



جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم



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Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

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استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في اللغة العربية.
القسم: اللغة العربية.

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Abstract

Phonological Transformations in the Structure of Nouns at Predication

Ali Sulieman Al-Jawabrah
Mu'tah University, 2007

This study shed light on the phonological transformation to the noun structure when it is predicated to the duality marks, the pure masculine and feminine pluralism, minimization, nationality, and their influence on the nouns structure in the Arabic language.

The study specified the morphological issues related to this phenomenon and it demonstrated the views of the previous Arabic scholars in studying the relevant issues as well as their interpretation in the light of the recent outcomes of the modern phonological and morphological studies.

The study showed that the Reduced, Extended, and Shortened Noun Forms are the most liable ones to the phonological transformation and the language dealt with them in numerous ways proved in their positions.

The study clarified that the coming phonological transformations to the nouns when taking duality marks is just the result of their predication to diverse marks, therefore, such transformation is governed by the nature of language as for the phonological rules, the stress distribution, and the effect of the stressed syllable. For example, once the singular noun is predicated to the pure pluralism marks, the second silent letter in the original form takes high case mark in accordance with the preceding case mark. This applies to the plural form of the word "ARD", which is "ARADOON", where the letter "R" takes high case mark, although it was silent in case of duality form. This example assures that adding the mark is the reason of the phonological transformation that the noun structure is far from the transformation or even the pluralism is taken without any change in its structure.

The researcher concluded in more than one position that the language attempts to avoid keeping the dual words at predication and so it returns them back to their original three letters i.e. the deleted letters often return unless the noun ends with the feminism mark or a glottal stop is added to it. The language in that way considers it a complement element to the threefold structure so it does not delete it. The language seeks to lengthen the twofold structure to fit with the most common Arabic structure, that is, the threefold structure.

The researcher attained significant results embodied in the conclusion.

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rajulayni ← rajulani ← rajulun

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fatimatani ← fatima

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←

wajidani ← wajid

←

() yasiran ← yasir

(ān)

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← ←
>i<a>ǎn ← >i<a> ← wi<a>

()

← ←
>išahan ← >išah ← wišah

:

-:

← ←
ka>ilan ← ka>il ← kawil

← ←
() ba>i<an ← ba>i< ← bayi<

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() :

(ān)

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(1

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←
 dalwān(i) ← dalw (un)
 ←
 zabyān(i) ← zaby (un)
 ←
 marmiyyān(i) ← marmiyy(un)
 ←
 maǧzuwwan (i) ← maǧzuww(un)

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 (3)

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(ā)

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← ← ←
 <asā ← <asō ← <asaw ← <asawa
 ← ← ←
 rahā ← rahē ← rahay ← rahayu

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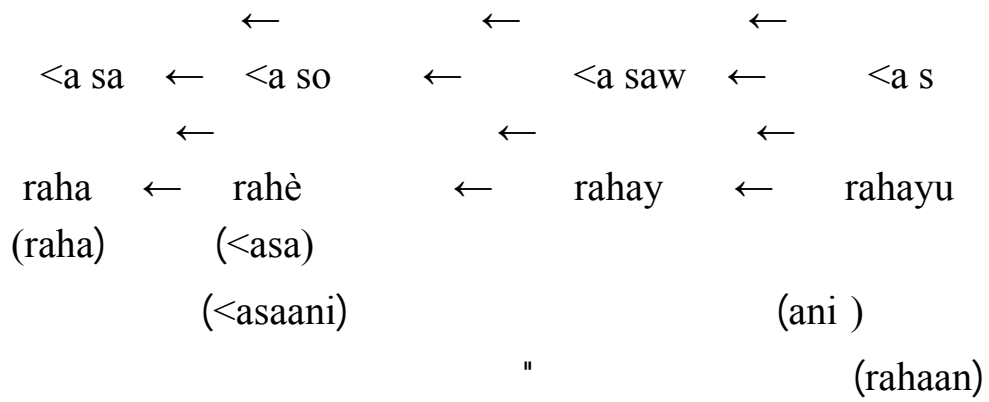
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(yu)

rahaan (raha)

(y)

(rahayan)

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	←	←
_rahayn(i)	←	rahaan(i) ← rahā

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(ayni)

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+ + ←	+ + +	<asaayn(i)
		+
+ + + ←	+ + + ←	+
+ + ←	+ + +	rahaayn(i)
		+

