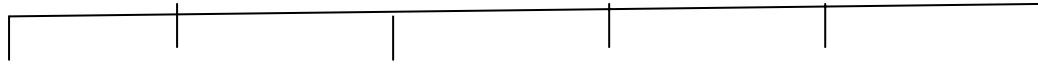
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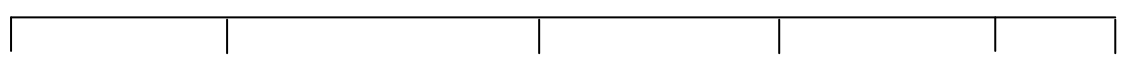
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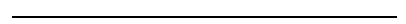
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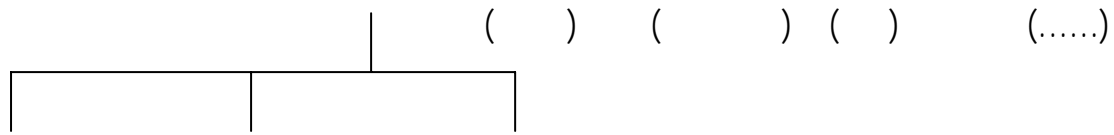
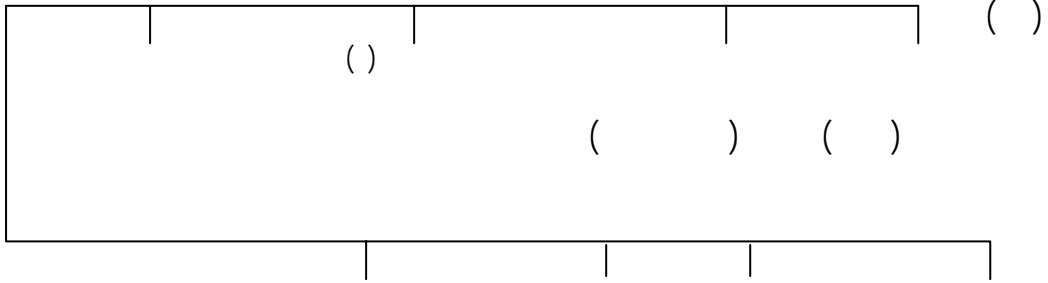
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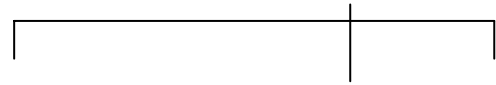


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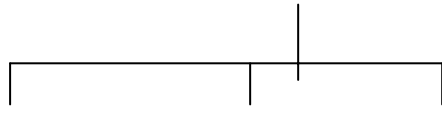
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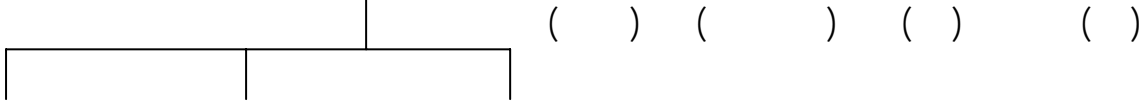
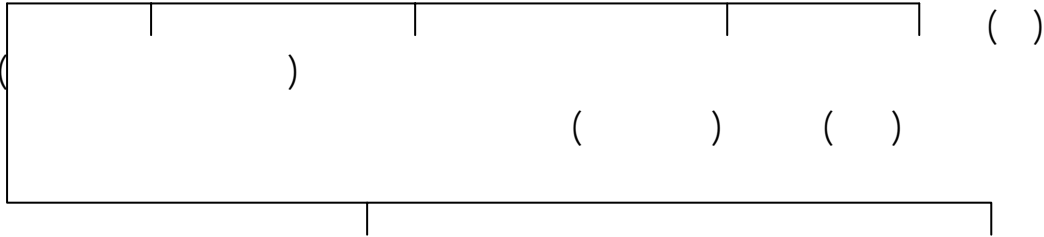
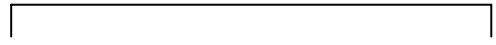
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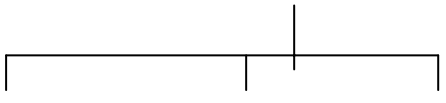
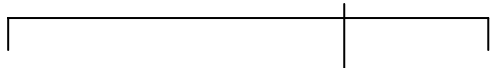
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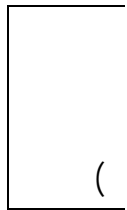
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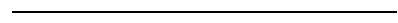
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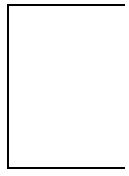
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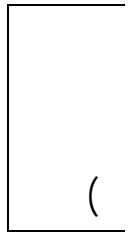
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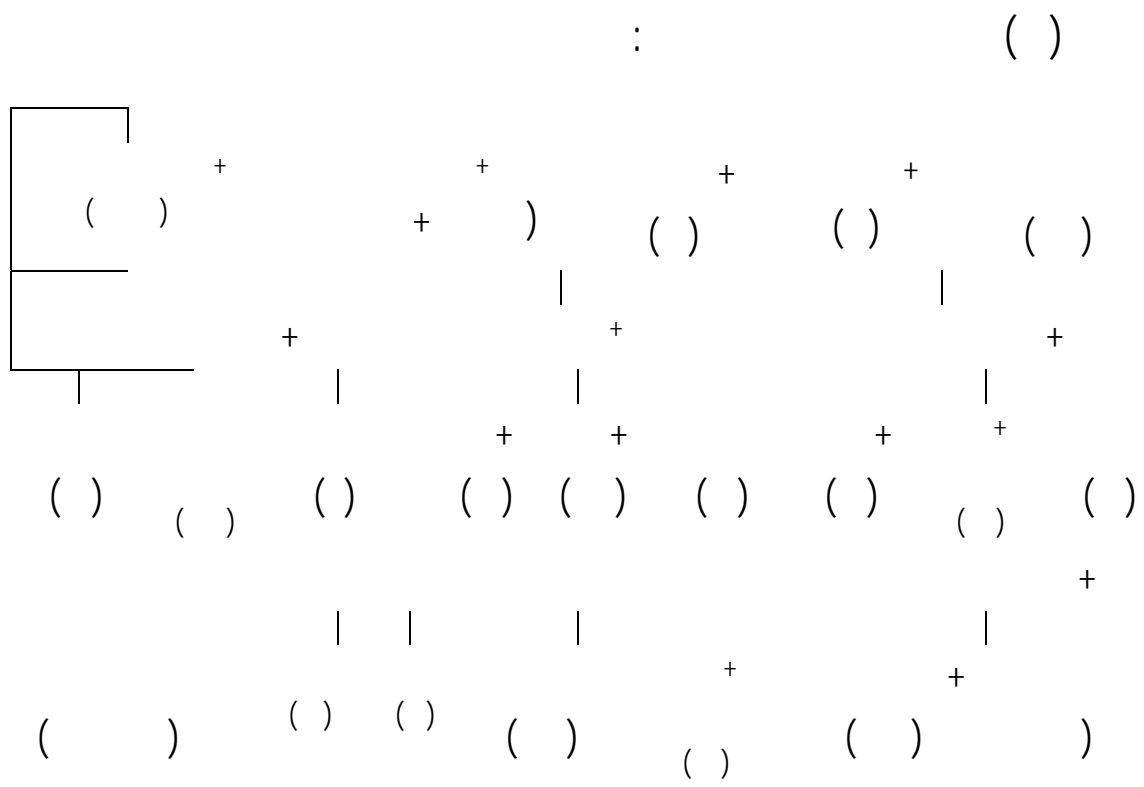
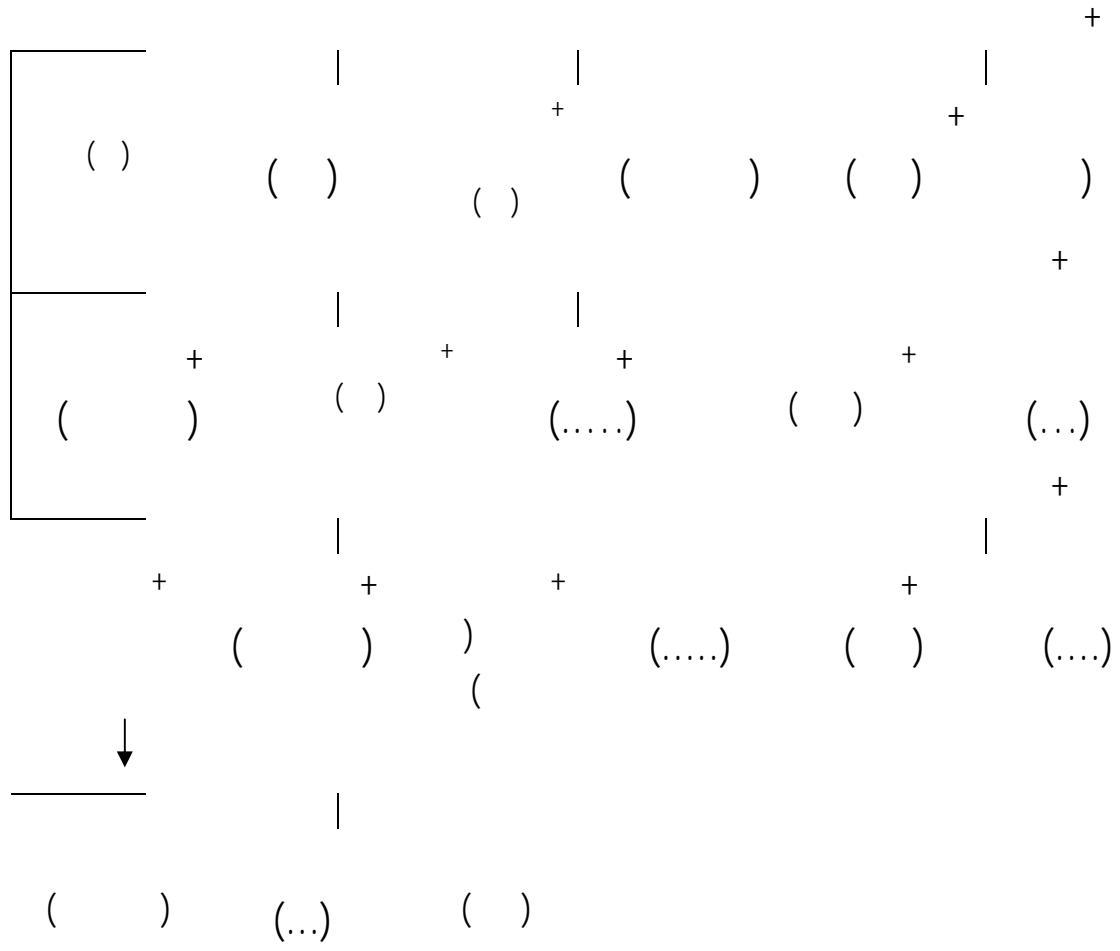
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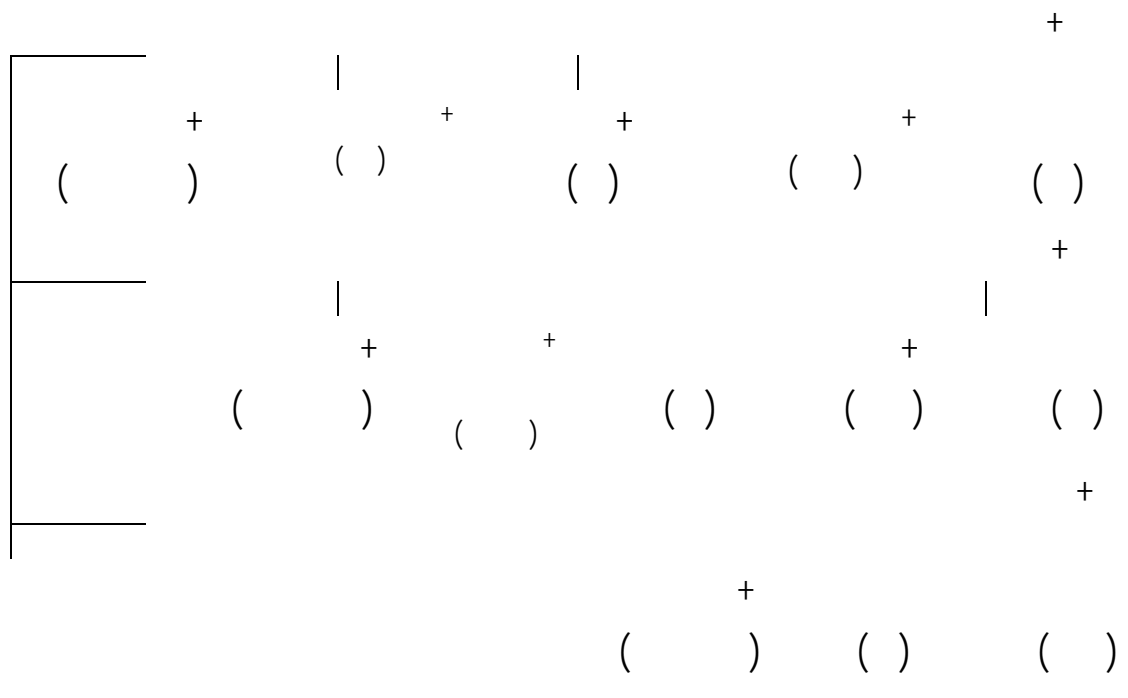
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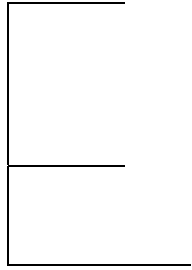
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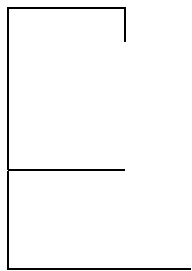
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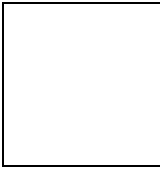
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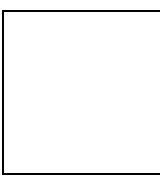
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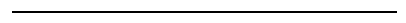
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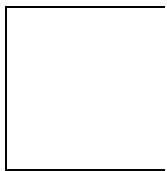
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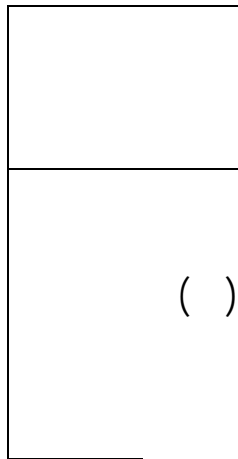
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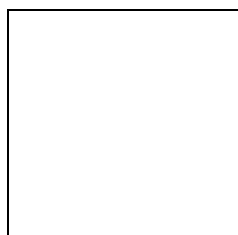
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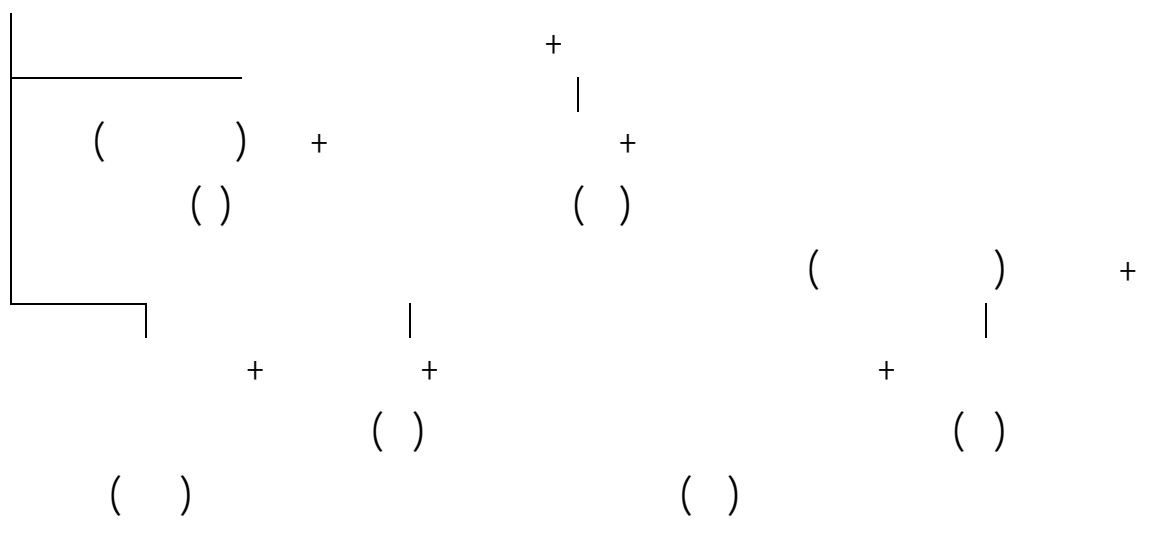
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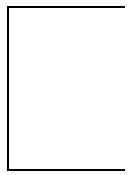
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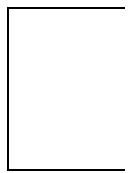
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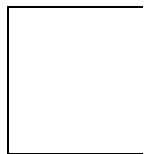
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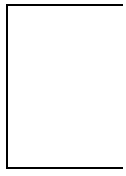
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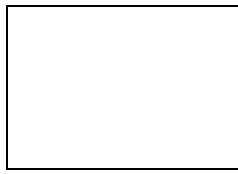
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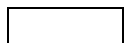
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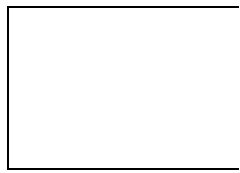


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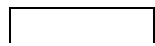
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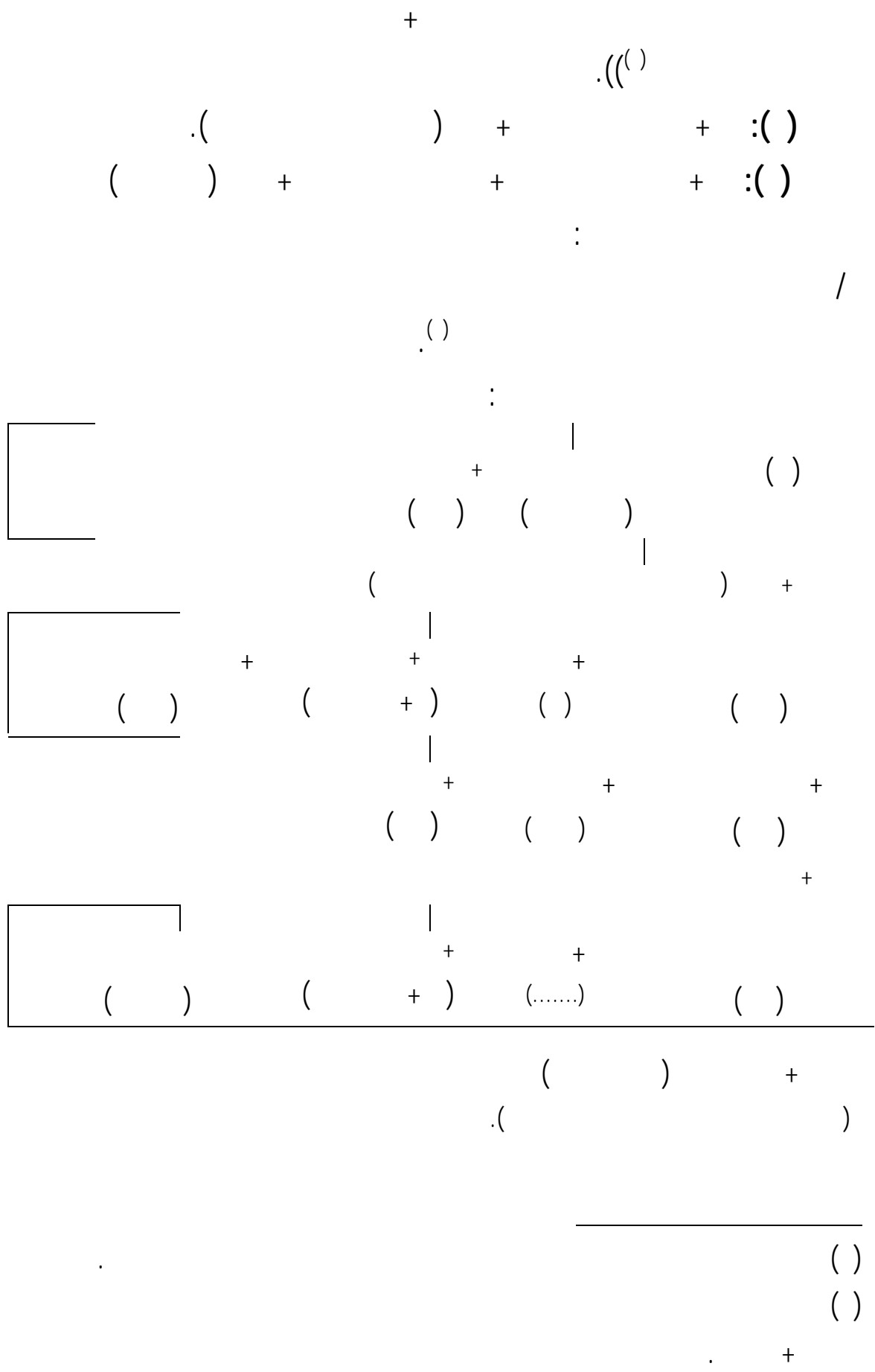


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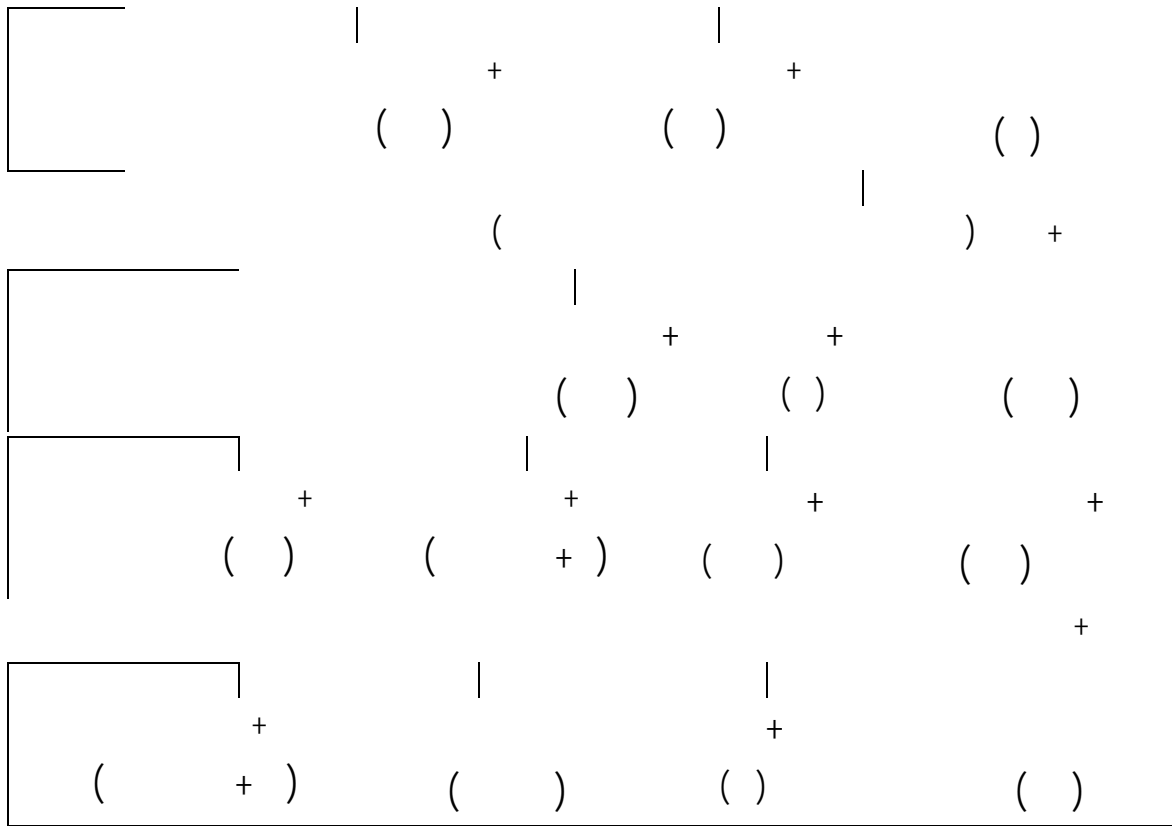
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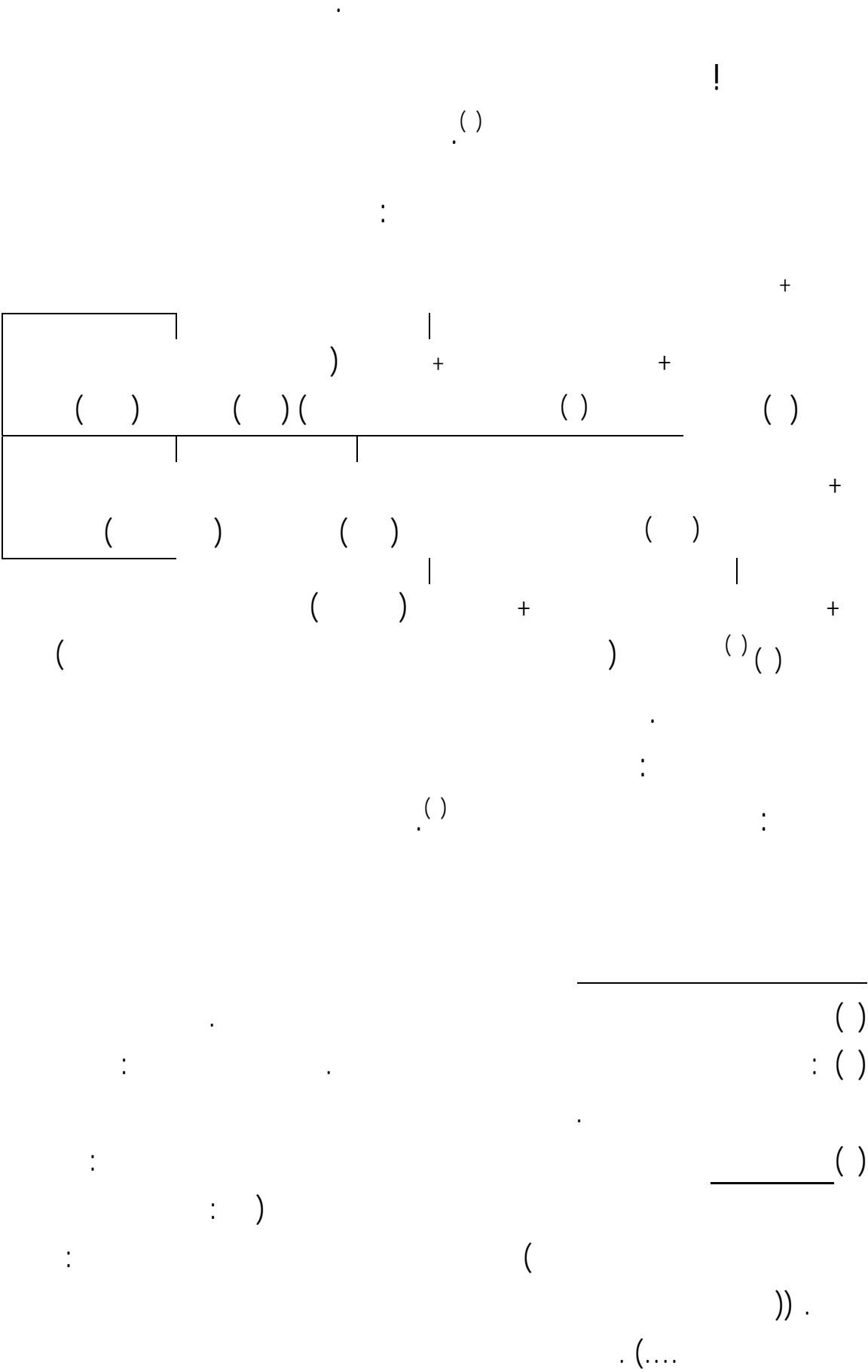
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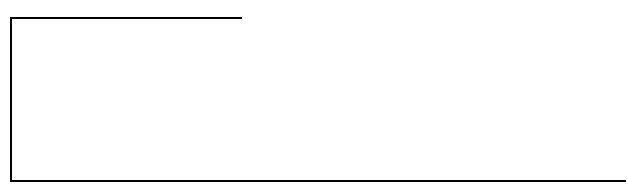
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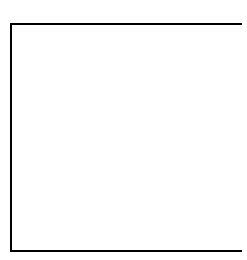
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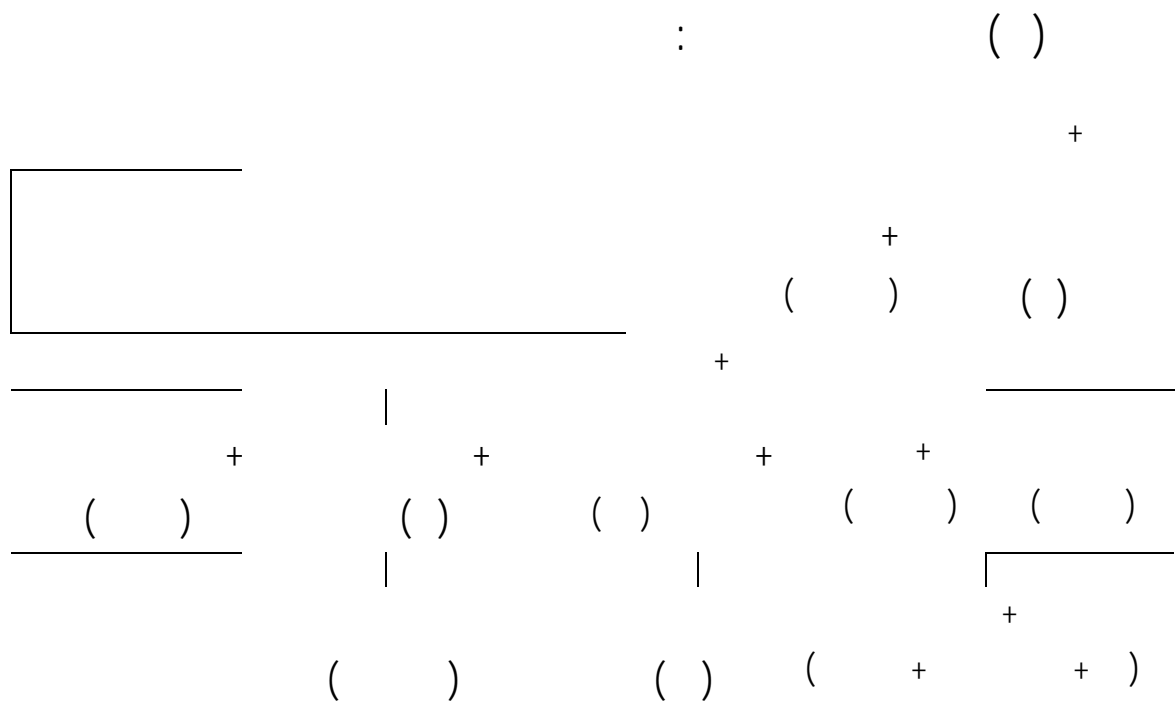
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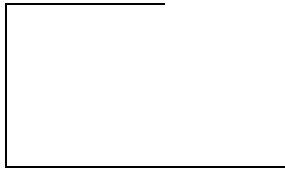
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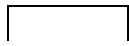


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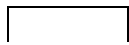
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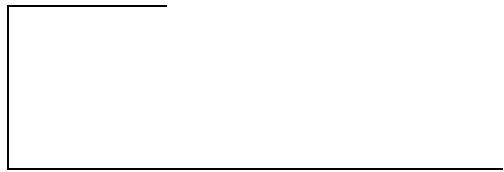
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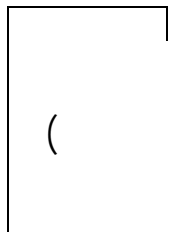
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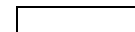
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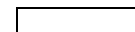
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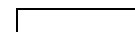
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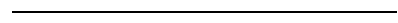
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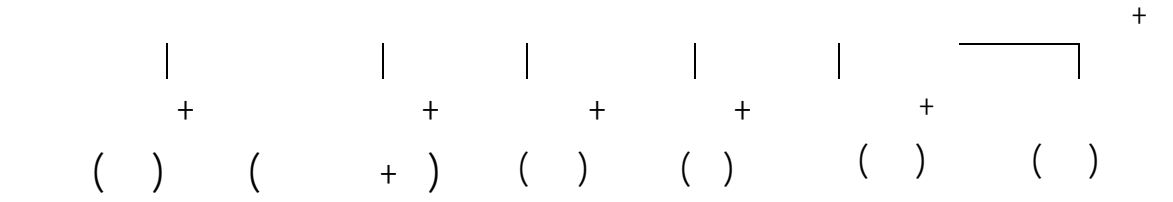
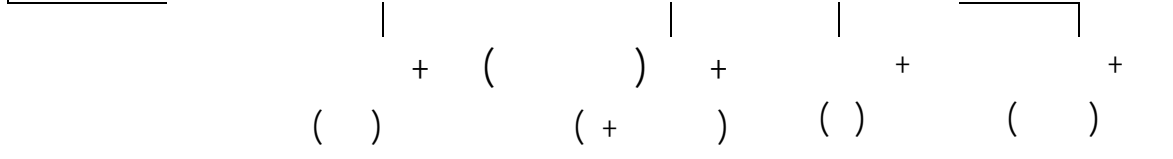
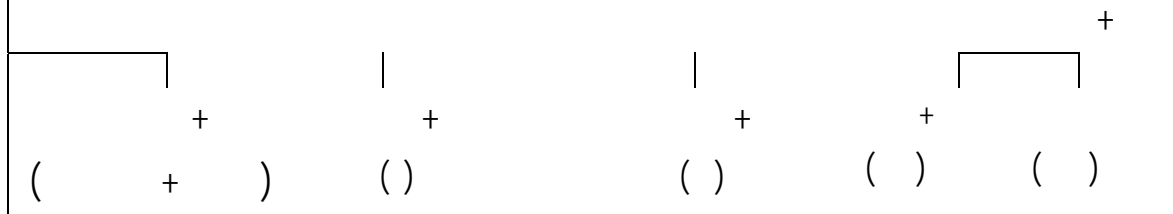
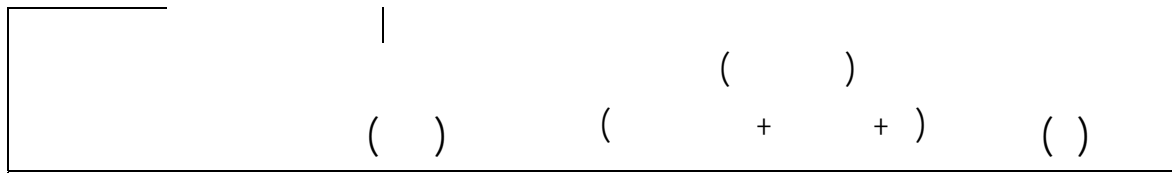
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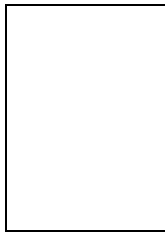
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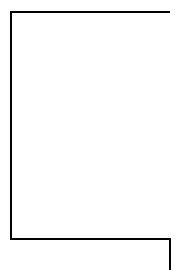
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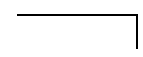
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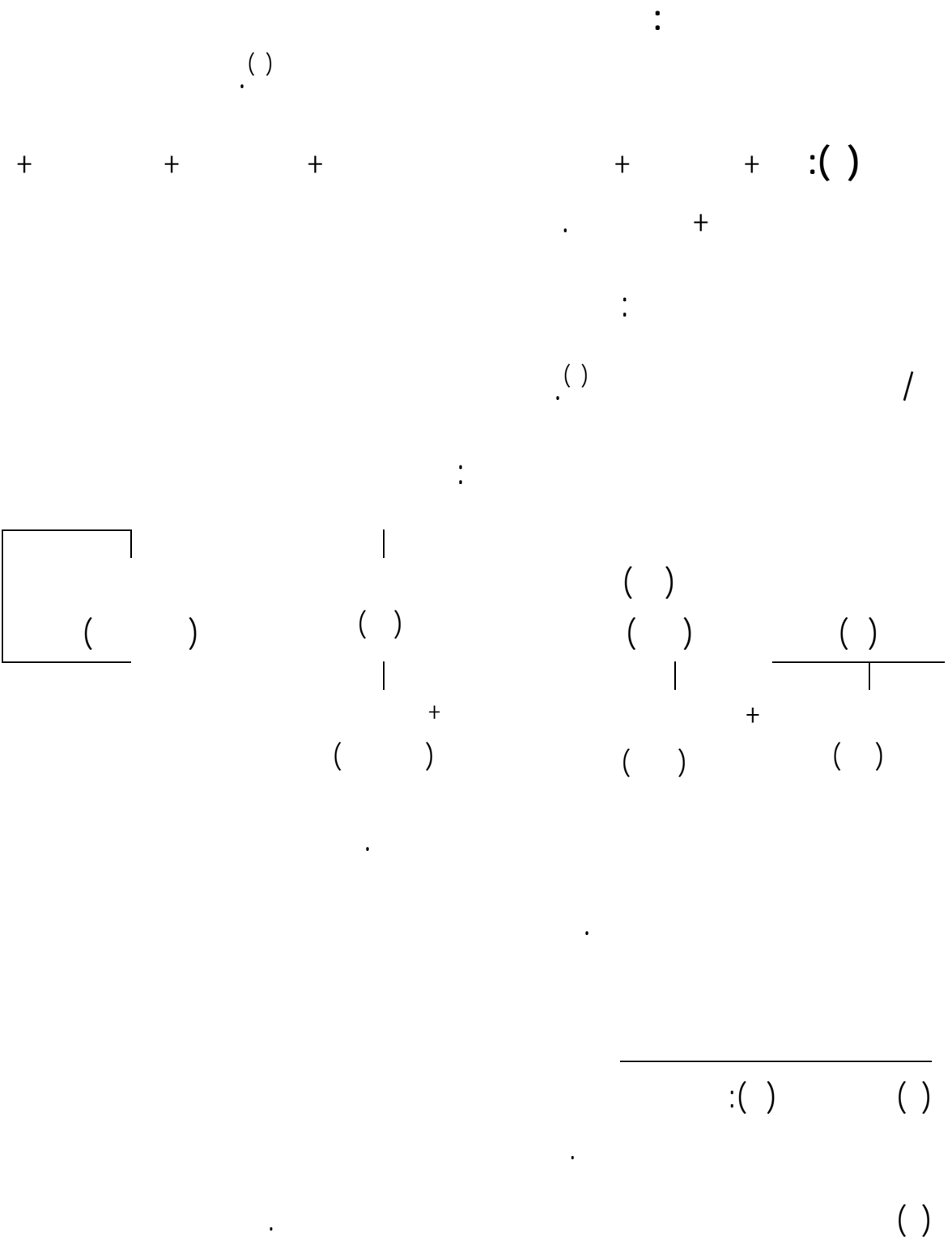
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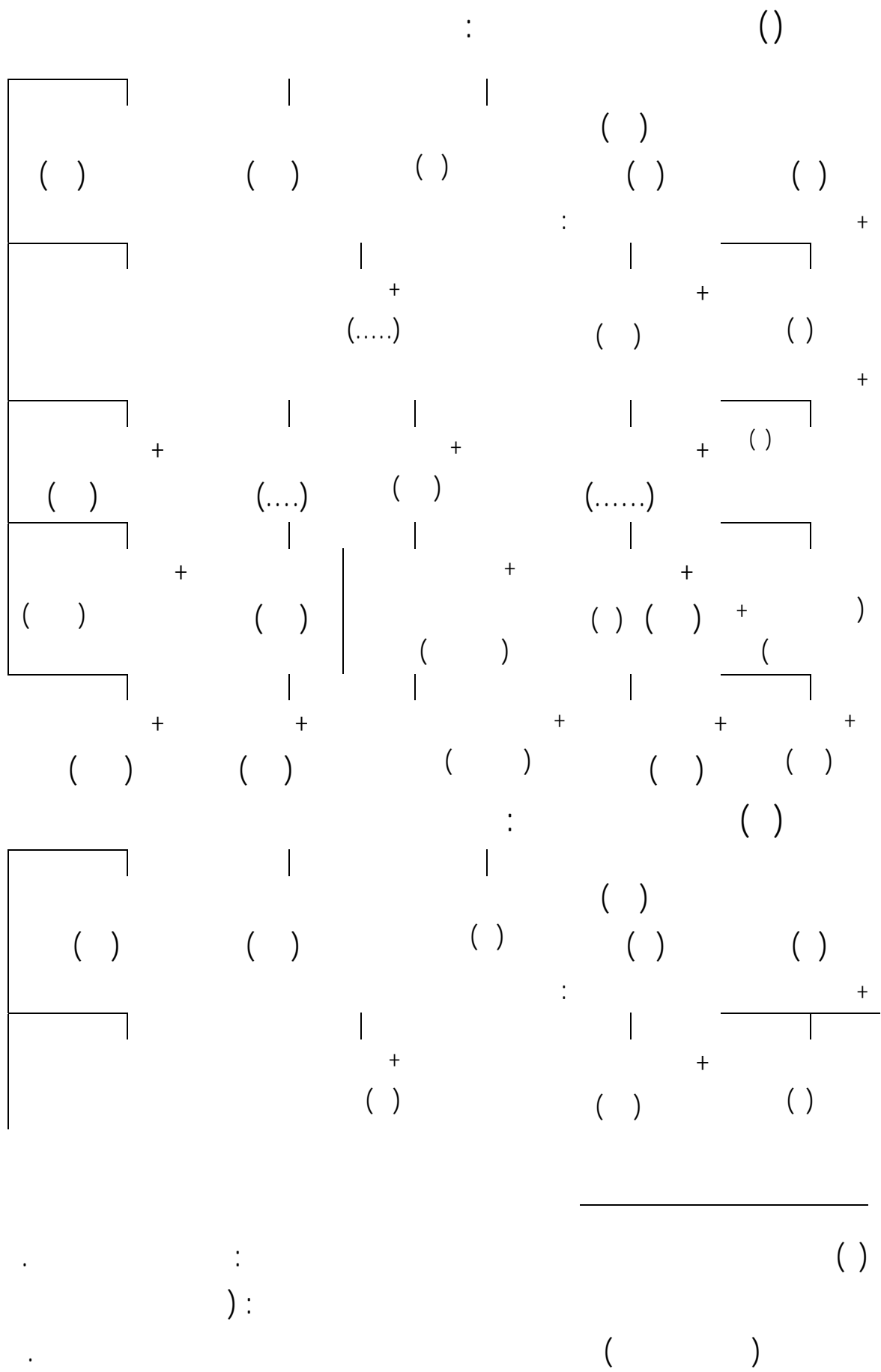
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() & & & + \\
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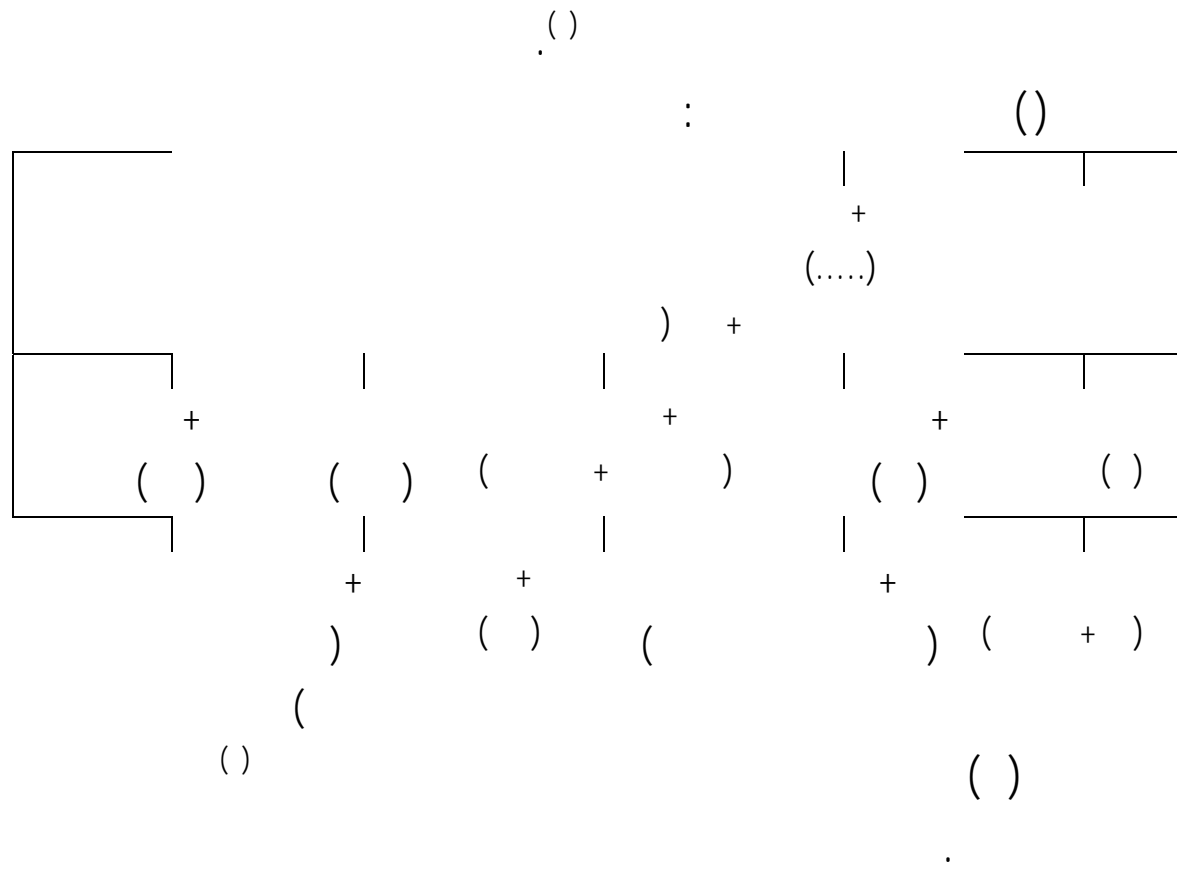
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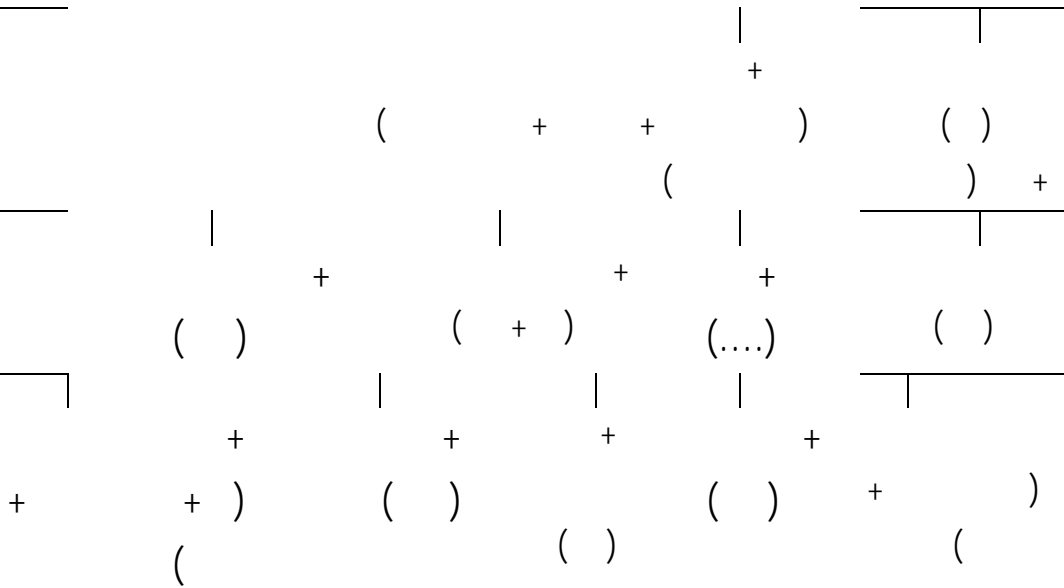
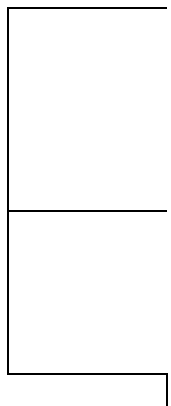
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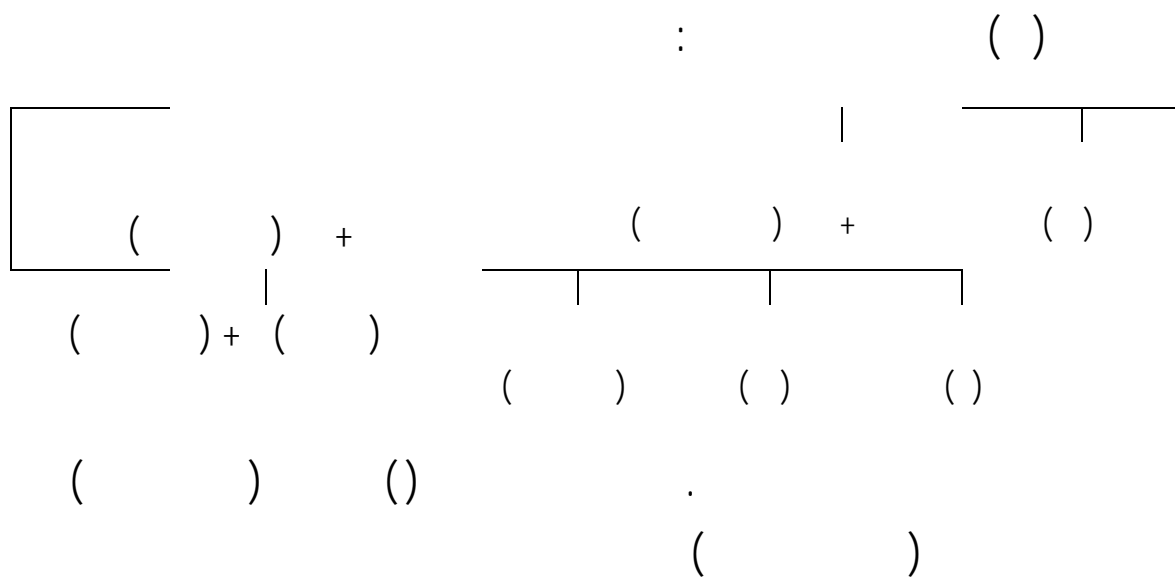
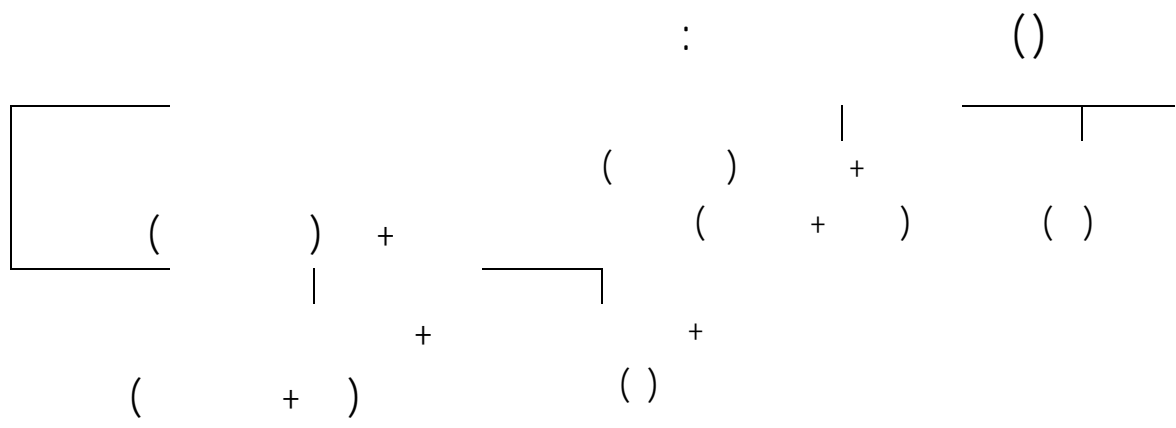
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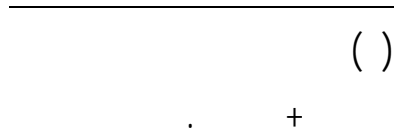
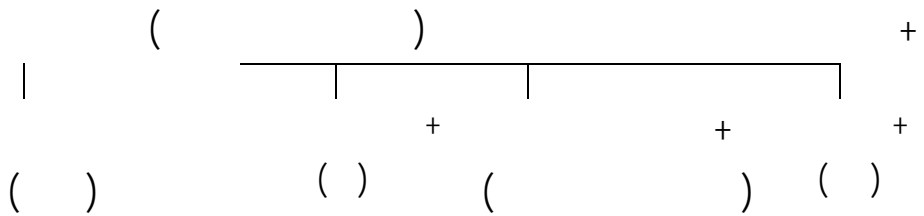
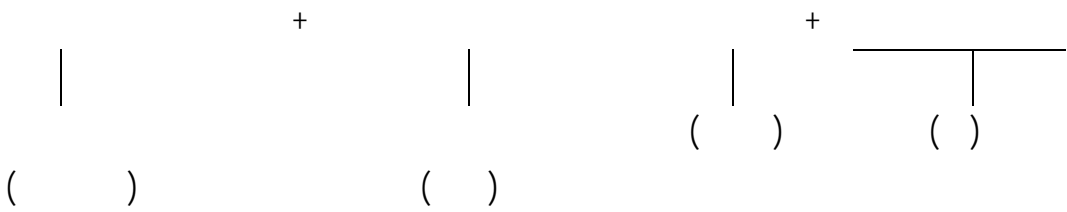
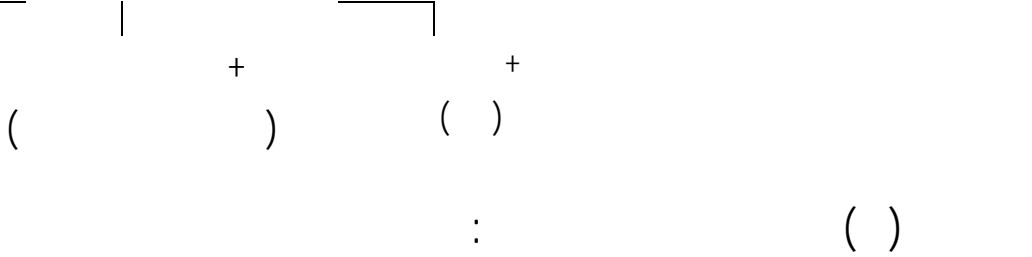
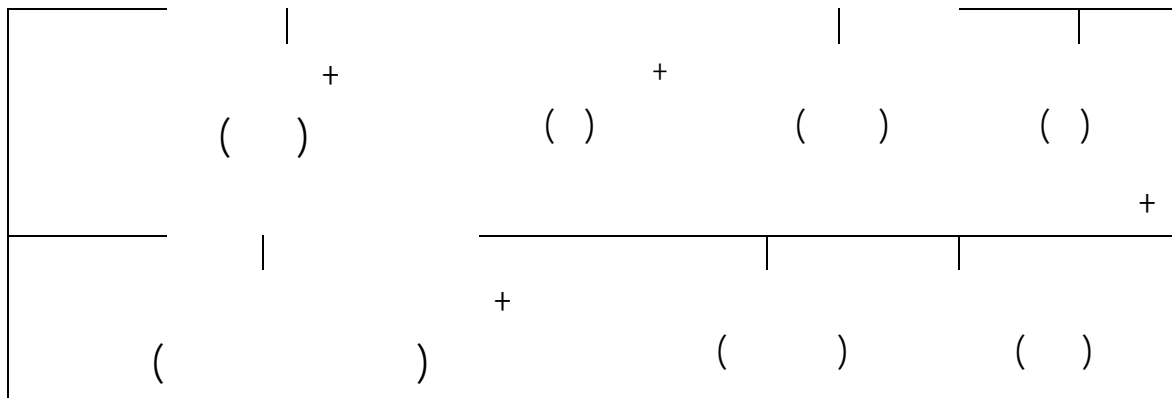


