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Michael Dobrovolsky مايكل دُبْرُفُلْسْكِي

Francis Katamba فرانسيز كَاتامبا

ترجمة وتعريب

د . محمد عبد العزيز عبد الدايم

الجزء الأول

هذا العمل

Contemporary Linguistics: an Introduction

Edited by
WILLIAM O'GRADY
MICHAEL DOBROVOLSKY
FRANCIS KATAMBA

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1997

Learning About Language "

Lancaster University



Geoffrey Leech

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An Introduction to Phonology

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Ewa Iwanicka
1950- 1986

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Pierre-Joseph Proudhon

[() What is Property ?]

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	:	.
William O'Grady		.
Michael Dobrovolsky		.
Francis Katamba		.
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Videa de Guzman		.
Robert W. Murray		.
Aleksandra Steinbergs		.
Gary Libben		.
Sook whan cho		.
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Roland Hamilton Southerland		.

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O'GRADY, DOBROVOLSKY and KATAMBA

. علم الأصوات : أصوات اللغة .

Michael Dobrovolsky and Francis Katamba

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الفونولوجى : وظيفة الأصوات وتشكيلها

DOBROVOLSKY and KATAMBA

phonemic phonetic

rule ordering

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الصرف : تحليل بنية الكلمة

WILLIAM O'GRADY and VIDEA P. DE GUZMAN

WILLIAM O'GRADY

النحو : تحليل تركيب الجملة .

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. الحدود البينية

DOBROVOLSKY, O'GRADY and KATAMBA

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WILLIAM O'GRADY

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. علم اللغة التاريخي: دراسة تغير اللغة

ROBERT MURRAY

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ALEKSANDRA STEINBERGS

تصنيف اللغات

Typological classification

Genetic classification

الجزء الثانى : علم اللغة التطبيقى

مقدمة الجزء الثانى من الترجمة

Gary Libben

المخ واللغة

Aphasia

dysgraphia

dyslexia

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GARY LIBBEN

علم اللغة النفسي: دراسة معالجة اللغة

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اكتساب اللغة : تولد النحو

SOOK WHAN CHO and O'GRADY

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JOHN ARCHIBALD

. اكتساب اللغة الثانية .

SLA

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sociolinguistics

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Computational Linguistics

أ. خبراء التأليف والنشر الثلاثة



١. وليام أوجريدي William O'Grady

Syntax: the analysis of "
Semantics: the analysis " " : **sentence structure**
" : **of meaning**
Michael Dobrovolsky
: **Language: An Overview "** Francis Katamba
"
Videa de Guzman
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emergentism

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Michael Dobrovolsky **مايكل دوبرفولسكى** .٢

Animal communication "

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Francis William O'Grady

Language: An Overview " : Katamba

." Interfaces " " :

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: Phonetics: the sounds of language "

: Phonology: the function and patterning of sounds " "

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Writing and "

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language

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The University of

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Phonetics

. Turkic

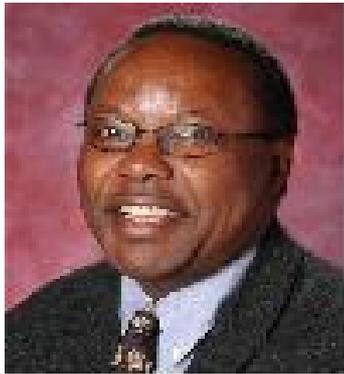
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ب. خبراء التأليف دون التحرير والنشر

٤. فيدا دي جوزمان Videa de Guzman

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William O'Grady

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Robert W. Murray **ه. روبرت دبليو مَرَّاي**

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" : change

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٦. ألكساندرا شتاينبرجز Aleksandra Steinbergs

. " The classification of language "

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Memorial University of Newfoundland

. Associate Professor

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loanwords and borrowing

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Gary Libben جَارِي لِبِن ٧

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Sociolinguistics: the study of language processing " "

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. University of Alberta

psycholinguistics

. neurolinguistics

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٨. سوك وَن تشو **Sook whan cho**

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William O'Grady

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Language acquisition: the emergence of a grammar

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٩. جون أرشيبالد **John Archibald**

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١٠. **Roland Hamilton Southerland** رونالد هاميلتون ساوثرلاند

" Francis Katamba
" Language in Social Contexts
The University of
" . Calgary

١١. **Judith Klavans** جوديث كلافانز

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تصدير

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General Linguistics: An " : Robins "
" : Introductory Survey

William O'Grady
" Mark Aronoff Michael Dobrovolsky
" : Contemporary Linguistics: An Introduction
Contemporary Linguistic Analysis: An Introduction "

Copp Clark Pitman

" :

. ltd.