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+ + + :
+ + + <asawan(i)

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(mustad<awun)

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.mustad<a) mugza)

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←

hublayani ← hublaa ni

←

() mustad<ayan i← mustad<aani

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()ⁿ

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+ +

+ + + ←

() + + +

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←

hawzalan ← hawzala

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+ + + ← + + + +

+ + ← + + +

+

()

- / _____ (1)

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karra>an

()

wadda>an

karra>

wadda>

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hamrawan ← hamra>

(a) ()

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+ + + ←
+ + +

. (raa)

(w)

(a)

(wa)

"

wu-yu-

()"

wa - ya- yi-wi

"⁽²⁾wa-ya

"

. ()"

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\leftarrow * \leftarrow
 hamrawan(i) \leftarrow hamra*an(i) \leftarrow hamra>an(i)

(wa)

()

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\leftarrow \leftarrow
 darwun \leftarrow dar*un \leftarrow dar>un
 (un)

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(y)

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\leftarrow \leftarrow
 <aba>atun \leftarrow <abayatun

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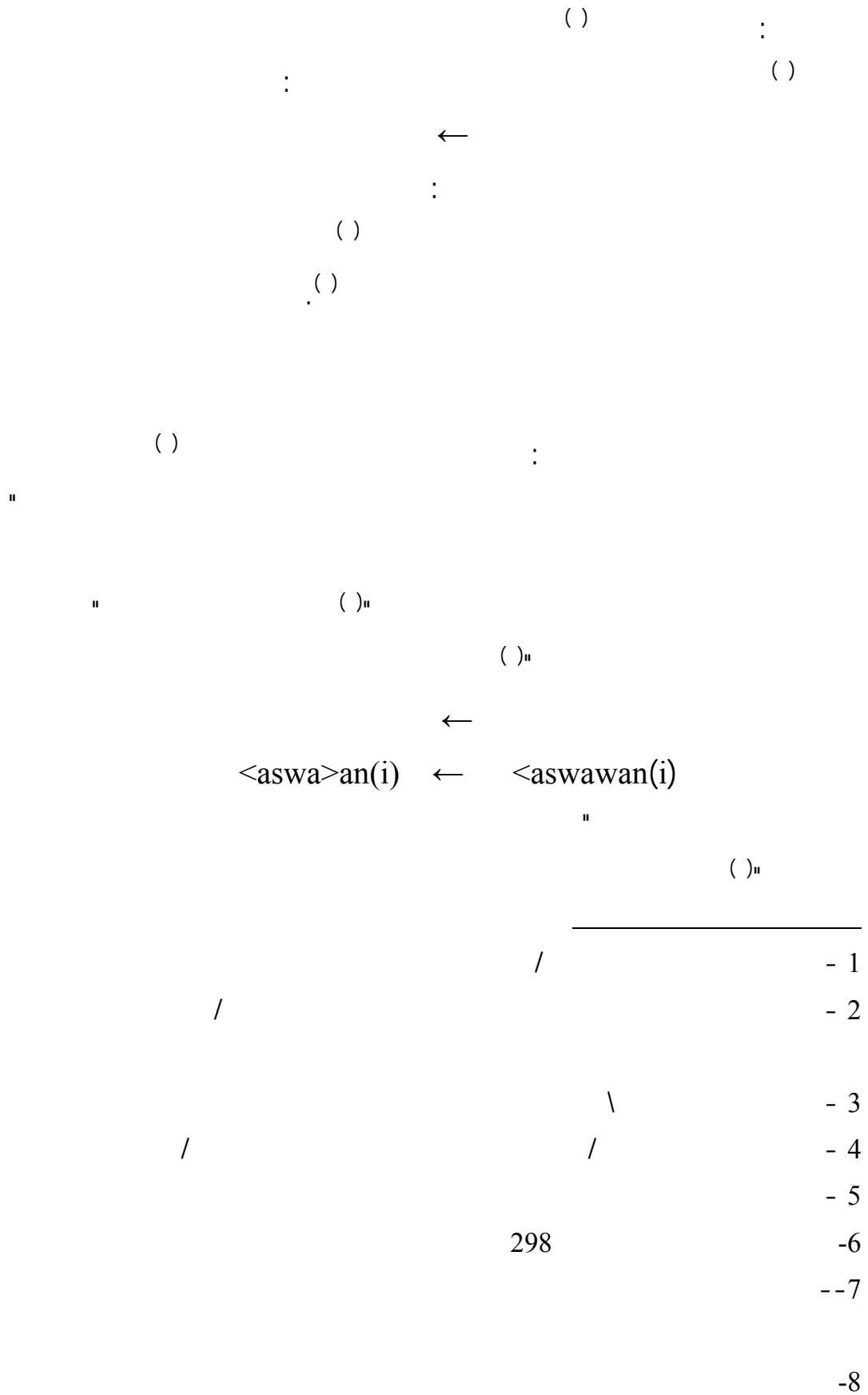
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←