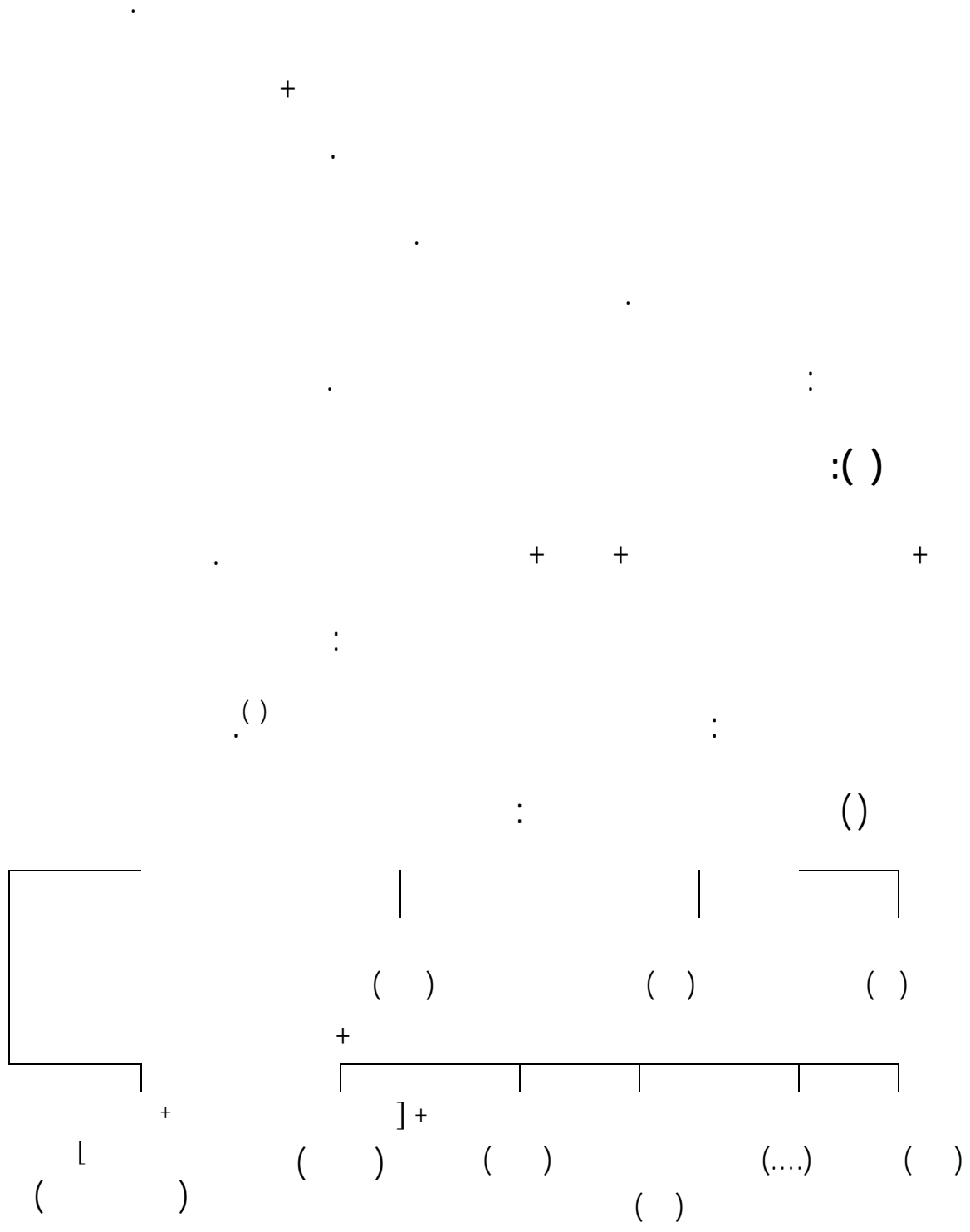
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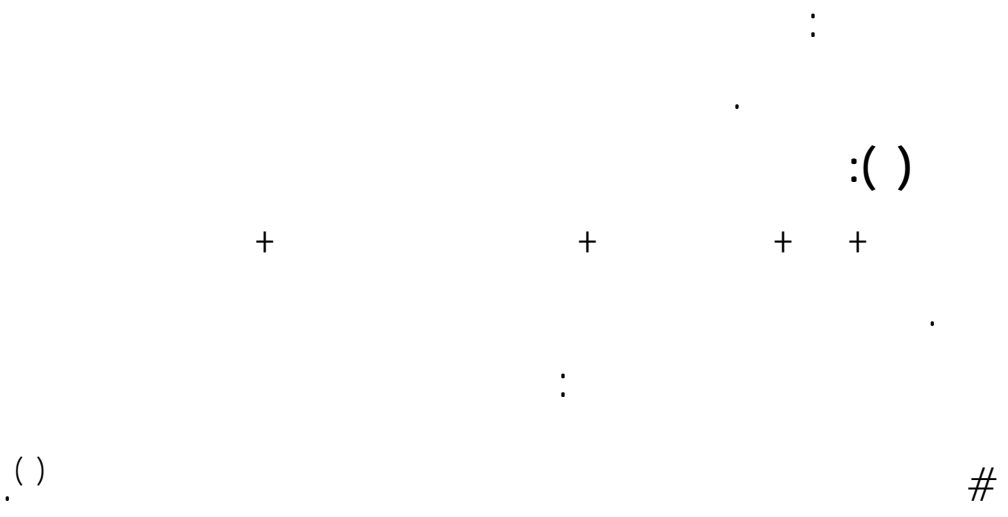
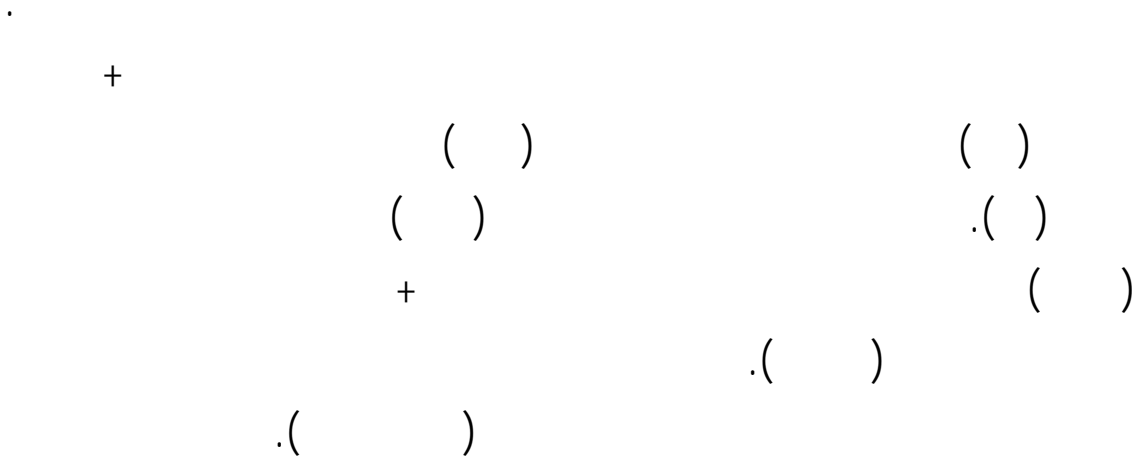
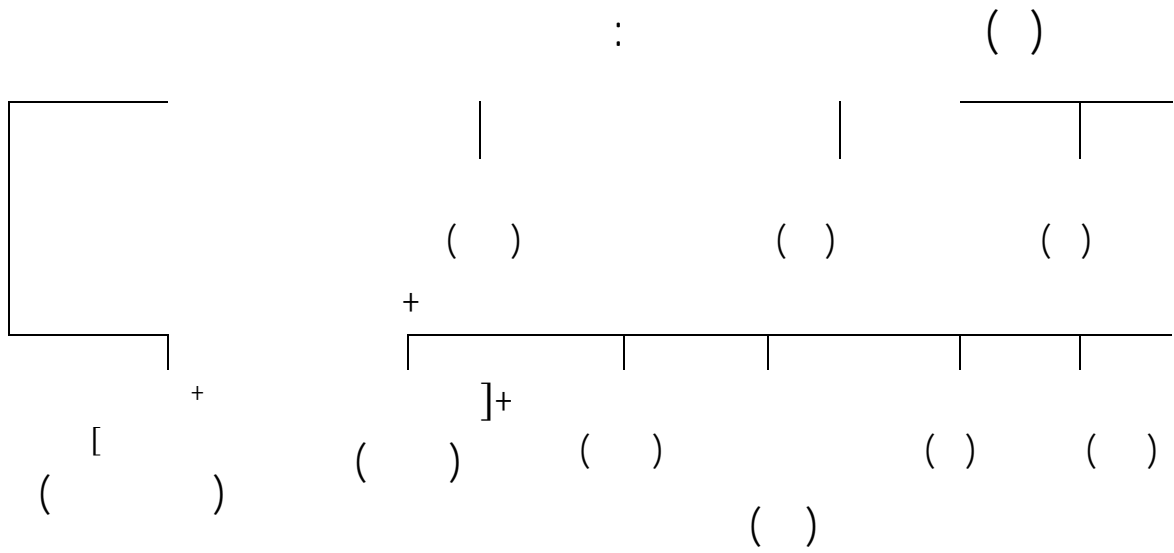
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			⋮		()
()		()		()	()
		خبر جملة فعلية	⋮		+
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()	()	()		()	()

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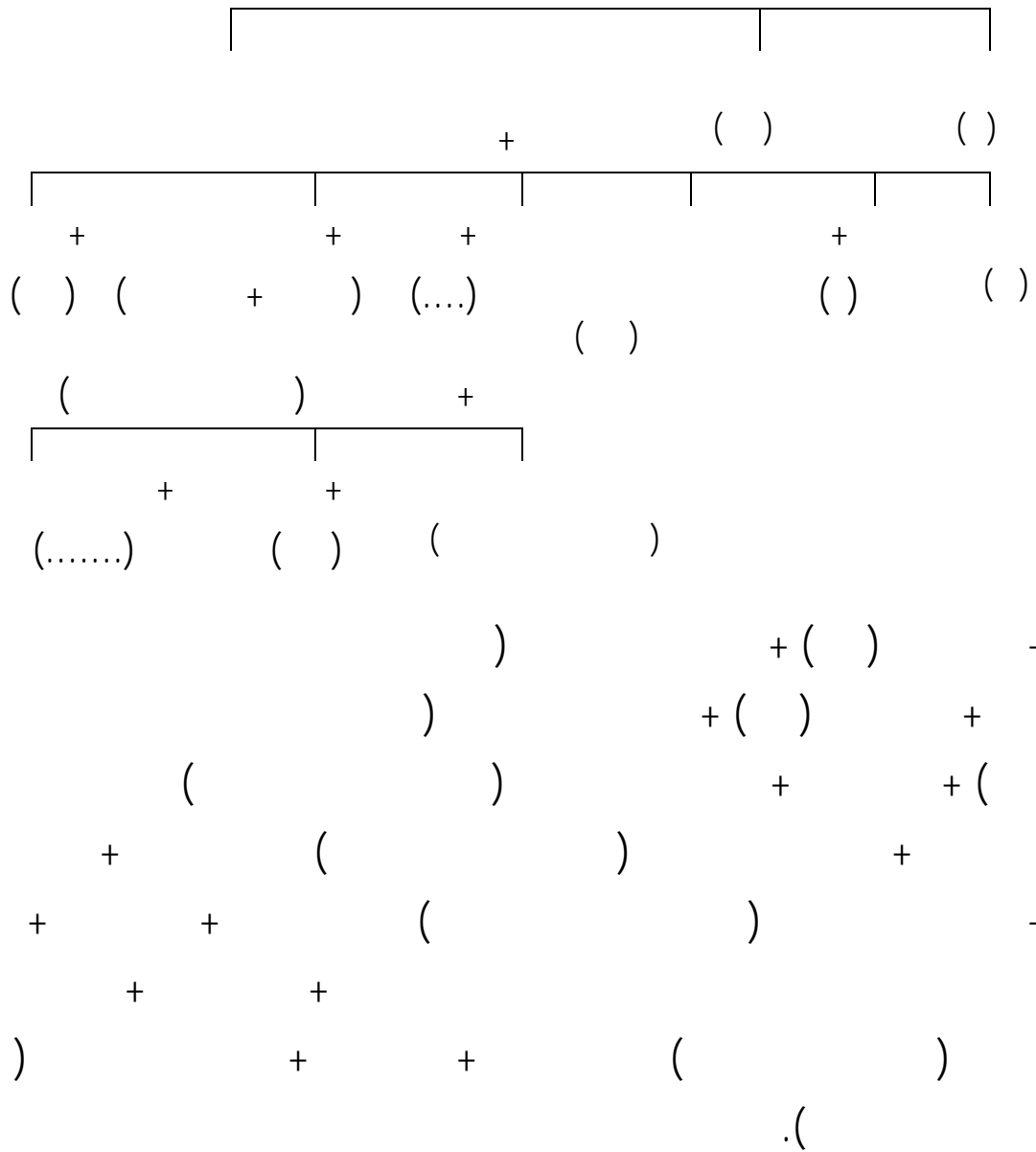
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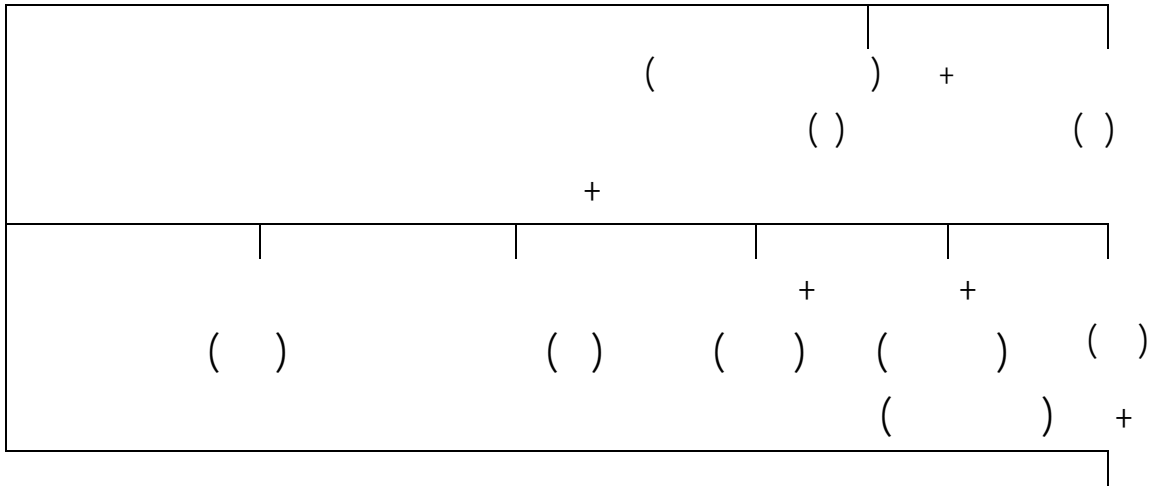
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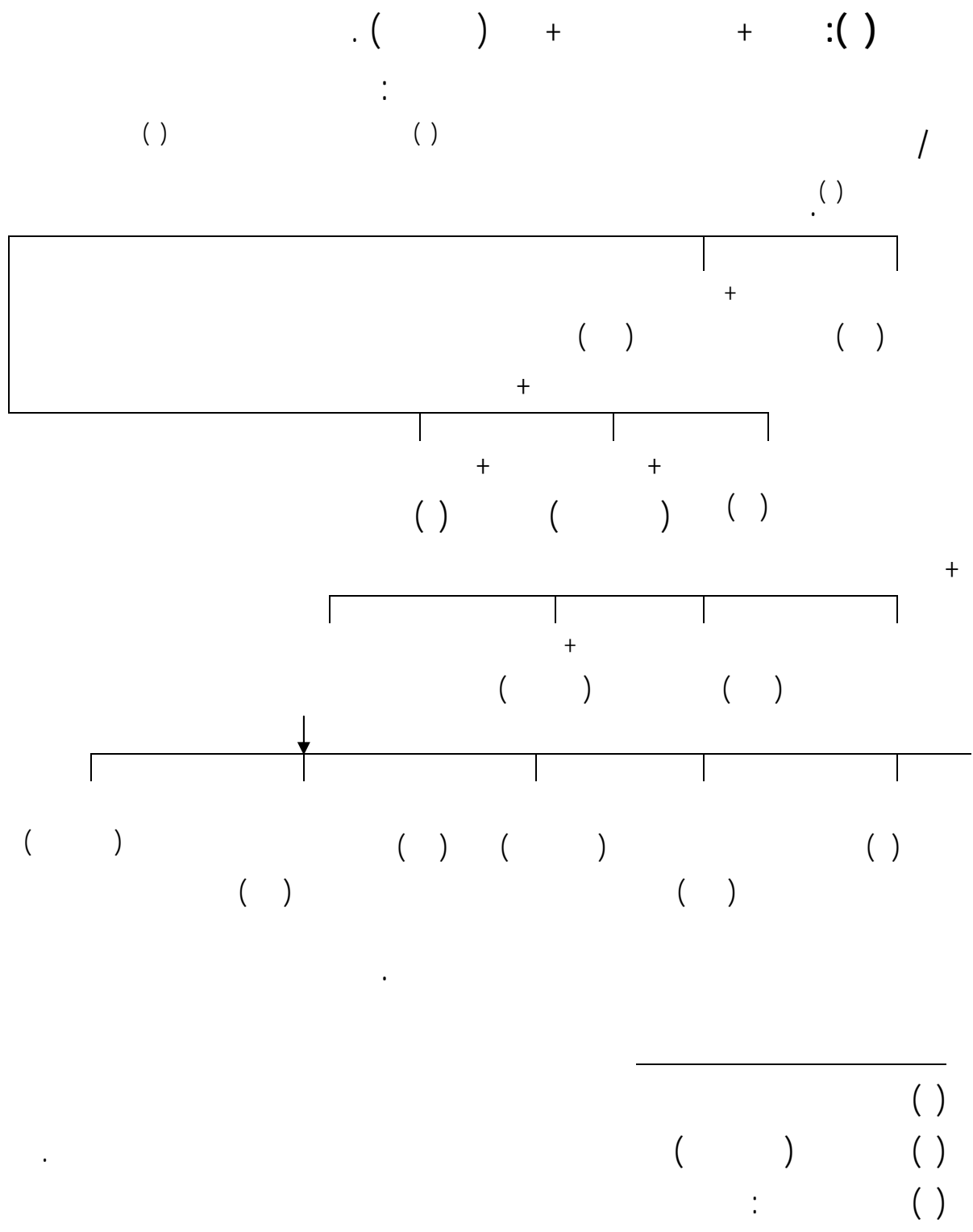
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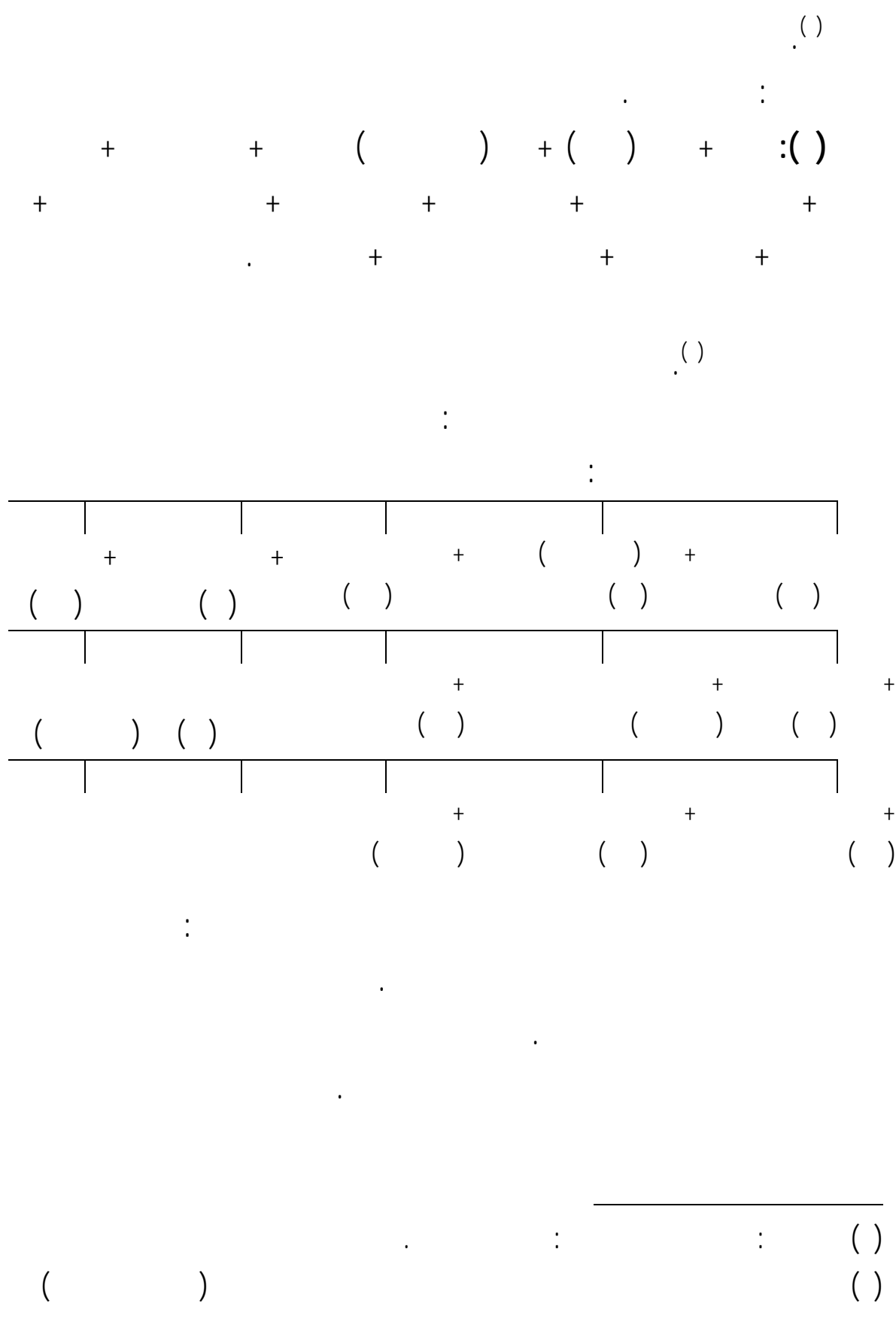
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$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \hspace{4em} + (+) () \\
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 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
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 \end{aligned}$$



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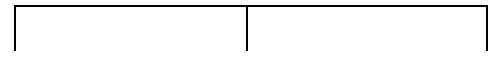
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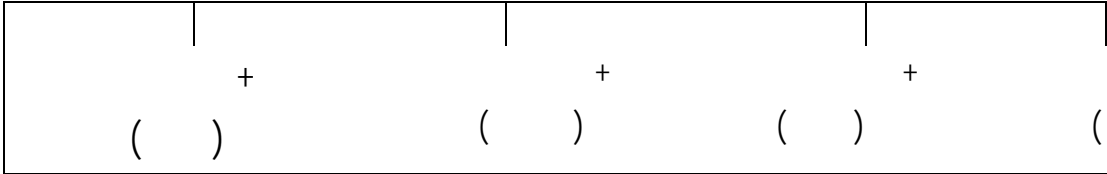
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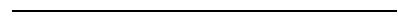
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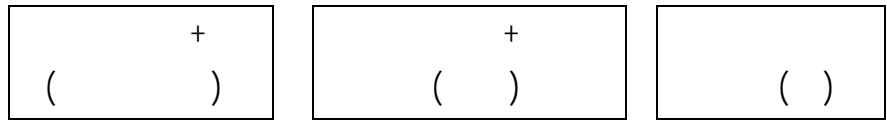
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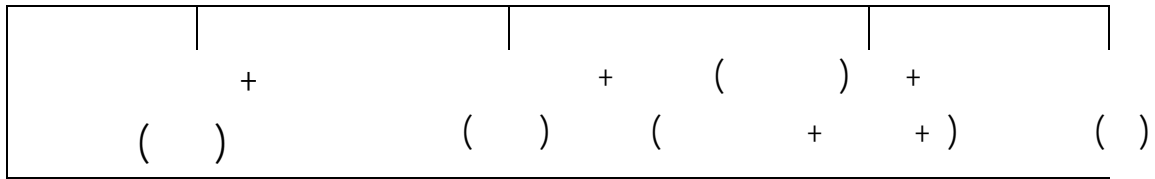
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$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \cdot () \\
 \hline
 () \\
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 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \hline
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 () + & + & () \\
 () & + & () \\
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 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
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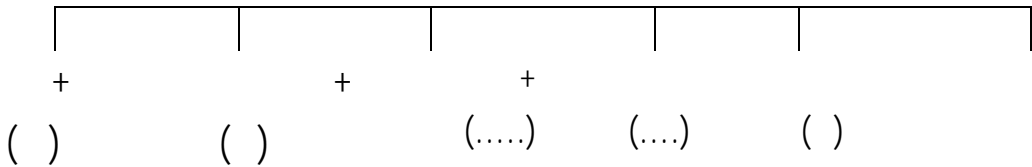
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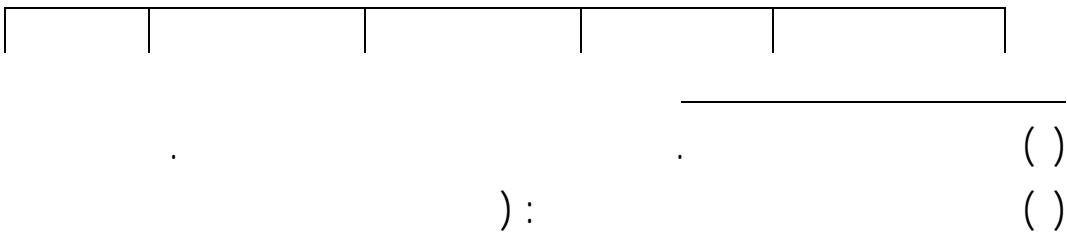
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$\begin{matrix}) & + (&) & + & + & + (&) & + \\ + & + & & & &) & + (& + \\ & & & & & & \cdot (&) \end{matrix}$

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& & & & : & & () \\
& & \overline{\quad\quad\quad} & | & & | & \overline{\quad\quad\quad} \\
& + & & & + & & + \\
() & & () & & () & & () \\
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\overline{\quad\quad\quad} & | & & | & & | & \overline{\quad\quad\quad} \\
& + & & + & & + & \\
() & & () & & () & & (\dots) & + \\
& & () & & () & & () & \\
& & & & & & \overline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad} & \\
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
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$$\begin{aligned} & \cdot \quad : \quad : \\ & \cdot \quad () \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad () \\ & \cdot \quad () \quad \cdot \quad \cdot \quad () \\ & \cdot \quad () \end{aligned}$$

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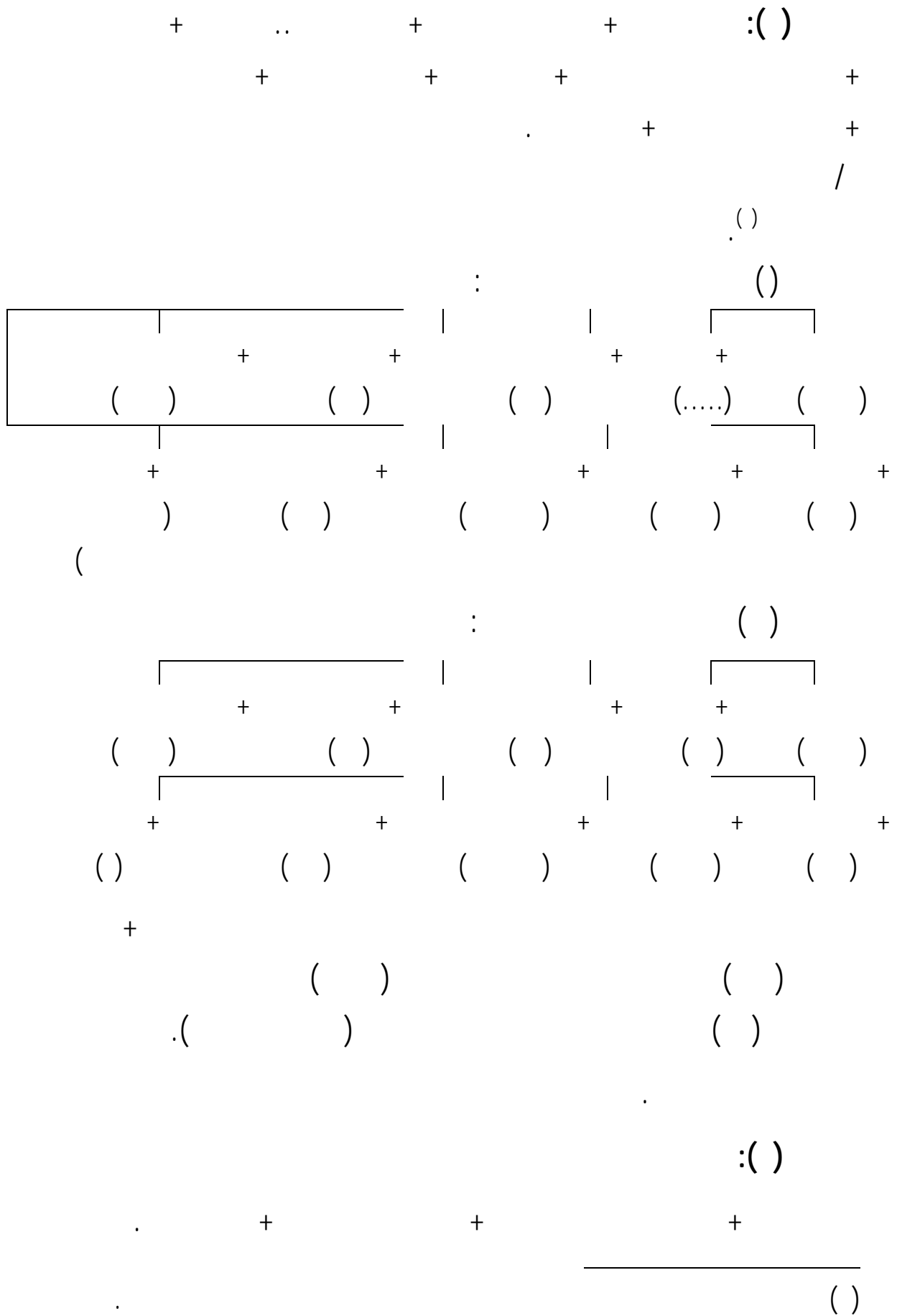
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$$\begin{aligned}
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 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad + \quad \quad \quad :(\) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad + \quad \quad \quad :(\) \\
 + (\) \quad + \quad + \\
 & \quad \quad \quad .(\) \quad + \quad + \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad / \\
 & \quad \quad \quad .(\) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \text{---} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad (\) \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad (\)
 \end{aligned}$$

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\left(\quad \right) \quad \left(\quad \right) \quad \left(\quad \right) \quad \left(\quad \right) \\
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$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \begin{array}{ccc}
 (\quad) & (\quad) & (\quad) \\
 \end{array} \quad + \quad \begin{array}{cc}
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$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \end{array}$$