Addison Wesley

Longman

William O'Grady

Michael Dobrovolsky

Contemporary Linguistic Analysis: An :

" :

Introduction

Mark

)

(Aronoff

" the classification of languages "

Hui-

Michael Dobrovolsky

William O'Grady

hua Hwang

Geoff

Mark Aronoff

Leech

Addison Wesley Longman

Francis Katamba

Lancaster

تصدير الطبعة الأصلية

Copp Clark Pitman Ltd.

multi-leveled

/ ()phonology

) allophonic /morphophonemic distinctions

) (lexical phonology_

(

parametric variation

allophonic distinctions

allophones

Morphophonemic distinctions

/ed/ /t/ /d/

Michael Dobrovolsky

William O'Grady

قائمة الاختصارات الفنية

الترجمة	مفوماتها	الاختصارات الفنية
: ()		*
		*
	Word boundary	#
	first person	1
	Primary stress	1
	Second person	2
	Second stress	2
	third person	3
	adjective	A
	ablative case	Abl
	absolutive case	Abs
	accusative case	Ac
()	adverb	Adv
) (adverb phrase	AdvP
.	Affix	Af
	agent	ag
	adjective phrase	AP

	advanced tongue root	ATR
	auxiliary verb	Aux
	bound root	B
:	coda	C
	complementizer	C
	consonant	C
	contrastive analysis	CA
	cause	caus
	constricted glottis	CG
	communicative language teaching	CLT
	any number of consonants	C₀
	conjunction	Con
	complementizer phrase	CP
	computerized axial tomography	CT
	Cape York Creole	CYC
	derivational affix	DA
	dative case	Dat
	degree word	Deg
	determiner	Det
	delayed release	DR
	Electroencephalogram	EEG
	error analysis	EA

	ergative case	Erg
	event-related potential	ERP
	English as a second language	ESL
	first name	FN
	future tense	Fut
	genitive case	Gen
	goal	go
	high tone	H
	inflectional affix	IA
	interlanguage	IL
	indicative	indic
	infinitive	inf
	Inflection	Infl
	International Phonetic Alphabet	IPA
	Kinterm	KT
	low tone	L
	first language	LI
	second language	L2
	last name	LN
	locative case	Loc
	location	Loc
	man	M
	mid tone	M

	machine-readable dictionary	MRD
	mora	μ
	noun	N
	nucleus	N
	nominative case	Nom
	number	num
	noun phrase	NP
()	(direct) object	O
	onset	O
	oblique	Obi
	Old English	OE
	preposition	P
	passive	Pass
	Principal Component	PC
	Principal Components Analysis	PCA
	Positron Emission Tomography	PET
	Proto-Indo-European	PIE
	plural	pl
()	prepositional phrase	PP
	phonetic representation	PR
	present tense	Prs

	past tense	Pst
	rhyme	R
	rounded	R
	relative clause	Rc
	right ear advantage	REA
	recipient	recip
	Received Pronunciation	RP
	second language acquisition	SLA
	sentence	S
	subject	S
	syllable	σ
	socio-economic status	SES
	spread glottis	SG
	singular	sg
	specifier	Spec
	title alone	T
	theme	th
+	title + last name	Tln
	Topic	Top
	Universal Grammar	UG
	Underlying representation	UR

	unrounded	UR
	Vowel	v
	verb phrase	VP
	Women	w
	Word	Wd

Language: a preview

اللغة : نظرة عامة

William O'Grady, Michael Dobrovolsky and Francis Katamba

Lewis Thomas



The lives of a cell

Creative system

Native

speakers

) (1.1)
 . () (

Table 1.1 Nouns used as Verbs **1.1**

Verb use	Noun use
<i>beach</i> the boat.	leave the boat on the <i>beach</i> .
<i>ground</i> the aeroplane.	keep the aeroplane on the ground.
<i>powder</i> the aspirin.	crush the aspirin into <i>powder</i> .
<i>knife</i> the man.	stab the man with a <i>knife</i> .
<i>spear</i> the fish.	catch the fish with a <i>spear</i> .
<i>orphan</i> the child.	make the child <i>orphan</i> .

:

()

() :

() () ()

() ()

:

" :

put the robber in the jail " " jail the robber
put the robber in the prison " " prison the robber "
" imprison "

holiday

summer

2)

"

."

" :

:

) "

.(

" :

(

). "

" :

). "

.(

- a. Julia **summered** in Paris.
- b. Harry **wintered** in Mexico.
- c. Bob **holidayed** in France.
- d. They **honeymooned** in Hawaii.

2)

*

]

[

3)

- a. * Jerome **midnighted** in the streets.
- b. * Andrea **nooned** at the restaurant.

... " :

... :

...) "

... " :

...) .

" "

... :

... " :

()

c. * Philip **one o'clocked** at the airport. 15

"
to " " " " to summer in Paris " "
" " " " holiday in France
" midnight " " noon "

They "
They make it snow in Hawaii " " winter in Hawaii
they wish it winter in Hawaii " " "
"

Some other examples

4) .
()

.
.

" :
() "

- 4)
a. prasp¹⁷
b. flib
c. traf

. () 5)

- 5)
a. * psapr¹⁸
b. * bfli
c. * ftra

5) 4)

soleme

.

. (" :) . "

" : .

) .