kisa>an(i) ← kisa>(un)

:

←

kisawan ← kisa>(un)

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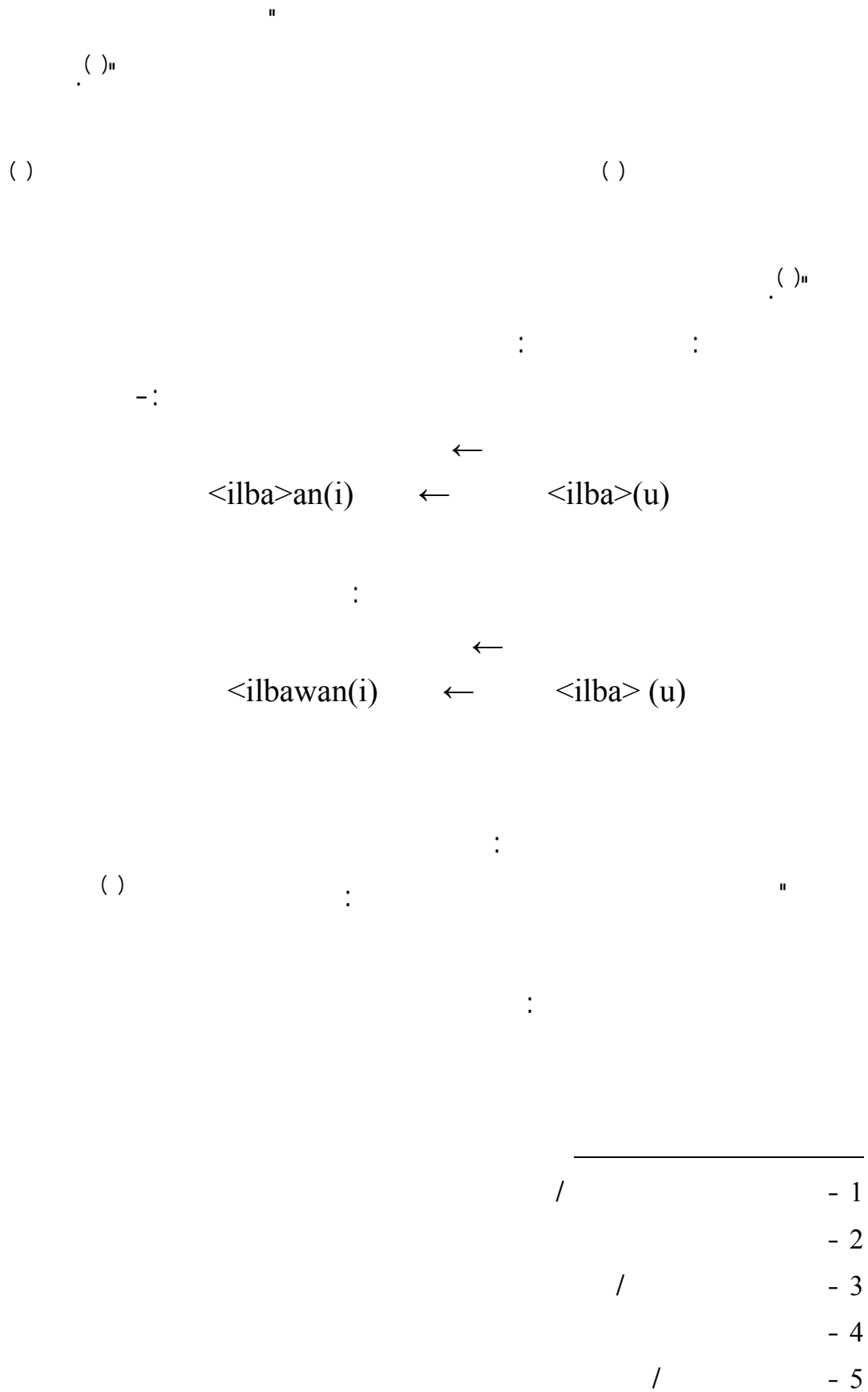
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+ + +