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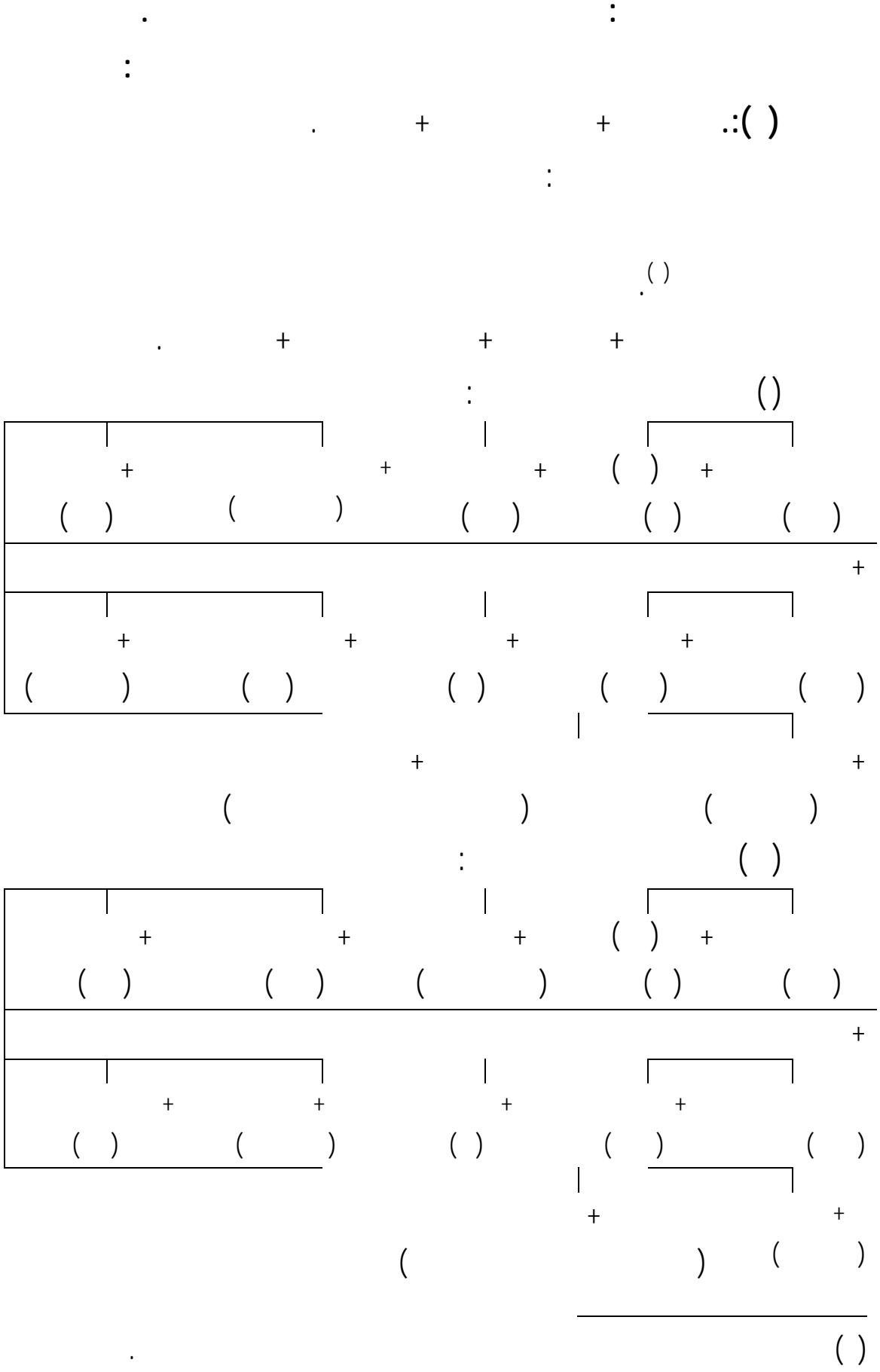
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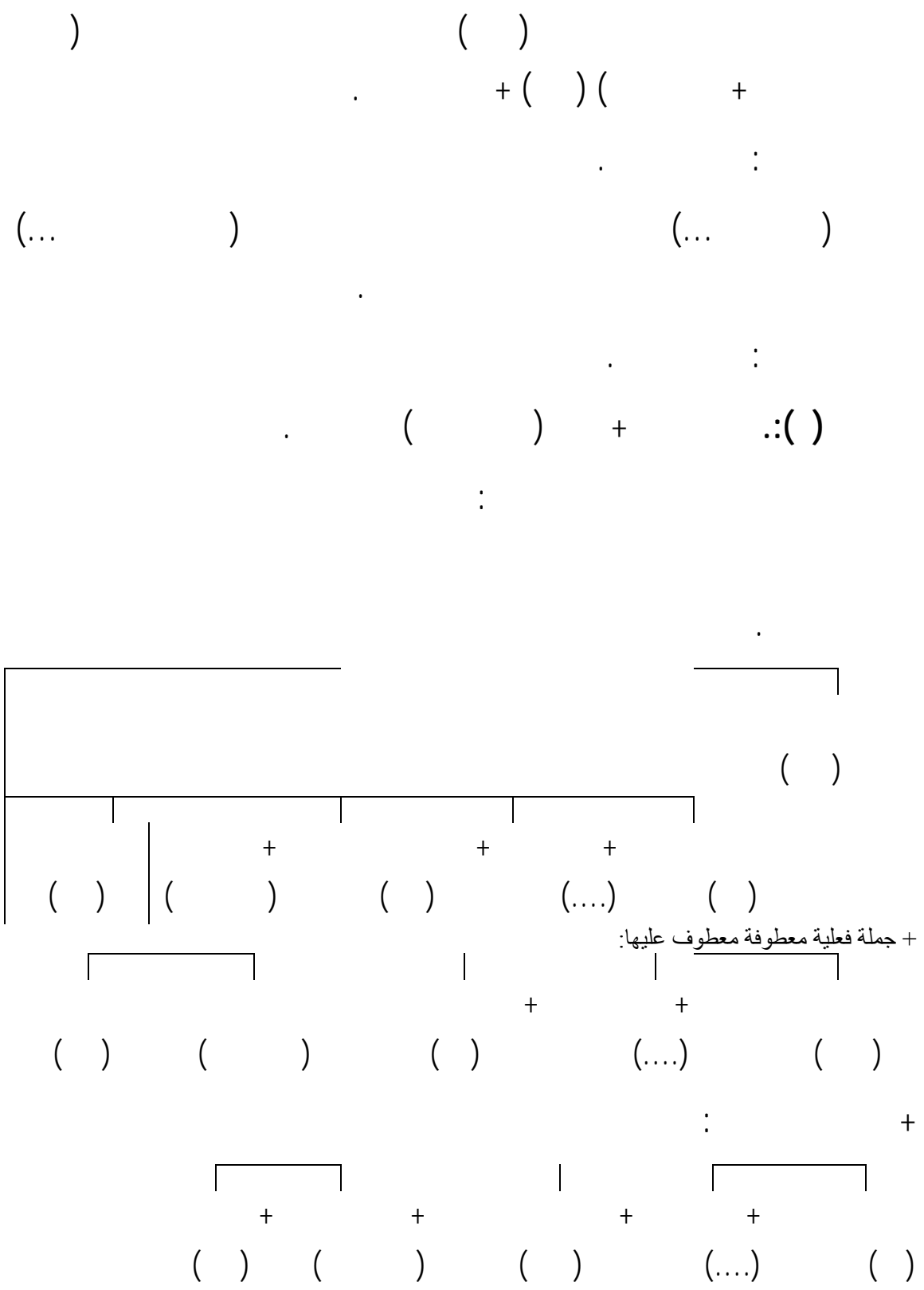
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 (\) & (\) & (\) & + & (\dots) & (\) & & \\
 & & & & & & : & + \\
 \overline{} & & | & & | & \overline{} & & \\
 + & + & (\) & + & (\dots) & (\) & & \\
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
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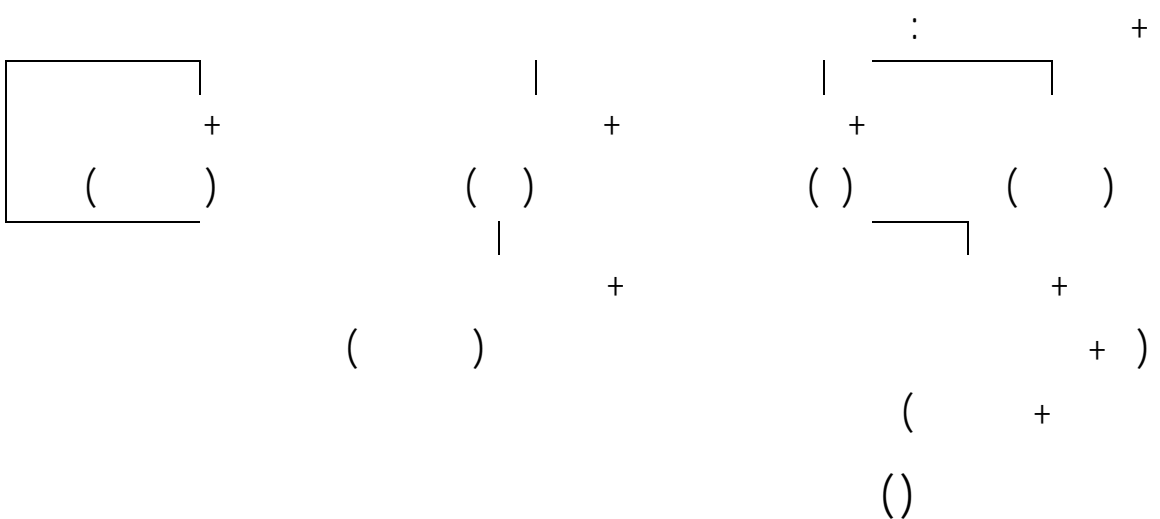
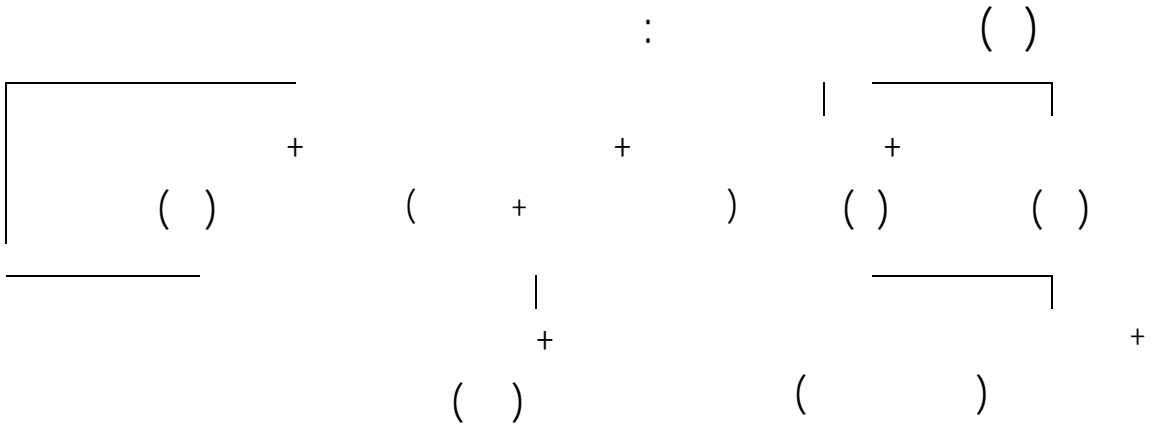
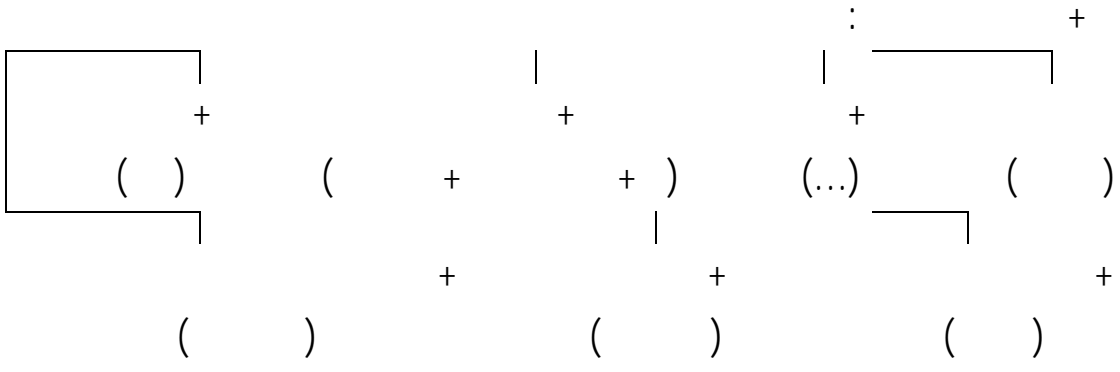
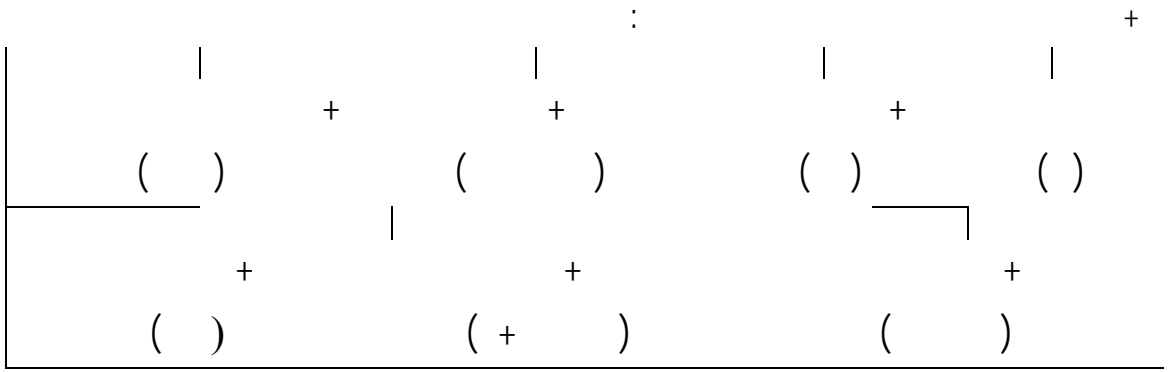
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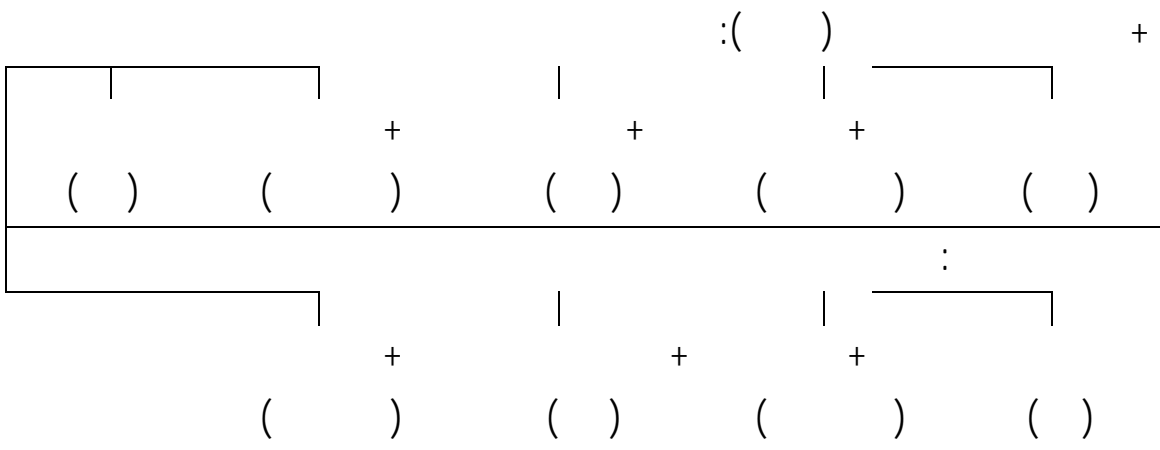
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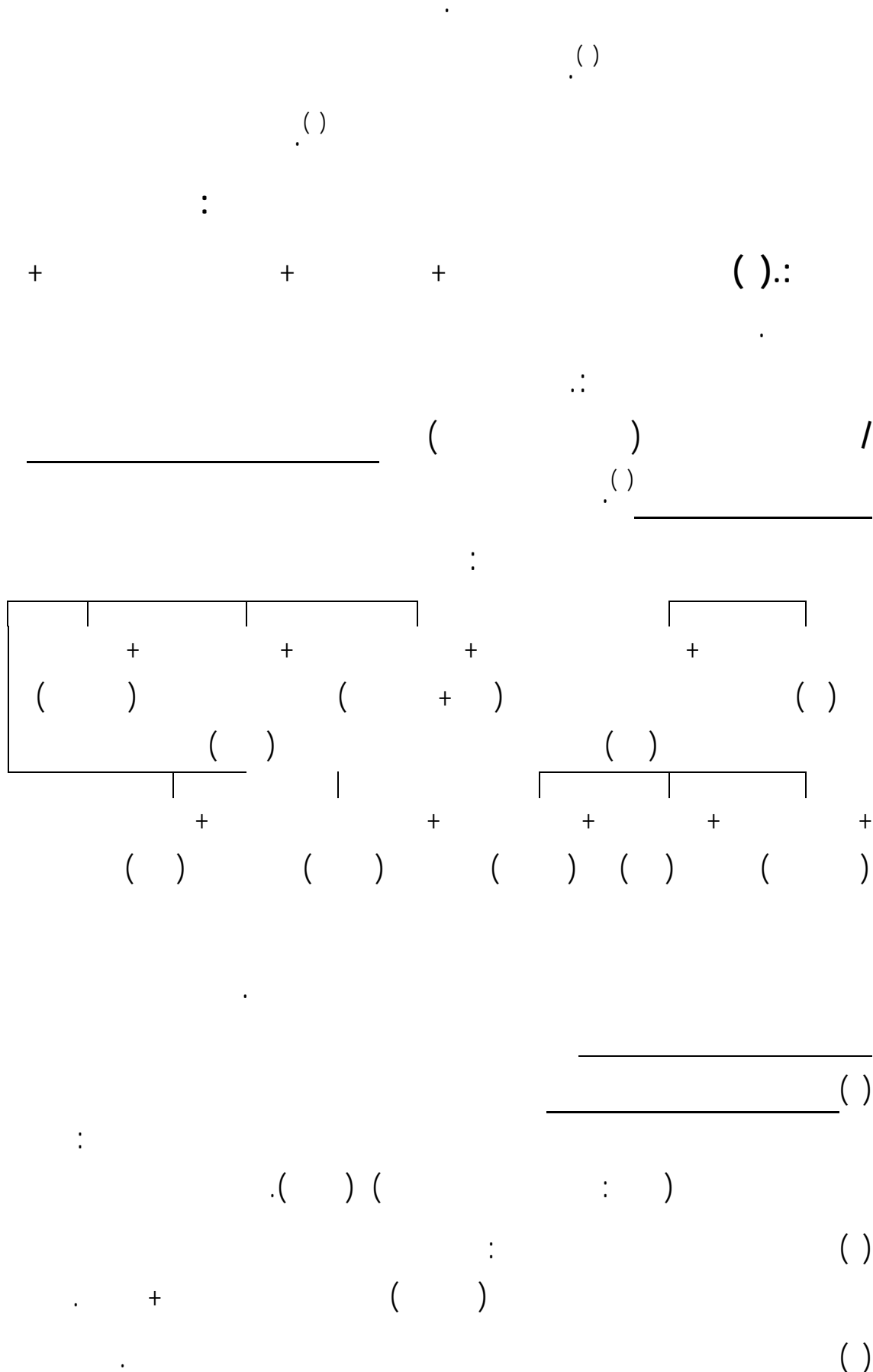
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 (\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad + \quad) \quad (\quad)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
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 \cdot (\quad) \quad + \quad () : : \\
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 \cdot \\
 \cdot \quad \frac{\quad}{\quad} \\
 \cdot \quad () \\
 \cdot \quad ()
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \vdots \\
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 \left(\right) \quad \left(\right) \quad \left(\right)
 \end{array} \right] \quad \left[\begin{array}{c}
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 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
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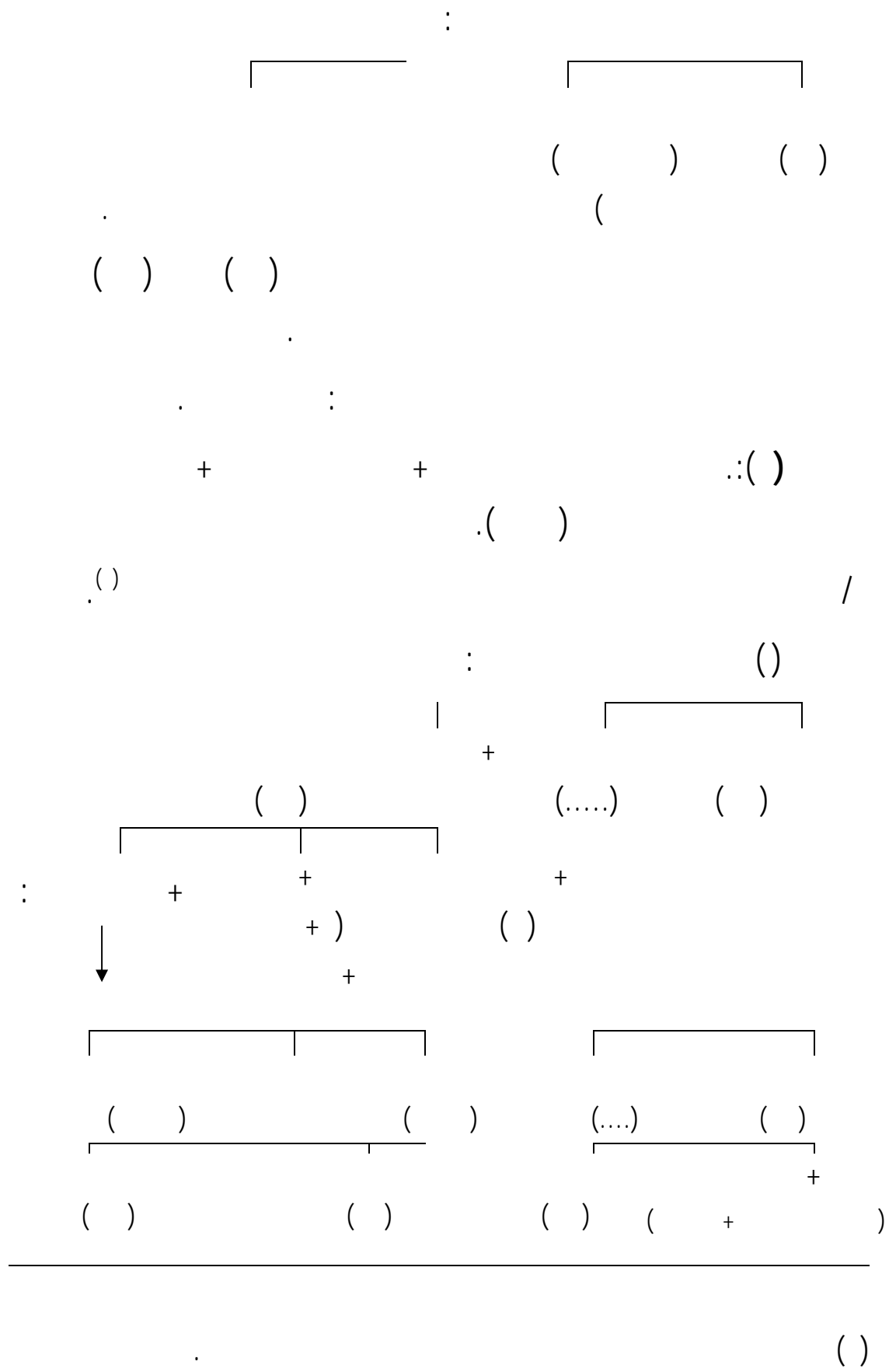
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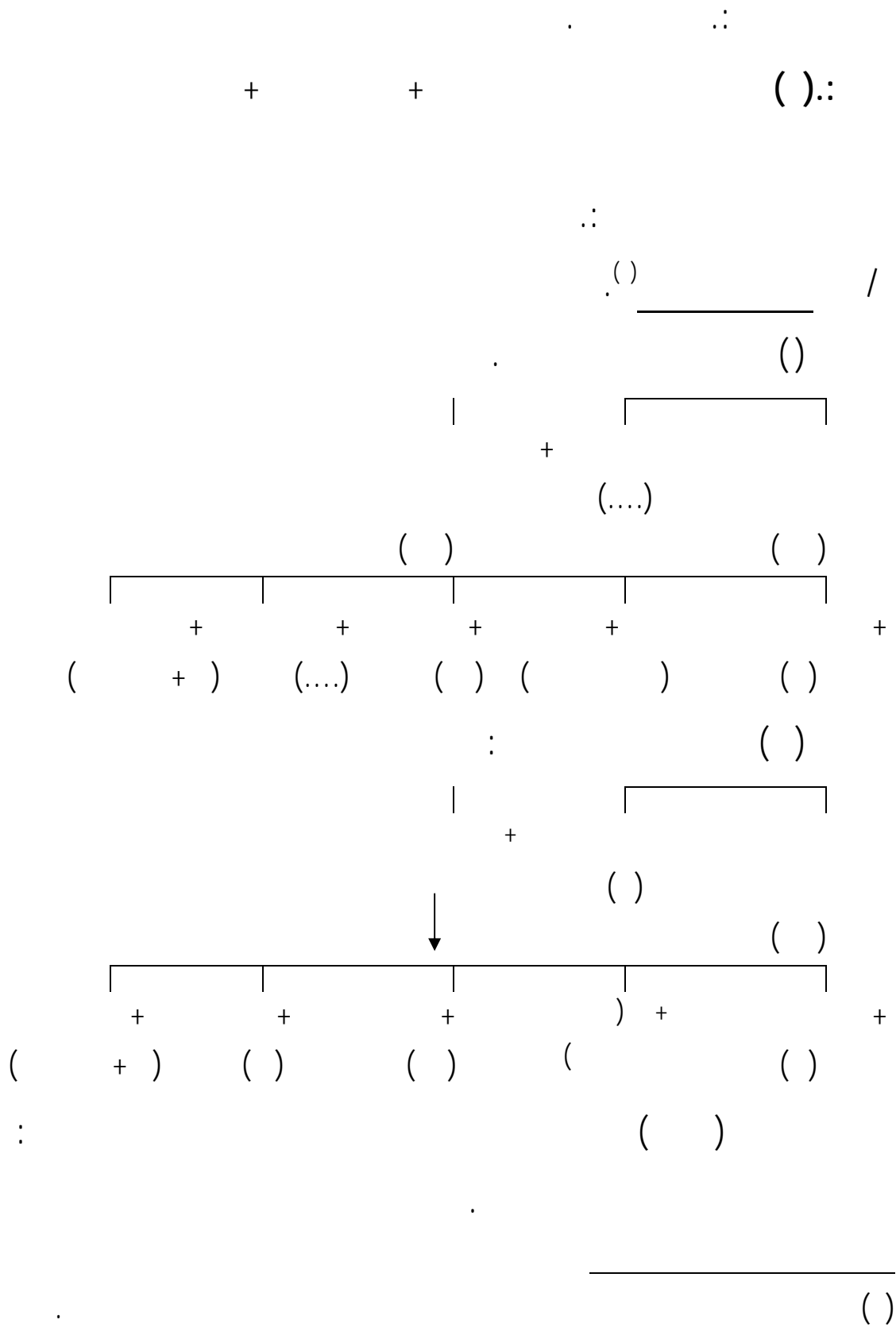
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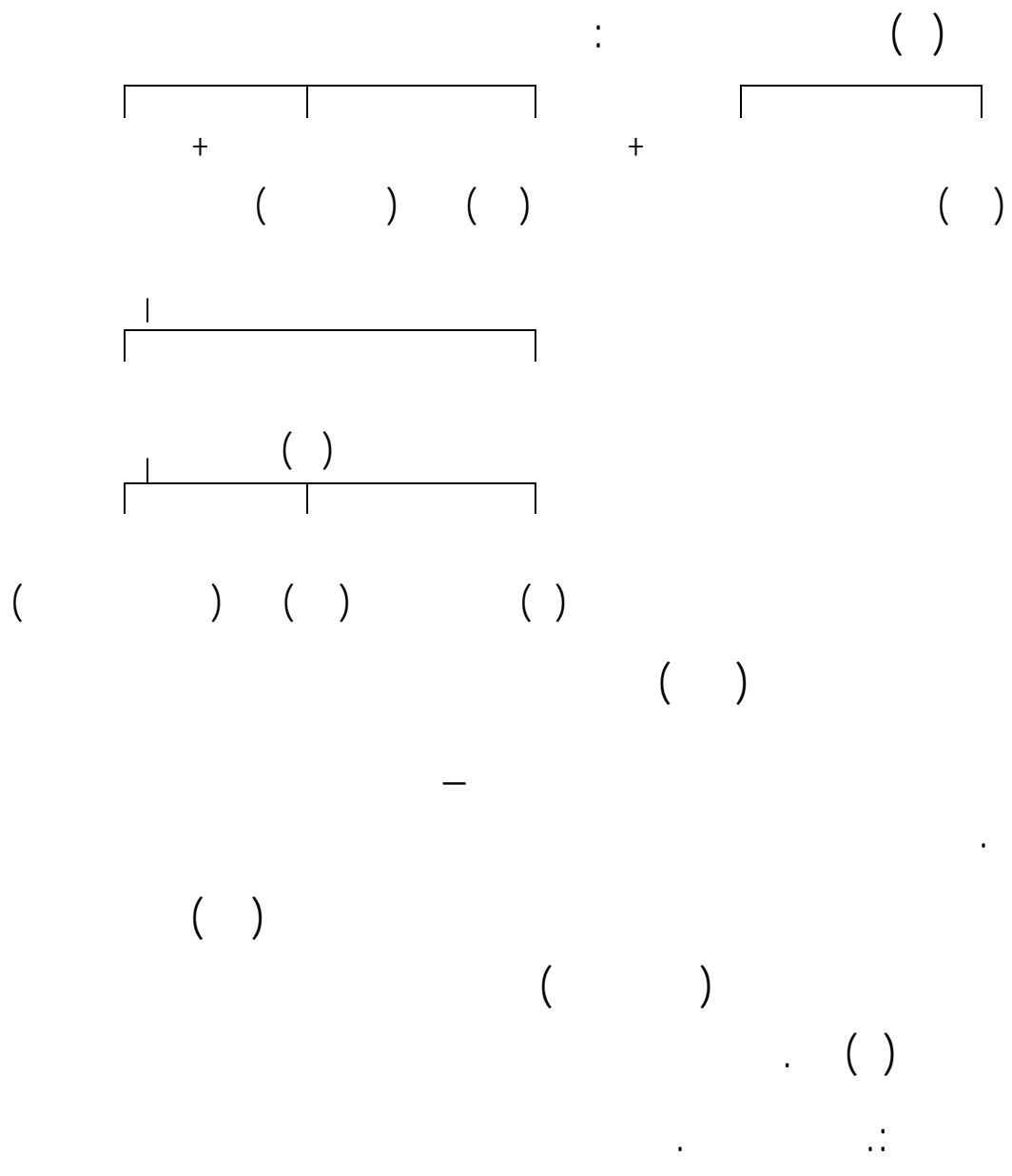
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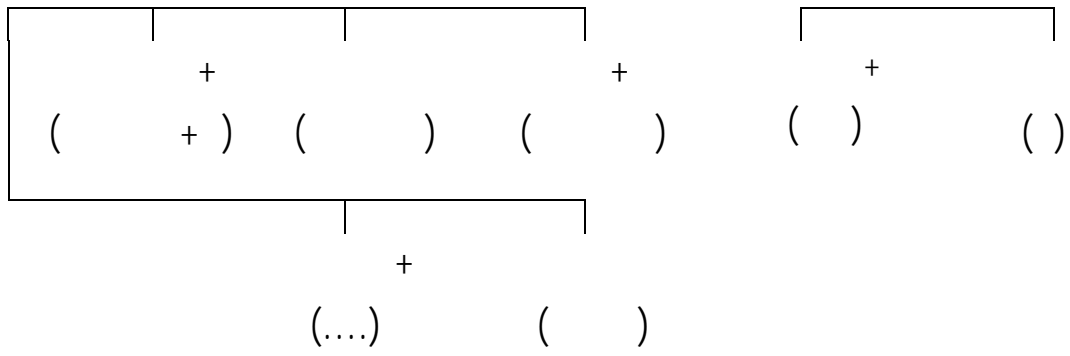
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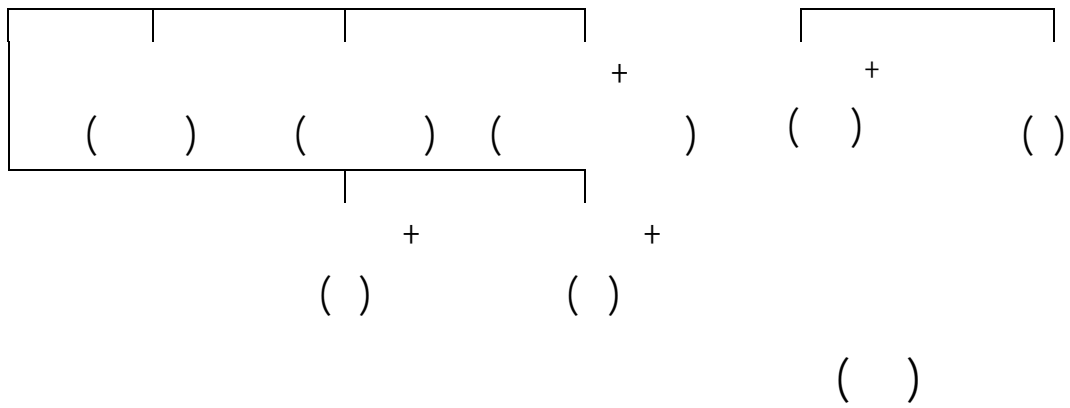
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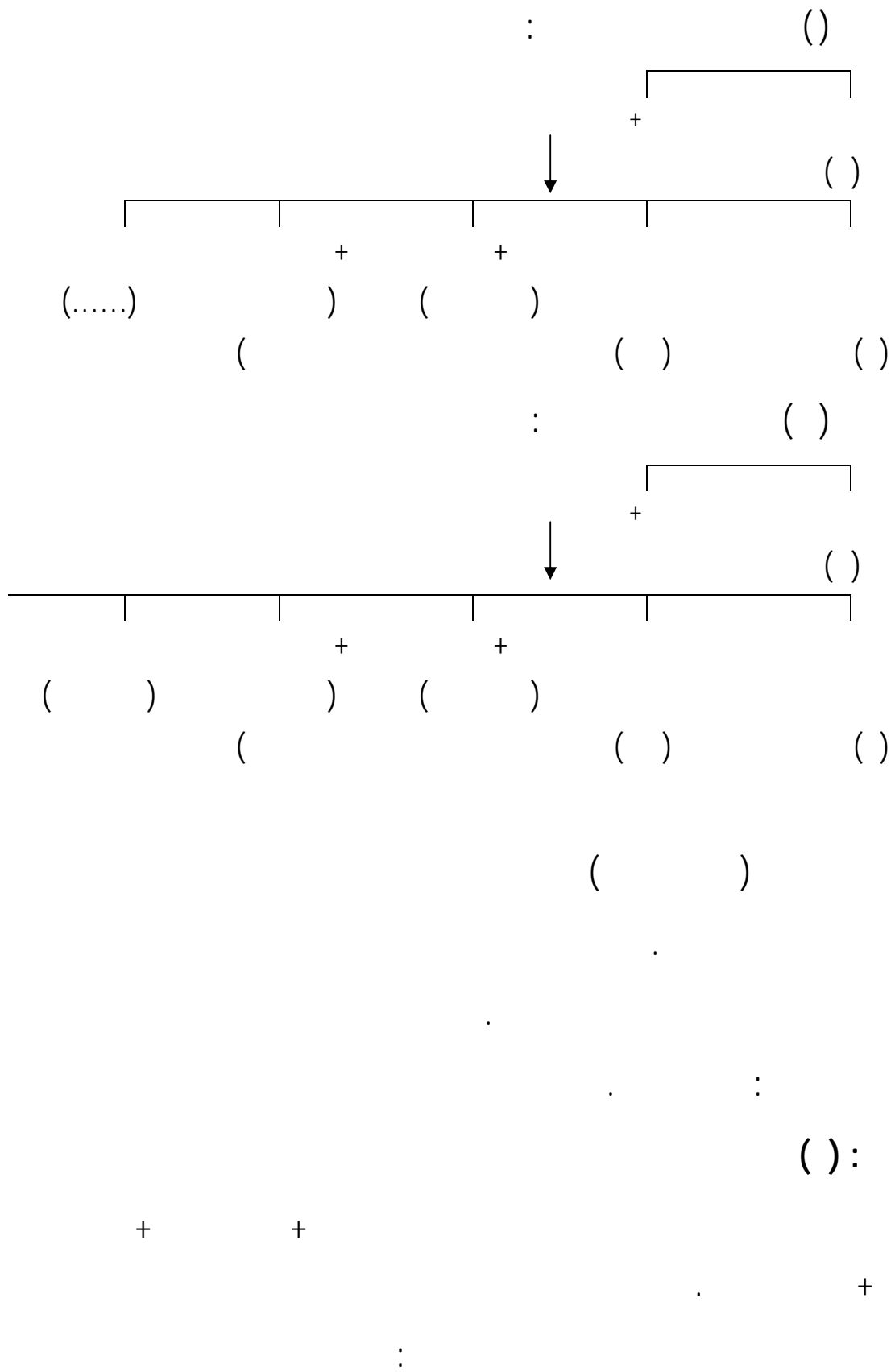
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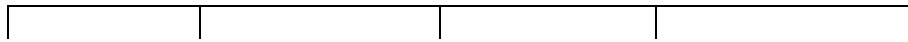
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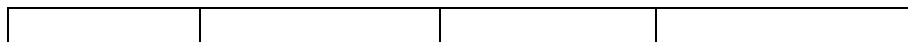
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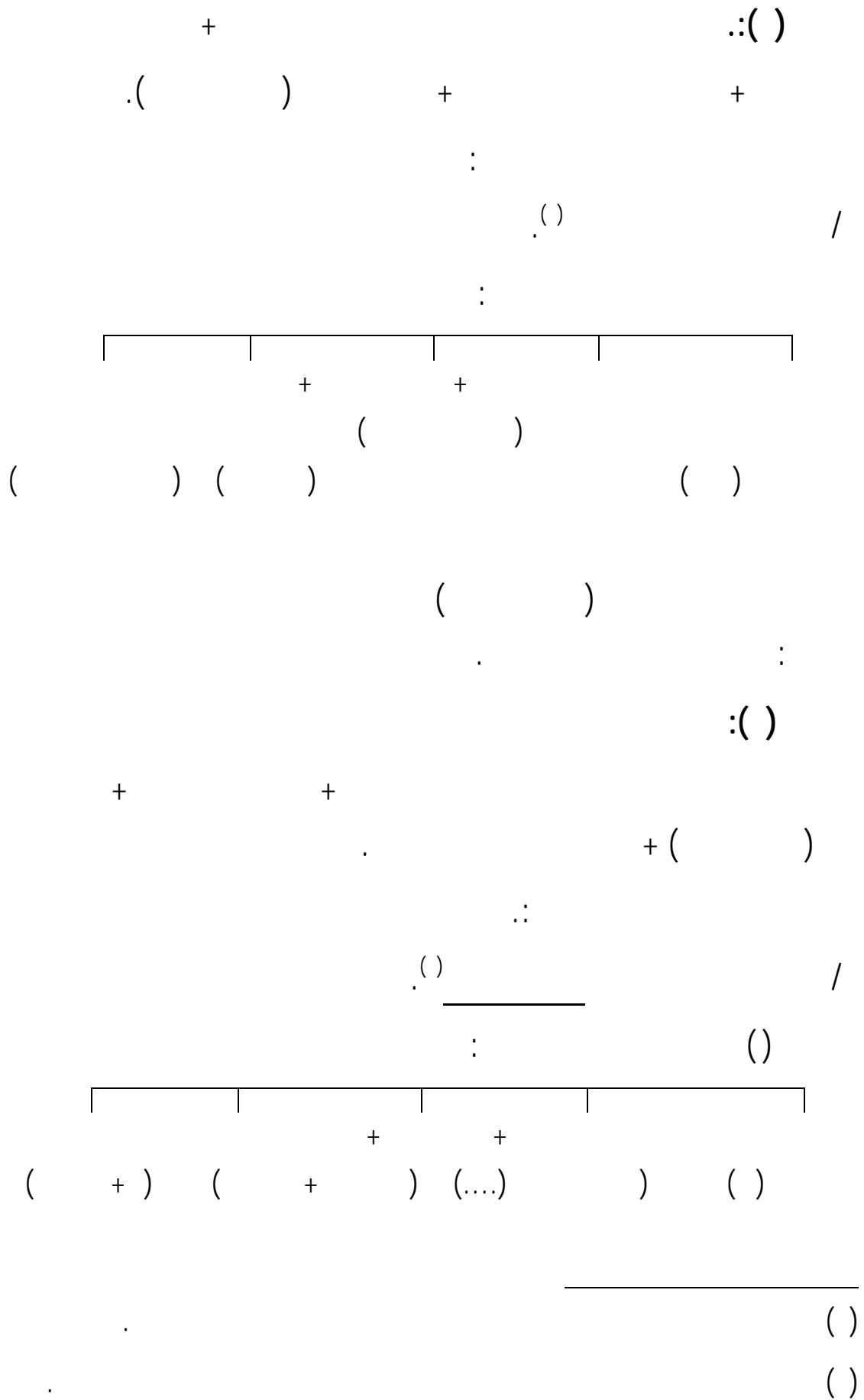
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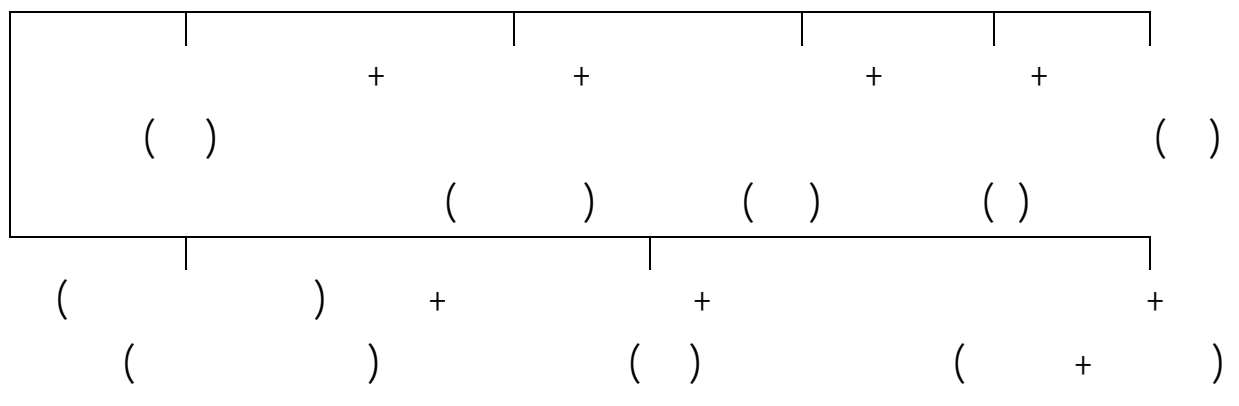
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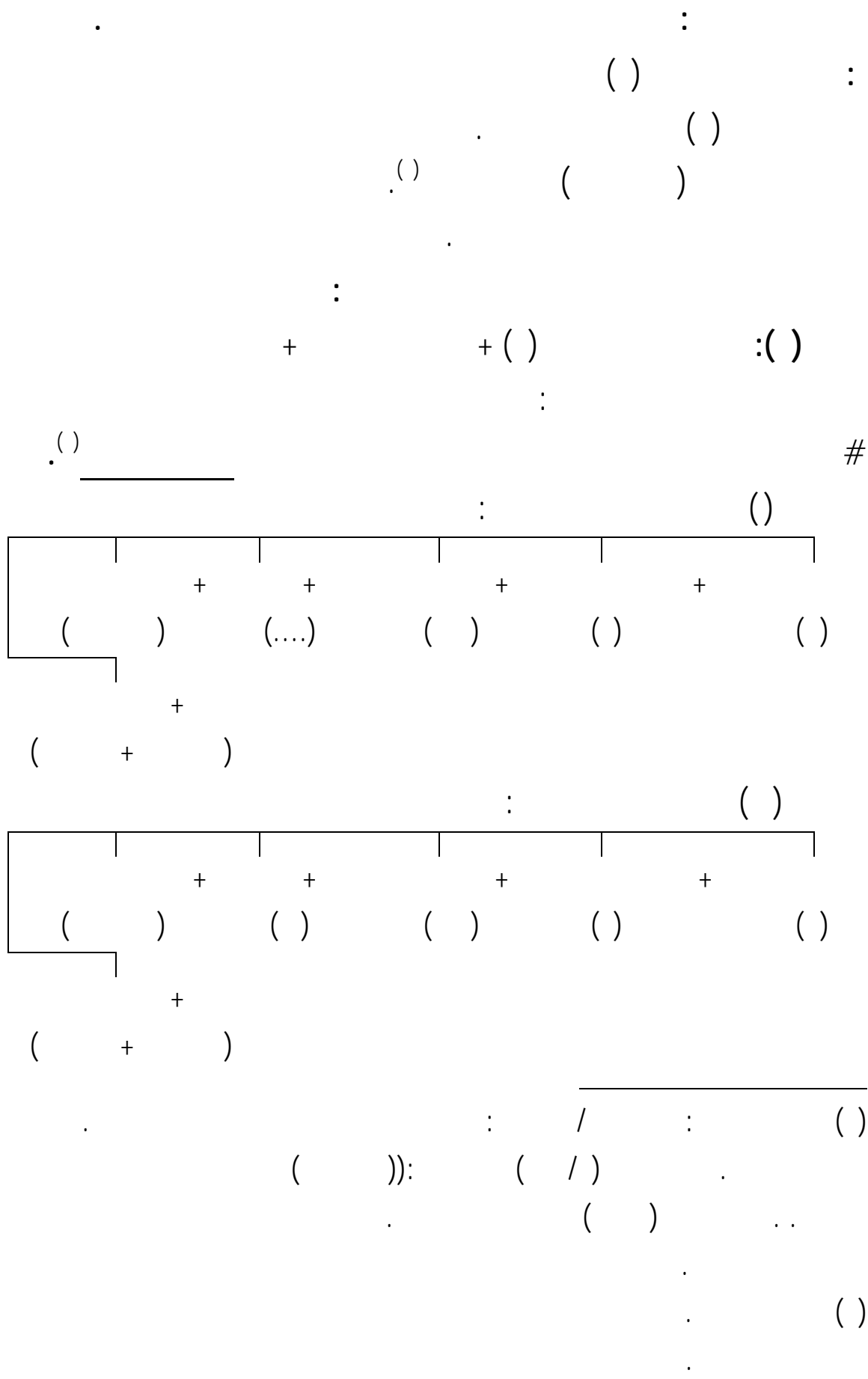
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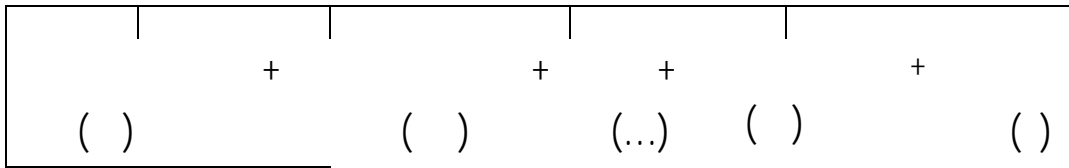
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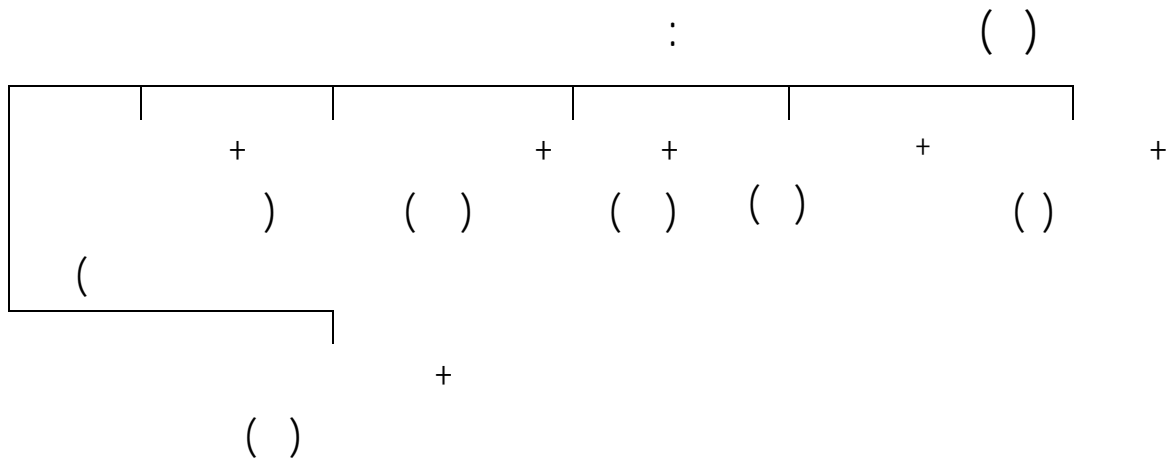
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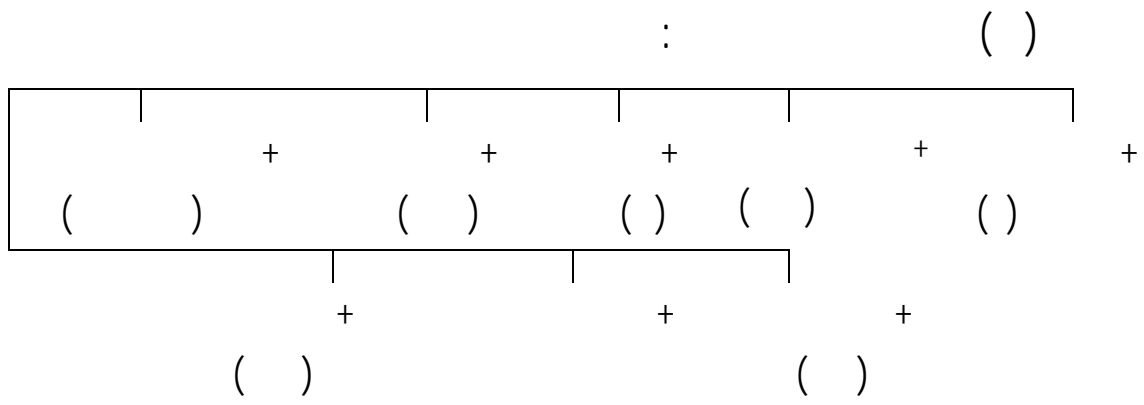
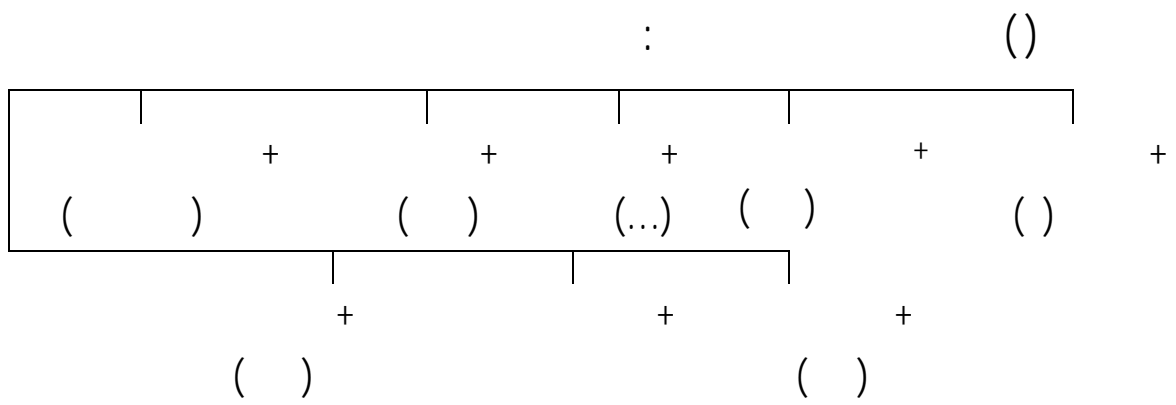
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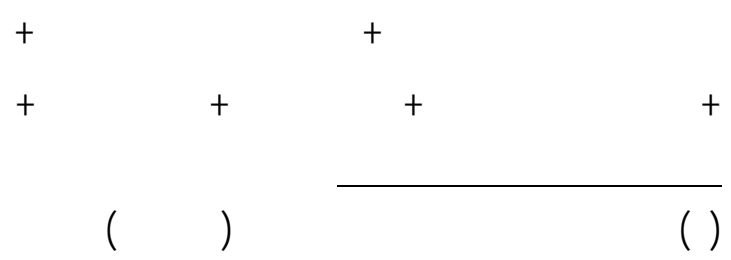
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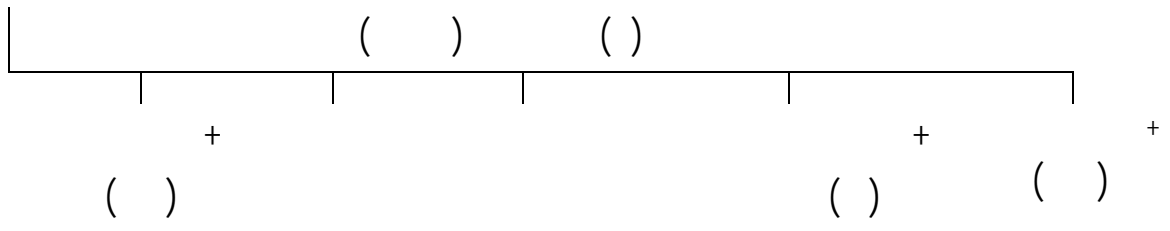
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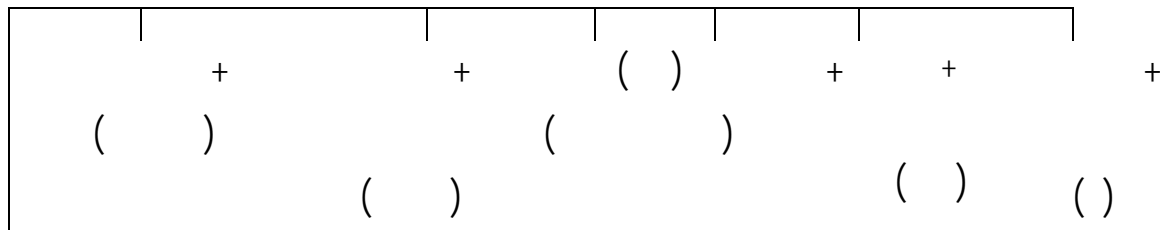
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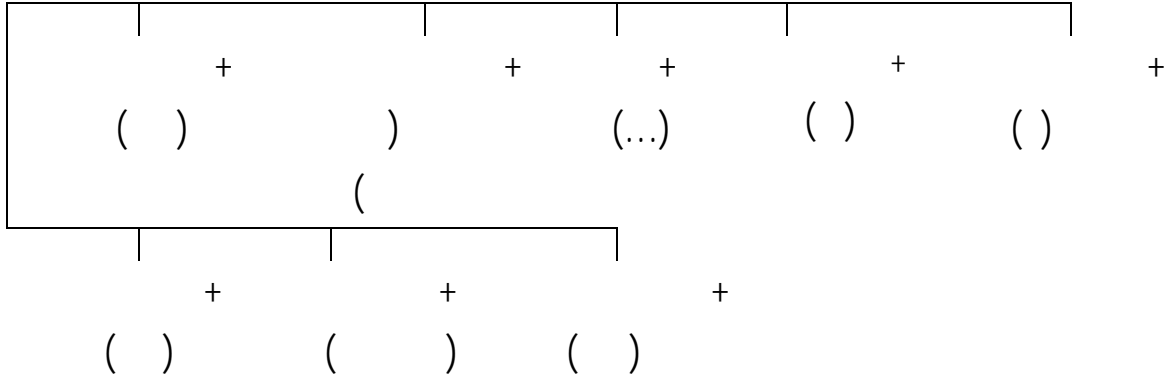
+ + : ()