. (

-ic

. ()
solemic Soleme
solemicize soleme
c . solemicization
. solemic k solemicize s
soLEmicize) . solemecize
. (solemiCIZE SOlemicize

. 6) ()

-ize

6)
* Frightened dog the cat that the chased mouse a. ²¹

7a)

7b)

- 7)
a. * He brought a chair in order to sit on. ()
b. He brought a chair to sit on. ()

2

GRAMMAR AND LINGUISTIC COMPETENCE

linguistic competence

linguistic competence

grammar

1.2

The components of a grammar

1.2

"

":

"

"

Phonetics
Phonology
Morphology
Syntax
Semantics

grammar

2.1

Generality: all languages have a grammar :

Acadian " Swahili Cree French

. ()

() Walbiri

The two dogs now see "

"

several kangaroos

:

8)

a. Dogs two now see kangaroos several..

b. See now dogs two kangaroos several.

c. See now kangaroos several dogs two.

d. Kangaroos several now dogs two see.

e. Kangaroos several now see dogs two.

Walbiri

"

"

lu

Walbiri

ALGONKIAN

Great Lakes

North Carolina

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Walbiri

several " are seen " see " two dogs kangaroos
Walbiri

2.2

Equality: All grammars are equal

Walbiri

Walbiri

Thai ()

descriptive

prescriptive

prescriptivism

I seen)

He ain't here

He didn't do nothing

they was there

that

SIAMESE

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)

(

2.3

Universality: All grammars are alike in basic ways

:

not

have

were

was

thing

no did

not

isn't

ain't

9)

a. Not Pat is here.

b. Pat not is here.

c. Pat is not here.

d. Pat is here not.

not

Australians like cricket.:

10)

a. Australians like cricket.

b. Australians cricket like.

c. Like Australians cricket.

d. Like cricket Australians.

is

e. Cricket like Australians.

f. Cricket Australians like.

()

2.4

Tacitness

ed

:

11)

a. hunted

b. slipped

c. buzzed

t () hunted id

. () buzzed d () slipped

flib

d

flibbed

12)

pint	()	* paynk
fiend	()	* fiemp
locked	()	* lockf
wronged	()	* wrongv
next	()	* nexk
glimpse	()	* glimpk

) (pint) :

() next) (

) . (nekst

k v f p z s d t

) (. (

he

13)

Each boy who(m) the woman interviewed thinks that he is a genius.

()

13)

()

14)

The woman who interviewed each boy thinks that he is a genius.

14) *he*

13)

13)

" each boy "

2.5

Grammar

)

(

)

(...

(

)

3.

CHANGEABILITY: GRAMMARS CHANGE OVER TIME

:

)

] spin doctor () ethnic cleansing :

[] yuppie []
] **able-bodism** [] **yobbocracy** [/] glasnost
] **chunnel** []
] **autocrime** [] **internet** []
[] **nukemare** [...]
] **vegebürger**
] **grunge** []

] **acid house** [Rock music

. ([

doctor

. Doctor of communications

(spin)

. young urban

glasnost

. glasnyi

ne

(nawt) not

15)

a. Ic ne seye not. ("I don't say" ().

b. He ne spejeth nawt. ("He does not speak" (.)) .

not ne

(nawt)

16)

a. I seye not the wordes.

b. We saw nawt the knyghes.

(will have do)

not

17)

a. I will not say the words. () (* I will say not the words.)

b. He did not see the knyghes. () (* He saw not the knyghes.)

16)

15)

3.1

Purists view change as decay

J. Simon

Paradigms Lost: Reflections on Literacy and its Decline "

J.

The Language Trap: Race, Class and the "Standard English" Issue in "Honey
" " : British Schools "

Diseased English

Dictionary of Diseased " Kenneth Hudson
" English
: Richard Hoggart

T. S. . .
George Orwell F. R. Leavis Eliot
Ezra Pounds . W. H. Audin

Hudson

:
Great
very good . very good
" good "
Less able

idle

not gifted

stupid

. . . . " " " "

staff

servant

servant

Hudson

boss (a division of land) lot :

(mend) fix (shop) store (master)

(I guess I'll go. think) guess

Eighteenth-century reformers

) Jonathan Swift

**A Proposal " (Gulliver's Travels
for Correcting, Improving and Ascertaining the English tongue**

"

: . Mortimer

Robert

" Swift

()

can't :

rep reputation

he is

he's

can not

. Tis

It is

Swift

"

"

()

Swift

:

(

) Jacob Grimm

old Gothic

(altdeutschen)

...

...

Language standardization

Italian Accademia

Académie française

Swift

)

della Crusca

(

Dr. Johnson's dictionary

Dr Samuel Johnson

" A Dictionary of English Language "

:

:

Dr Johnson

" :

"

Grammars

Robert Lowth

A Short Introduction to English "

" Lowth . " Grammar

. " ...

King James Bible

Lowth . Swift Pop Dryden

not "

it touched him " " () it did not touch him "

I " not **Dryden** . " not

. (Fables Dryden) " hope, my Lord, said he, I not offend

Lowth

"

as than

. (conjunction)

* You) () "You are not so tall as I" : Lowth

Lowth () (are not so tall as me

) "You are a much greater loser than me by his death"

. (Swift to Pope, Letter 63) (

)

4

(

BIOLOGICAL SPECIALIZATION FOR LANGUAGE

)

(

1.3

()

هوامش المؤلف

week autumn

* They autmmed/ weeked in Scotland.