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>algazi ← >algaziwu
 () ←

() ()

()

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>lkadi +an(i) ← +
 ← > alkadiyan(i)

:

(ayni) (>alkadi)
 ()

:

>alkadiyayni ← +
 ← >alkadi +ayn(i)

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Y ← u+i

(da<in) (kadin)

()

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kadiyan(i) ← +
← kadin +an(i)

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(>abawani) (>abun)

. (>abawayni)

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(>abawun)

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()"

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←

>abawan(i) ←

>ab(un)

(>abani)

(>abayni)

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()"

"

()

>abaw(un)

(>abaw)

(wu)

(ay)

(o)

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(a) (e)
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-:
 ← () ← ←
 >aba ← >abo ← >abaw ← >abawu

-:
 >abani ← >abaani ← >aba ← >abo ← >abaw ← <abawa
 ← ← ← () ← ←
 ()

()

(aw)

:
 >aban(i) (>abawan(i)
 :

(>ahawayni) (>ahawani)
 ()

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 >ahawan(i) ← -
 >ahawayn(i) ← -
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>ahan(i) ← -

>ahayn(i) ← () -

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hamawani

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" hamawayni

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famawayni famawani	←	Fam(un)	
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famayayni famayani	←	Fan(un)	
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(daww)			
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(dawy)

(y)

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() (dawyan)

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dawan(i)

dawwani ← an+daww

dawan(i)

dawyani ← an+dawy

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(dawy) (daww)

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(dawya) (dawwa)

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yadayayni

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(yadan(i) :

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 santan(i) ← sanatun ← sanawah
 sanatayn ← sanatun ← sanahat
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 safatan(i) ←
 () safatayn(i) ←

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(mi<atan) :

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>ibnani ← ← >ibn ← ← banaw, banw

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>ibnatani ← ← >ibnah ← ← >ibn

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bintan(i) ← ← bint(un) ← ← >ibn

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dan "

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← — ←

<alladanni ← >allada anni ← >alladanni

dan

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(a) >allati))

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← () ← ←
([·]) da ← de ← day ← daya
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← () ← ←
([·]) tā ← tē ← tay ← taya

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(ā)

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(hadā)

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hadāni ← hadāāni ← (ani)+ hada

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(īma)()

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(ū)

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←

muslimūna

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muslim(u)

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← ←

<a / li / mī / na ← <a / li / mū / na ← <alim(u)

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wākifūna ←

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mawkufūna ← mawkūf

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yāsirūna ← yāsir

←

maysurūna ← maysūr

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(ūna)

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(āni)

← ←

bā>i<un ← bā>i< ← bāyi<

← ←

kā>ilun ← kā>il ← kāwil

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Dalwūn ← dalwun

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Zabyūn ← zabyun

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(mustafayīna)

(mustafayūna)

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Mustafawna ← Mustafaūna ← Mustafayūn ← Mustafā

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Mustafayna ← mustafaīna ← mustafayīna ← mustafā
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aw+na

←

aa+uu+na

(ay,aw)

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(mustafaw(u))

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(mustafay)

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(mustafayūn)

(mustafaūn) hiatus

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mustafawna ← mustafā+ūn

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W ← u

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← ← +
 Mustafūna ← Mustafā+ ūna

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hamrāwun ← hamrāūn ← hamra>

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< < + < <
 dā<ūna < da<uwna < dā<iwna dāiūna<dāiwūna< dā<in
 < < < + < <

Kāduna <kāduwna<kādiwna < kādiūna < kādiyūna< kādin
 dā<iwūna ()

yū ,wū
 (y,w)

kādiyūna

hiatus

(iw)

()

(uw)

kādūna,dā<ūna

()

()

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: ()

kadīna ← kadiyīn
da<īna ← da<iwīna

) () (

Kadūna ← kaduyuna ← kadiyuna
Du<wuna ← da<ūwuna ← da<iwūna

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() () ()