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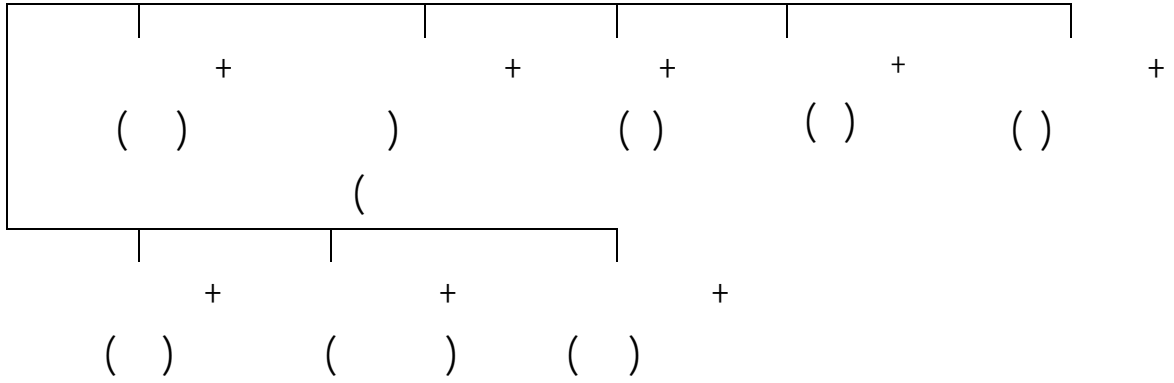
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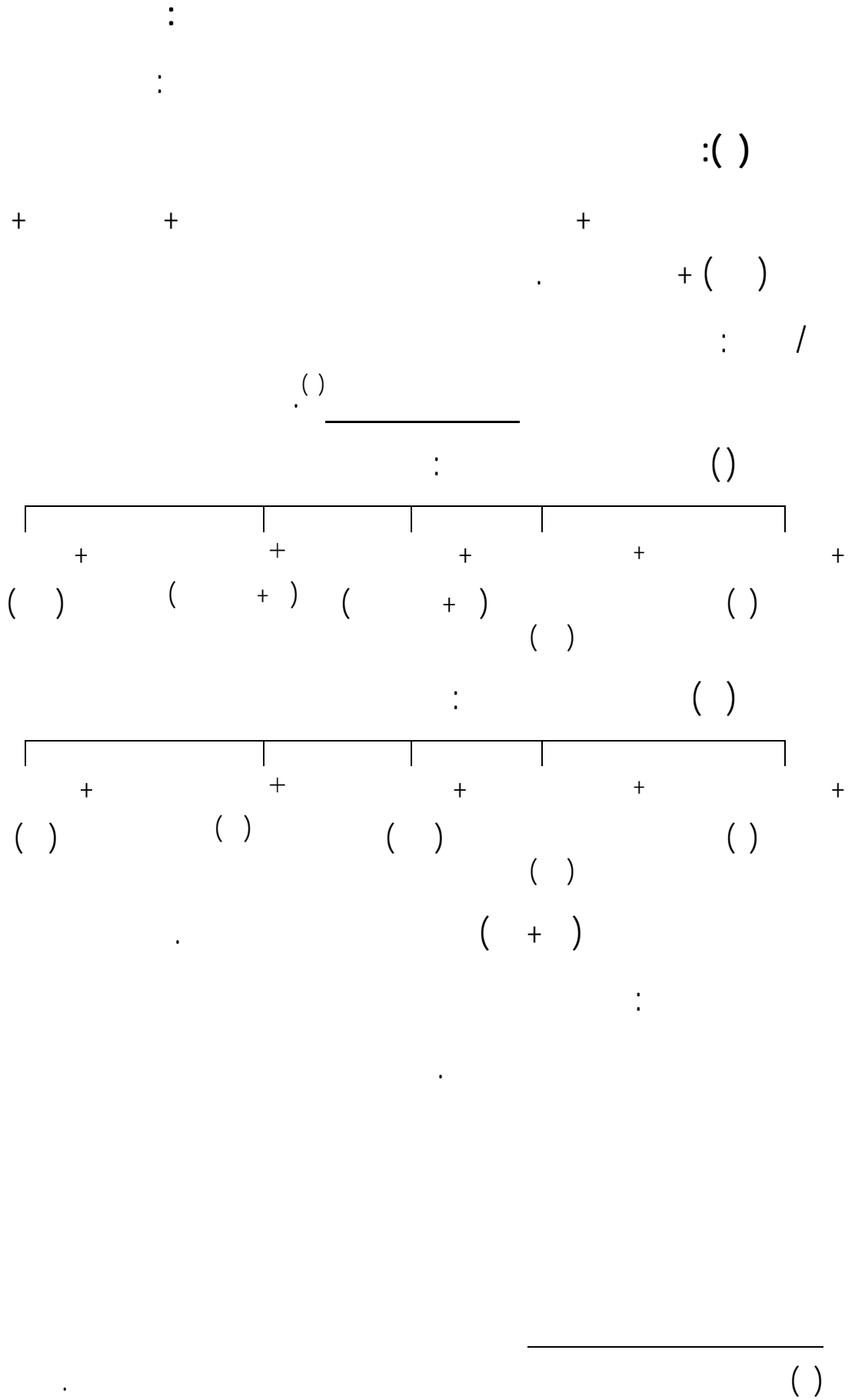


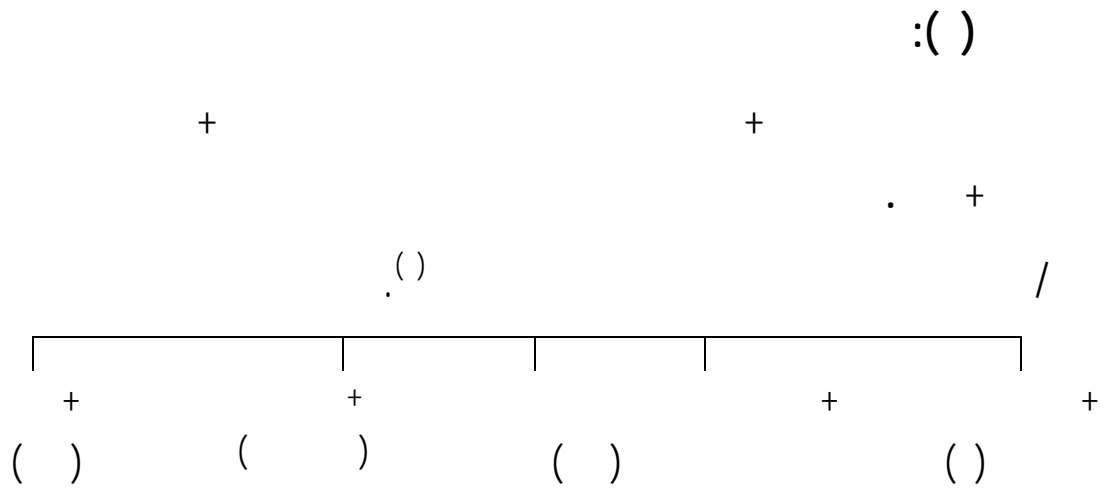
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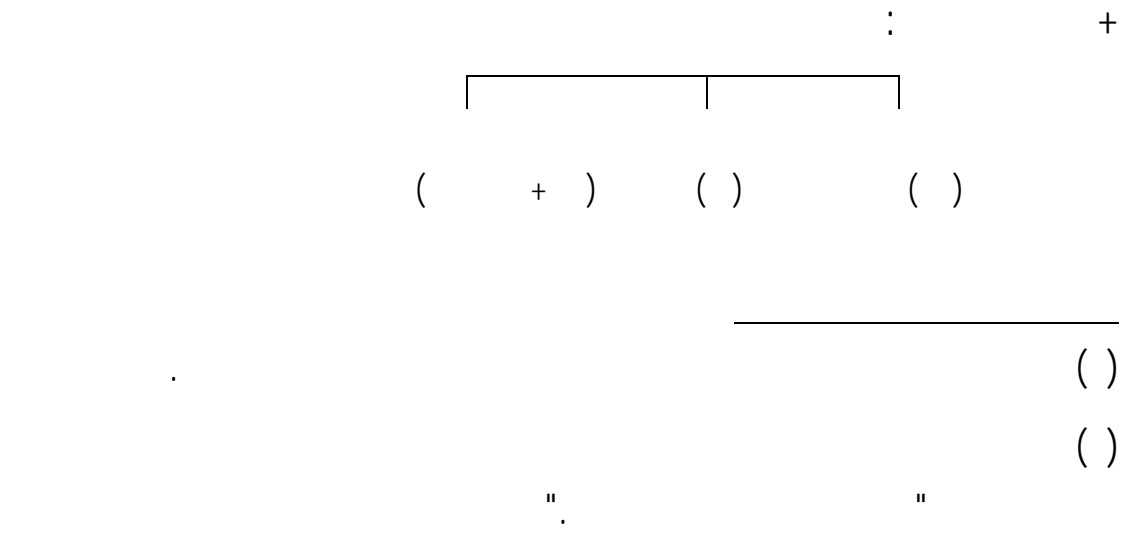
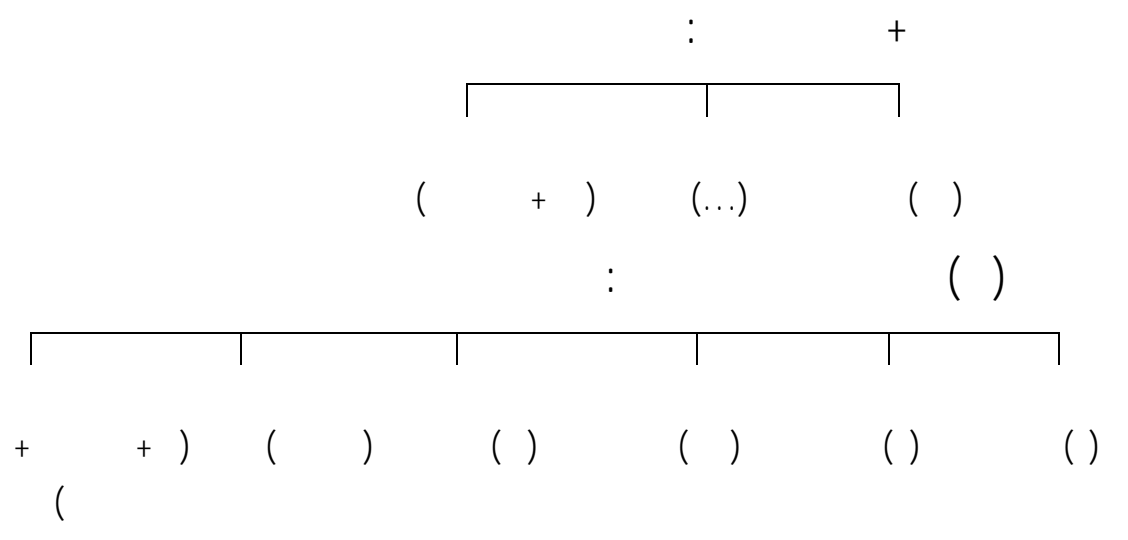
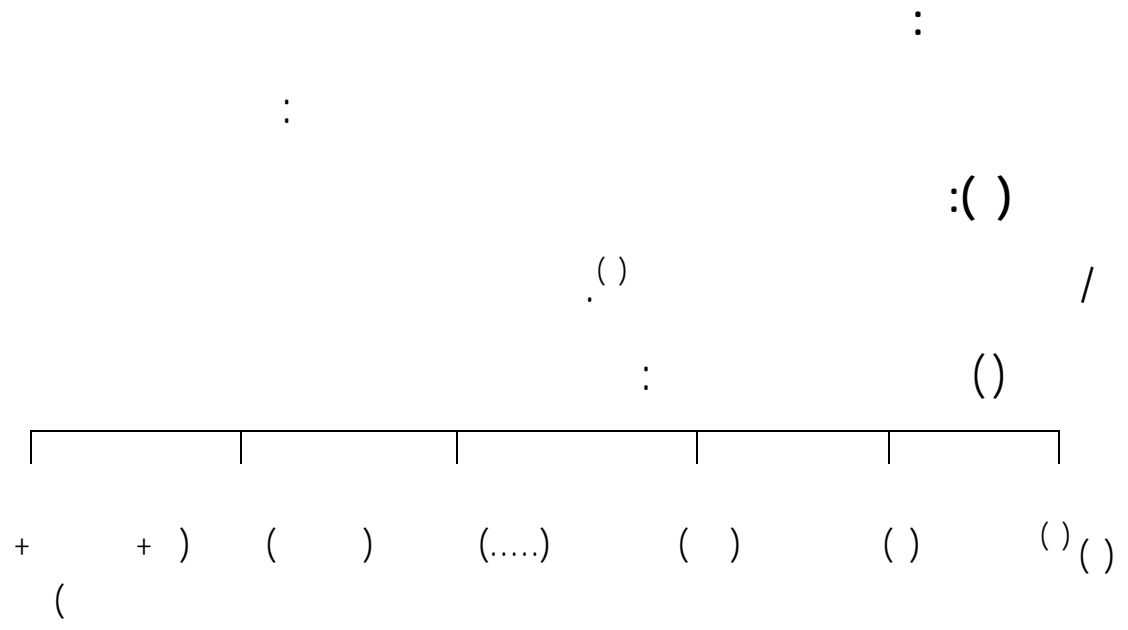
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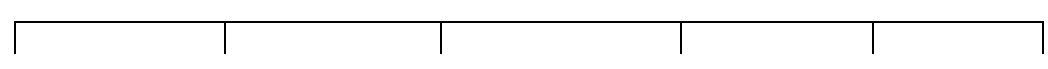
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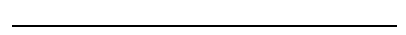
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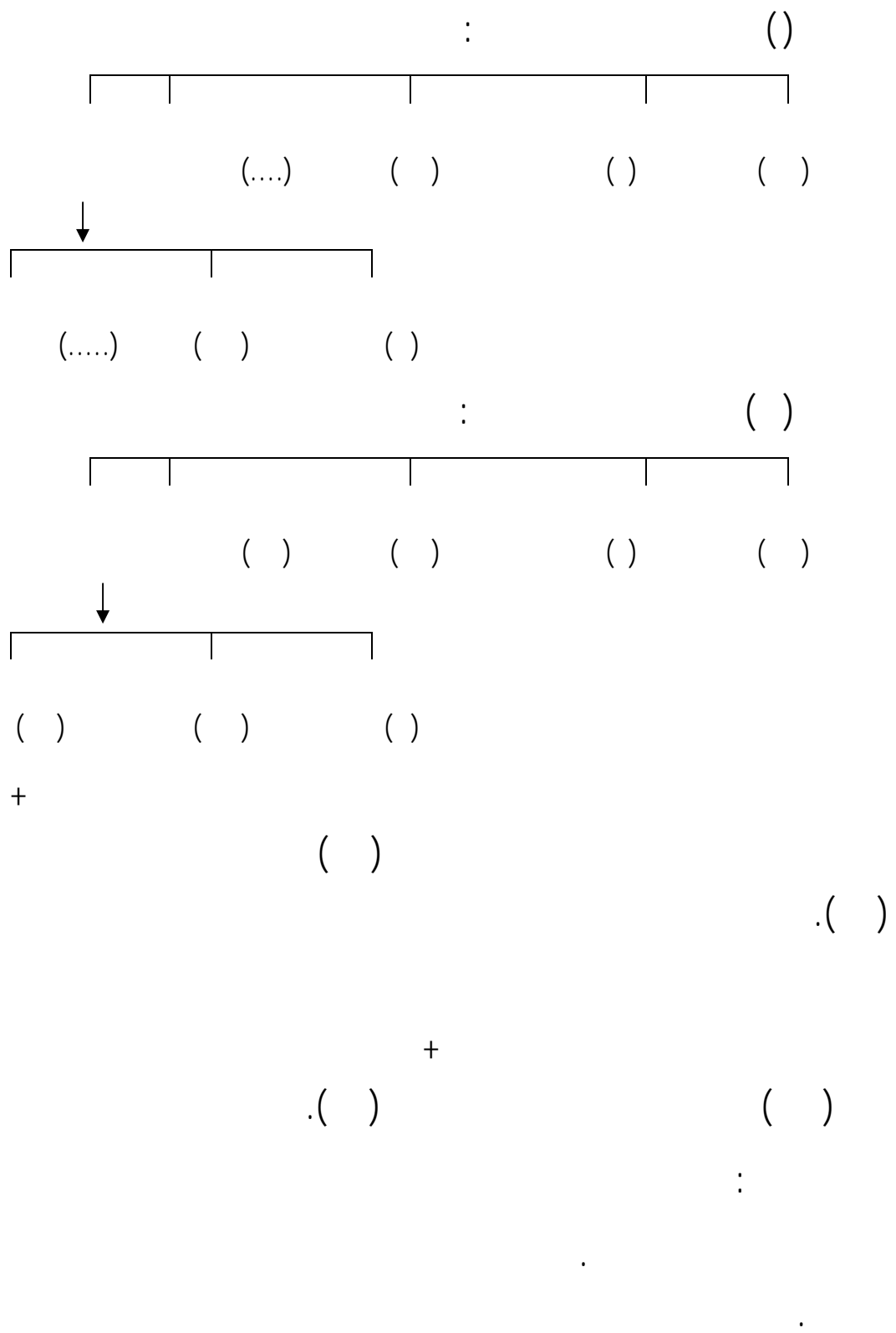
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(+)	()	()	()	()
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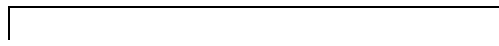
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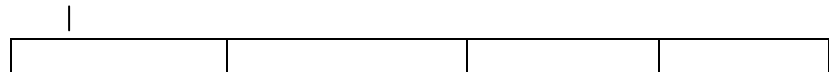
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+ () + + ())
 + ()) + (+ +
 . (+ + +
 . () /

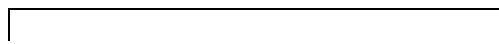
: ()



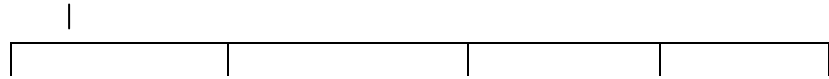
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(+) () () () ()



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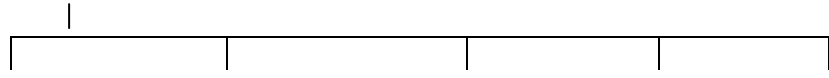
(+) () () (...) ()

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(+) () () () ()

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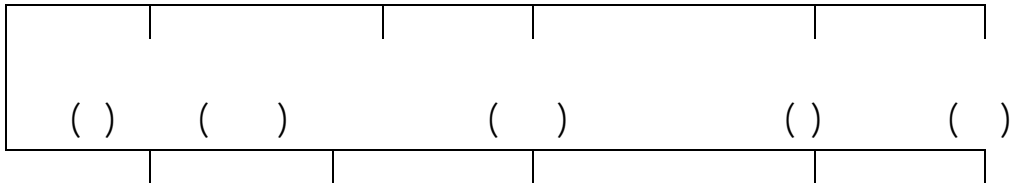
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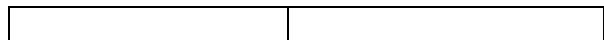


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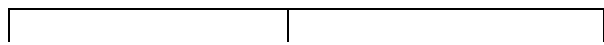
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(+) () ()



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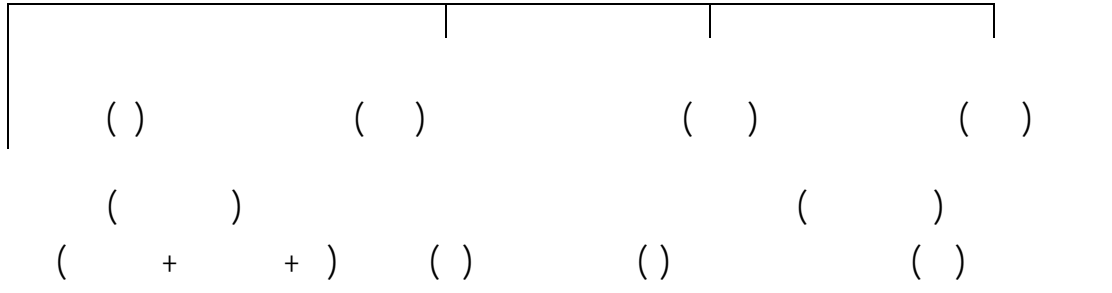
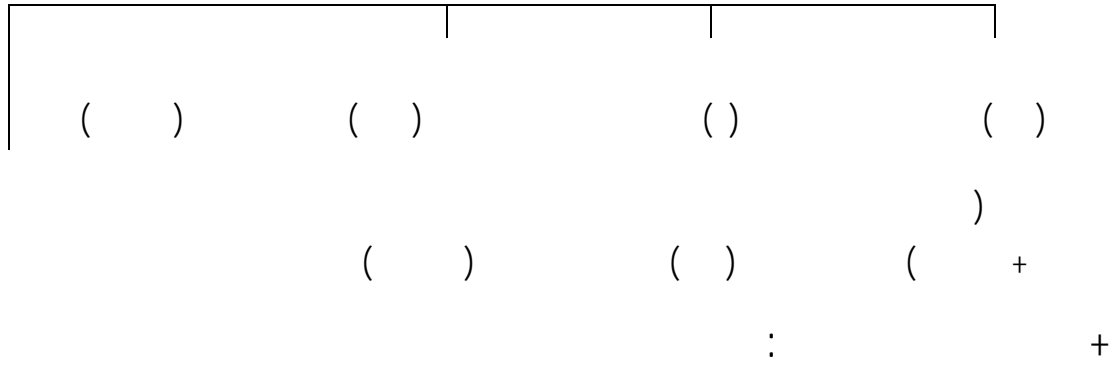
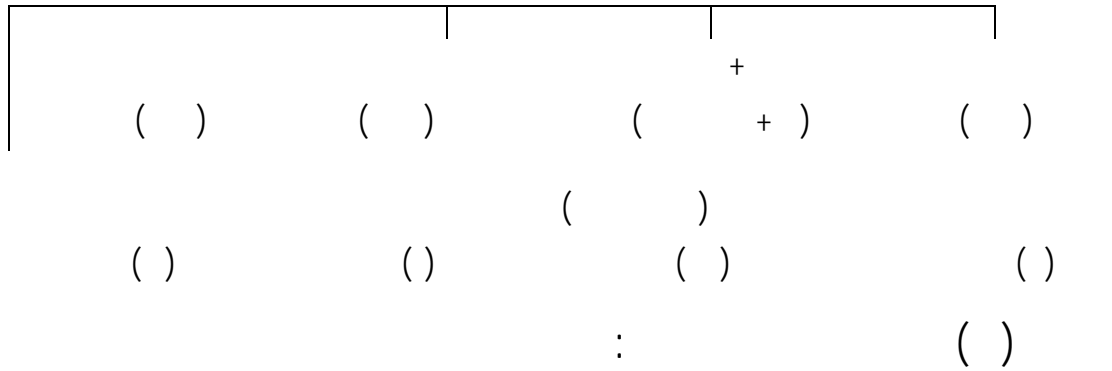
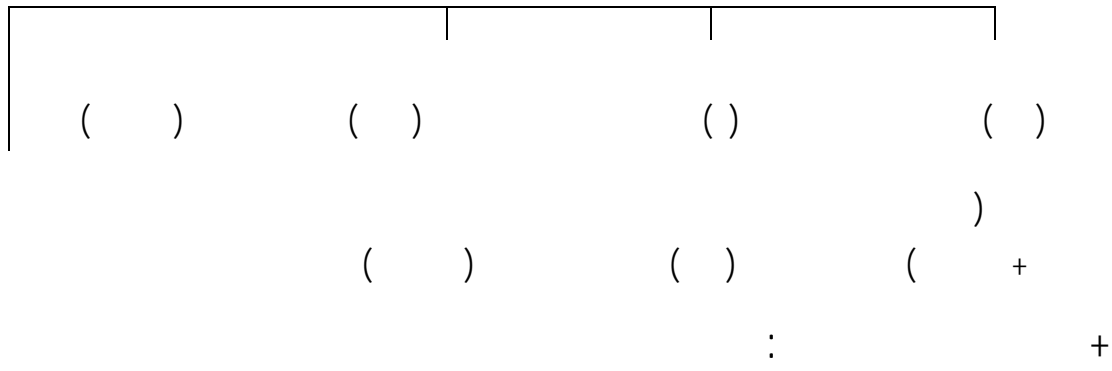
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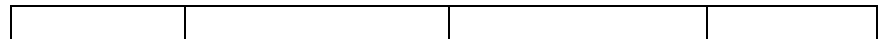
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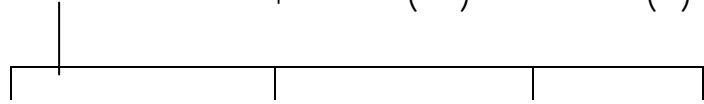
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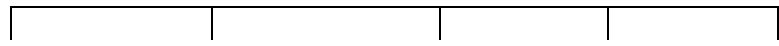
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() () () ()

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(+) (+) () () ()

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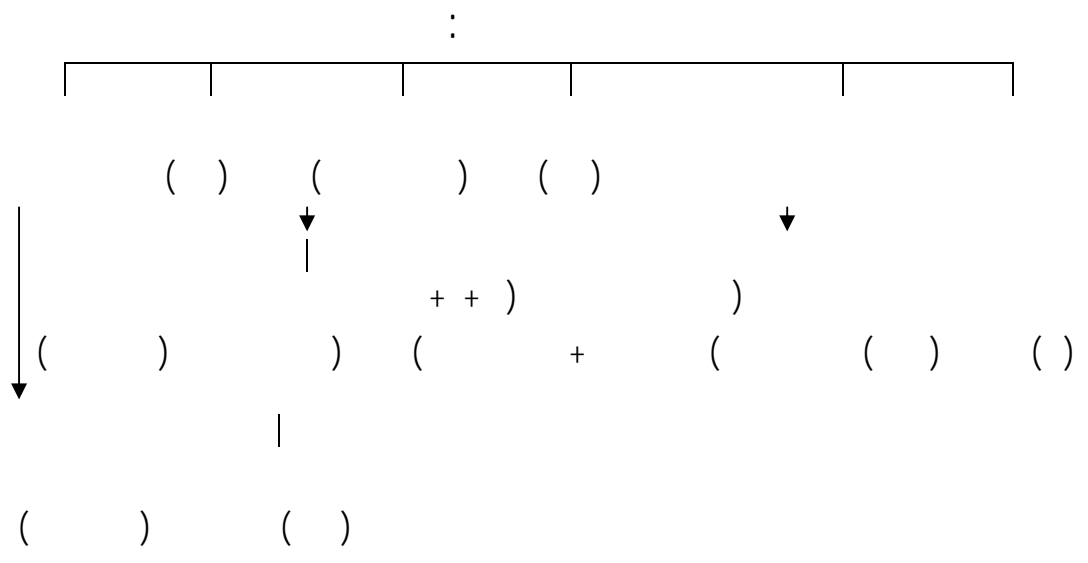
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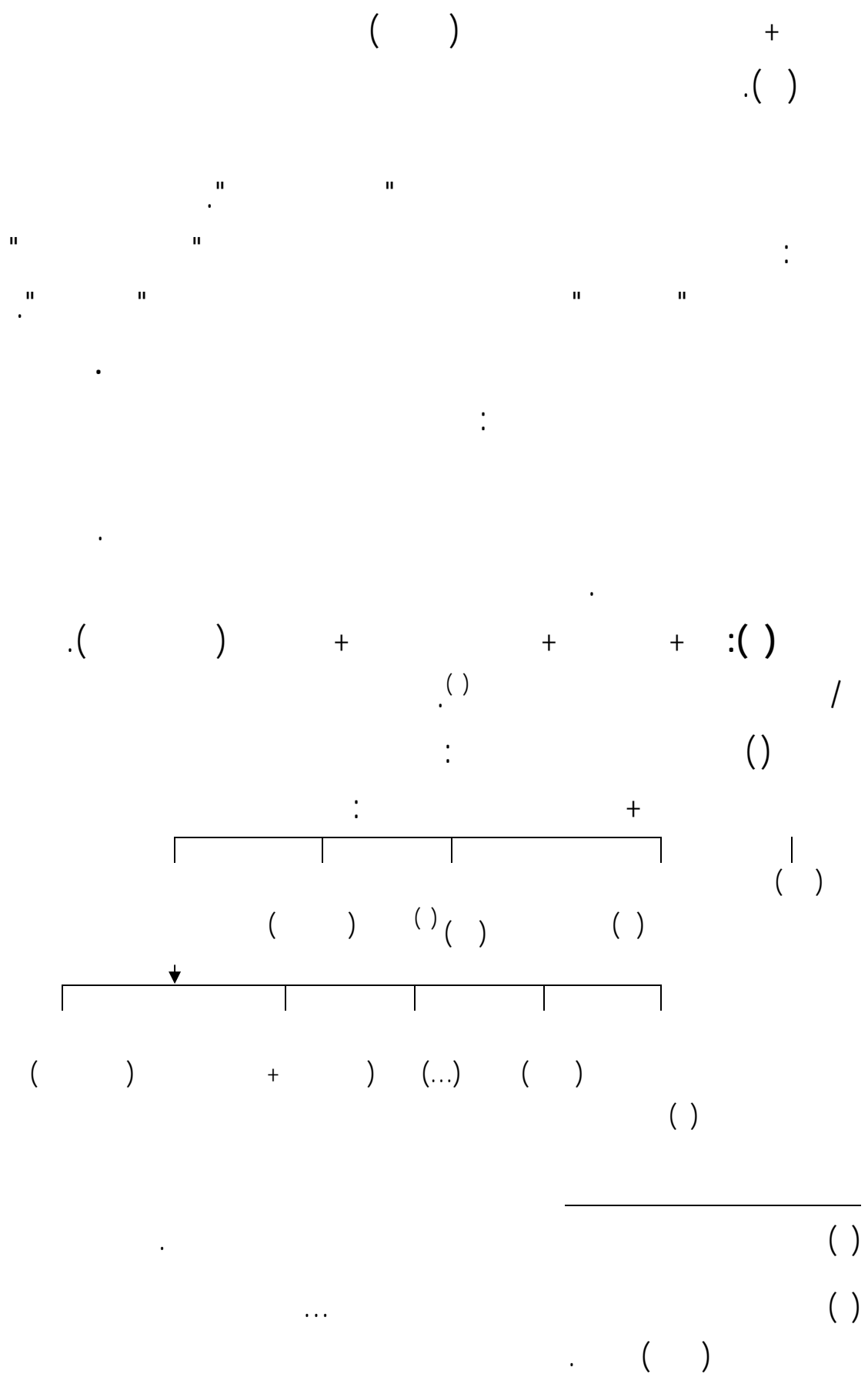
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 \end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{c}
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$$\begin{array}{c}
 () + () \\
 () \cdot () \\
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 \end{array}$$

