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()

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:

(semi-vowel) (pragmatism) (consonant)

:

(1)

(pattern substitution)

:

(2)

()

(consonant)

2005/3/16

.2005/10/20

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/

:

(5)

:

-1

()

-2

-3

()

-4

:

:

(6)

-1

(dissimilation)

()

()

:

<

<

>albaya

>albaba

>alabba

()

()

:

(false analogy)

:

()

(4)

()

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()

()

()

(7) "

" :

:

(8) ()

(9) "

" :

:

<

rabaya

rabba

:

<

<

sadaya

sad/da

sadda

(rabbabtu)

:
 () .() ()
 : (10)" " :
 (18) (11) () ()
) : (19)(

.(<) :
 : (20) : (12)
 : (13)

(21) () (14)
 : " (22)" " :
 : (23)" " : tak}ad}d}uyun < tak}ad}d}ud}un
 " :
 () ()

(24)"
 : (25) () () ()
 : (15)() ()

(26) : (16) :
 :

(17)

() () - -
((>)iwtalada) (27)

(iw)

(>iw)

:
:
:() (28) ()
* <)
>i*talada < >iwtalada (

(*)

()

:
>ittalada < * >i*talada ()

()

(semi-vowel)

false analogy

()

()

() () ())

(31) ()

(bayt) (yawm

() ()

(32)

()

(29)

() (30)

:

tağaha < (>)ittağaha < * (>)i*tağaha < (>)iwtağaha < wağaha

() () ()

: (38) (33)()

(39) () :
 (40)() () < < * < <
 tak}a> (>)ittak}a> (>)i*tak}a> (>)iwtak}a> wak}a>

-3

() (34)
 (ya,y}a>,yu,yu>,yi,yi)

: (35)
 () ()

(36)

:
 < < * < <
 takala (>)ittakala (>)i*takala (>)iwtakala wakala

) () (37) (

() :
 < < * < <
 tarata (>)ittarata (>)i*tarata (>)iwtarata warita

) () ()

(44) :
 : ()
 ()

>atribiyyun < _ < (41)
 *atribiyyun yatribiyyun
 ()

(45) :

:
 >abrín < _ <
 *abrín yabrín

:
 >adayhi < - < (42)
 *adayhi yadayhi
 () () ()

(46)

:
 >arandağ < _ <
 *arandağ yarandağ >atamun < _ <
 *atamun yatamun

() ()

(47)

()
 " : (43)ⁿ

_)

(_

()

() :

(52)

:

()

(48)

()

()

:

yalma<iyyun < -* < *alma<iyyun >alma<iyyun

(49)

()

:

(53)

()

(50)

:

()

:

yalalun < -* < *alalun >alalun

:

:

() (51)

:

(54)

()

()

(55)

:

:

:

yaladdu < -* < *aladdu >aladdu

(56)

()

()

yadri<a>t *adri<a>t >adri<a>t

()

(59)

(60) ()

(wika>fun)

(57)

()

>ika>fun *ika>fun wika>fun

-4

walad :

.wa>lid

()

(61) () () (wakkada)

(w)

()

(58)

(62) () () (aw)

(w)

(63) >a>kafa >a*kafa >awkafa

(wis#a>h}un, (wi)

(>aw)

(71) wisa>datun, wila>datun)

(72))

() :

(64) :

()

:

(66) warh (65) warhu

(67) yarha>

da>a> < -- < dawa>

(68)

(69) ye>rah}

()

:

()

()

:

>arraha < -* < warraha

*arraha

pragmatism

(70) :

(73)

() () () (74) :

) () () () () ()

() () () () () ()

>h} >ah >h

>h} >ah}h}a >h

: >h}yhw, >h}yh (75)>ehew

:

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-

-

.

:

(76)

(77)

()
()

:

< - <

wabahtu *abahtu >abahtu

:

:

()

:

:

()

:

:

()

()

.138	(64)	.139	(32)
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- 2000 (. .)
- 2005 1985
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Some Ways of Dealing with Semi-vowels in Linguistic Replacement Books: An Analytic Study

*Amenah S. Al-Zu'bi**

ABSTRACT

This study aims at exploring the rules that govern the process of phonic change in patterns that include semi-vowels in their phonological structure. Their patterns have been attributed to language change though they are not related to it. The reason behind this view is that linguistic scientists have looked at their final external forms.

The study has been divided into the following parts according to the nature of change: Dissimilation between *homophones* after distressing; transition from the bilabial semi-vowel (w) to an alveolar stop (t) in >ifta<ala form; the transition from the semi-vowel (y) to the glottal stop and *vice versa*; and the transition from bilabial semi-vowel (w) to glottal stop and *vice versa*.

The study concludes with a number of findings that have been reached according to the descriptive analytic approach.

Keywords: Comparative philology, Comparative morphology, Historical linguistics, Arabic phonology.

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.89/1	1960			5
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			.10/	11
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