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←
>lkādūn ← >lkādī+una

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←

>alkādīna

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>alkādi+ina

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+ + +

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kadīna ← kadiyīna
 da<īna ← da<iwīna
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()" (radīna)

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(kaduyūna)

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(kadūna)

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(ū)

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← ←
 banuna ← bnuna ← >ibn
 () ()

(ū)

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← ← ←
 banun ← banwun ← banw ← >ibn
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()
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← ←
 sinun ← sanawun ← sanah

() () :
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) ()
 (i)) ()
 () (i)
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 ← ← +
 sinin ← sanin ← in+ sanatun

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(u) (a)
 (i) (u)
 ": ()"sinun sanin
 ()"

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 (dun) ()
 ()
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← ←
 >aradun ← >arudun ← >ardun

(u)

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← ←
 >abun ← >abawan ← >ab
 ()

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()

(a)

(wu)

: (u) (wu)

←

>abun ← >abawun

()

(>alladi)

(+ +)

(i)

(u)

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←

+

>alladun ← >alladi +un

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()	←	()	←		
fātimātun	←	fātimātāni	←	Fātimah	

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wāsilāt ←

yāsirāt ←

()

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kā> ilāt ← ← kā> ilah ← ← kāwilah

() (āt)

‘ ‘ ‘ ‘

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← ← ←
 Fatā ← fate ← fafiy ← fatiya
 (Fatā) (<asā)
 (fatāāt) (<asāāt) (āt)

(w)(y)

:

← ←
 <asaw āt ← <asāāt ← <asā
 ← ←
 fatayāt ← fatāāt ← Fat ā

:

← ← ←
 kanawātun ← kanāātun ← kanā ← kanātun

()

: ()"

← ←
 hayawātun ← hayayā tun ← hayātun

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/ -2

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← ← ← ←
 > il awā t ← > il āwā t ← >ilā
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 mustafayāt ← -:
 hublayāt ←
 mu<tayāt ←

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() mustafayat

←

mustafāāt

(mustafawa)

(mustāfā)

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←
 > agzā ← > agzawa
 ←
 >ida<ā ← >ida<awa

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←
 harāwāt ← harāwā
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() ←
 kuba< tarat ← kuba<tara

-:

+ + + ← + + + +
 + + ← + + + +

. +

-: -:

← ←
 turayyāt ← turayyayāt ← turayyā

()

Hamrāwātun ← hamrā>u

()

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hamrāwātun ← hamrāātun ← hamrā>un

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Kisāwātu , kisā>āt ← kisā> un

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hirbā>ā>āt ← hirbāwānt ← hirbā>

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() ←
bā>ātun , babātun ← bā>un

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(i)

:

:

(ī)

()

:

← + ()

>alkadiyāt (u) ← >alkad ī+ āt

() :

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← ← ← ←

ğaziyāt ← ğazīāt ← ğazī ← ğaziw ← ğaziwu

:

() y← a+i

:

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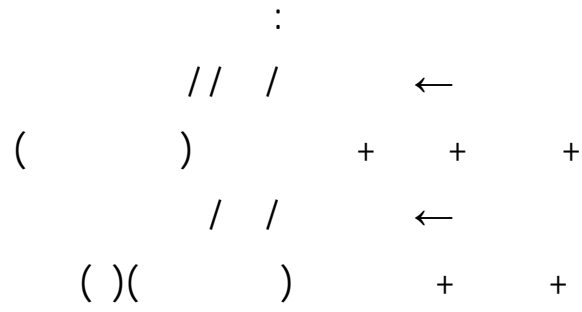
kadin

:

← +

Kadiyātun ← kadi(n) + ātun

(i)



(ā)

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:

alkādiyātu (n) ← > alk ādiyah

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()

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$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 + & + & + & \\
 & & & \leftarrow () \\
 & & + & + & +
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 + & + & + & + \\
 & & & \leftarrow \\
 & & + & + & + & +
 \end{array}$$

.()

:

()

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
 + & & \leftarrow & : \\
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 + & + & \leftarrow & : \\
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 \end{array}$$

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(tārah) :

(dūlah) (dīmah)

()
()
()

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←
sajarāt ← sajarh

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()"

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	←	
Wakafātun	←	wakfah
()	←	
da<adātun	←	da<dun

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() ()