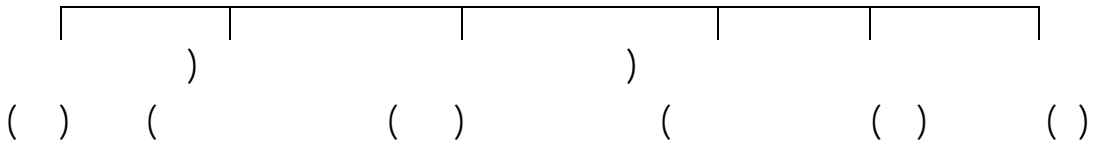
$$\begin{array}{c}
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$$\begin{array}{c}
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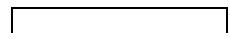
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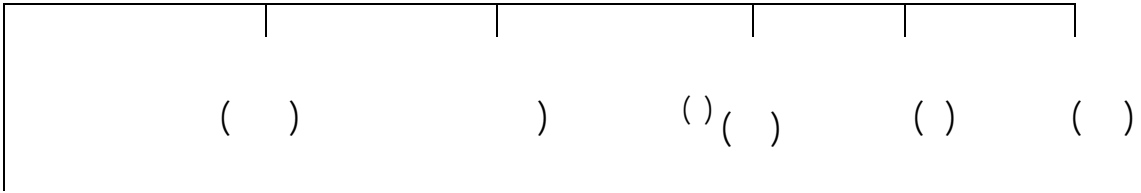
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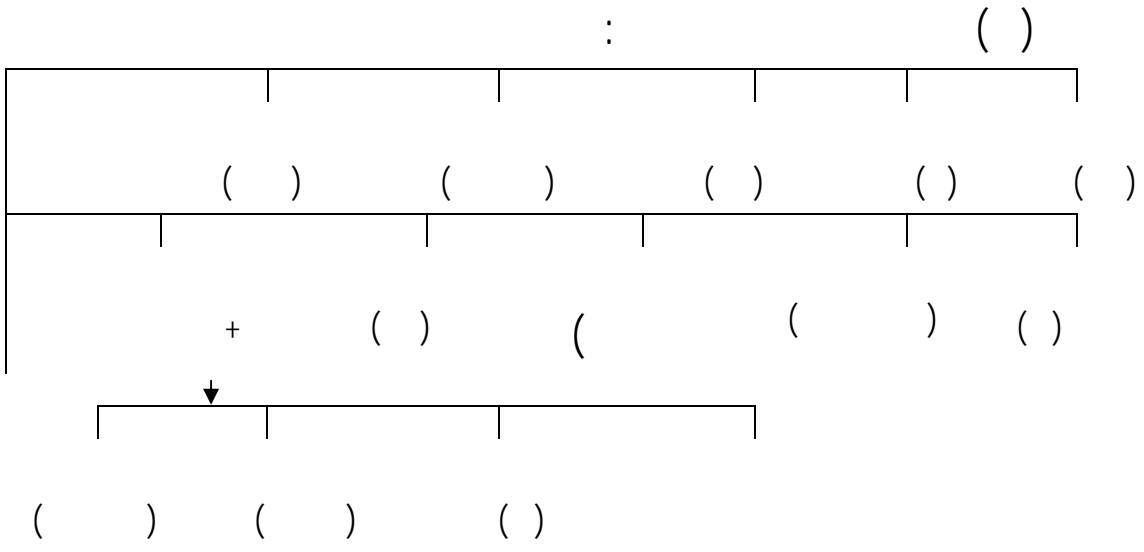
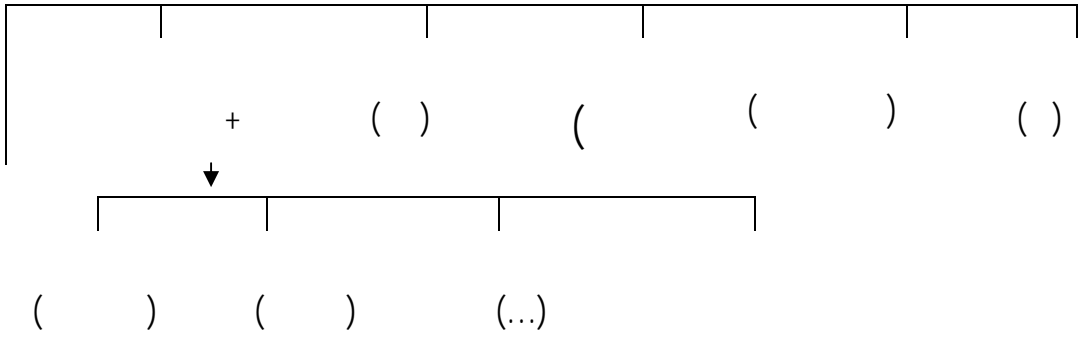
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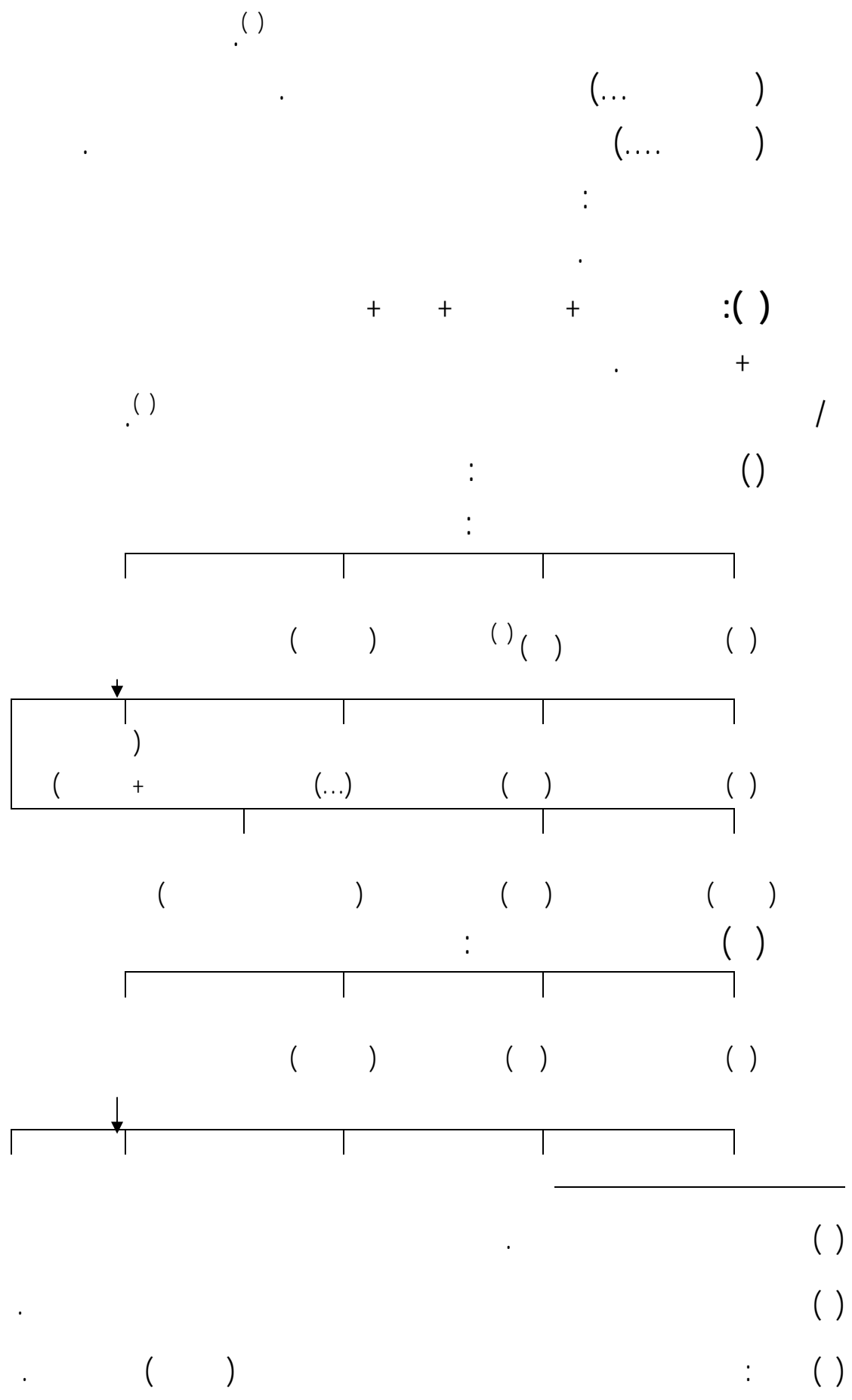
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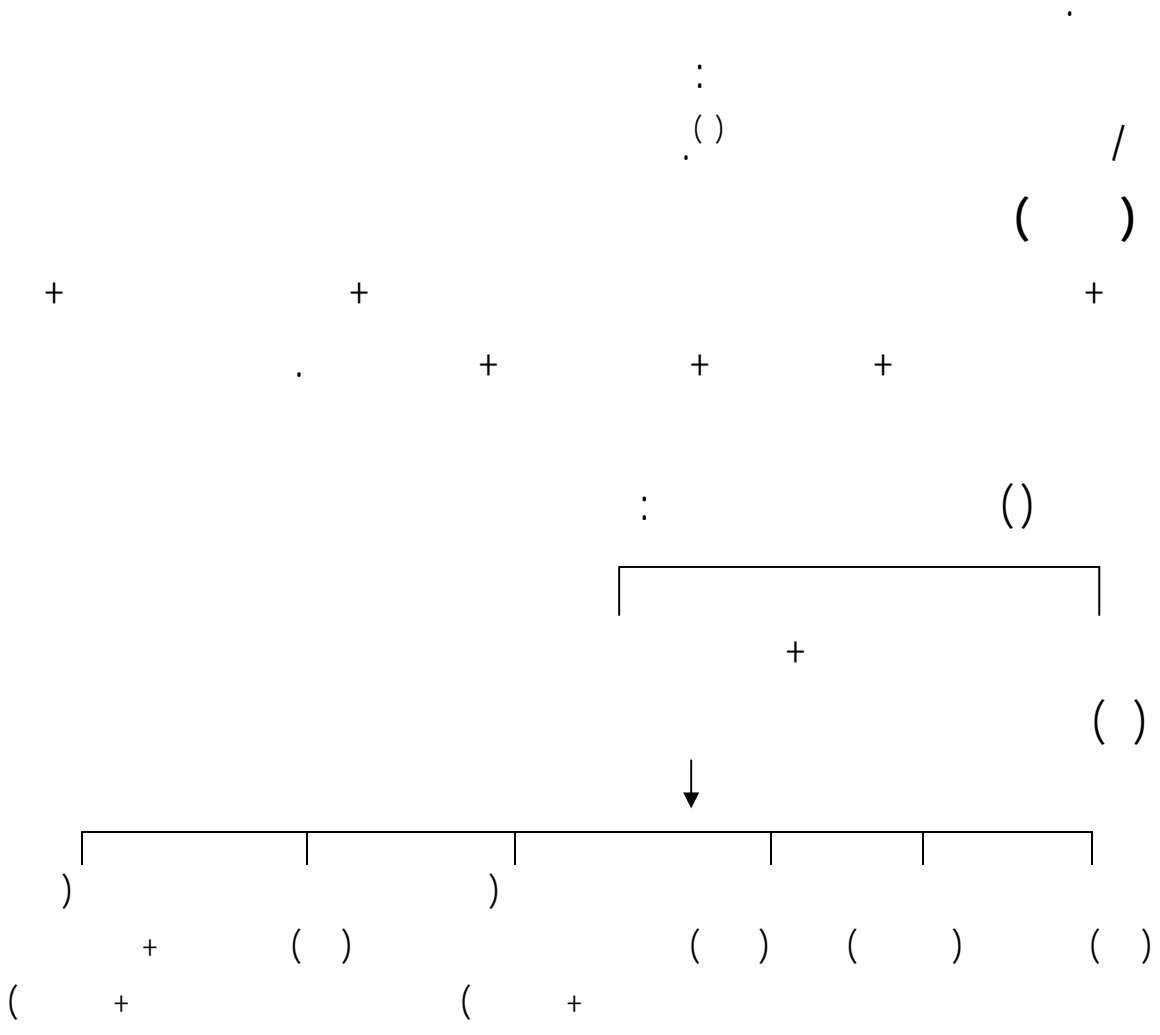
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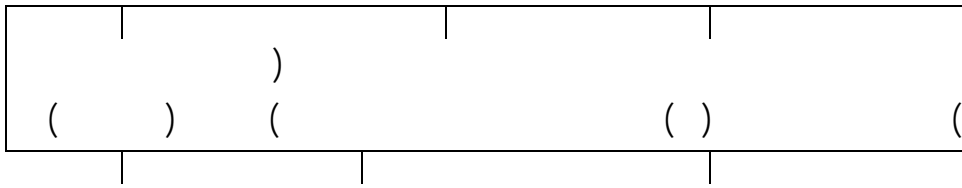
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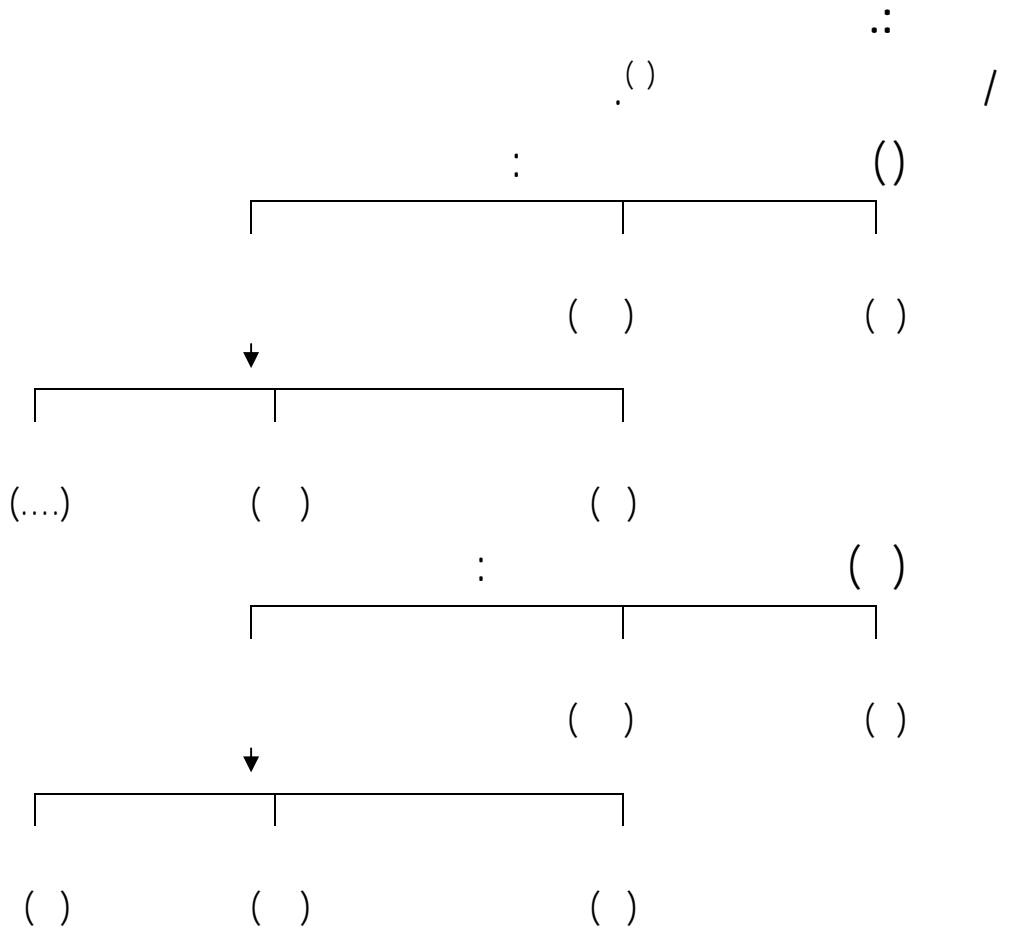
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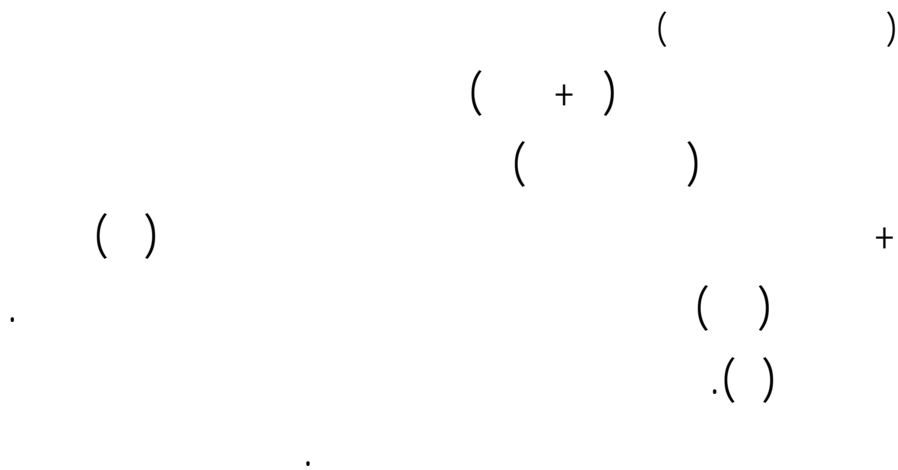
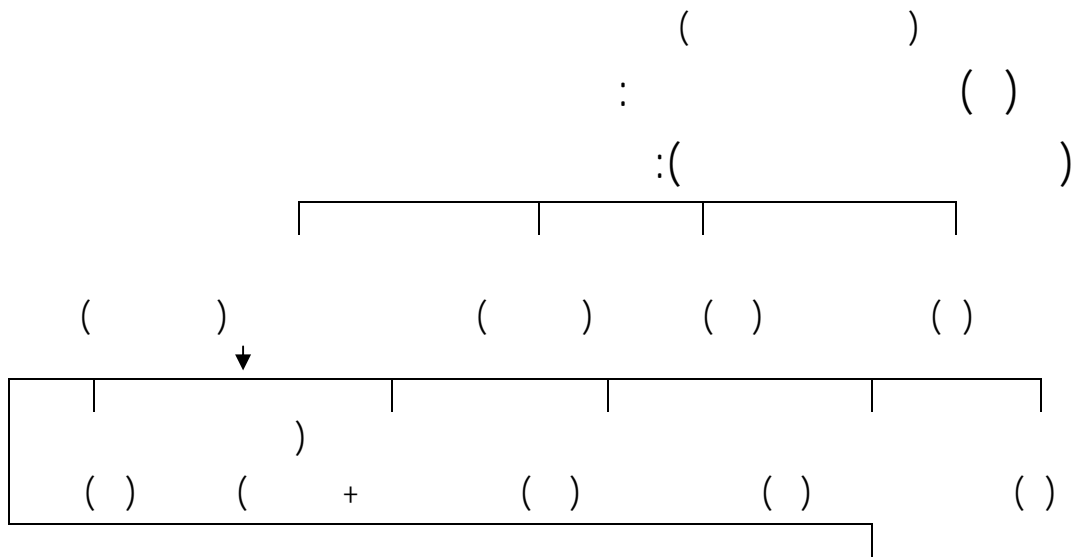
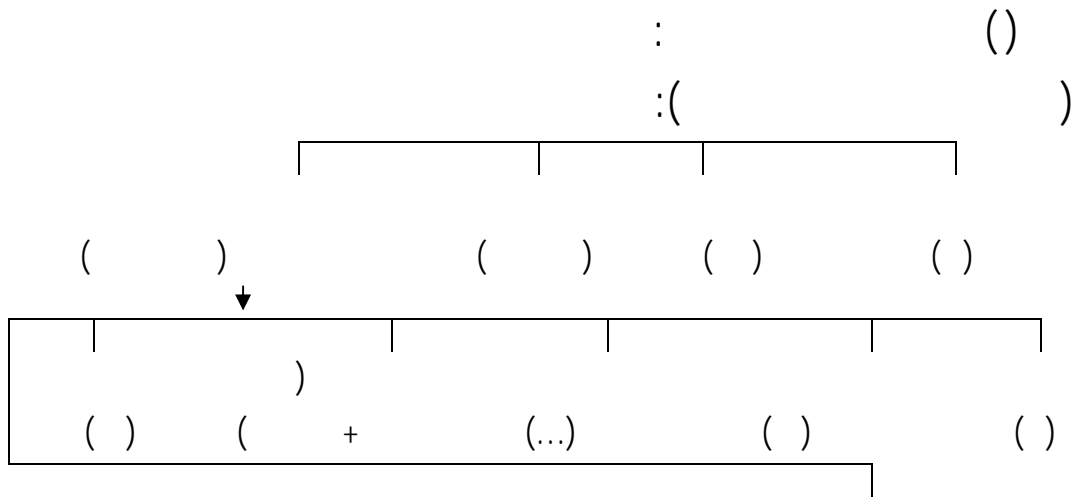
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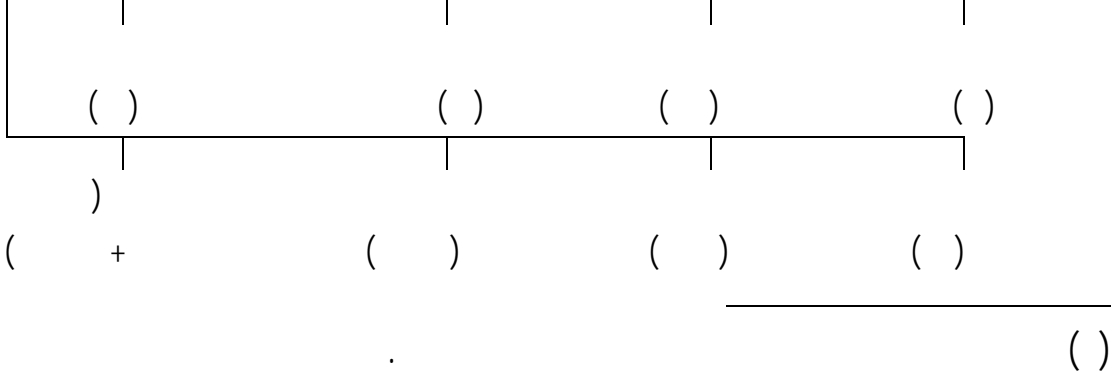
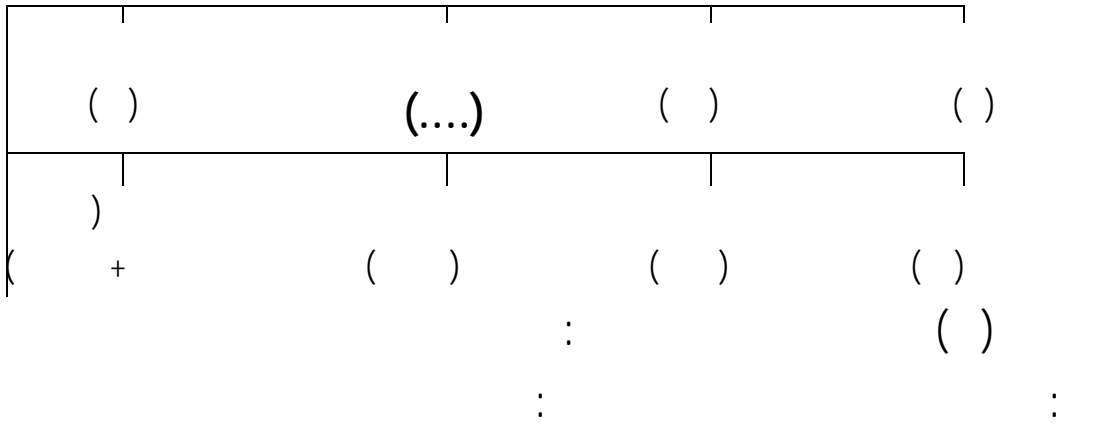
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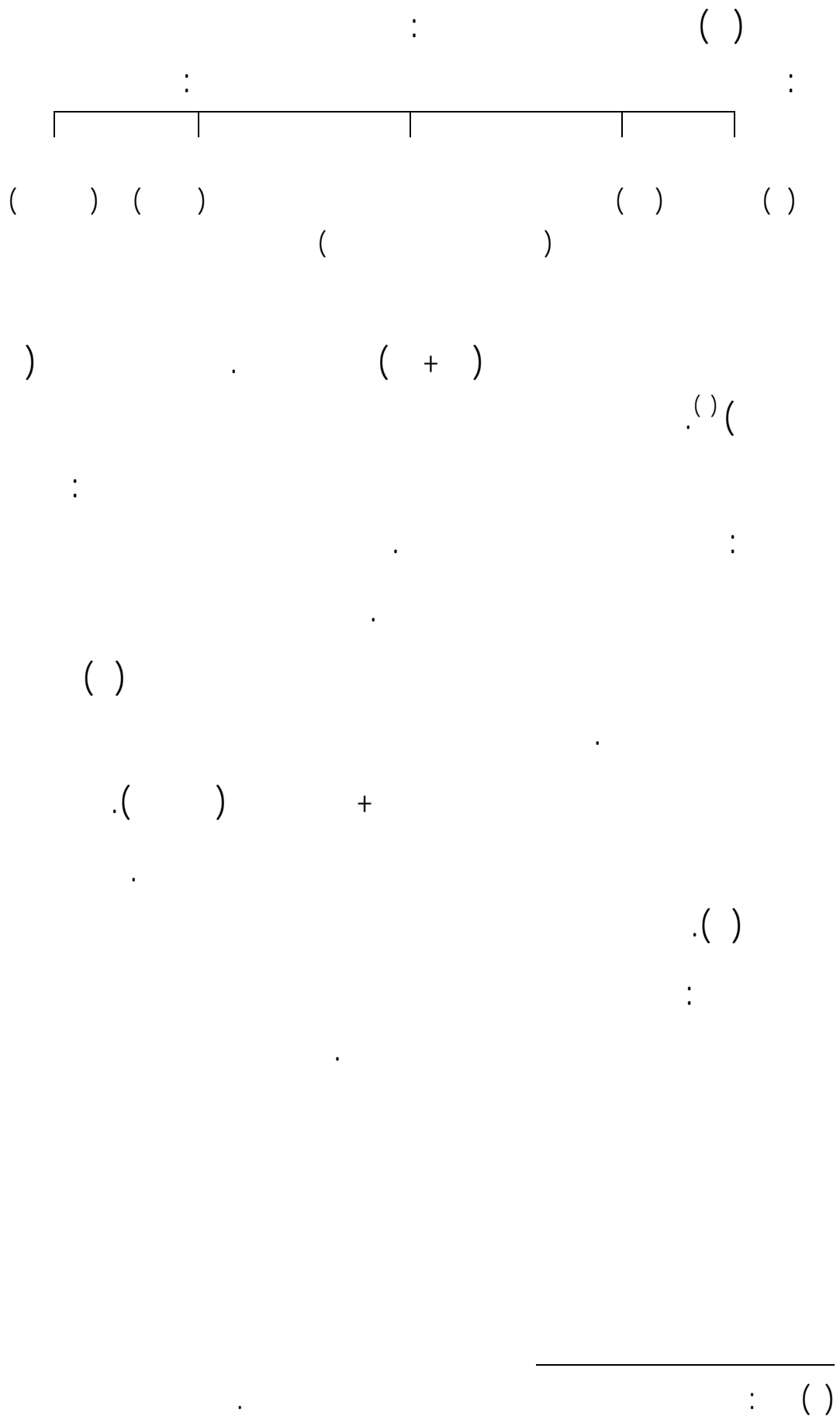
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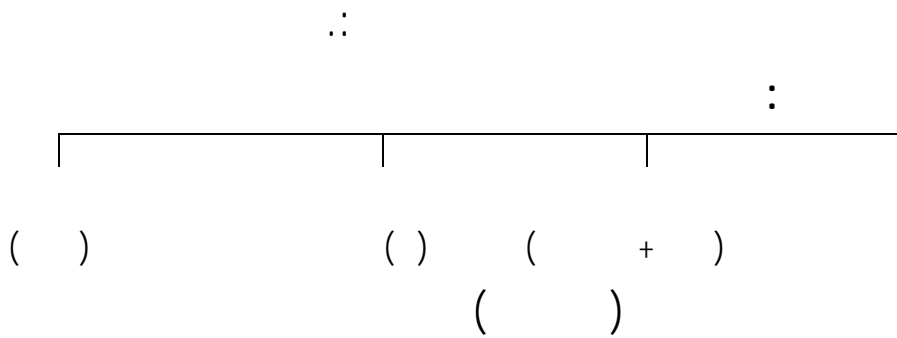
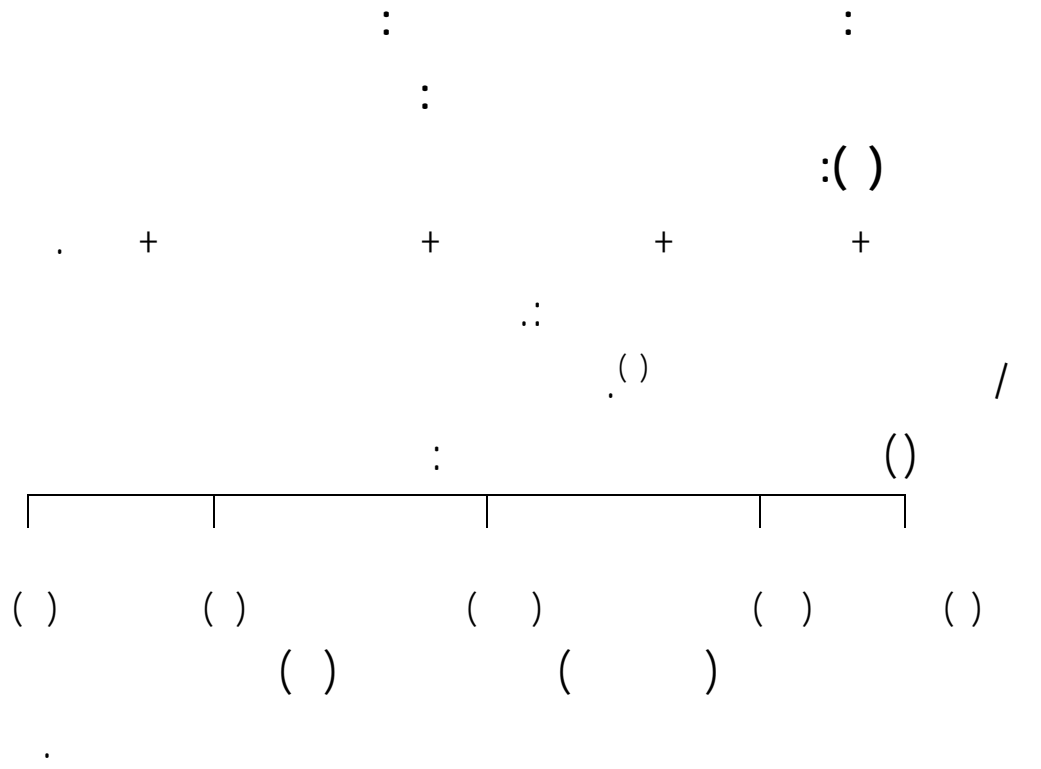
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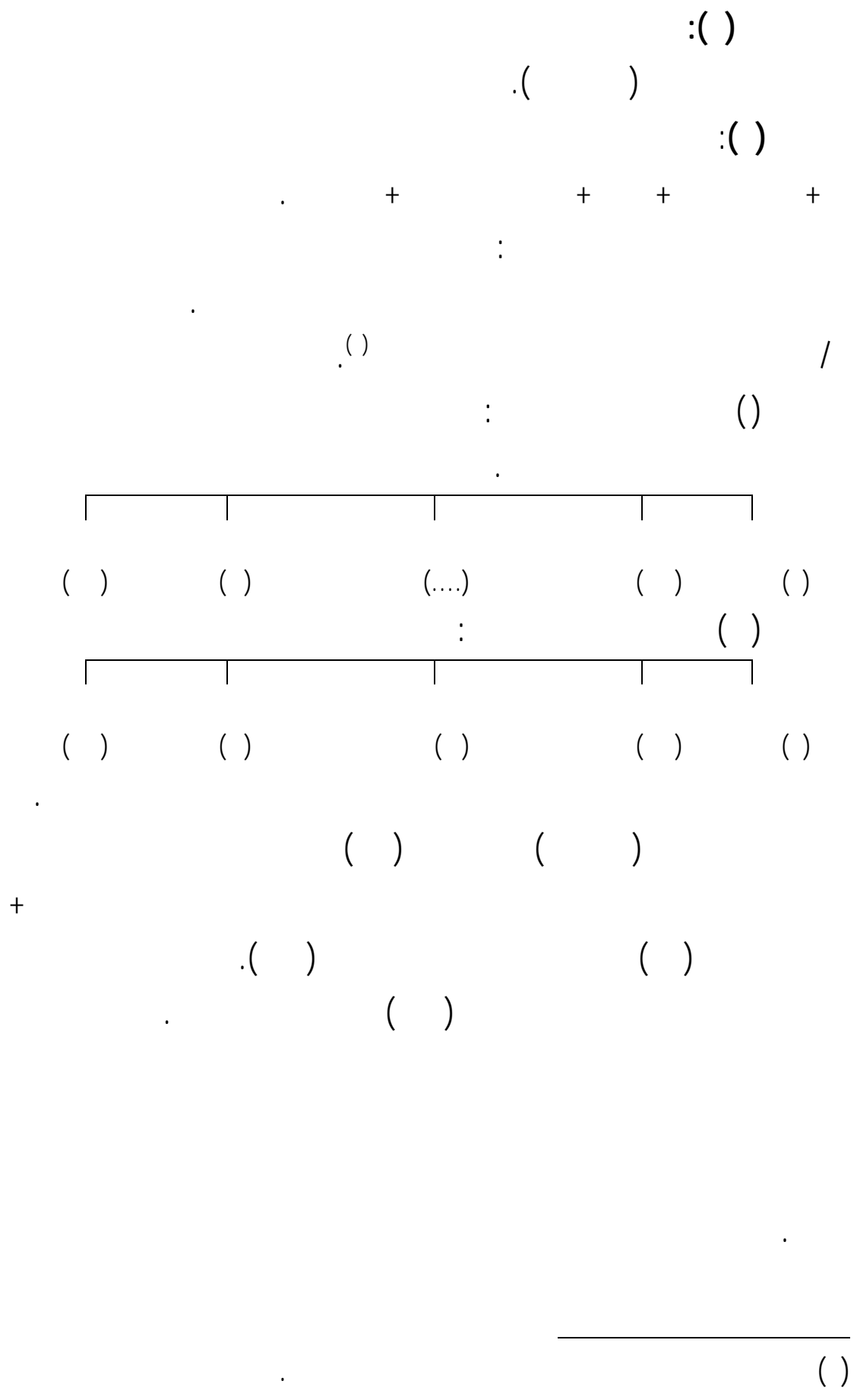
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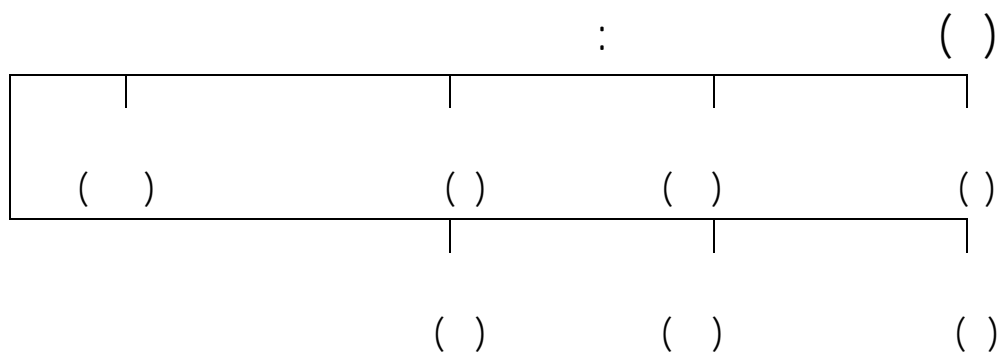
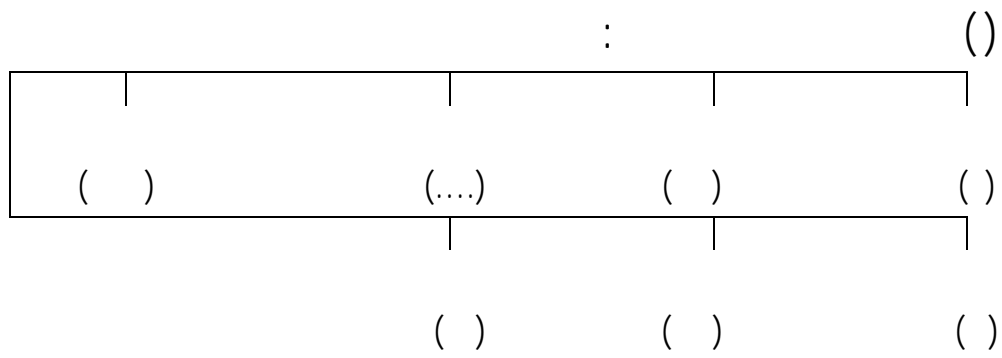


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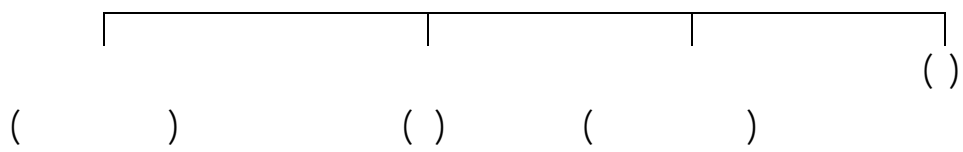
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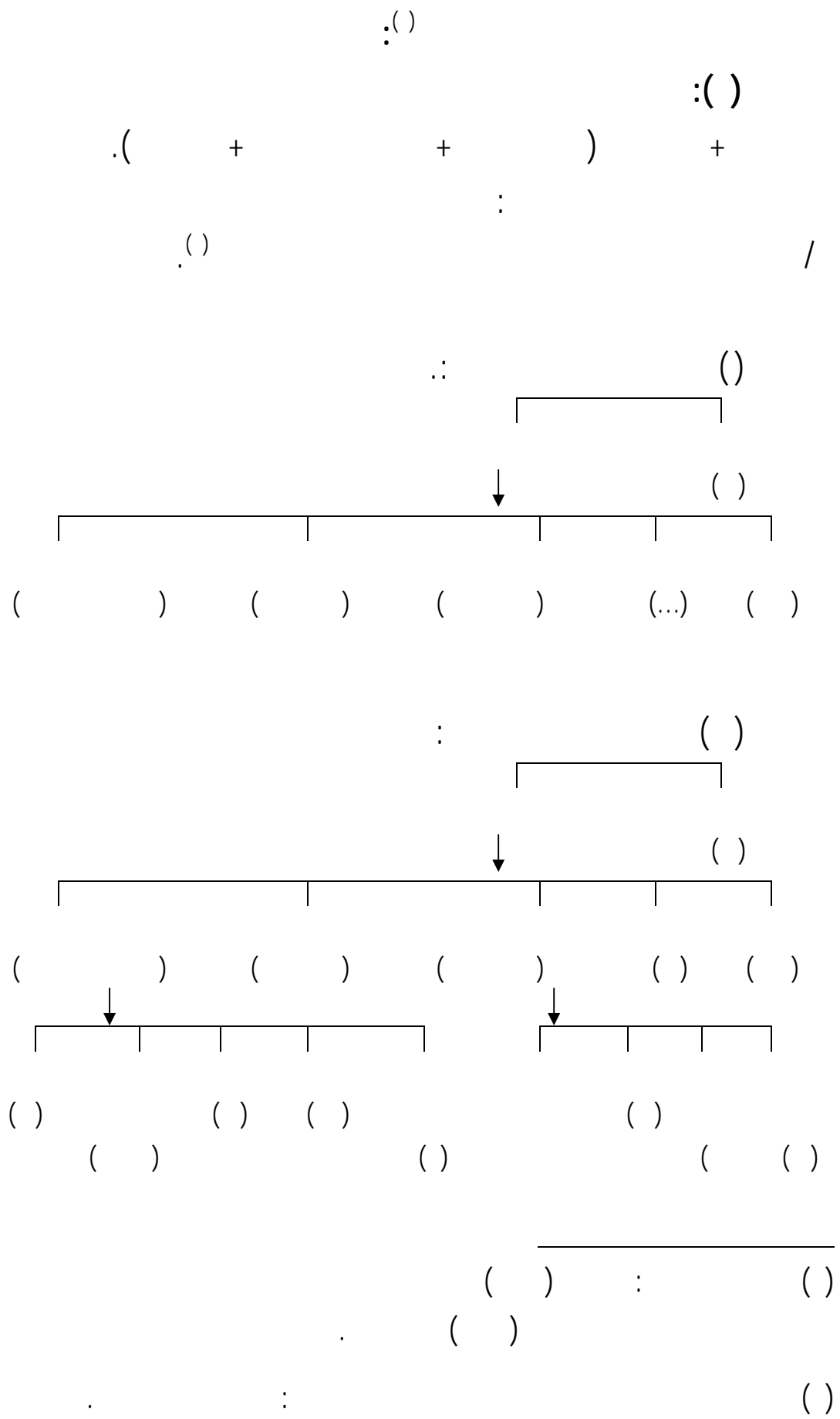
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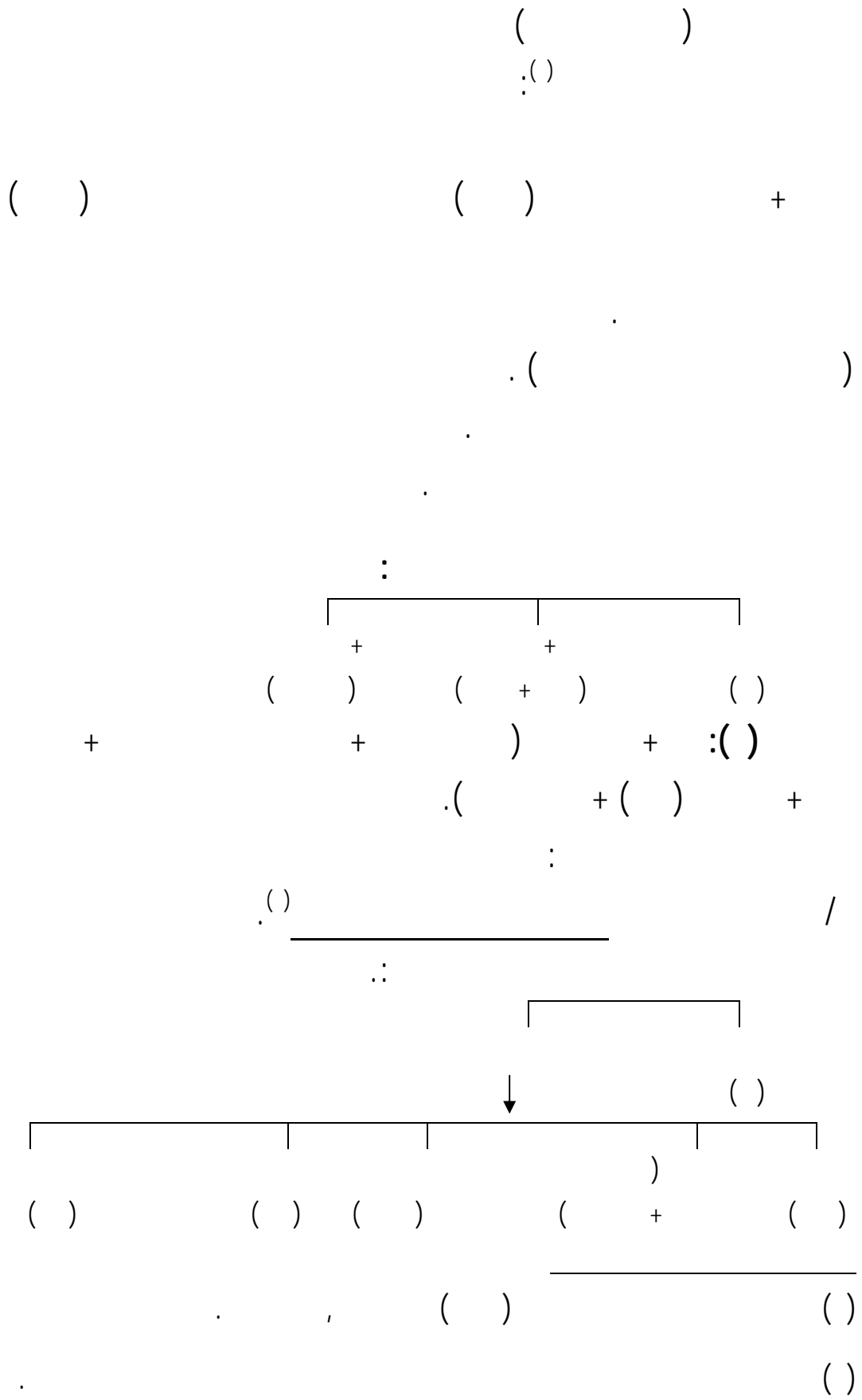
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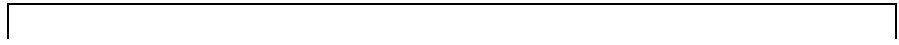
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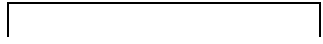
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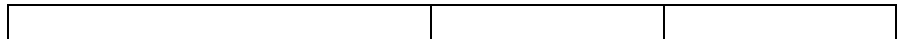
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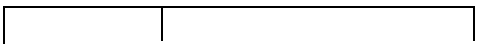
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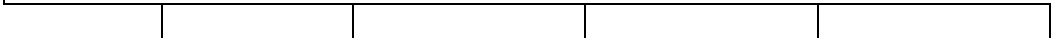
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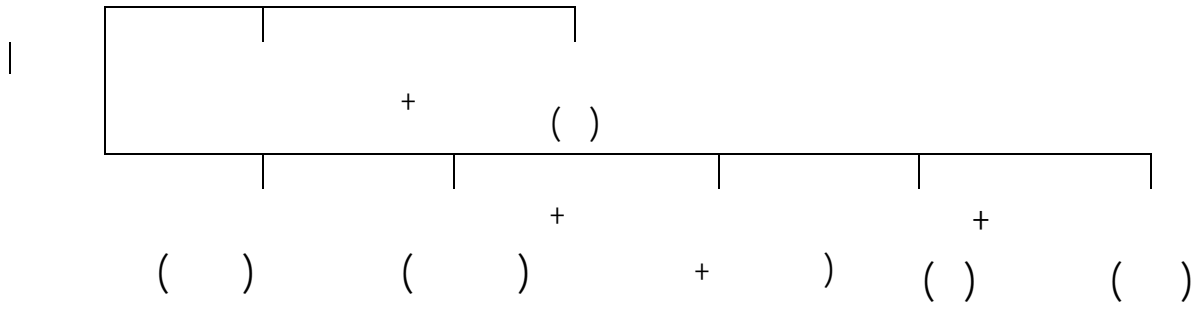


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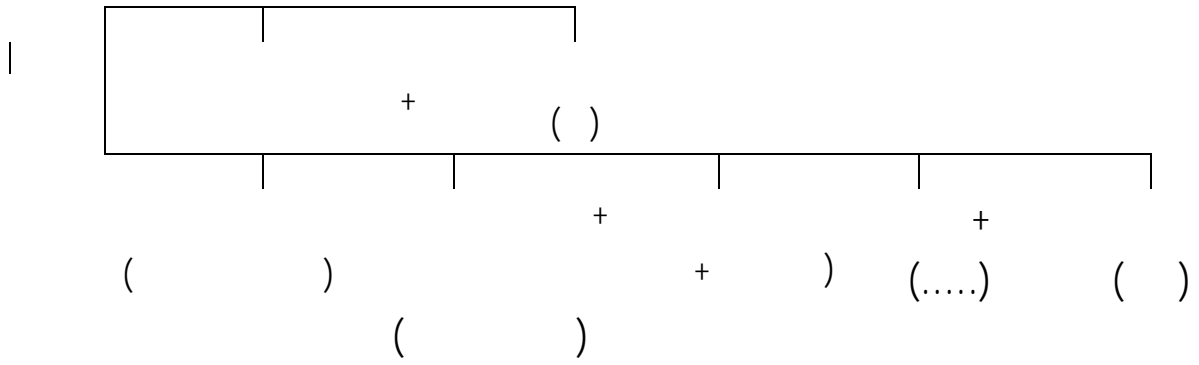
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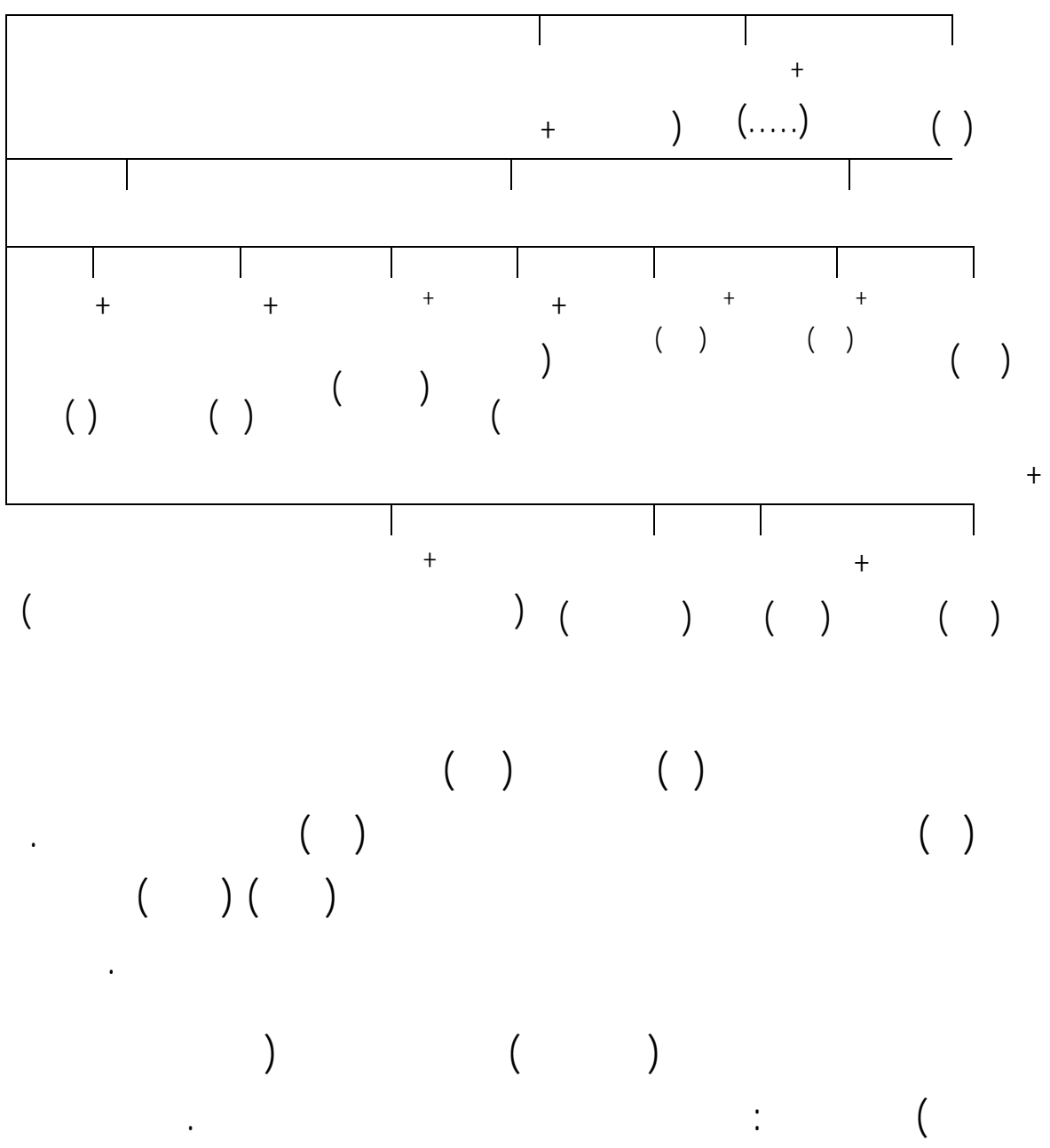
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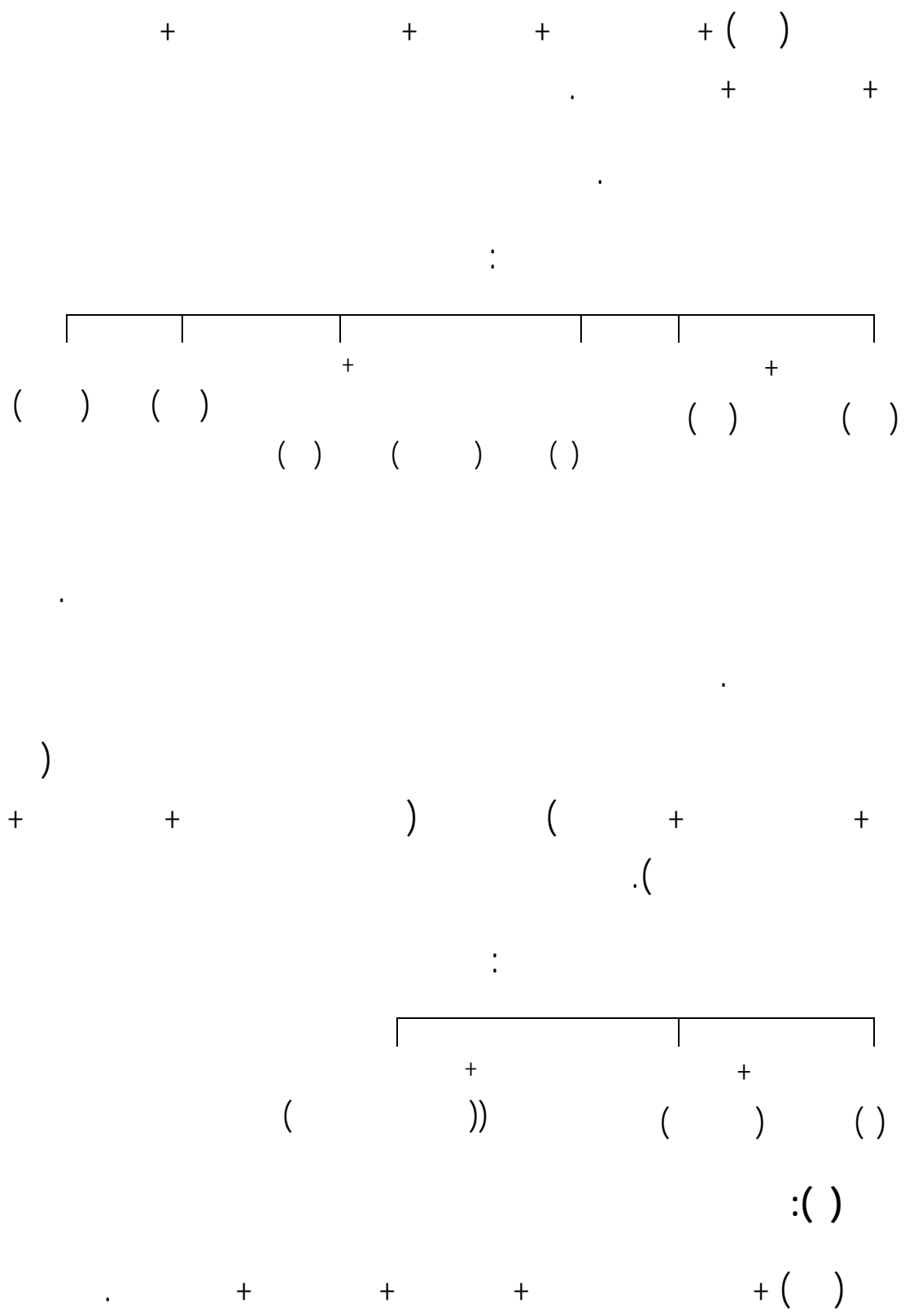
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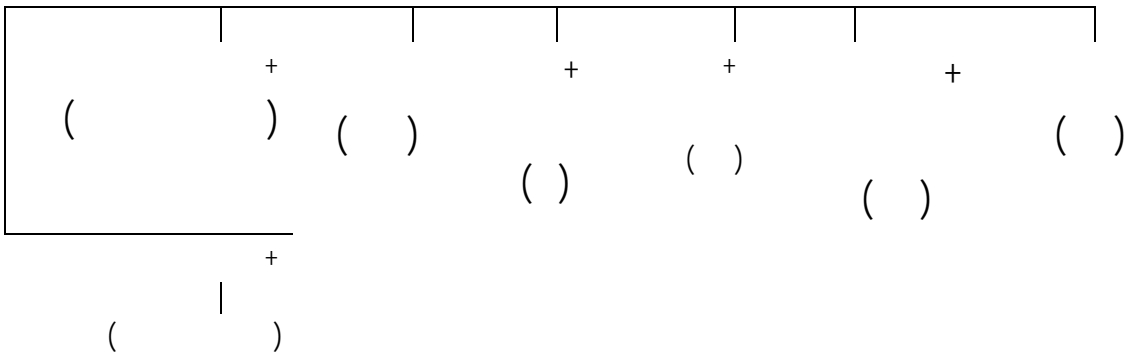




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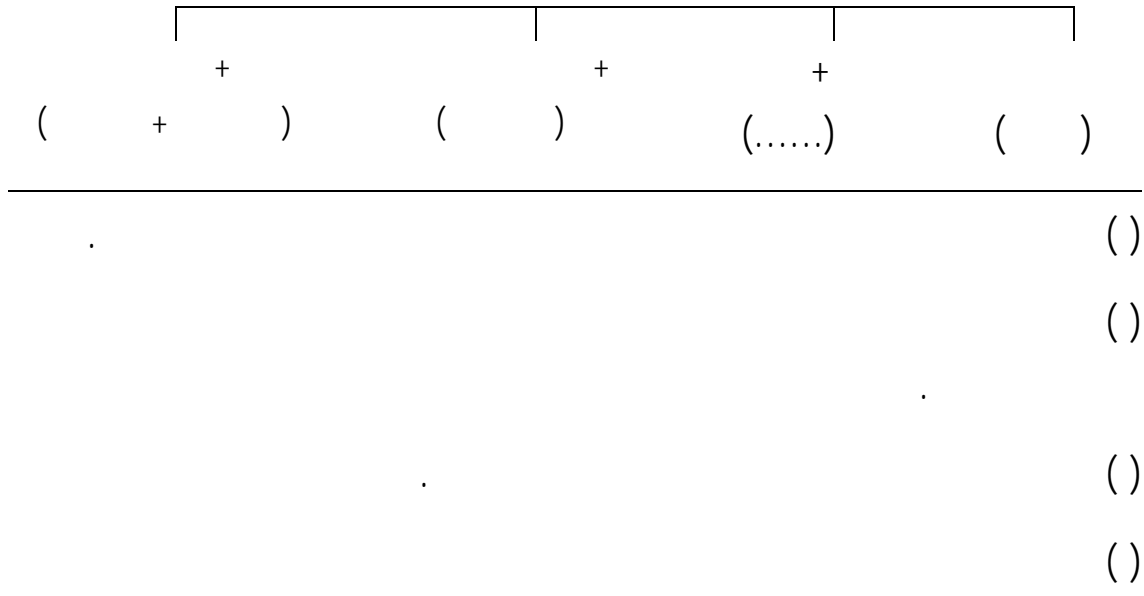
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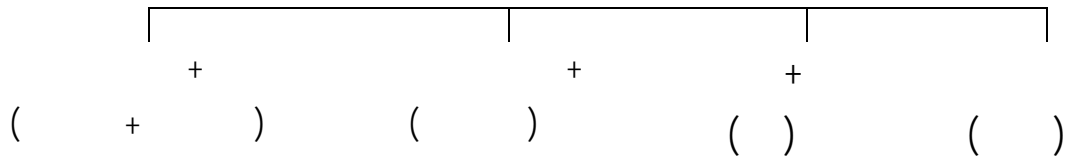
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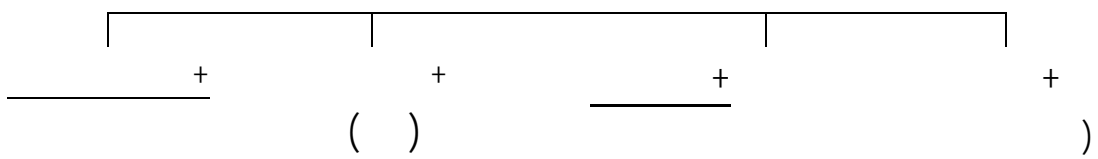
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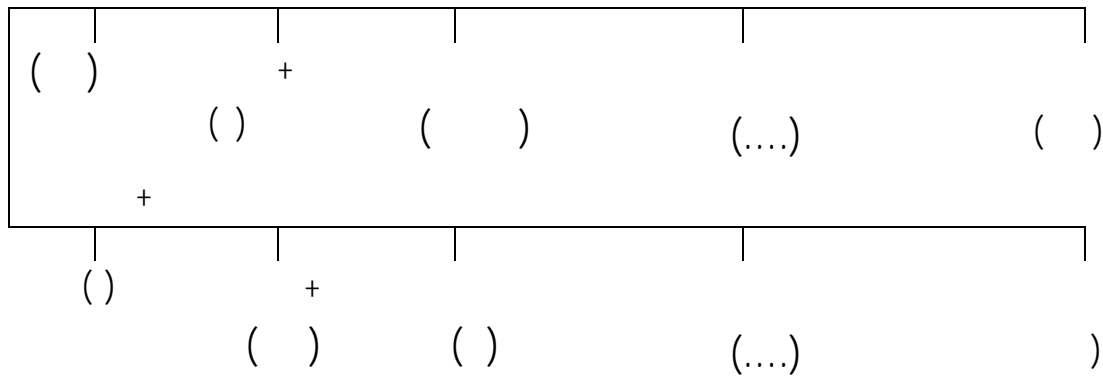
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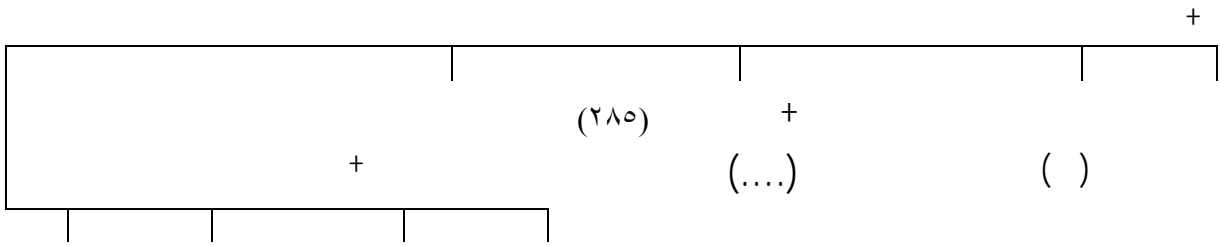
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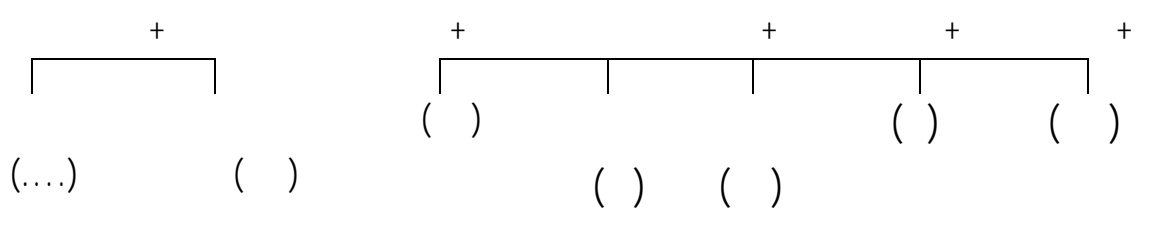
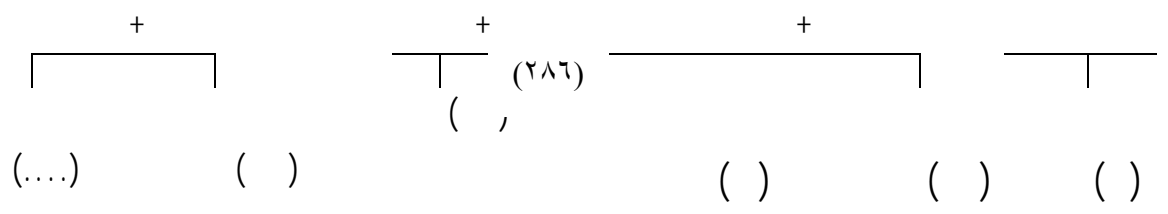
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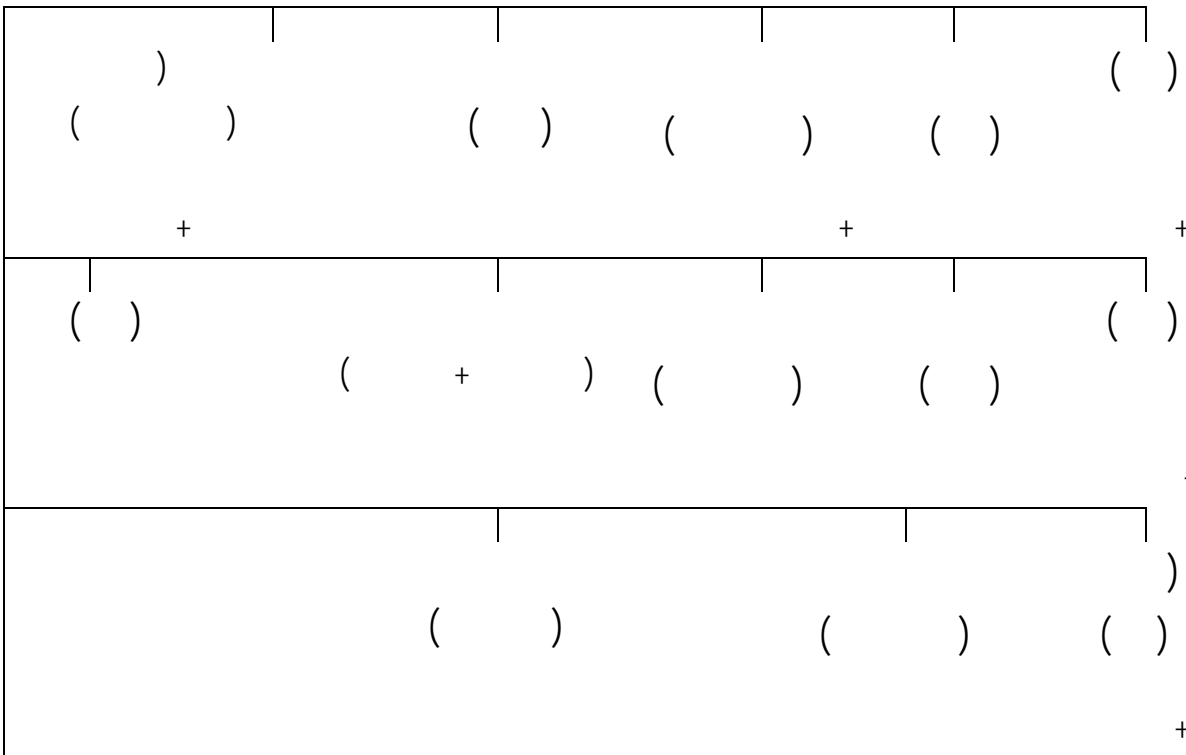
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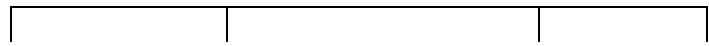
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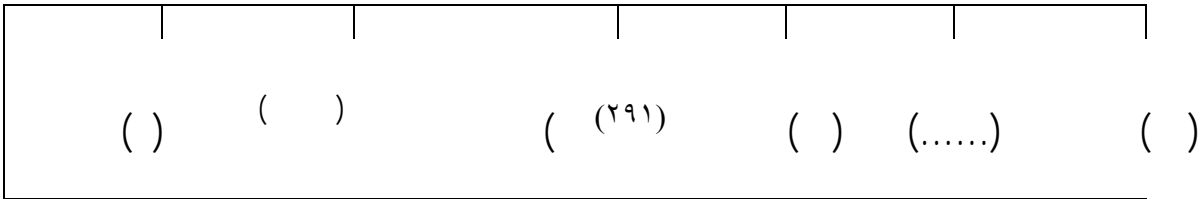
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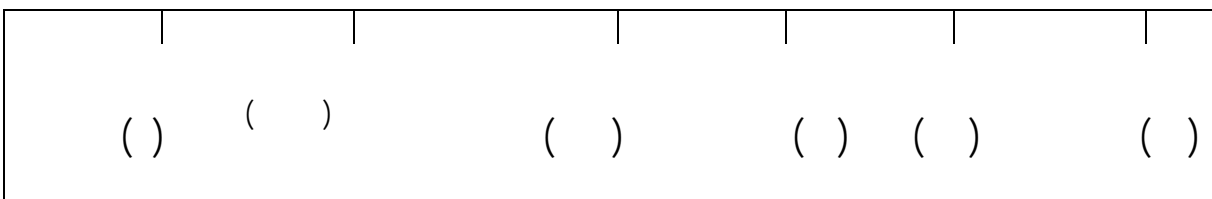


