



(4) ...

" (13) " (12) :

(14)

(15) " "

(16)

(5)

" (17)

(18)

: (6)

" "

(19)

(7)

" "

(20)

(21) :

" "

(8)

.1

" :

(22)

(9)

" :

.2

(10) ...

(23) "

.3

:

-

(24)

"

" :

:

(11)

(26) "

;(27)

" "

:

.( )

-1

-2

:

:

:

:

-

" "

165

(25):



:



:

- - "

"

(31).

:

.( )

" :

(33)" ...

:

.(34)

.(35)

.(32)

(39)

.(36)

:

-

-

/

:

.

.(37)

189

"

"

"

"

:

:

:

-

-

:

.

:

-

. . . . .

" :

.

:

...

(38)"

"

...

...

:

...

:

:

...

:

:

(40) "

"

"

:

"

"

(41)

:

.

:

(44)

:

(42)

132

(45)

176

:

(43)

/

/

(49)

.

(50)

:

(51)

:

...

:

:

:

(46)

:

:

(52)

(47)

(48)

(53)

"

"



:

:

.(56)

-  
-  
.(54)

...

:

:

.(57)

(55)

:

"

“(58)

.(59)

:

- -

:

:

:

(60)“

... ”

.(61)

.(62)

:

...

.(65) " "

.(66)

.(67)

:

:

-

-1

( )

175

"

( )

" (68) "

186

"

.(63)

( )

:

...

.(69)

.(64)



.(73)

/

.(72)

:

-2

:

(74)

176

.(75)

" "

:

...

(76)

\* (77) " "

(80)

/

(81) " " :

-

-

(78)

:

-

" " "  
-  
" "

" :

(17-16 : ) ."

(82)

(79)

\*

:

-

.(83)

:

.(86)

:

" "

:

:

.(84)"

" " "

" :

.(87)"

.(88)

:

.(85)

:

/ /

— —

” :

(89)“

:

.

:

(90)

.

.(92)

:

.(91)

.(93)



.(94)  
:

(95)

l:

/ / /

(96)

.(97)  
:

:

.(98)

1	23		150						
		245	16	:					
		727	2		572	4			(1)
		.174	14			348	3		
	.276			:		12-7	14		
				:		314-285	73		
643	2			276	-187	14	203	5	
	276				-1	1			188
	.310				4	456	1		109
	.80				287	9			48
							.259-250		
			.74				.29-26	1	(2)
	.184	18							
				:	153	5		803/	187
1				:					
			.114					219	6
				:					
				:		312	3	810/	194
				:					
317-315				:		.104	3	778/	161
			.339				189	3	(3)
				:		109	3		
								14	3
								721	2
				:				.168	18
	.77 - 75	73			.196				(4)
				:	5				(5)
	.237-234							265	154
				:	260	19		620	4
.745	29					155	23		
136				:		159	4		
		173-172	140			669	4		
							677	4	
						90			
.572	207-206	4		:		641	2		
								149	

				(	:		(26)
				(45)	6	206	
	125	6				196 186 184	
	.194					187	
	.69			(46)		.190	
:				(47)		669 4	(27)
						.186 6	
				(48)		670 4	(28)
						.( )	
		.77				.65	(29)
				(49)		.489	
						.92	(30)
					.268		(31)
				(50)		: .187	(32)
						.( )	
	.279			(51)	.140 14		(33)
				(52)			
			.402 398		:		
	.255			(53)		.188 8	
	.95			(54)			
.185-184	18			(55)		.12 10	(34)
.112 -111				(56)	.82		(35)
.95				(57)			
.41				(58)		.( )	
				(59)		:	(36)
	.251			(60)		193 6	
1	625	4		(61)		.60	
:			321			.95	(37)
						.252	(38)
							(39)
.193				(62)		:	
.255				(63)			
.626	4			(64)			
		.650		(65)	.213-212 18	:	(40)
		.651		(66)		.187	(41)
				(67)			(42)
30				(68)	.1 3	:	
:						.404	(43)
		.104				85	(44)
.257				(69)			
	156			(70)	)		

			(87)					
		.485	(88)	.232	18			(71)
			(89)			.651	4	(72)
.69	4		(90)			42		(73)
	.678	3	(91)					
.68			(92)					
	.194		(93)	:				(74)
	58							
	152	151				.629	4	(75)
	198	18						(76)
		341	5	:				
		.84				127		
	.245		(94)			.242		(77)
	( )		(95)		.335	1		(78)
			(96)		.63	7		(79)
						.600	4	(80)
								(81)
5	:	.818/	203			.121		(82)
			.26				.403	(83)
	:		(97)	.175	14			(84)
		.77-76		:			.177	(85)
.11			(98)	( )				
				.69	4			(86)
	:							
1980				6	1995			
					1960			
							1968	
		2	1985					
		1951						
	1						2001	
	1979							
	1984							3

---

	5			
		1	1938	
	1933			
		1	1999	
1	1998			
			1948	
1	2001		1981	
				1
6	1966			
				1972
3	1991			
			1994	
		1	1997	
	1981			
			1993	
	1973			1
			1984	
1	1994		1	
		2	1983	
1	1985			
			1998	
	1975			
		6	1984	
	1987			3
				1997
				2002
	1960			.3
				29
				1980

## Haroon Al-Rashid in the Poetry of the Poets of his Time

*Yaseen AyeshKhalil \**

### ABSTRACT

This study aims to explore the way the great Abbasid Calif, Haroon Al-Rashid was perceived, described and depicted in the poetry of a number of poets who lived in his time. His palace in Baghdad or Baqqa attracted a great number of poets who praised his piety, courage, achievements and military conquests. They also praised his wise policies in dealing with internal matters, his notable generosity and his noble ancestry which goes back to the family of the Prophet.

Their poetry was structured in congruence with the thematic contents. Some, however, maintained traditional forms to satisfy Al-Rashid's poetic expectations.

Most of this poetry revolved around the theme of praising the perceived virtues of Al-Rashid.

However, he did not escape some criticism of some of his policies as depicted in some of the related poetry.

When he died, some poets expressed sorrow and grief in their poems, although these did not represent the same artistic standard as those which praised his virtues and achievements.

---

\* Faculty of Arts, University of Jordan. Received on 29/3/2004 and Accepted for Publication on 25/7/2004.