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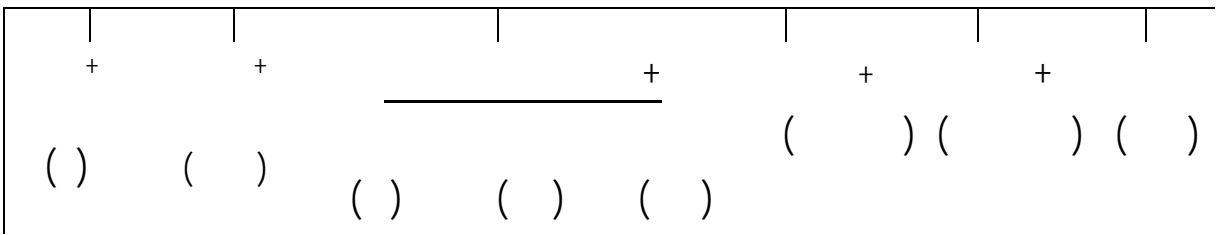
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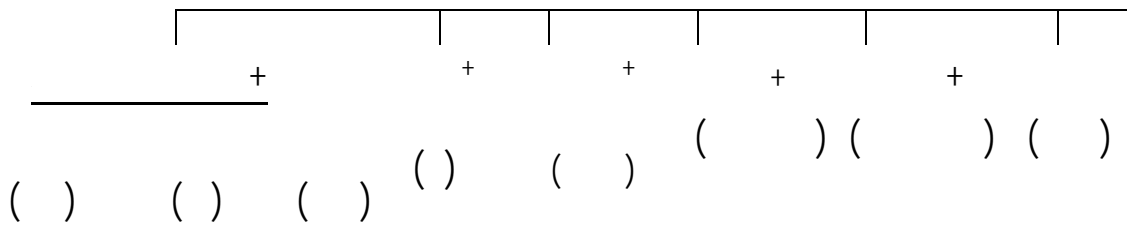
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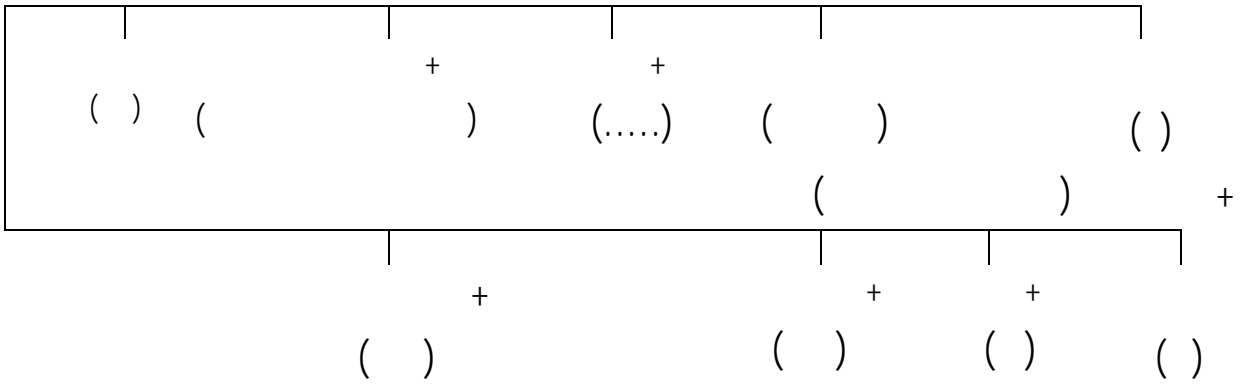
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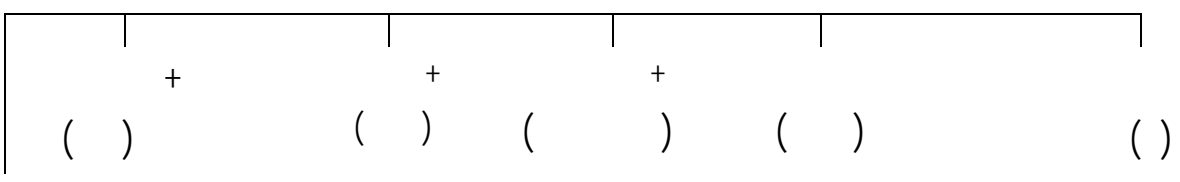
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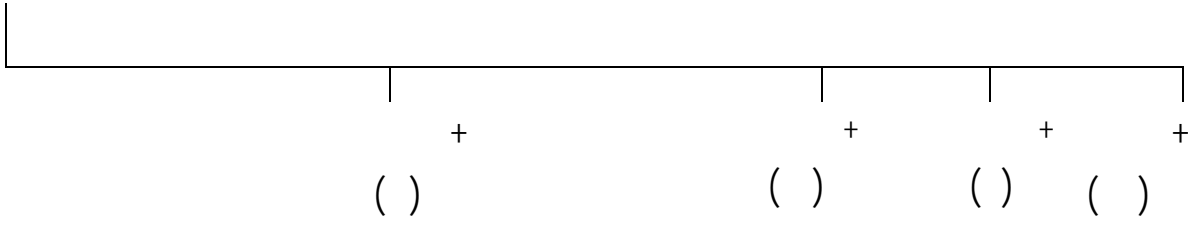
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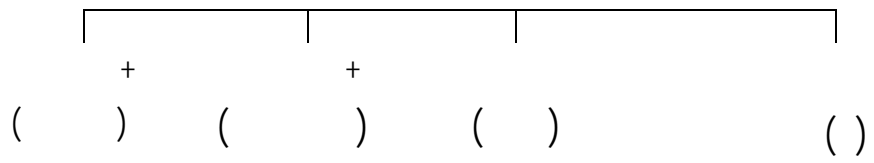
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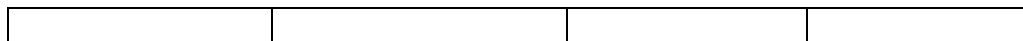
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						(\quad)

(\quad)

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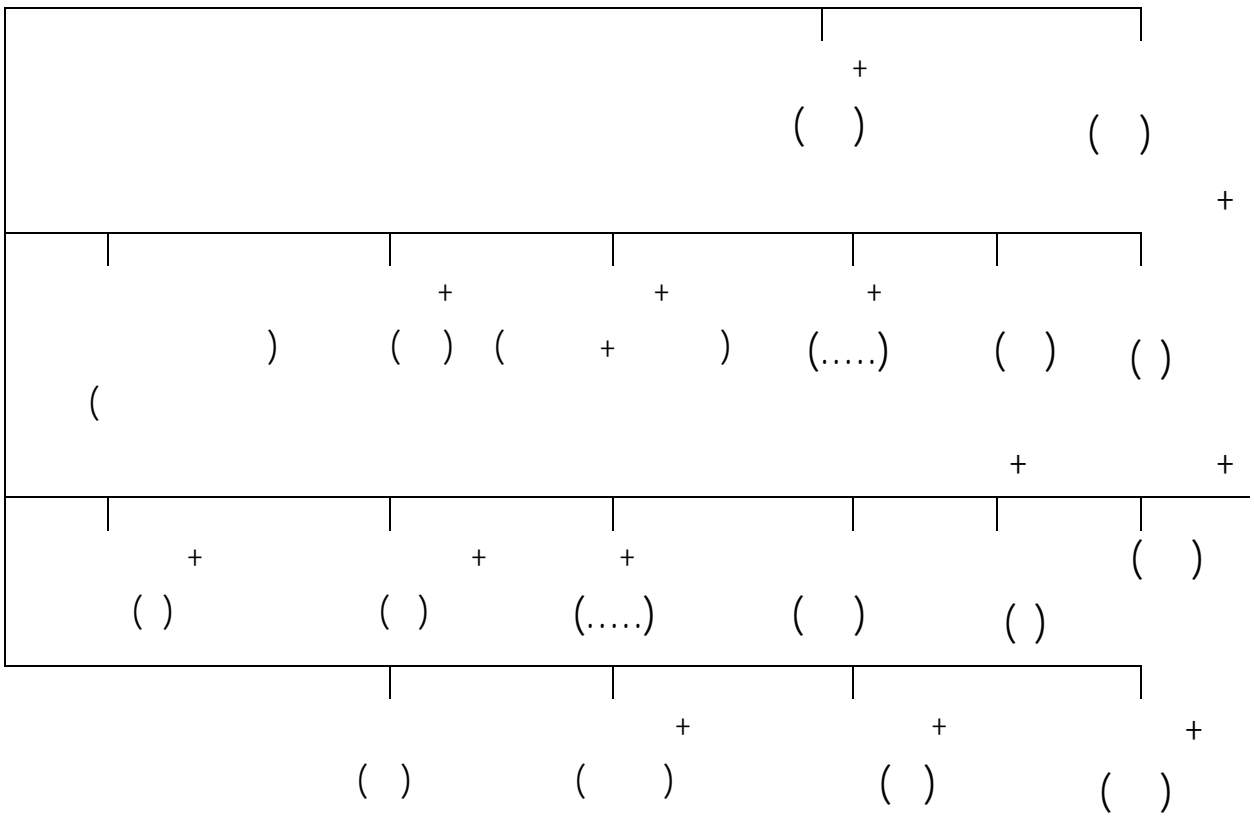
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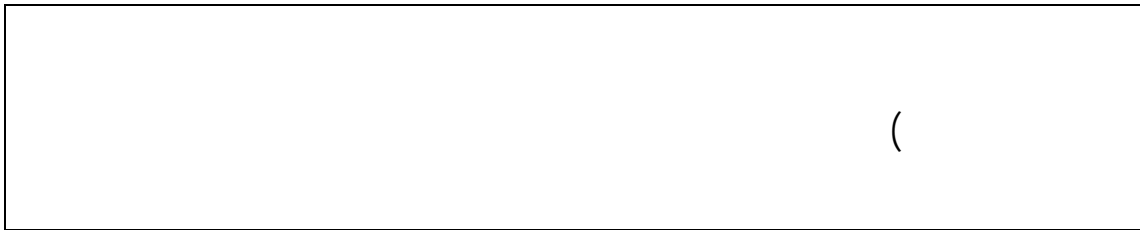
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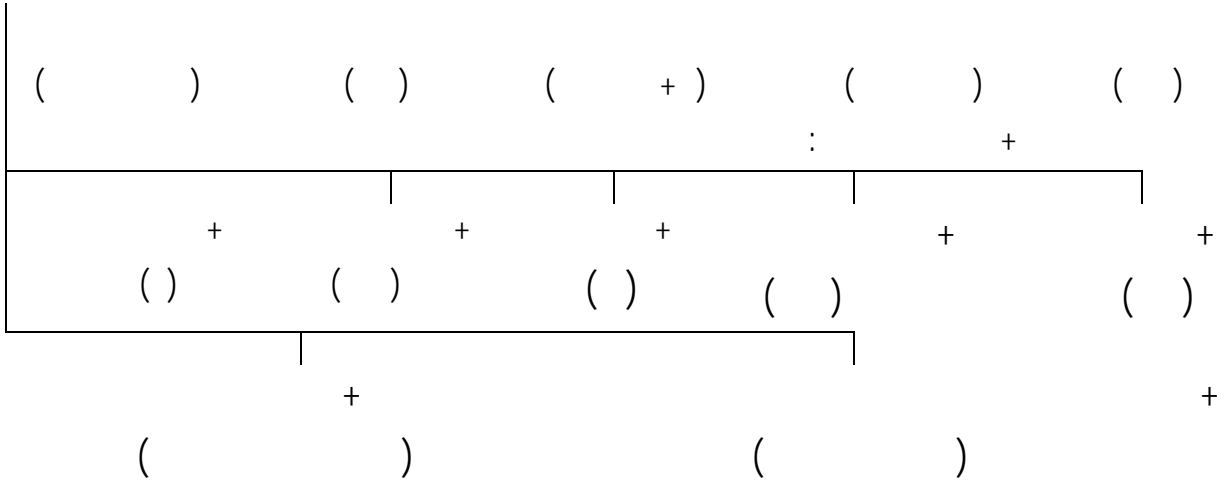
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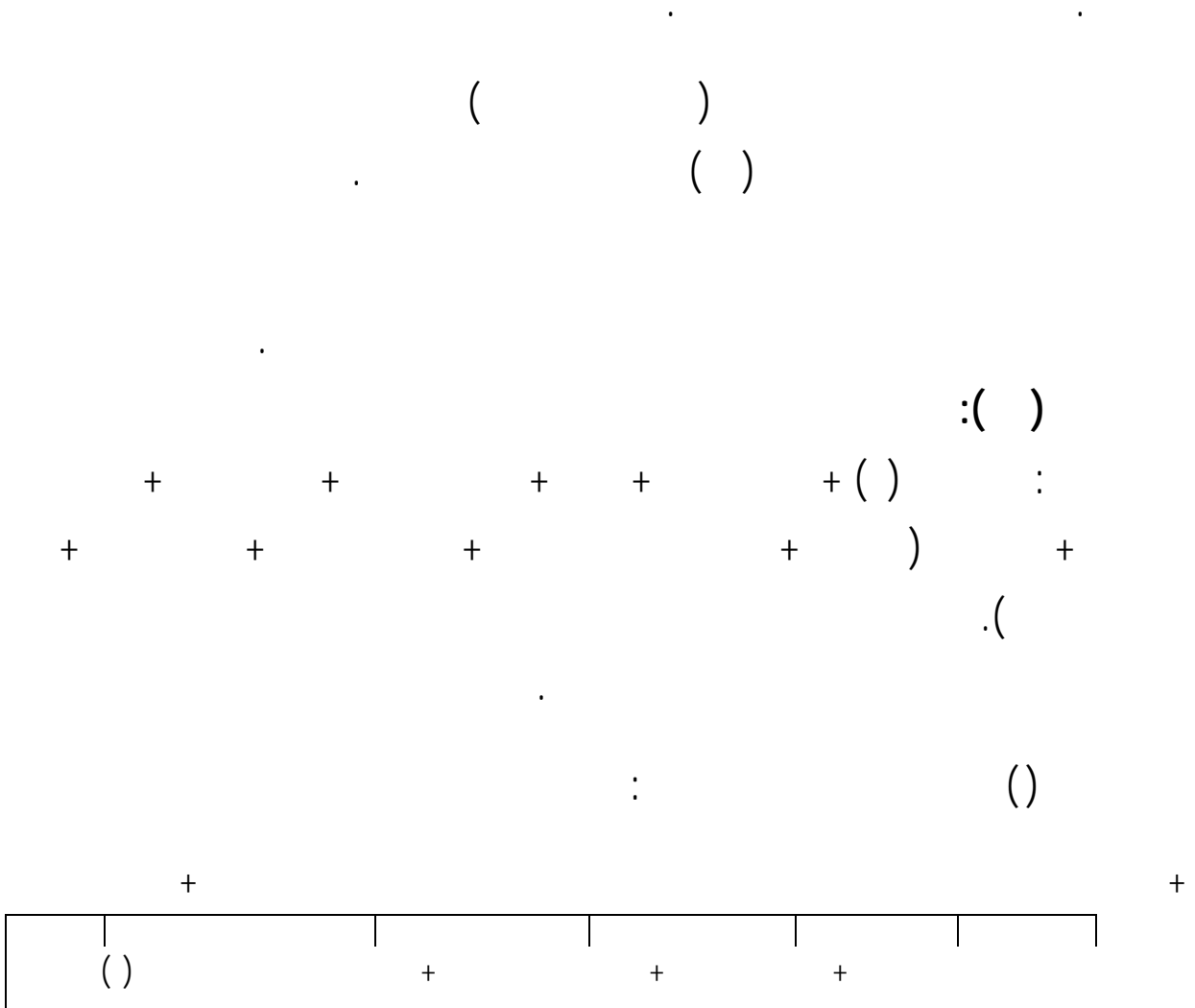
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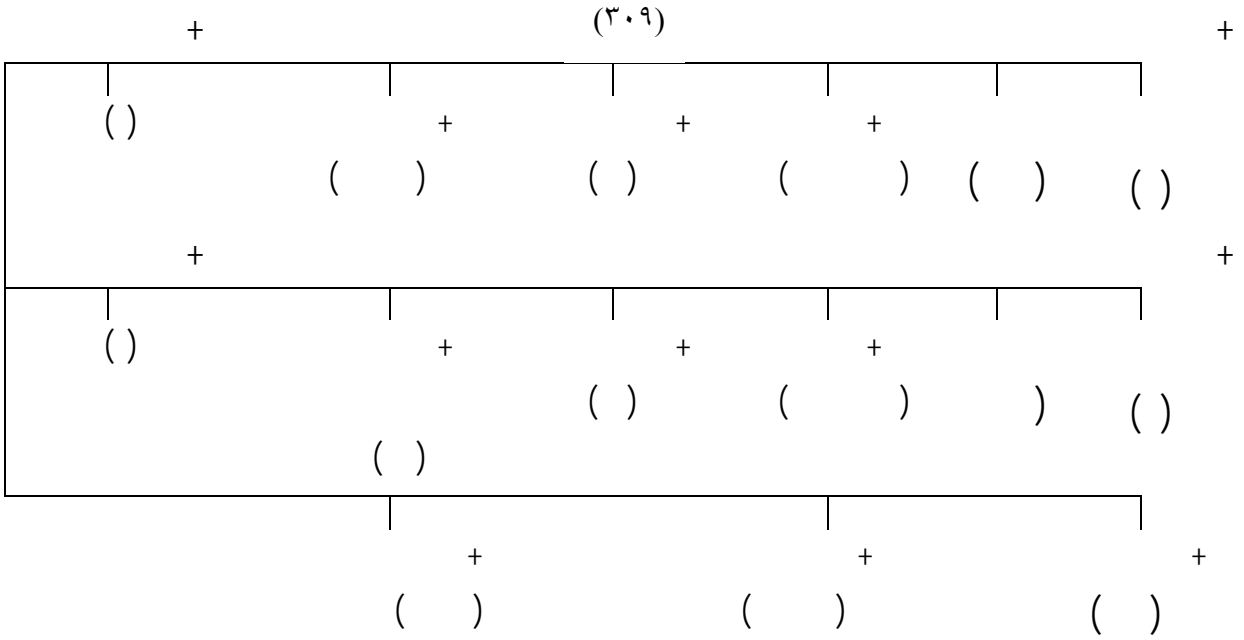
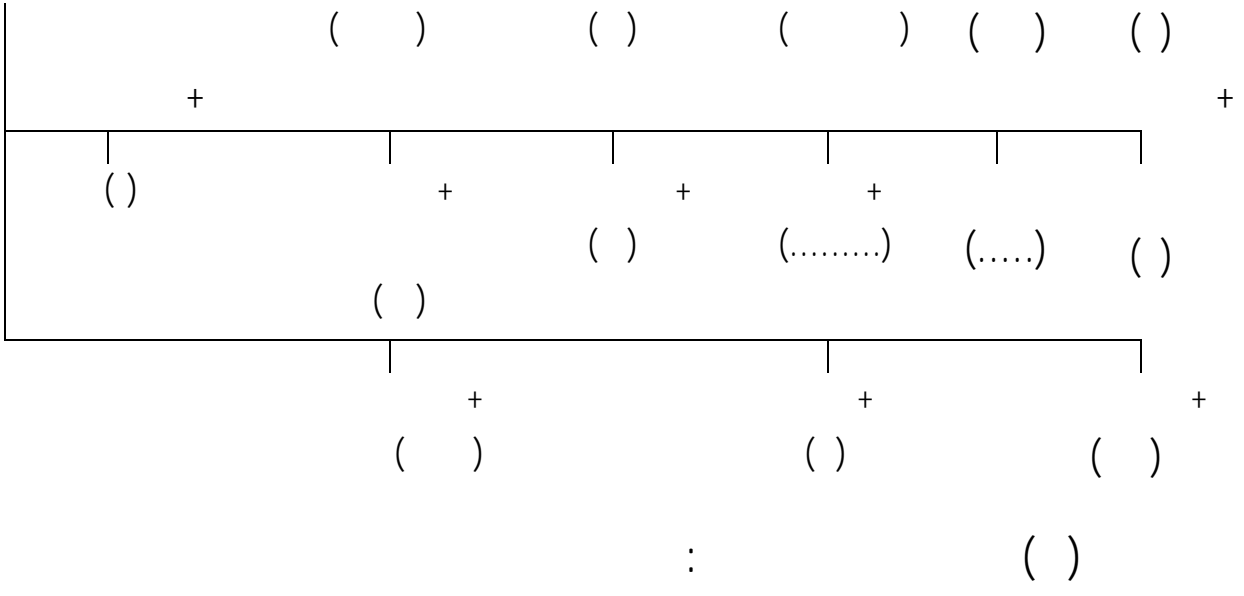
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(3.9)

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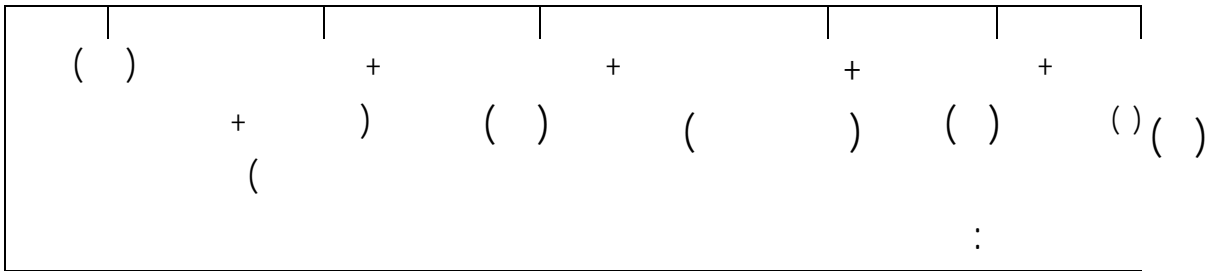
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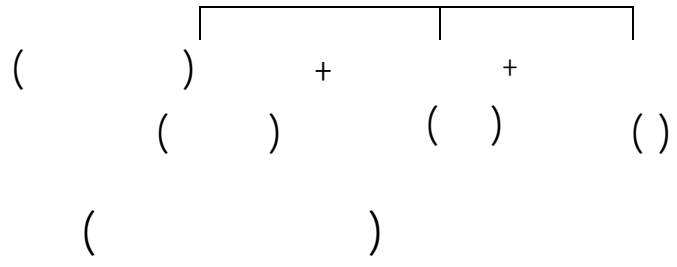
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$$\begin{aligned} &) + (\quad) + (\quad) (\quad) \\ & . + (\quad) + (\quad) \\ & ! / \\ & : (\quad) \end{aligned}$$

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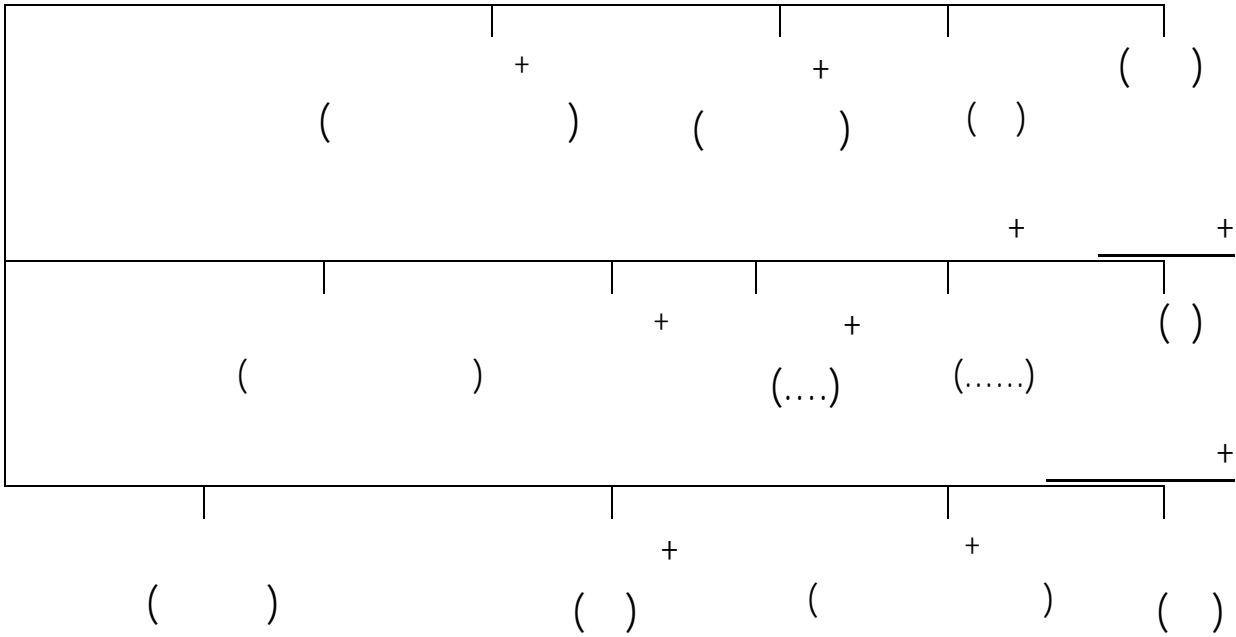
:()

+) + + () + + () +
 + () () + ()
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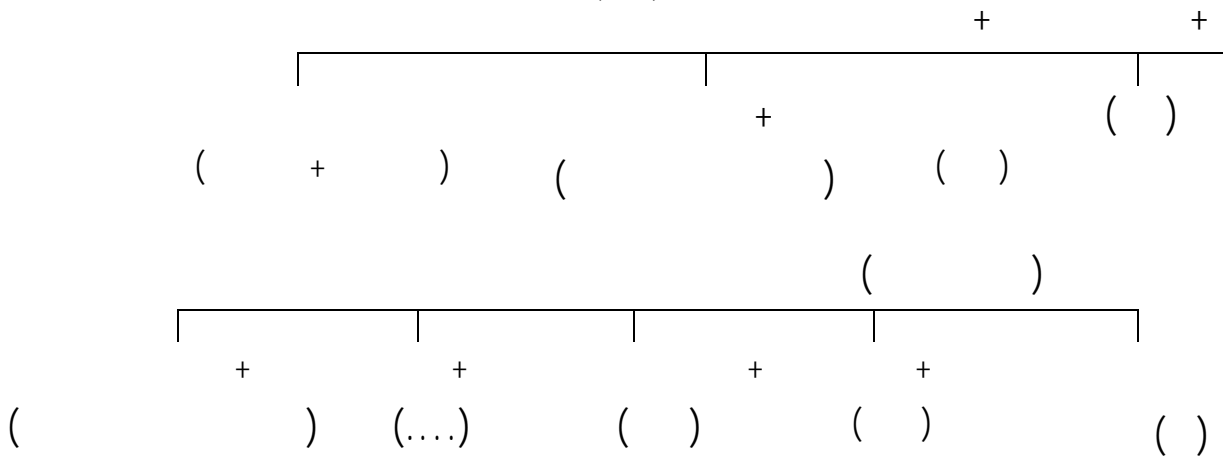
(316)

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(317)



$() ()$
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 \vdots
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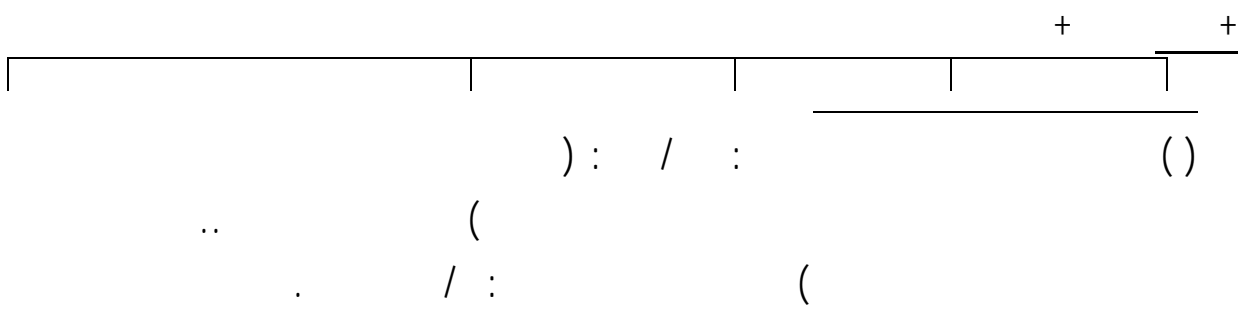
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$\#$

(318)



(⁺) (⁺) (.....⁺) () ()

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(319)

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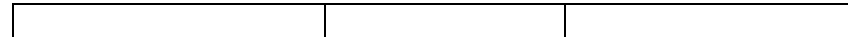
. + + + ()

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+ () + + ()
(325) ,) + () + ()

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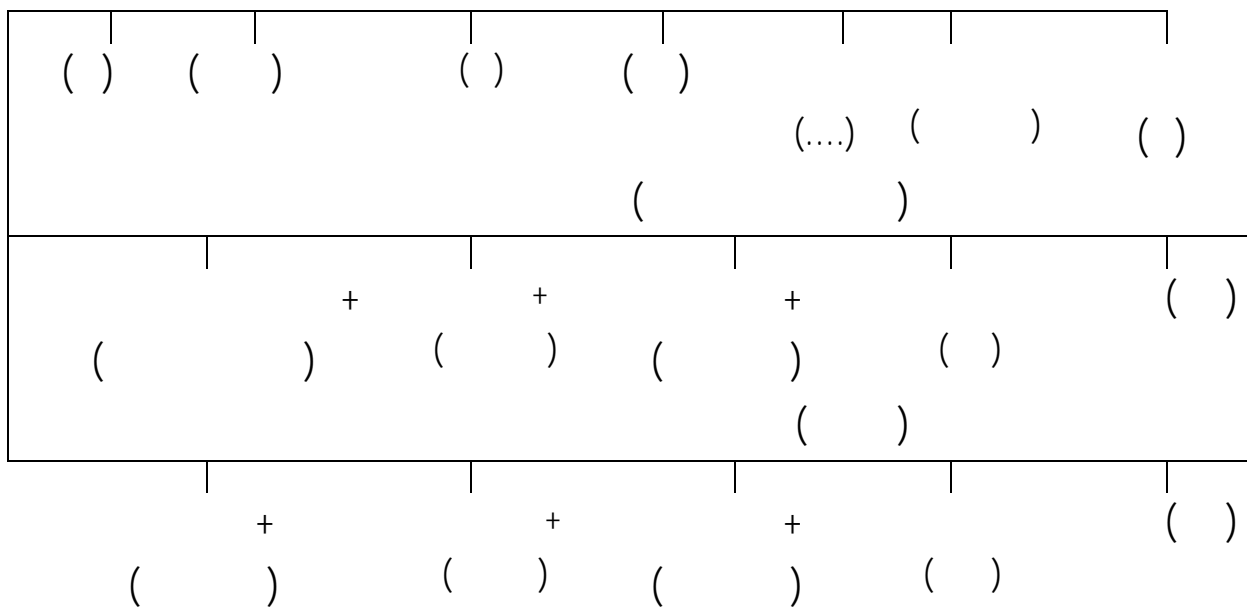
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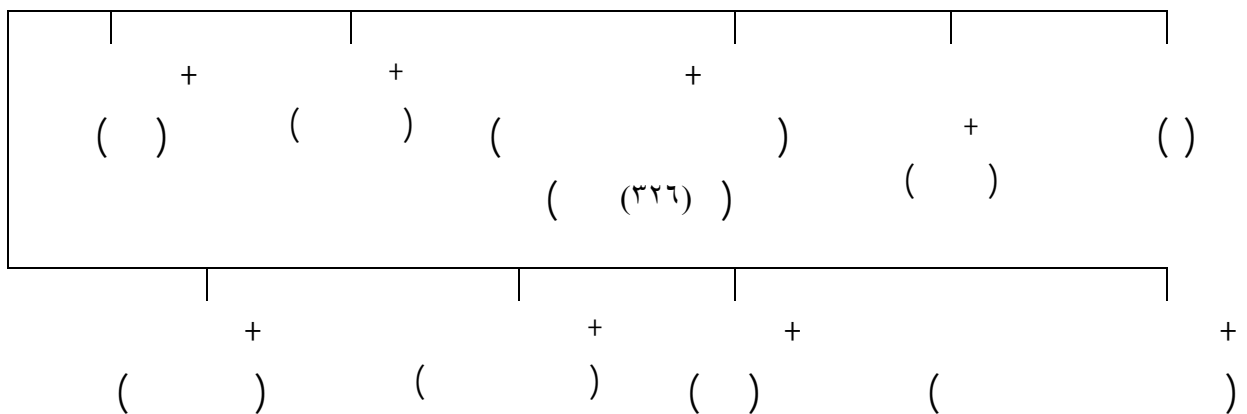
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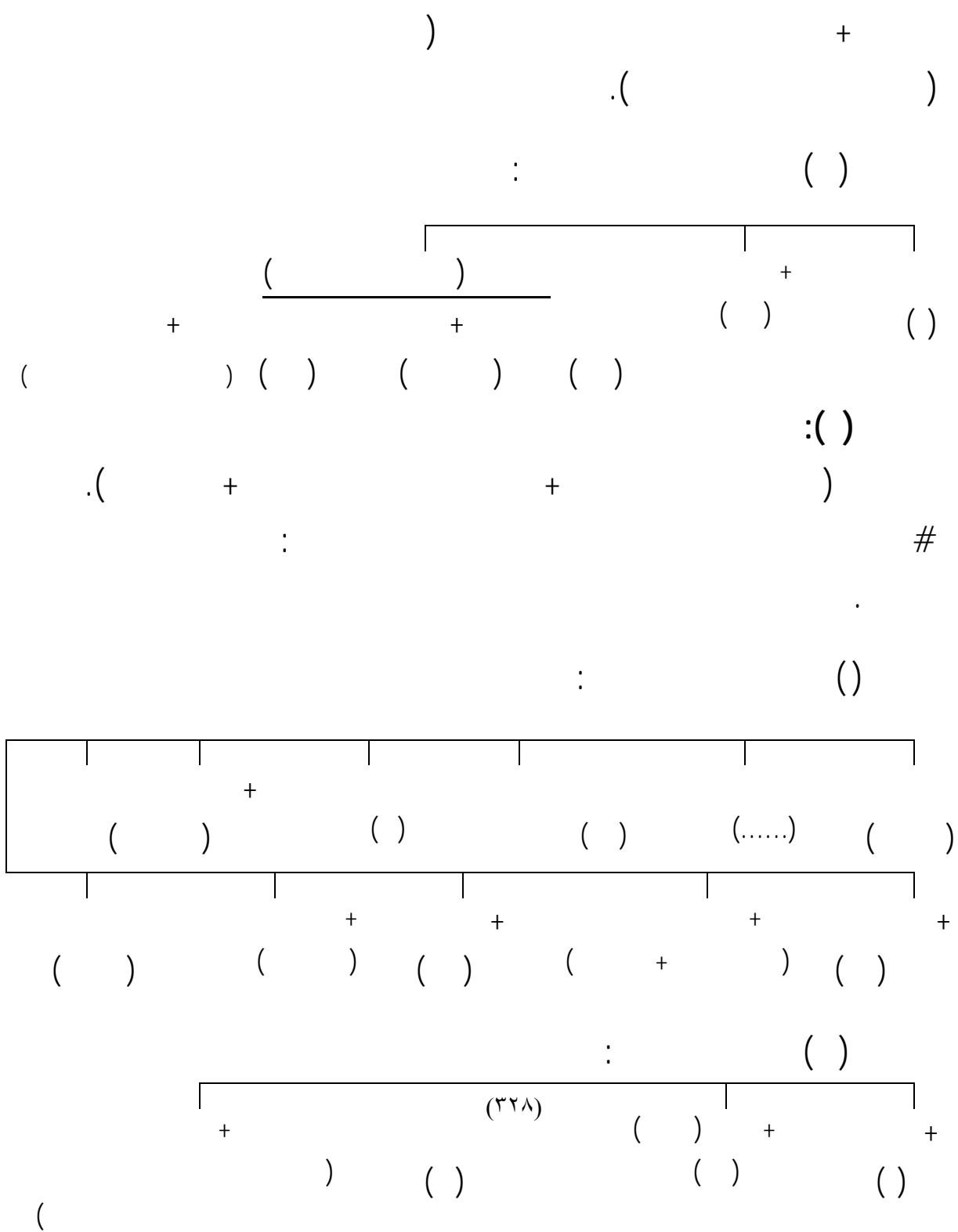


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 + + + + +)
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			. / :			: ()



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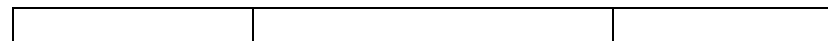
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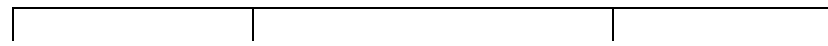
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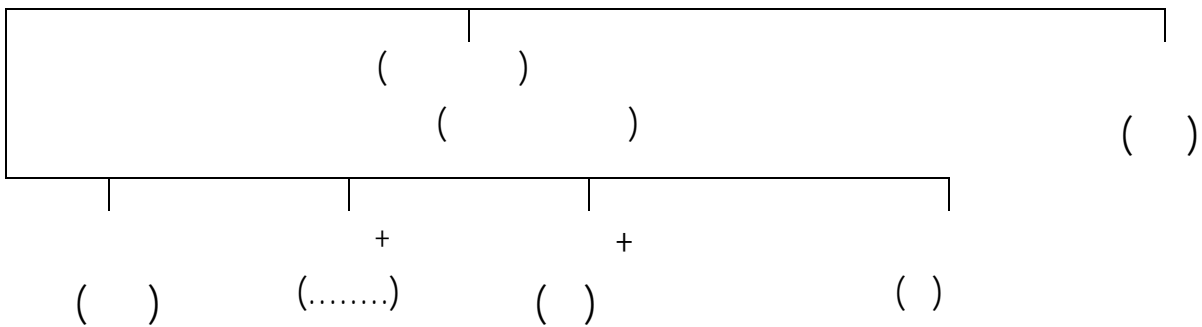
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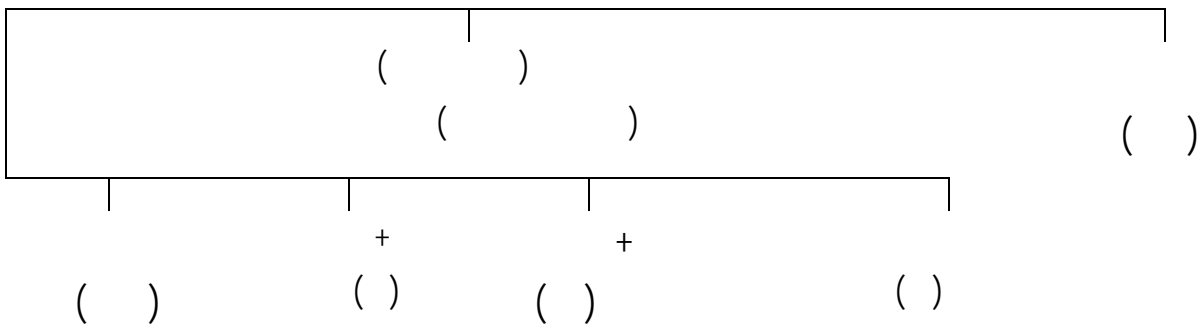
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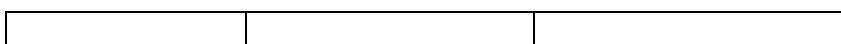
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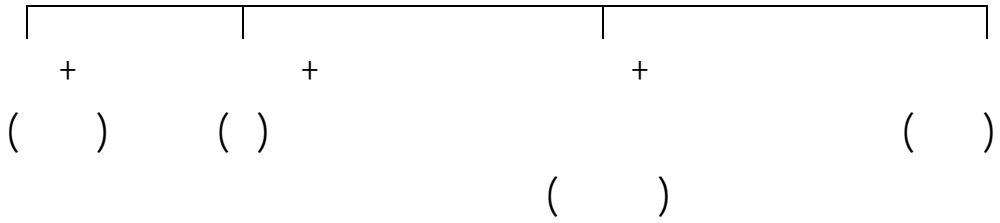
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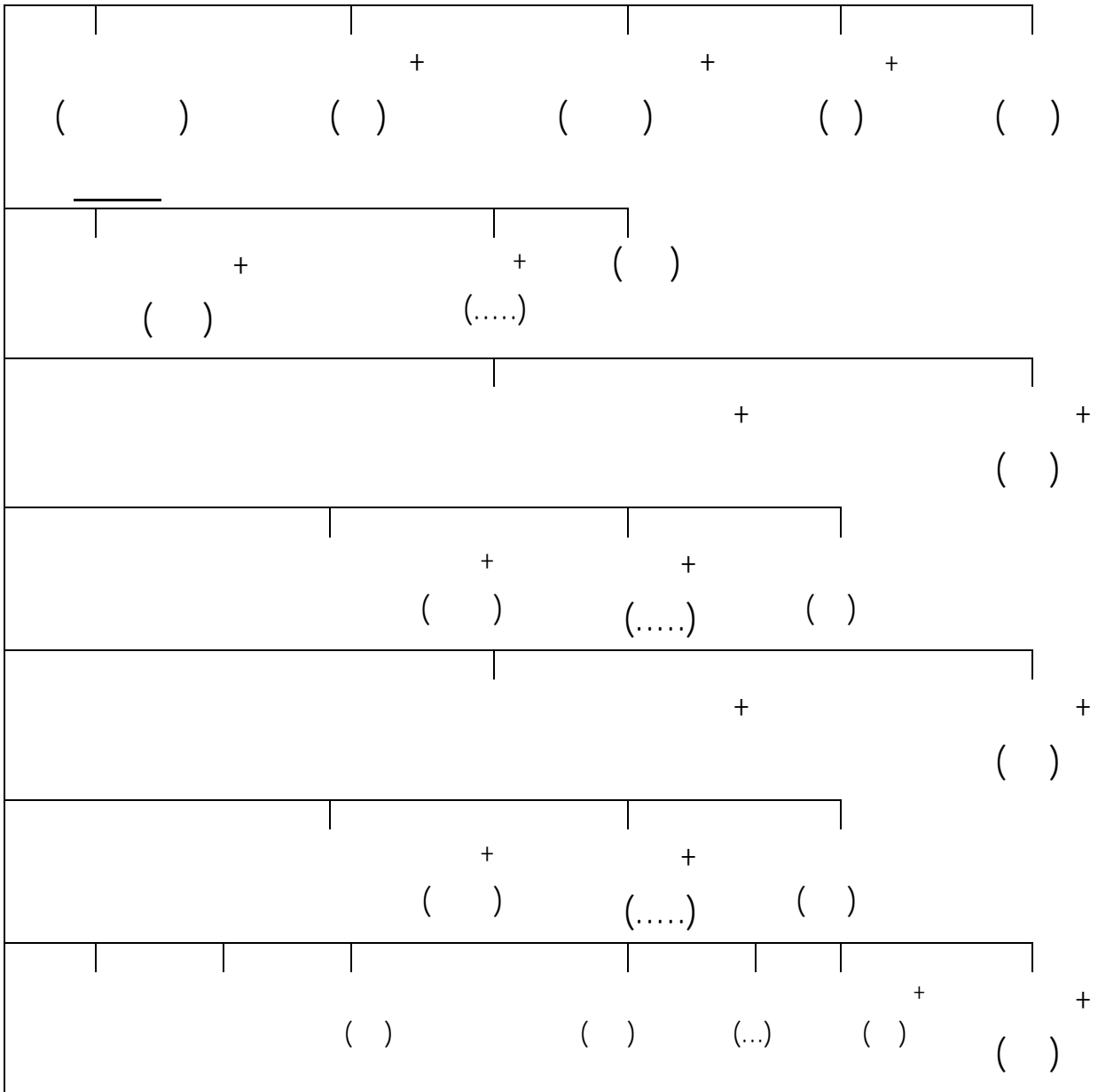
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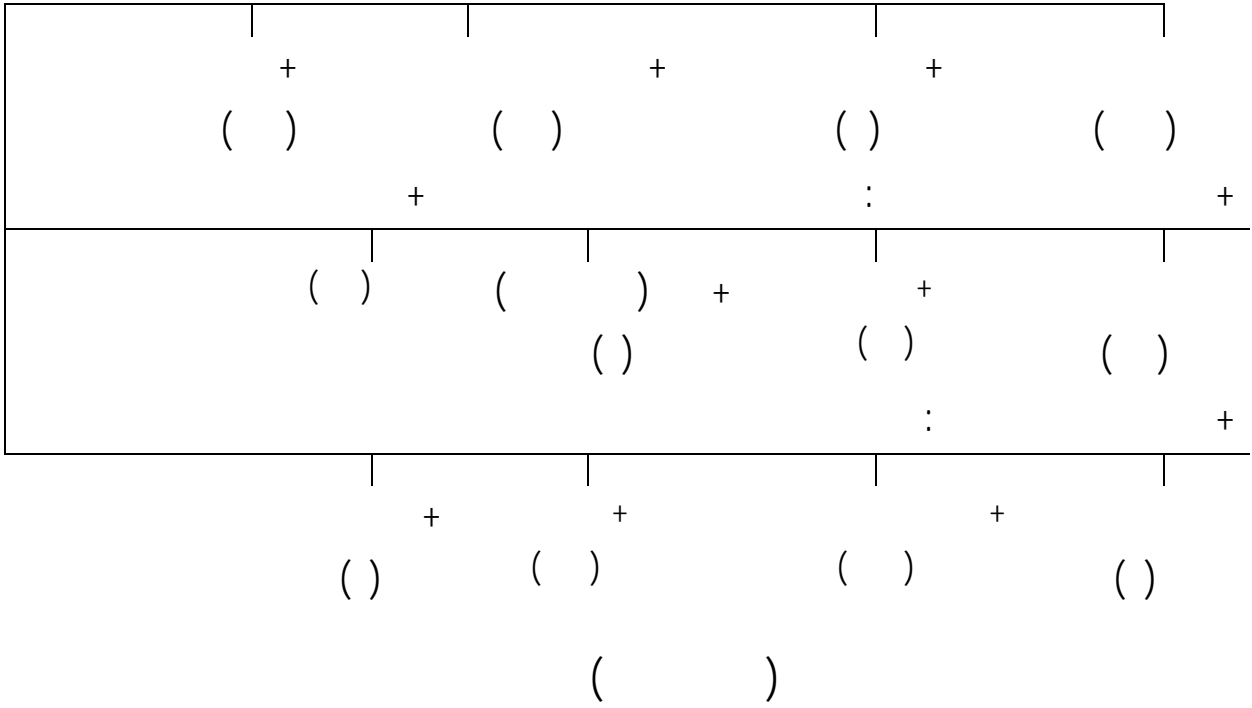
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()		()		()

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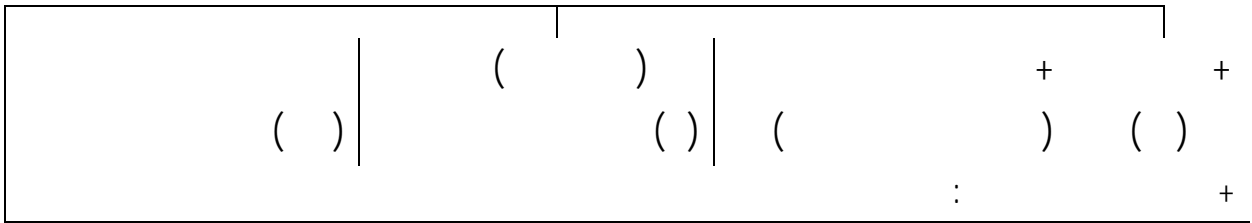
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.(+ + +())+ ()

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() () () ()

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 . + + +
 .. () #
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	+			+	
()	()	()	+	()	()

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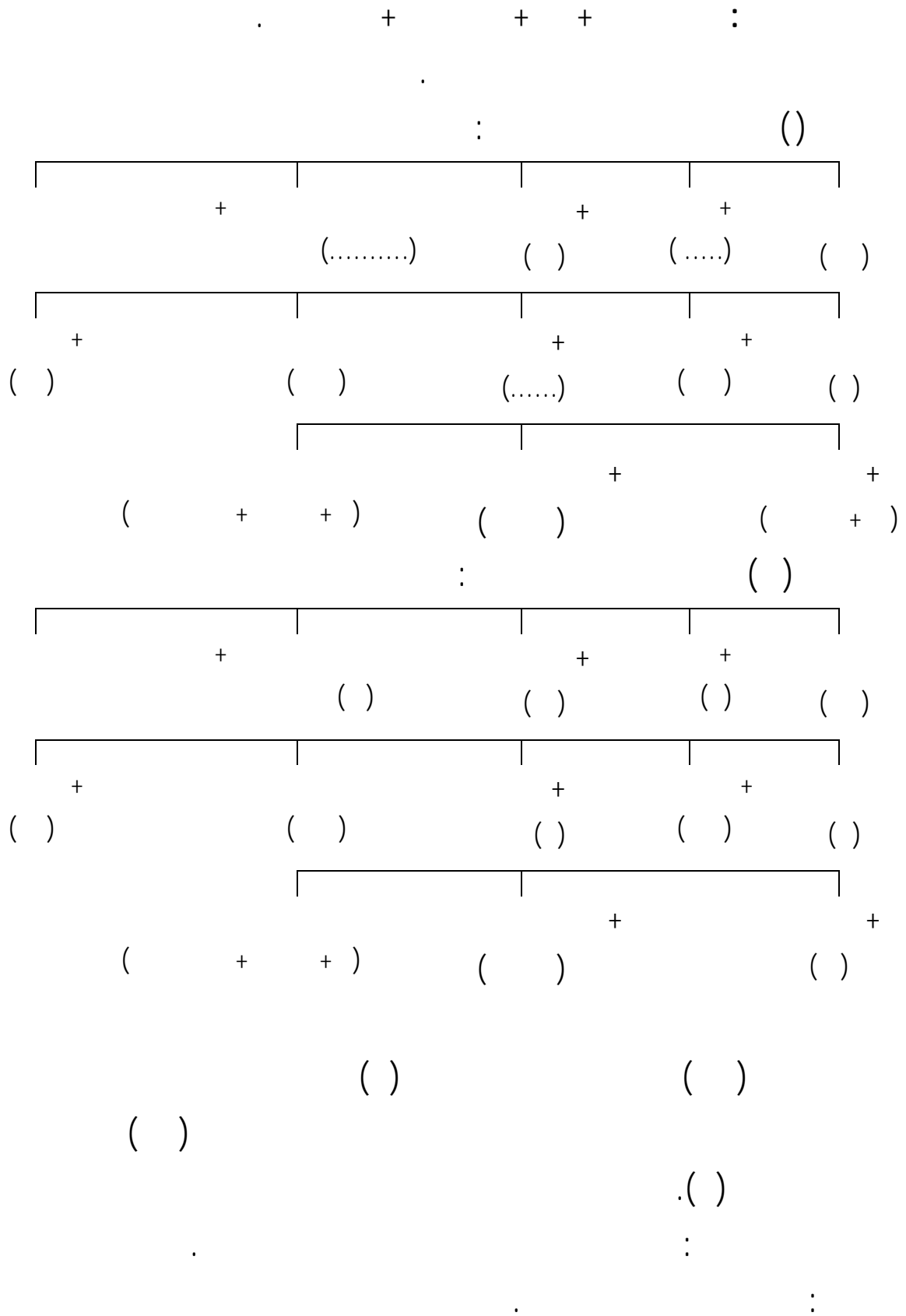
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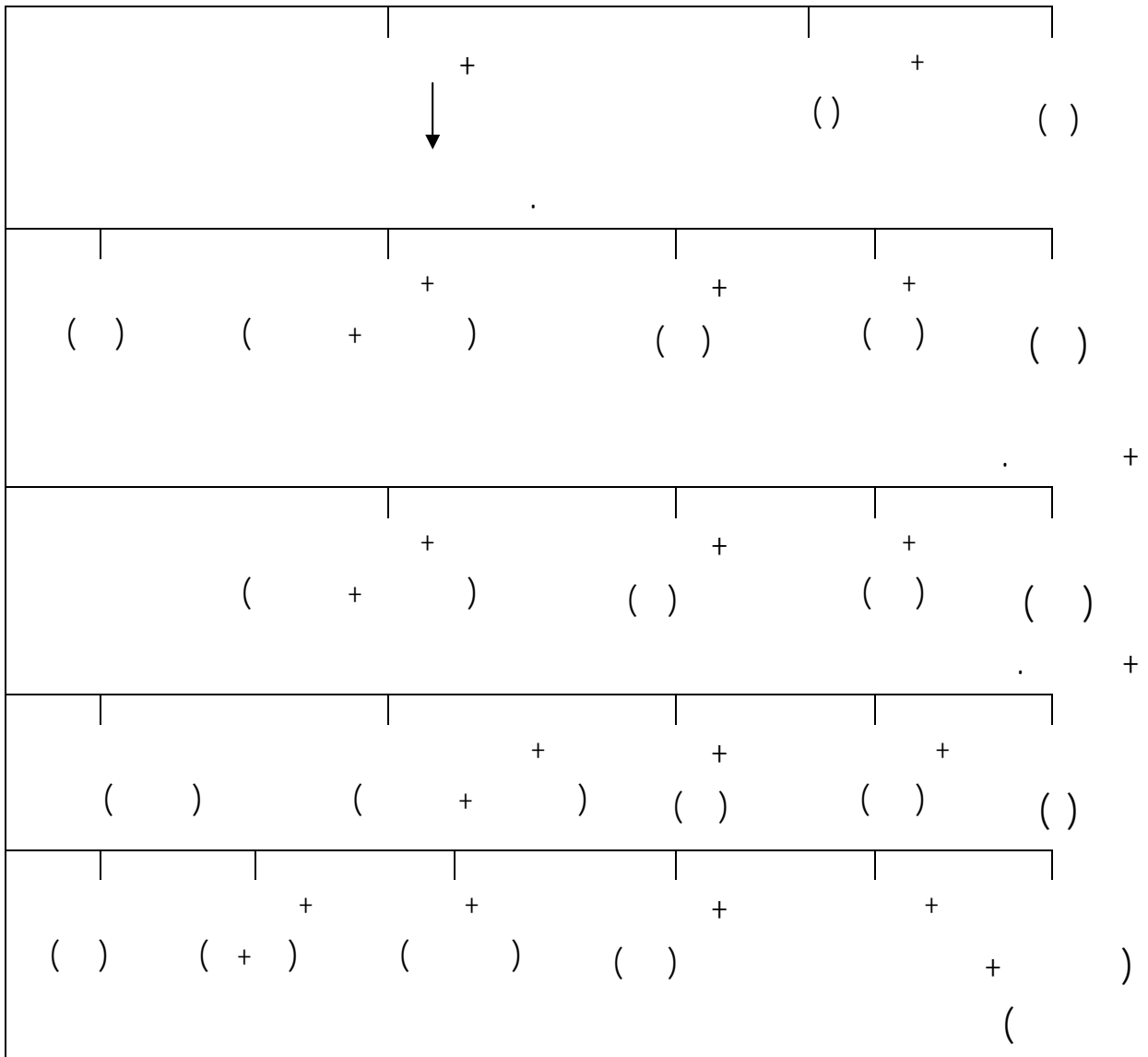
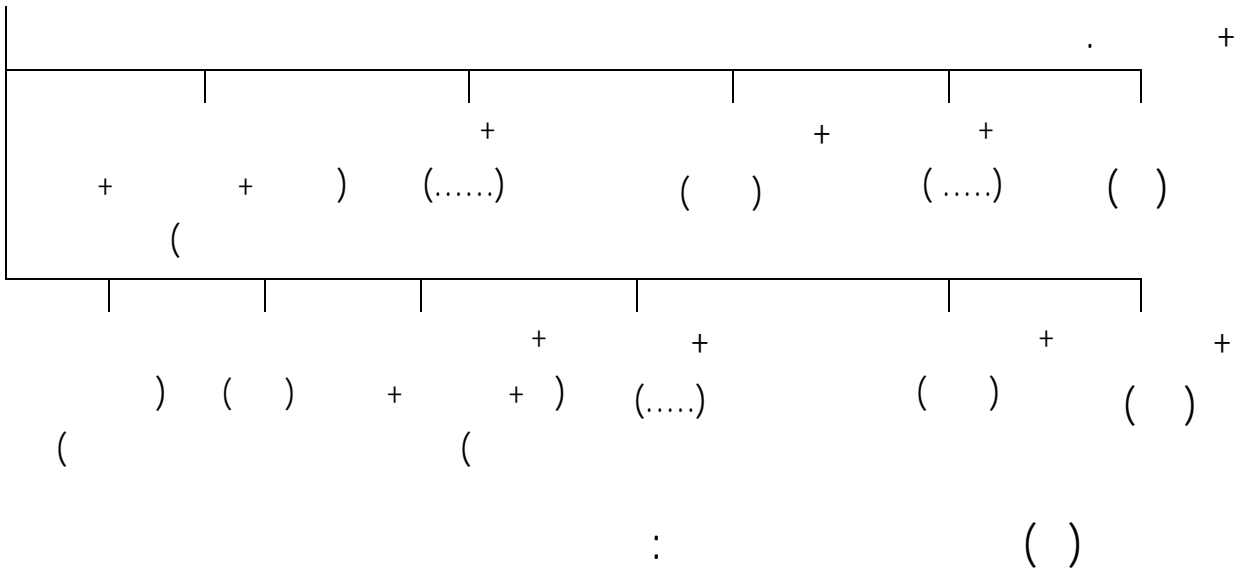


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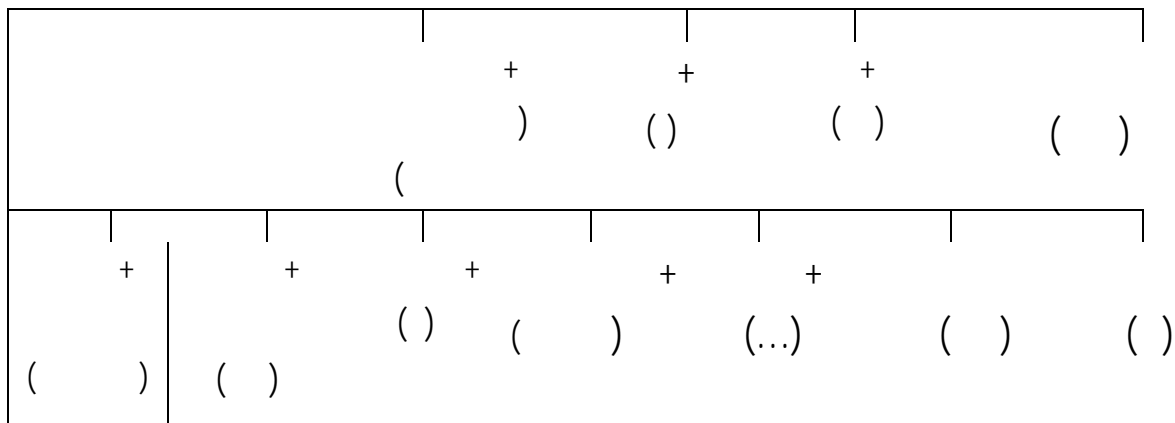
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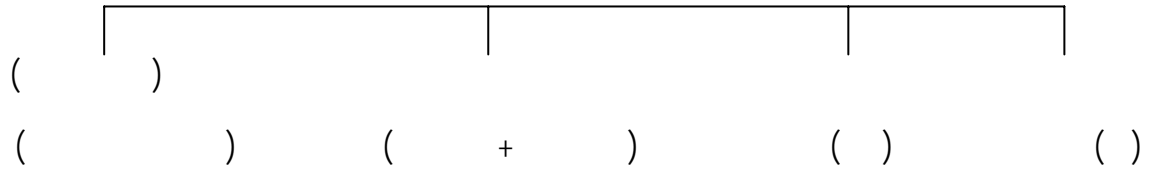
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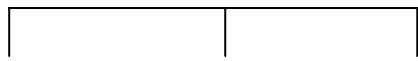
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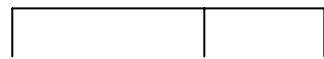
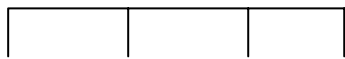
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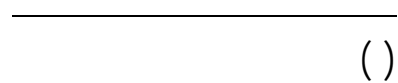
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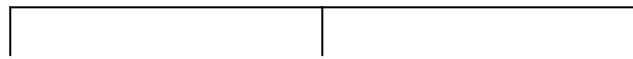
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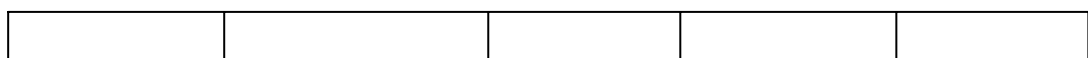
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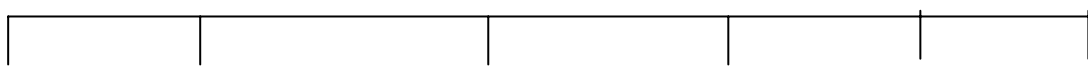
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(+ + +) ()
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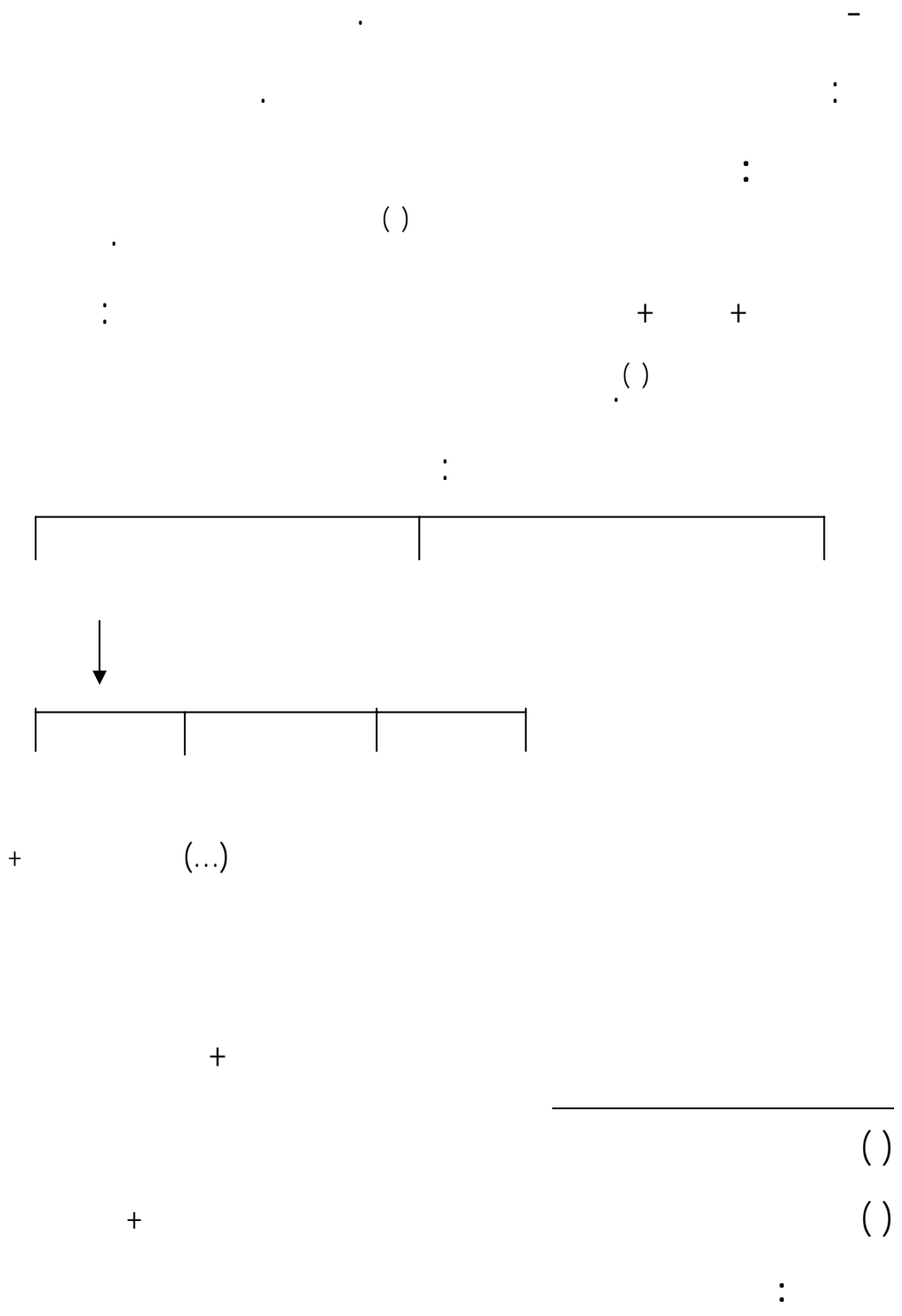
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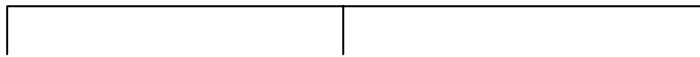
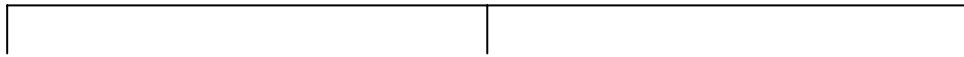
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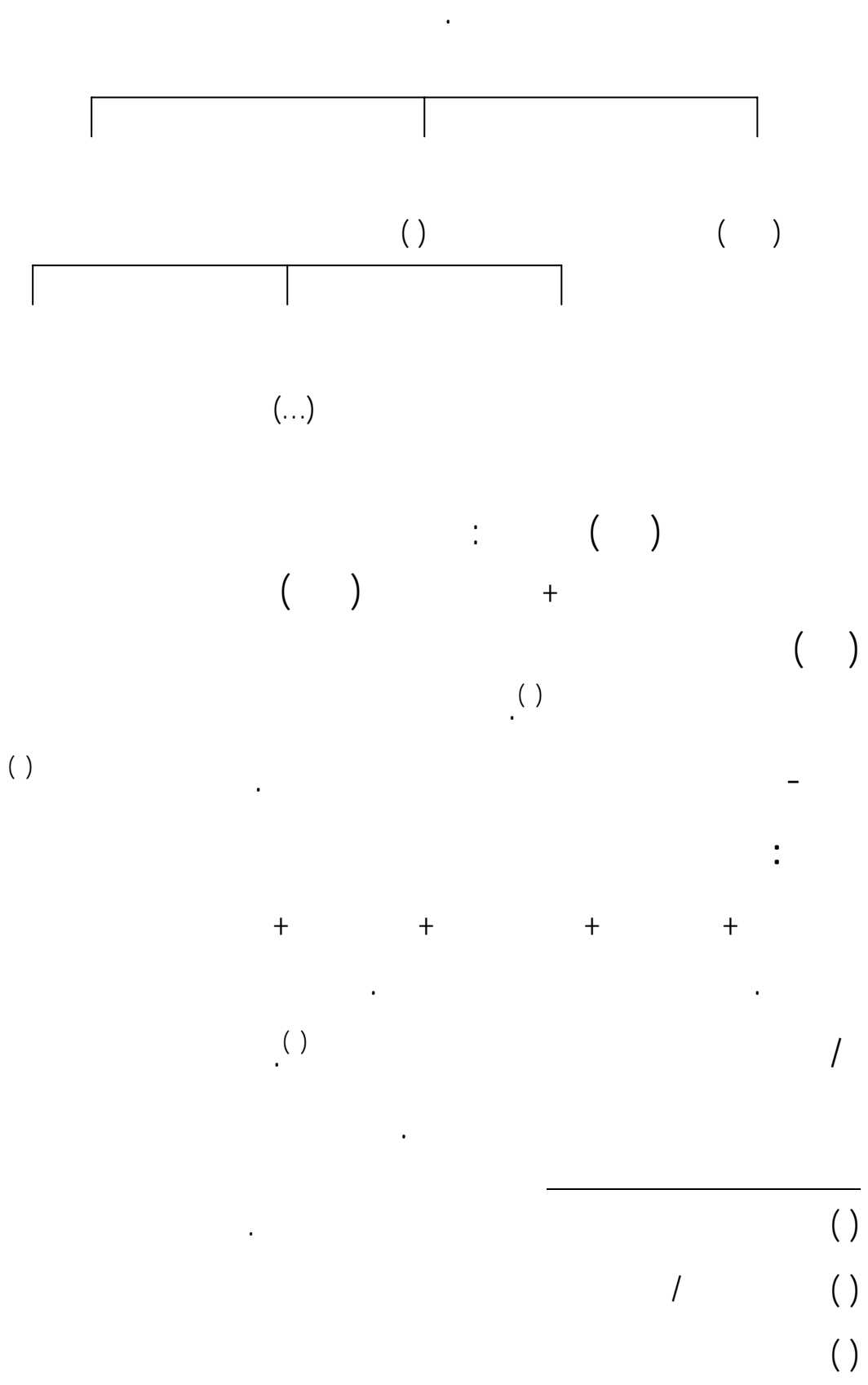
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$$\frac{(\dots)}{(\dots)}$$

$$\frac{(\dots)}{(\dots)}$$

$$\frac{(\dots)}{(\dots)}$$

$$\frac{(\dots)}{(\dots)}$$



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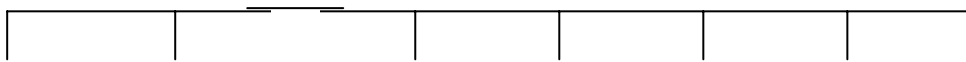
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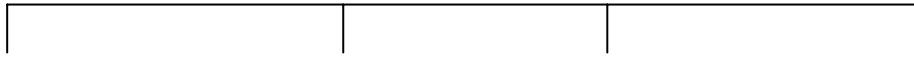
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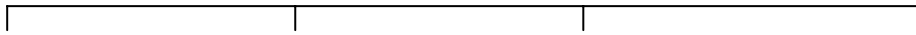
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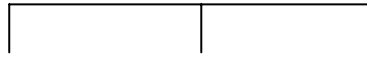
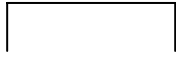
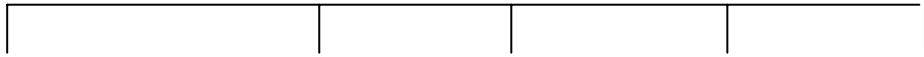
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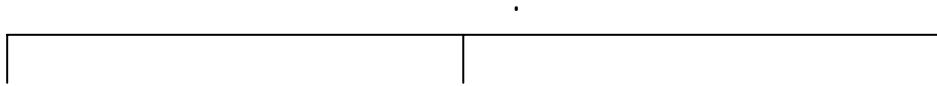
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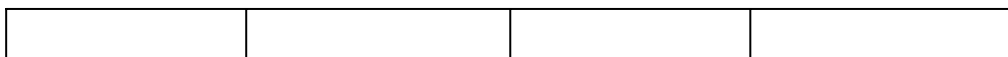
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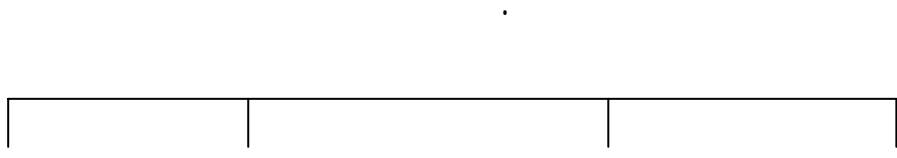
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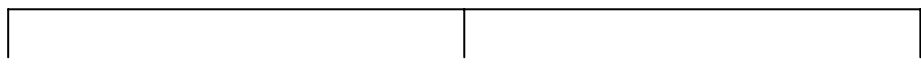
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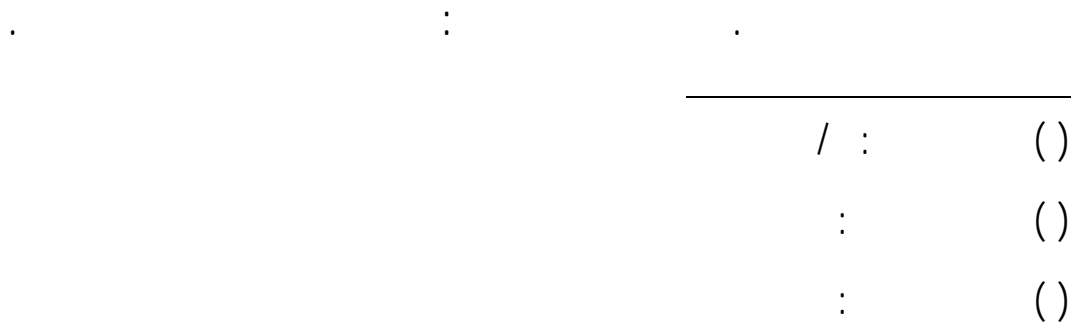
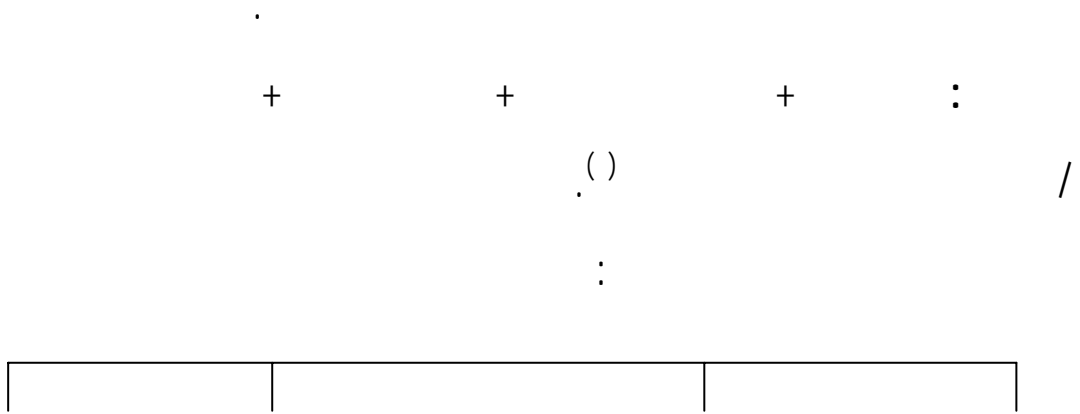
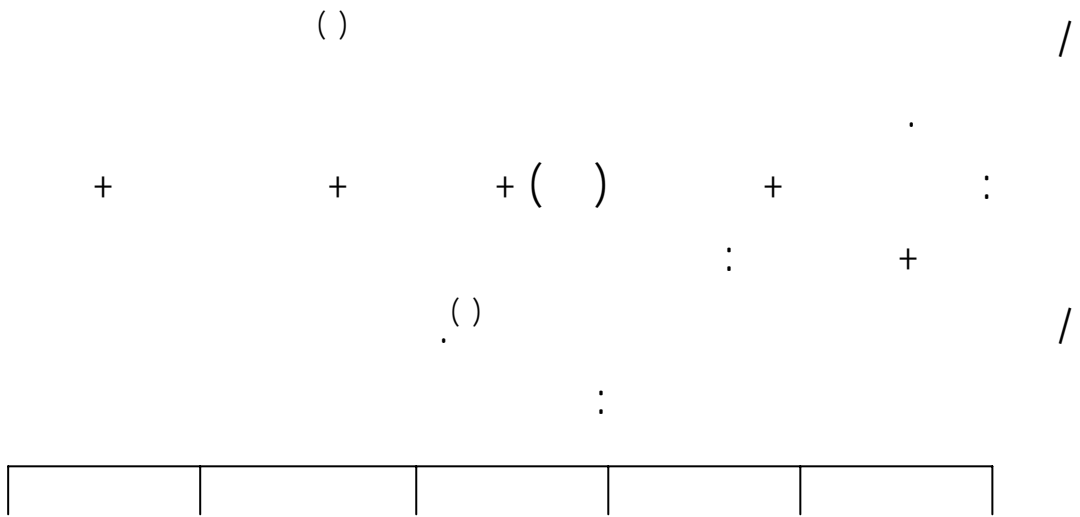
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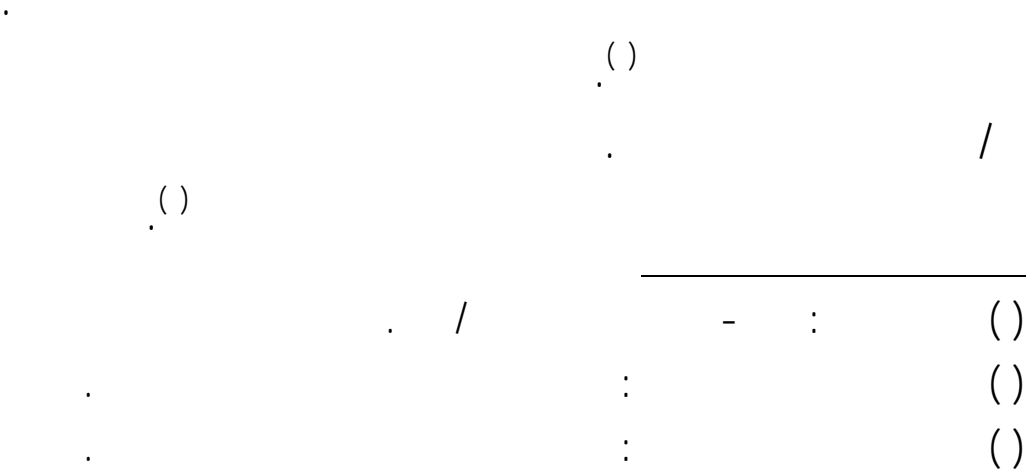
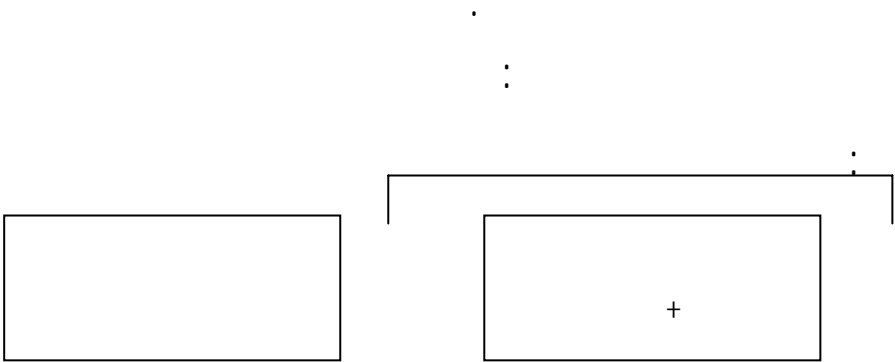
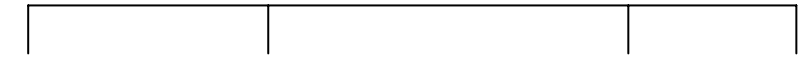
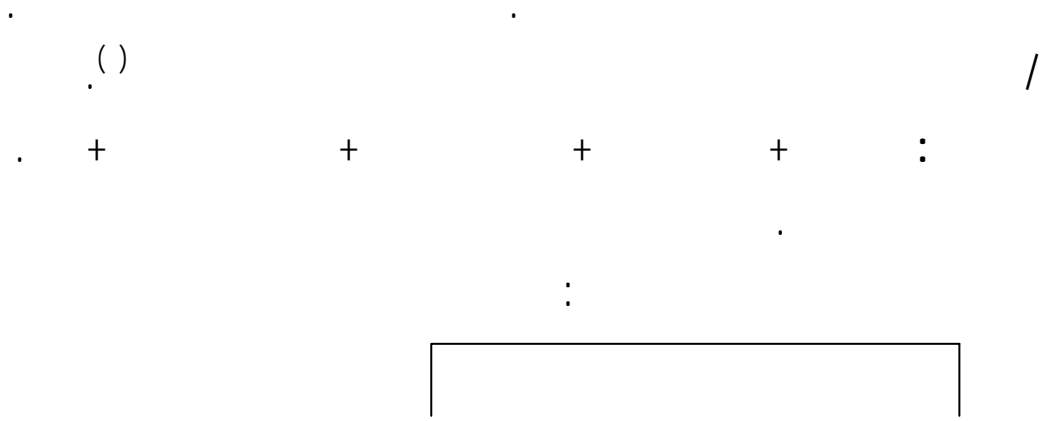
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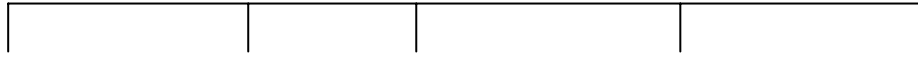
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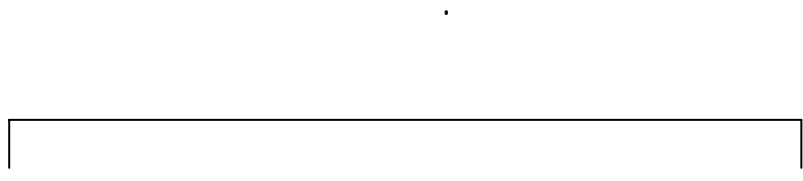
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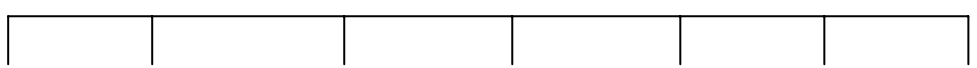


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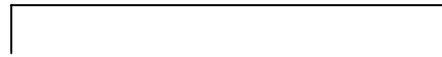
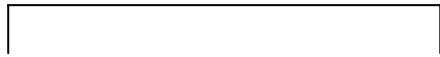
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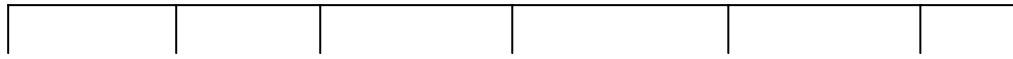
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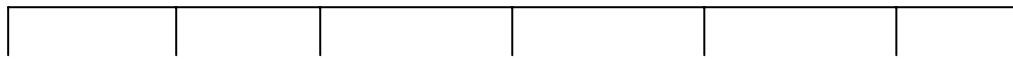


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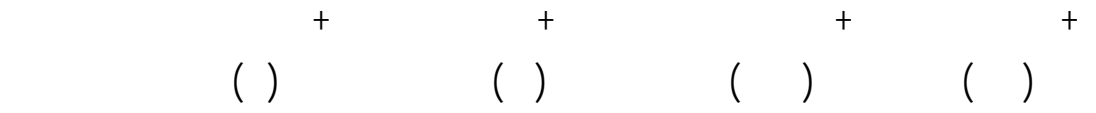
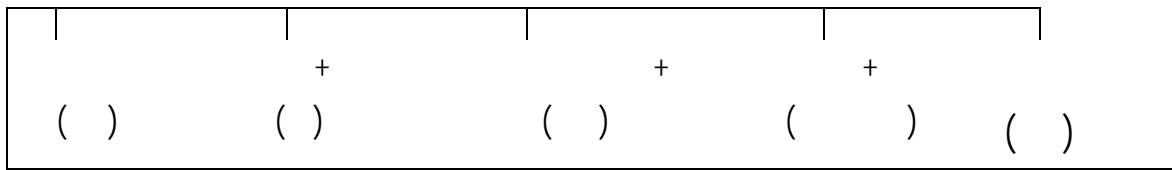
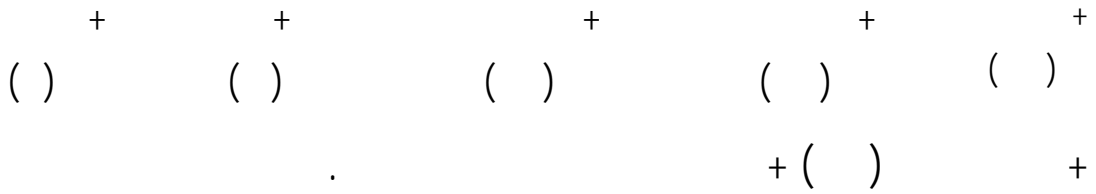
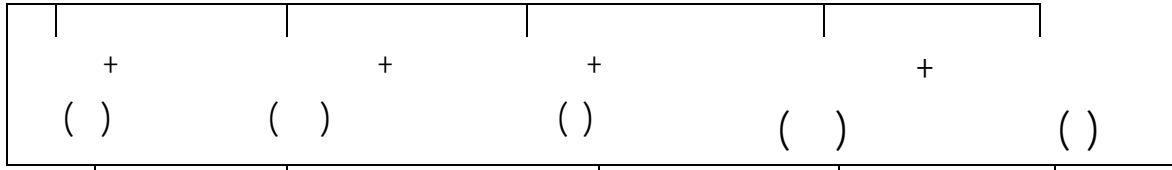
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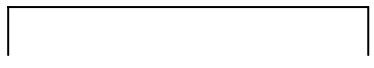
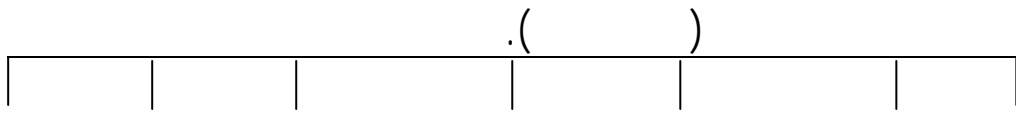
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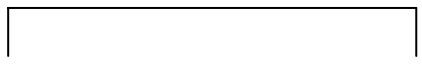
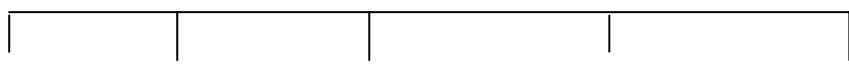
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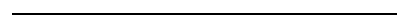
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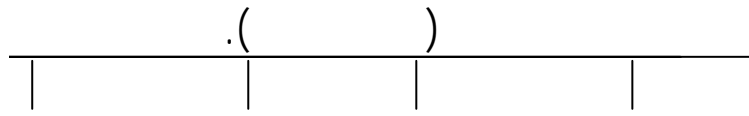


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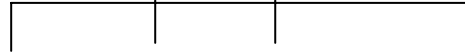
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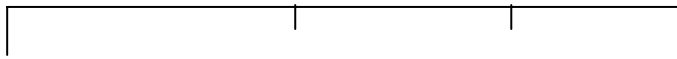
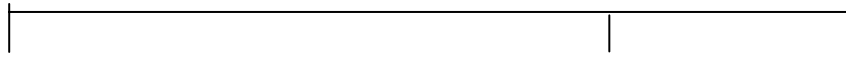
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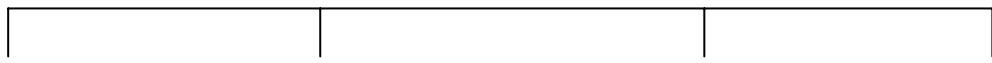
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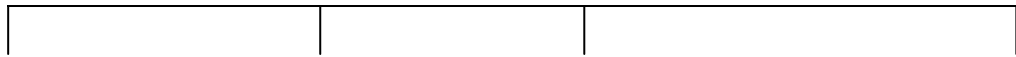
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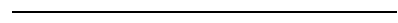
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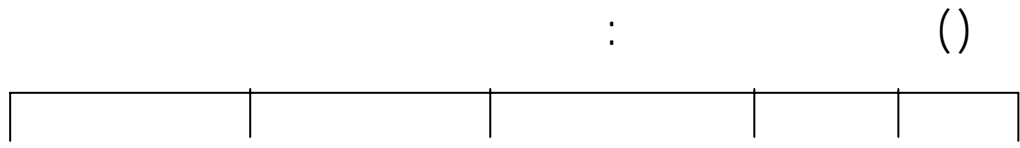


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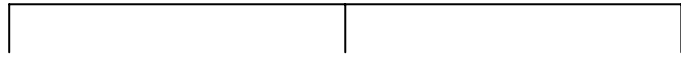
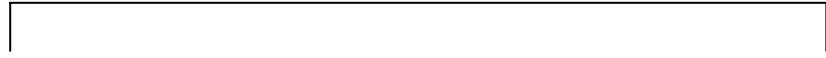
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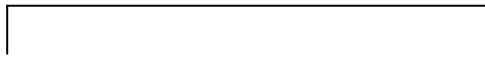


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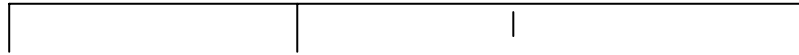
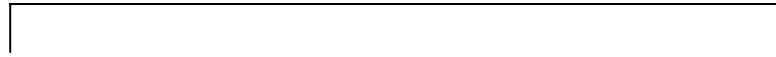
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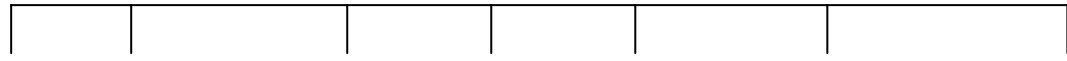
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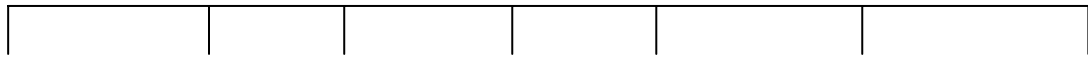


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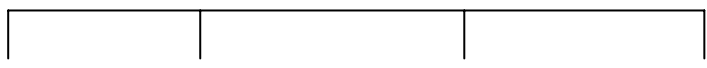
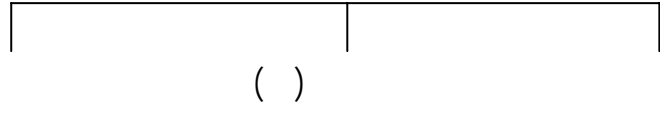
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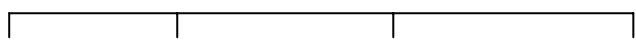
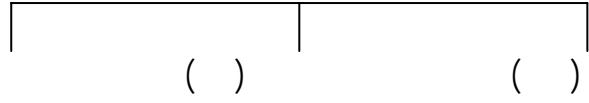
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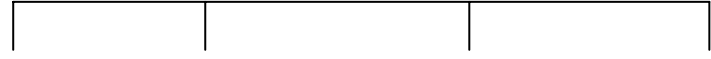
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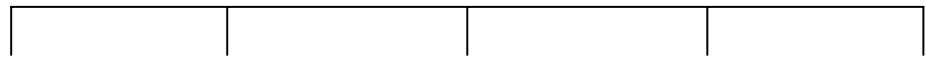
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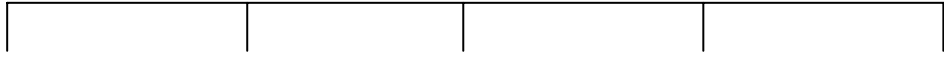
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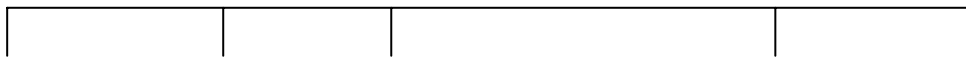
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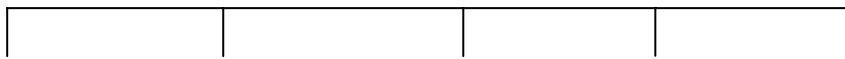
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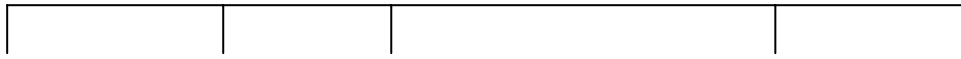
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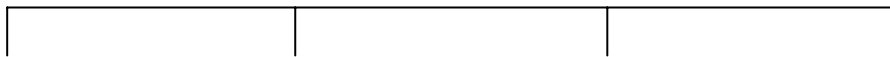
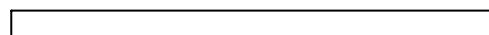
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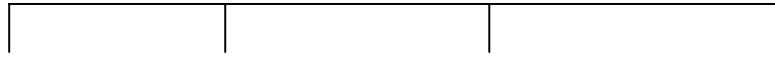
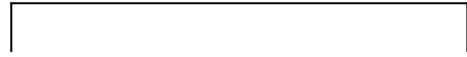
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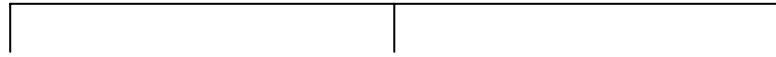
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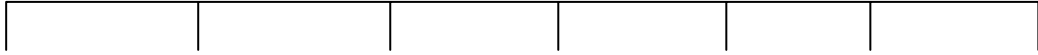




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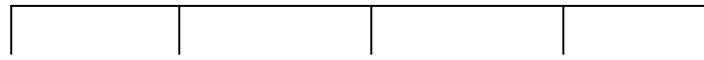
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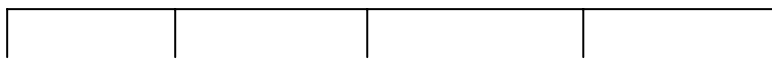
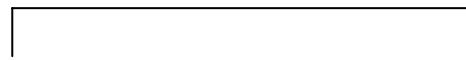
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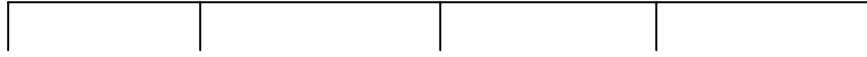
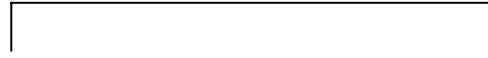


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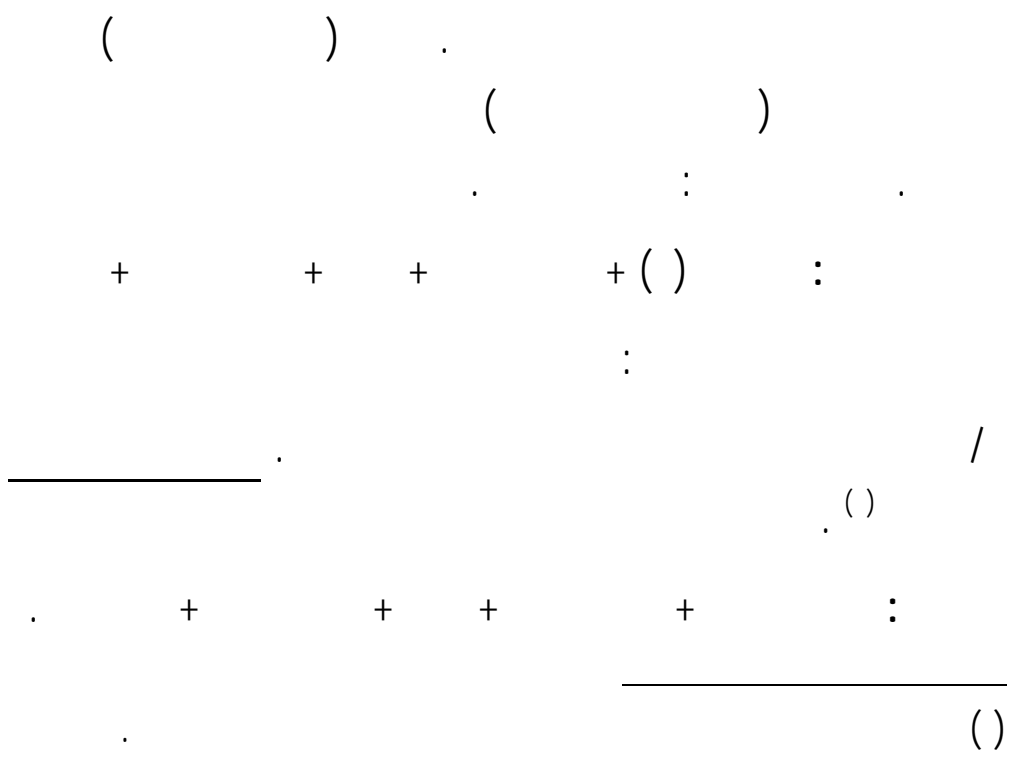
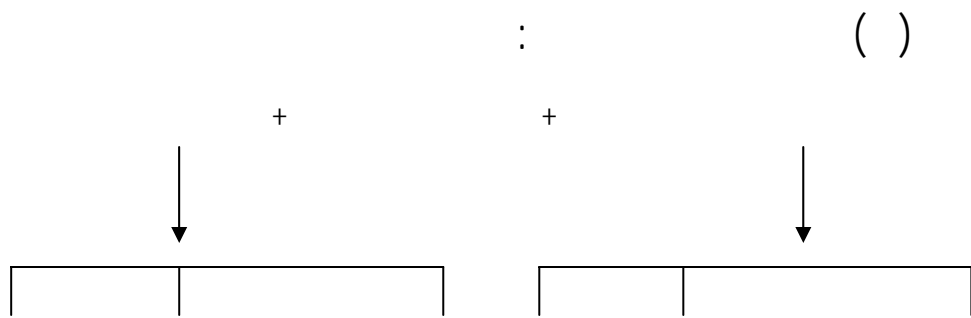
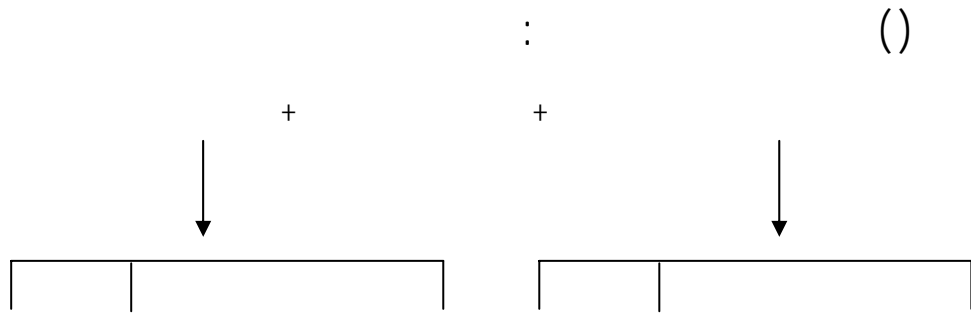
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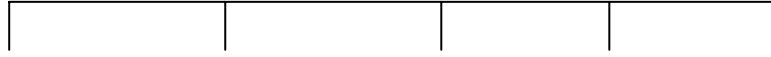


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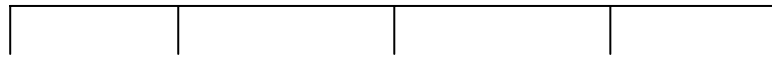
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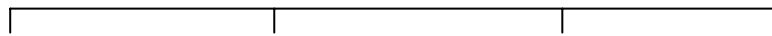
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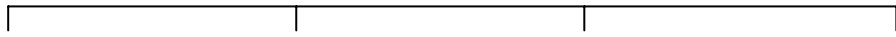


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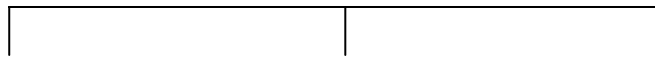
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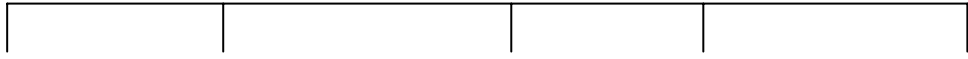
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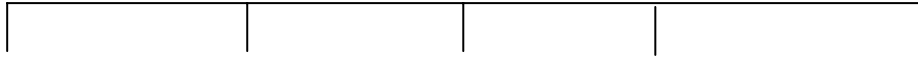
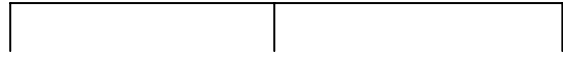
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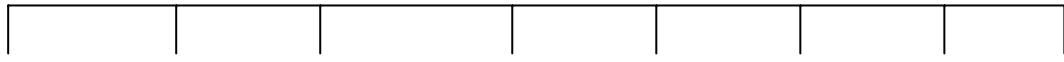
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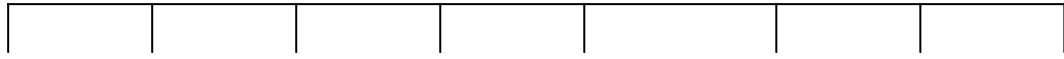


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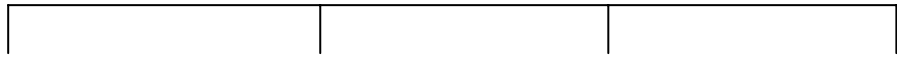


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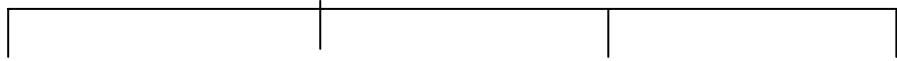
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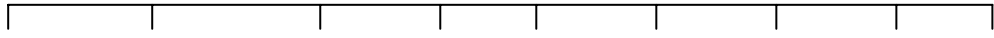
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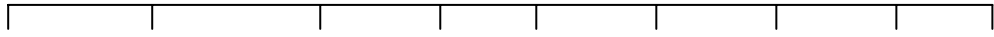
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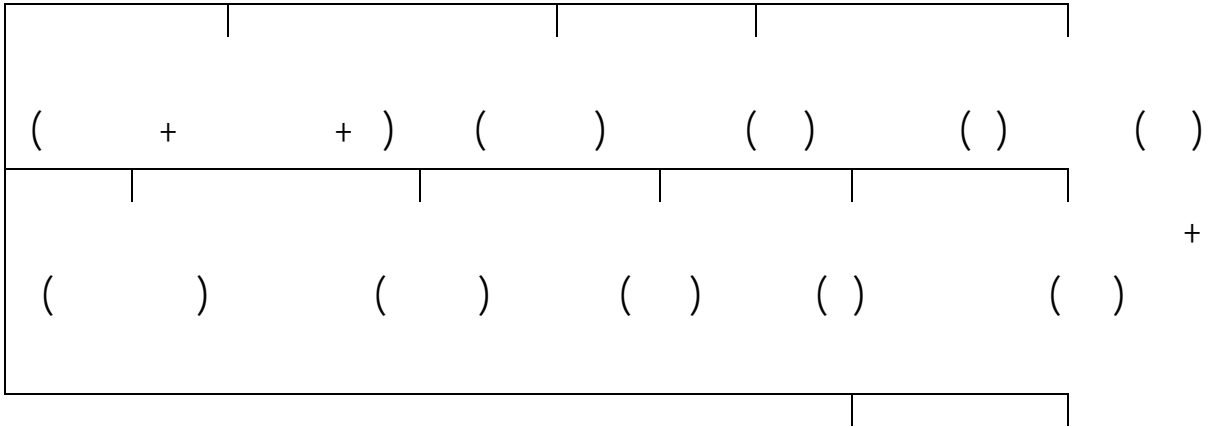
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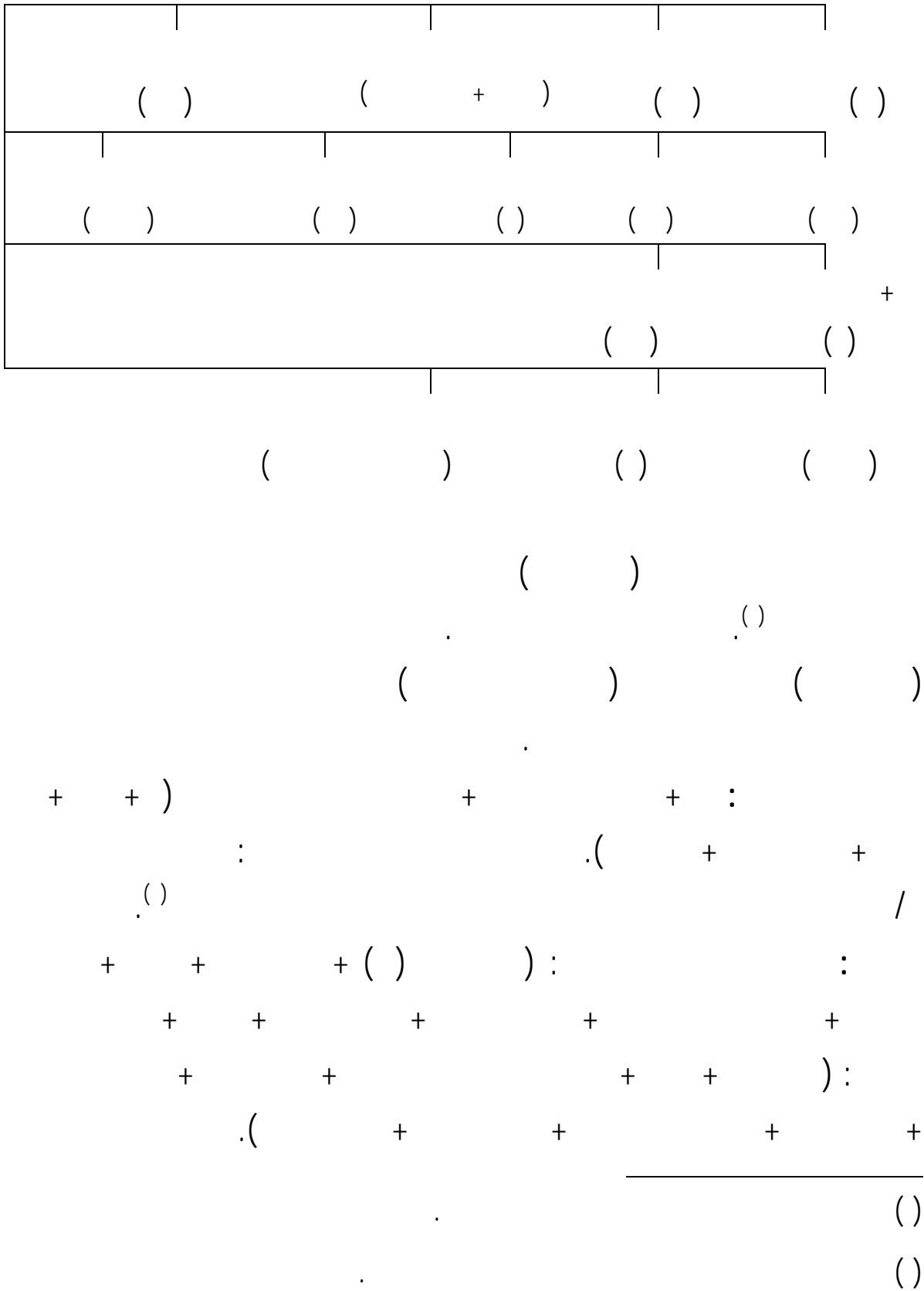
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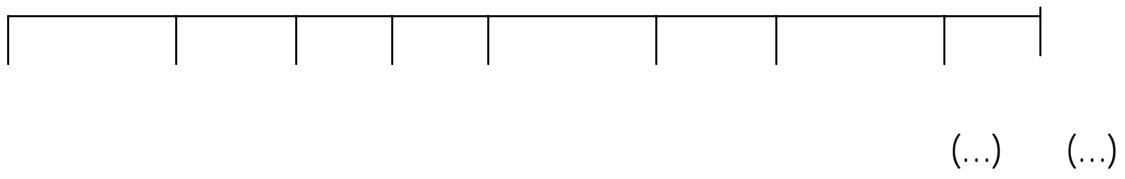
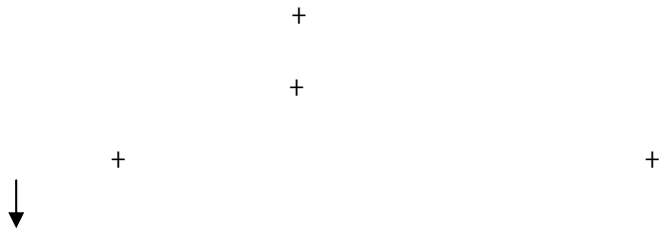
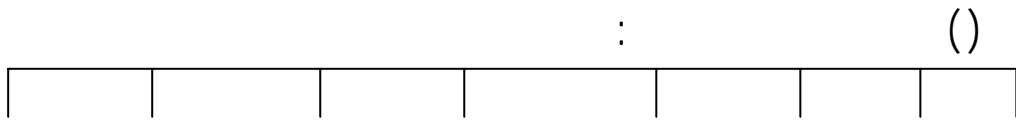
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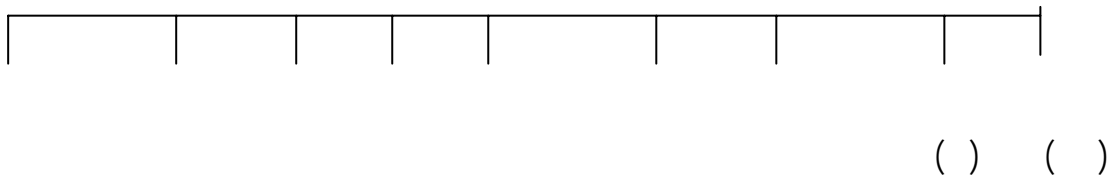
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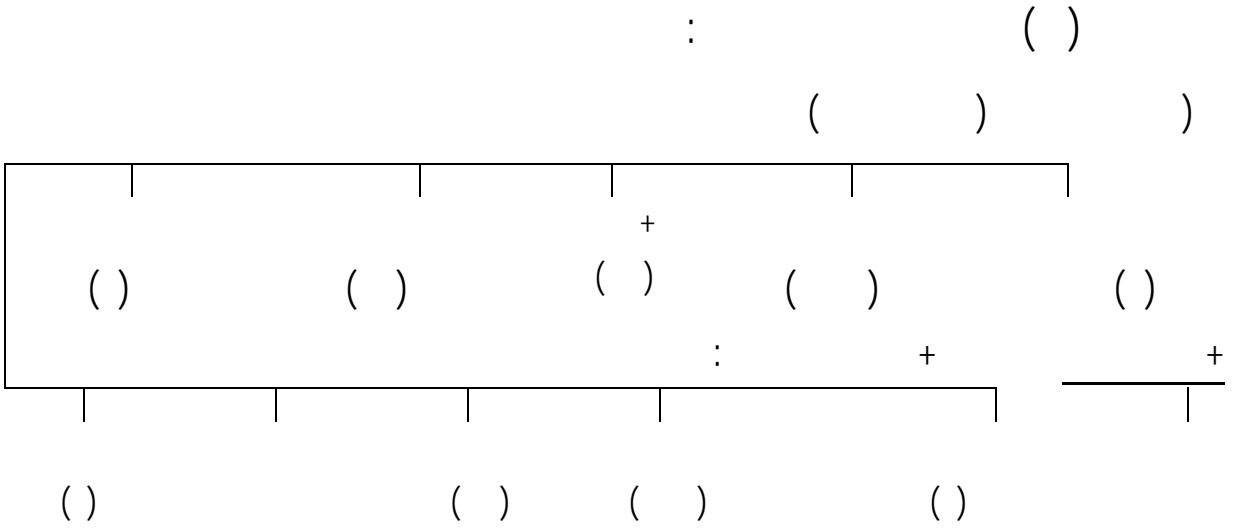
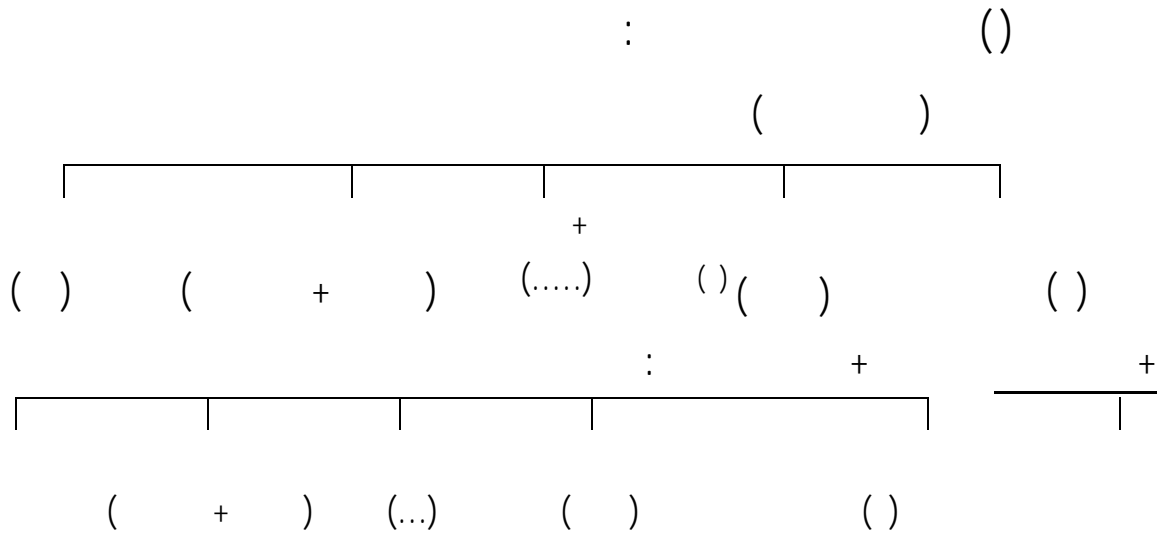
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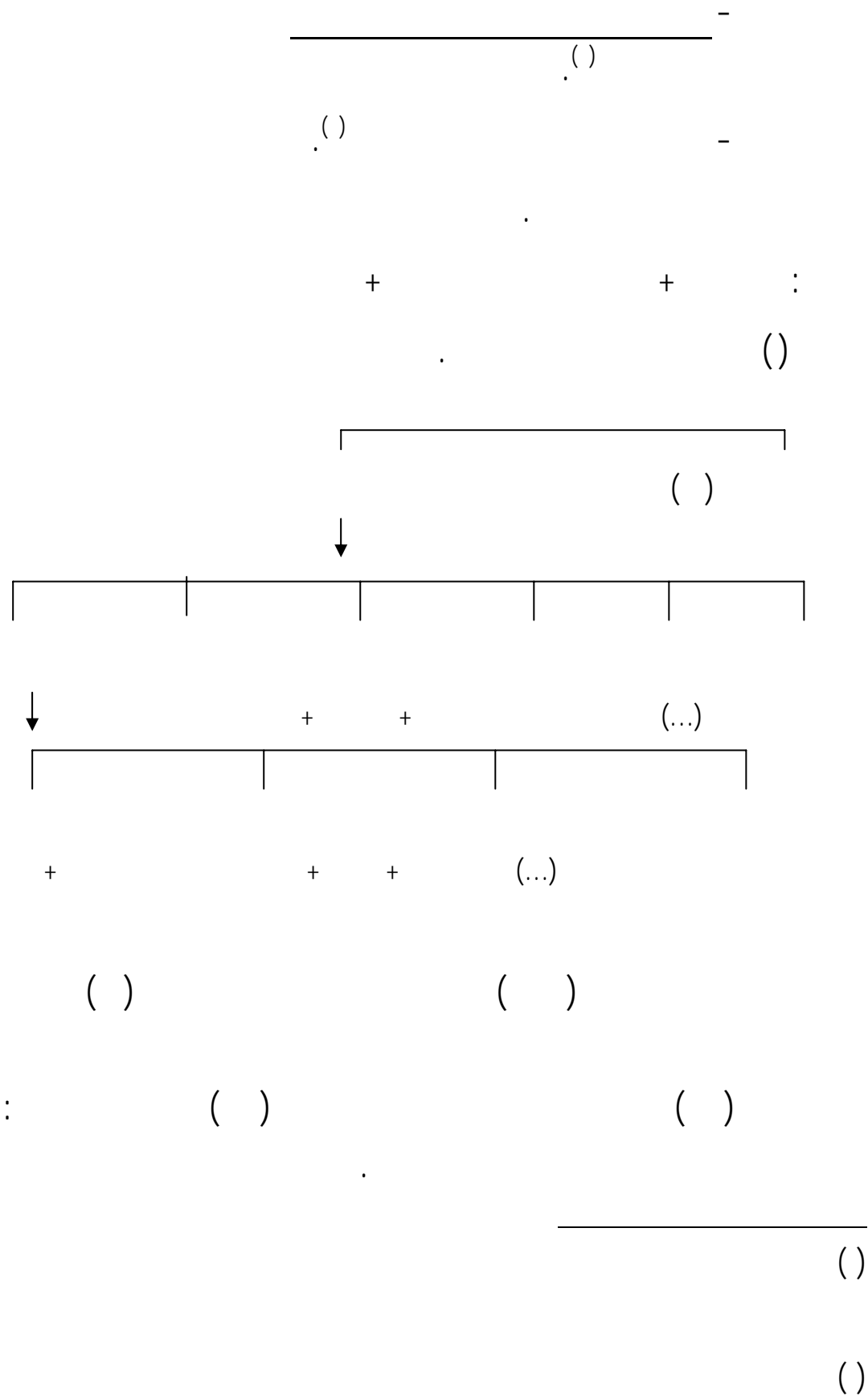
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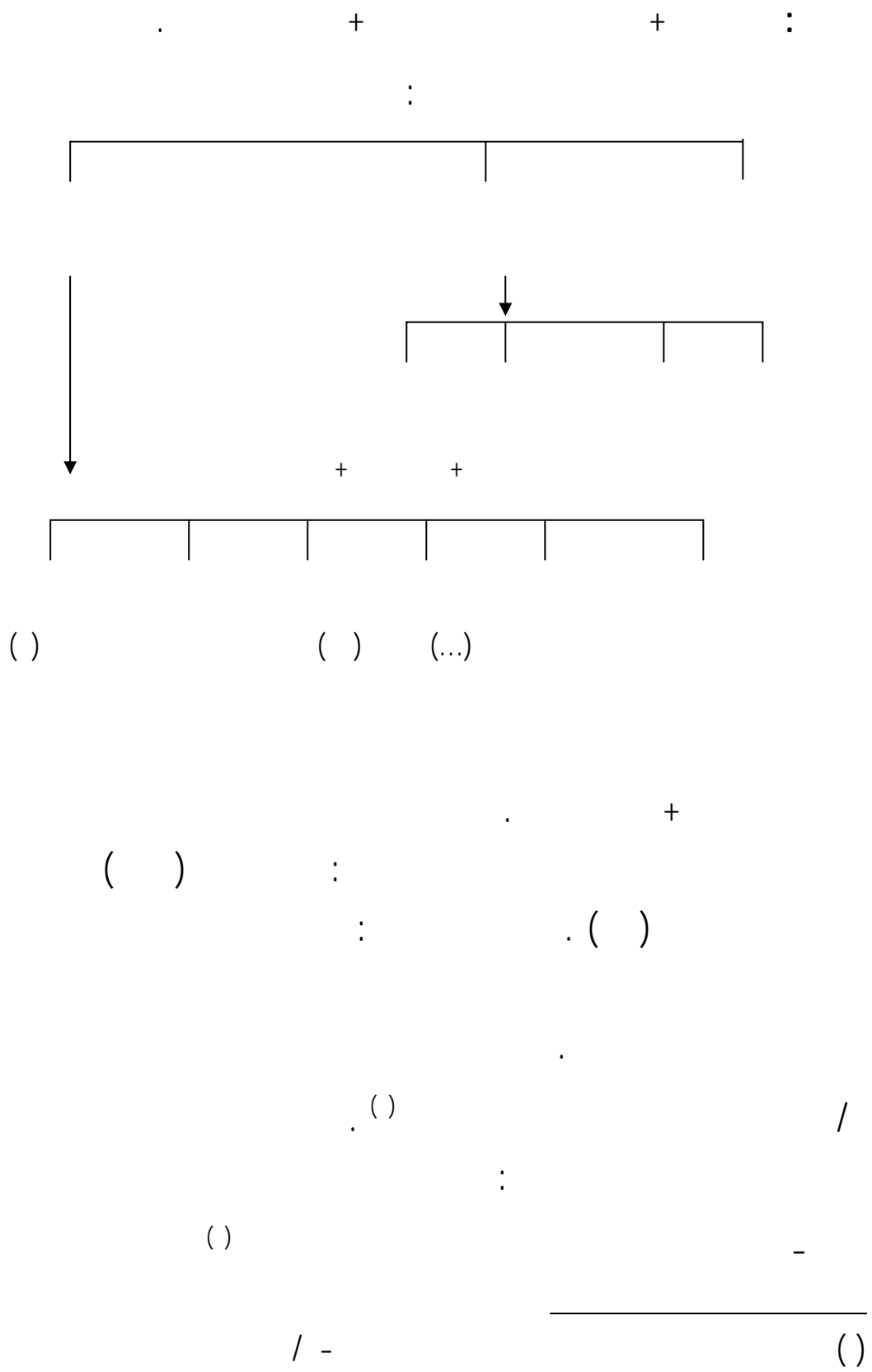
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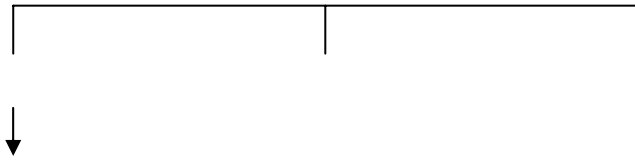
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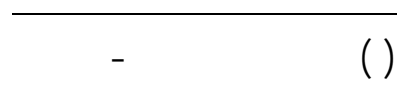
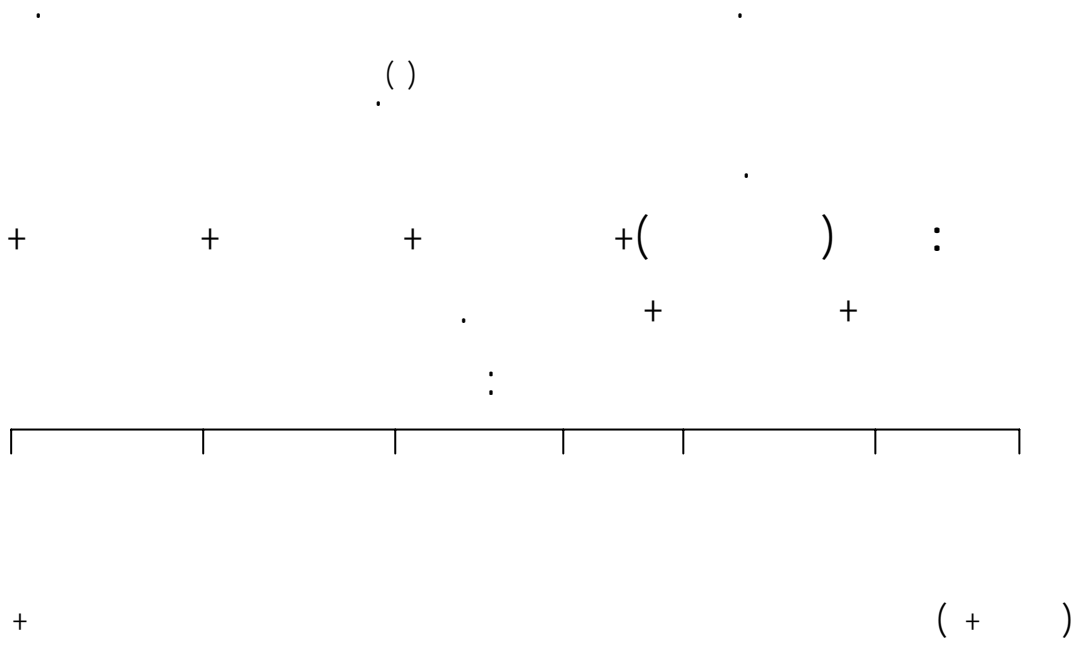
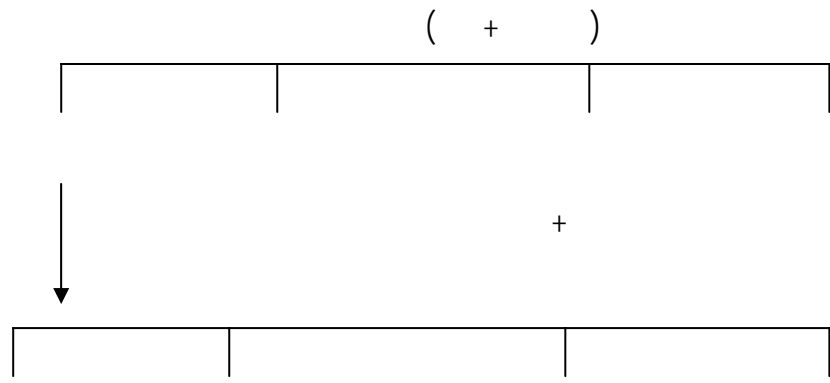
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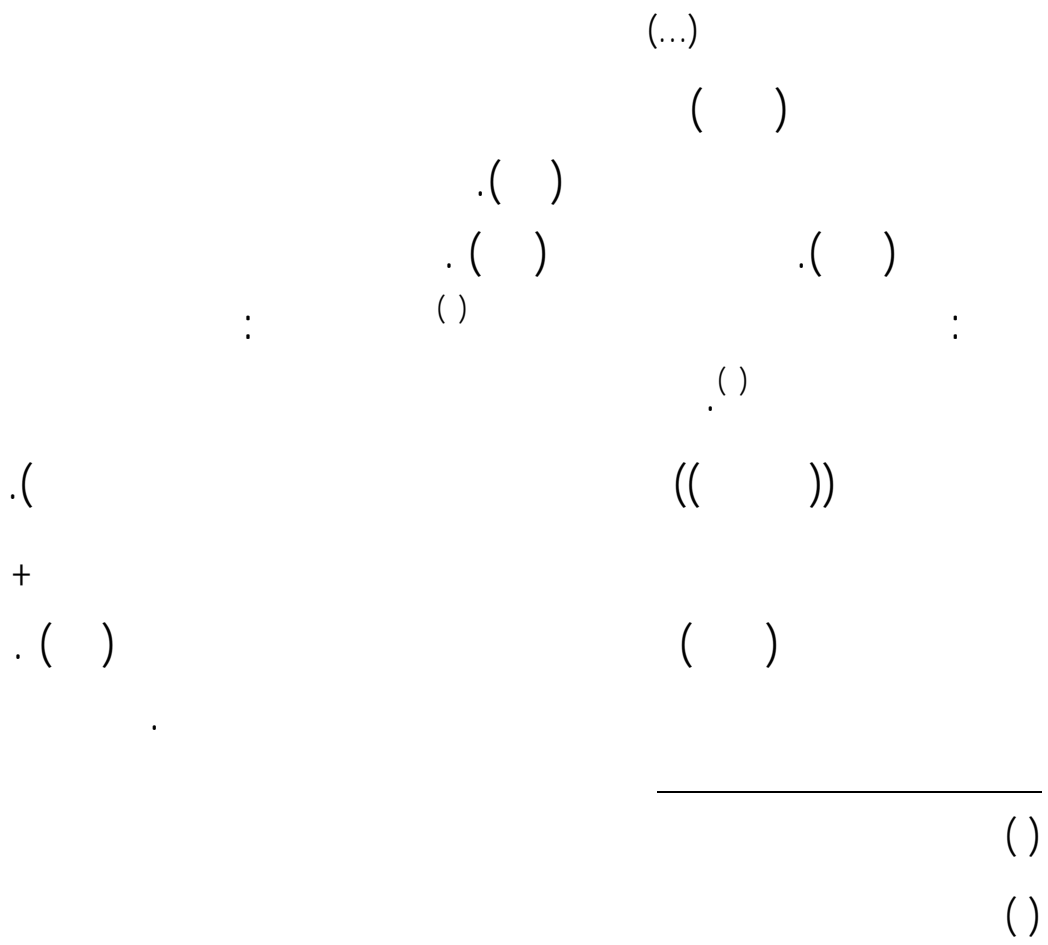
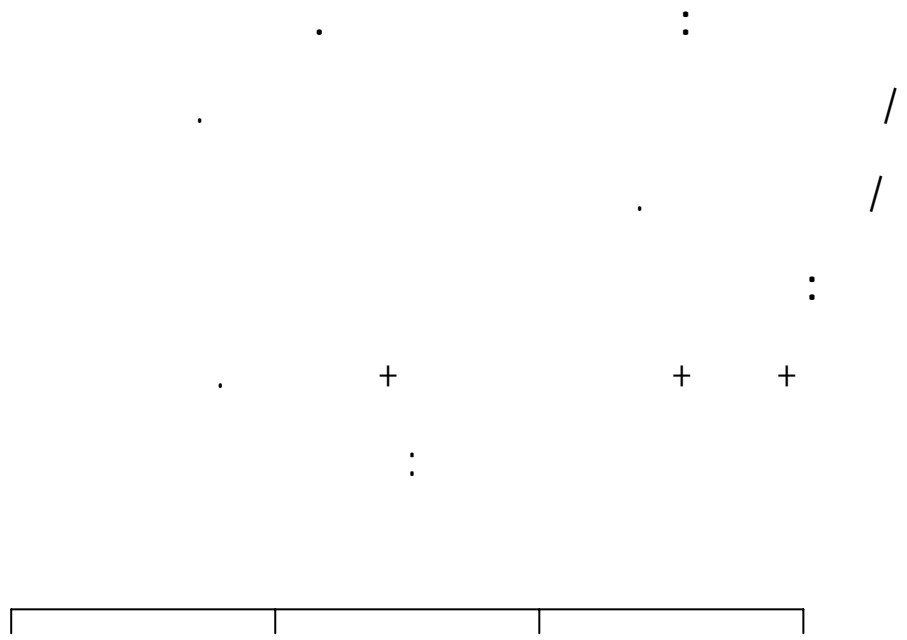
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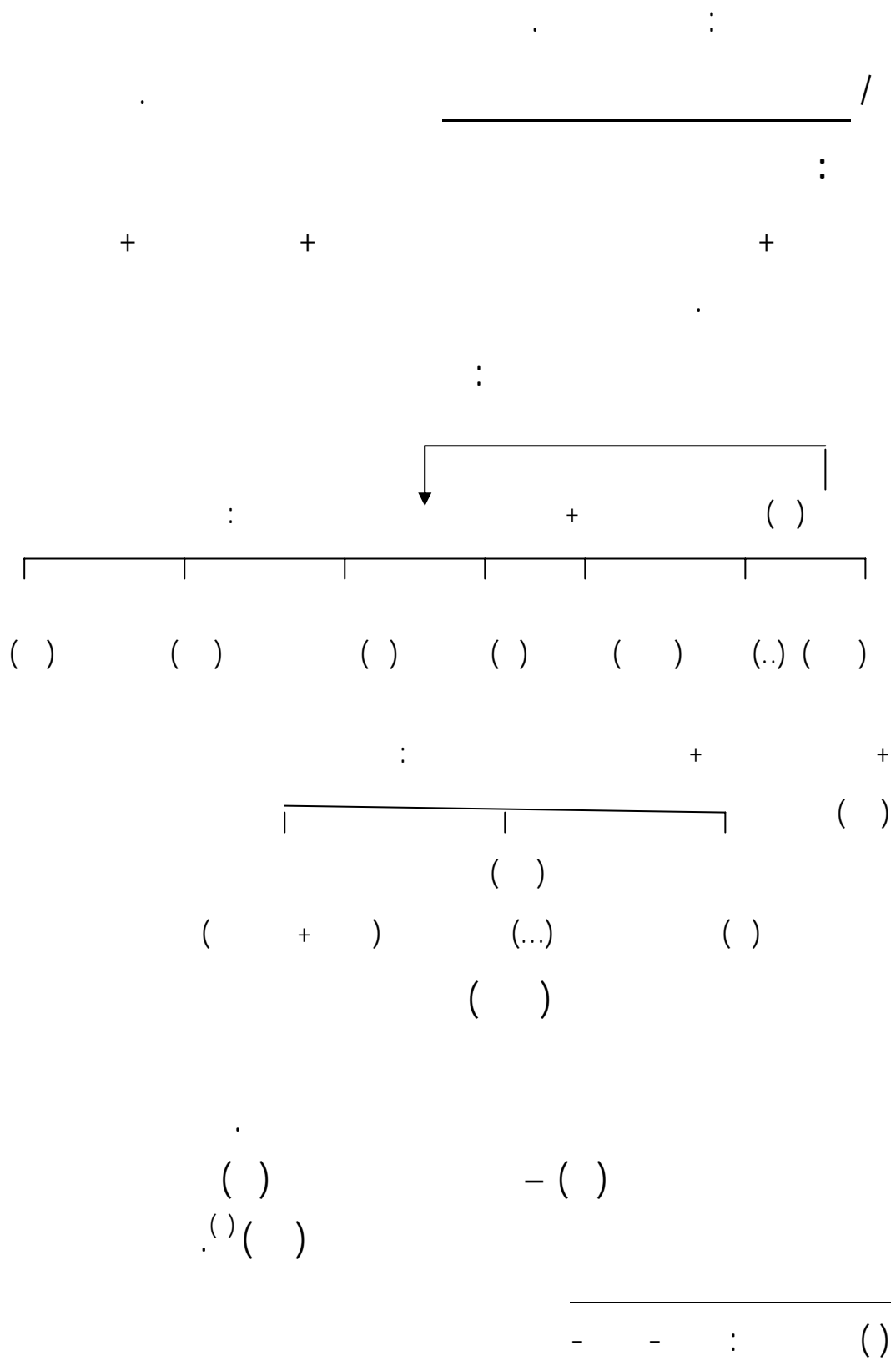
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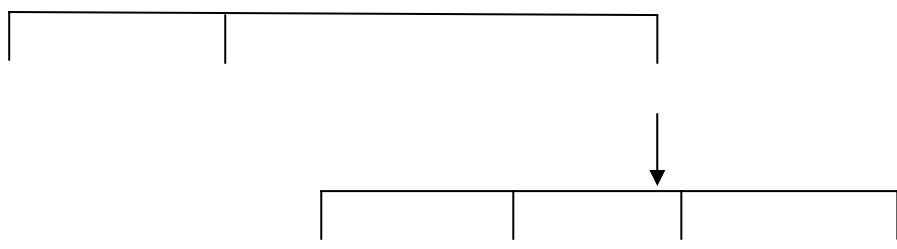
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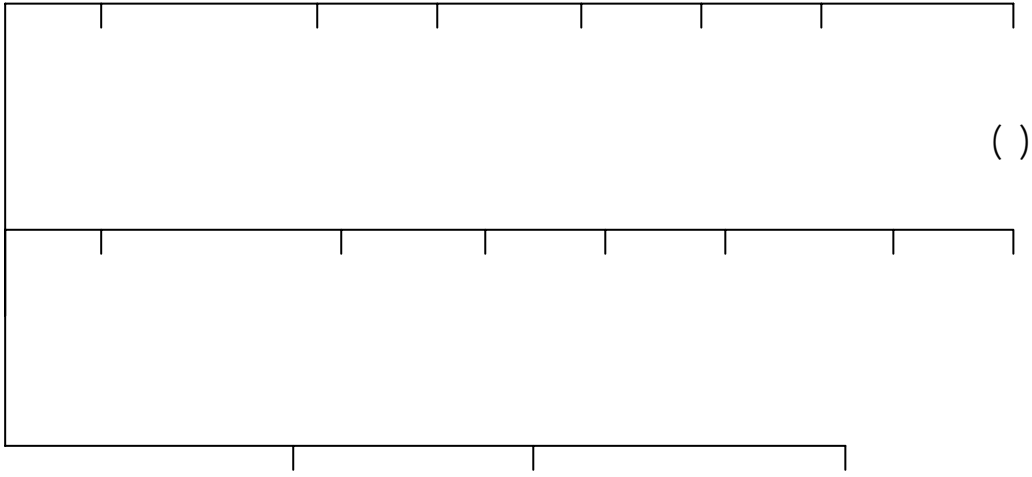
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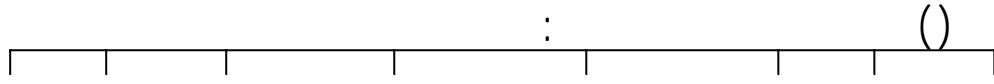
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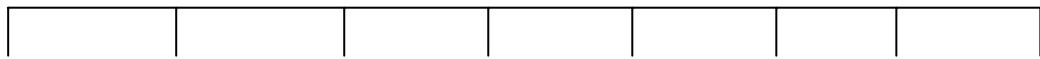
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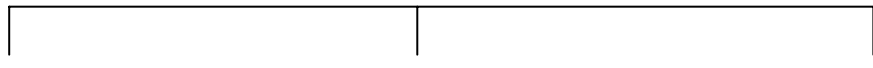
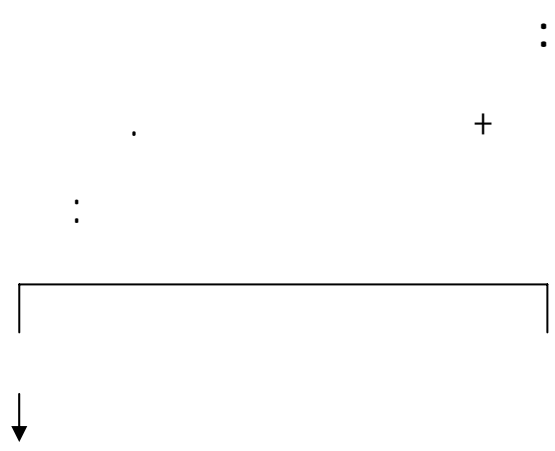
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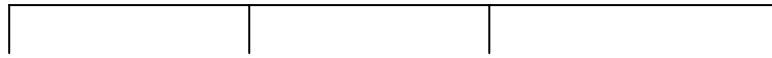
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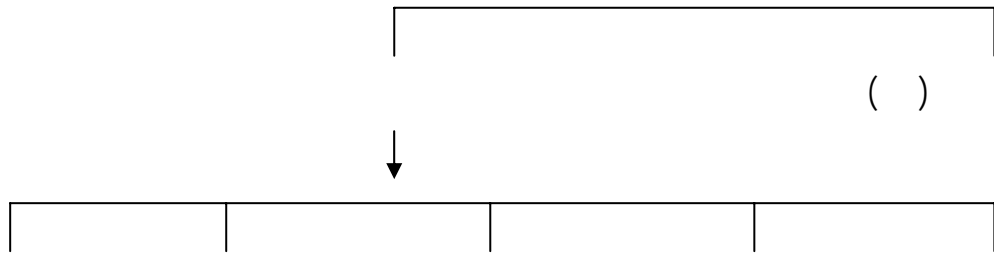
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