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()

←

←

(da<dāt)

←

da<adāt

←

da<dun

(/) / / /

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()

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.()

(w) (y)

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←

←

rawdat

←

rawadat

←

rawdah

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← ←
 baydat ← bayadat ← baydah
 (tārah) () :

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 ← ←
 (tārāt) ← (tārah)
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 " " : ()"

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←	
←	nadwāt nadwah

:

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←		-
←	hindātu hind(u)	
←		-
←	hinādātu hindu	
←		-
←	hinidātu hindu	

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()

()”

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()”

(dīmah)

()

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(dīmah)

(ī)

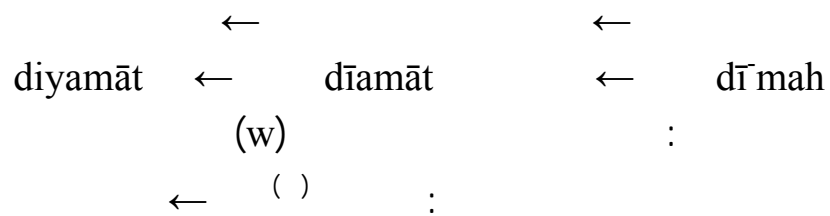
(īa)

(a)

(iya)

(y)

:



dirawātu dirwātu ← dirwah

(w)

":

(y) ()"

	←		-
lihyāt	←	lihyah	
	←		-
lihayāt	←	lihyah	
	←		-
lihiyātu	←	lihyah	

()"

	←		←	←	←	-
ğurfāt	←		←	ğurfatun	←	
	←		←	ğurfatun	←	-
ğurafāt	←		←	ğurfatun	←	
	←		←	ğurfatun	←	-
ğurufāt	←		←	ğurfatun	←	

	()
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(ā) ()

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() (ū)

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←

dūlātu ← d ūlah

(dūlah)

()

(rawdāh)

(w)

dūlah

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dūwalat ← ← dūalah ← ← dūlah
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()".

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← : -
 hutwāt ← hutwah

← : -
 hutawāt ← hutwah

← : -
 hutuwāt ← hutwah

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← : -
 kulyāt ← kulyah

← : -
 kulayāt ← kulyah

(y)

/ - 2

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()"
(kuluwāt)

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←

(u)

kuluwāt
(y)

←

kulyah

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←

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←
sanawāt ← Sanah

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← ()
banāt ← > ibnāh , bint

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(bin)

(banim)

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>allāt ī

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()

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+

>allāt

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>allatāt

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←

at +

>allatī

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()

(wa)

:

← ← ← ← +

← >allatīyāt ← >allatīāt ← at+ >allatī

← >allatīyāt

← >allatīwāt

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" ()

()"

(dawy) (daww)

(w) (ā)

(w)

daw ← daww :

(dū) (aw)

:

← + ←

+ ←

dawāt ← dawwāt ← daww dū

dawāt ← daw yāt ← dawy

))

((

(dū) (dû) (â)

(u) (w) (dū+āt)

(wā) (ūwā)

(a)

dawāt ← dūwāt ← dūāt

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>ulāt ← > ulā+āt

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(iyy)

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() (iyy)
()

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. (iyy)

←

+ +

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←

masriyyun ← masr

. ()"

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(at)

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←

+

makkiyy

←

makkah+ iyy

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←
sika>iyy ← sikayah

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() "

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()

>anmariyy ← ← >anmar

← ← ()
sahidiyy ← sahid ← (sahidun) sahidan

() - :

()

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() ← +
>ansariyyun ← > ansar
() ← +
>ababiliyy ← > ababil

		1
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		-3
- /	-	-4

()

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() ← +
 Kawmiyy ← iyy + kawm
 () ← +
 sajariyy ← iyy + sajar
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()

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()" "

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hindiyy ← hind ← hindat
 ← ←

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hindawiyy ← hindat

:

Hindawiyy ← hindat

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hadamiyy ← hadamat

<a>isiyy ← <a isat

(a)

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()

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>

←

+

< asaiyy

←

iy + < asa

() >

←

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fataiyy

←

fata

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←

< asawiyy

←

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fatawiyy

←

fatayiyy

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malhiyy ← malhaiyy ← malha + iyy

2

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(y)

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yafawiyy ← yafaiyy

(w)

(w)

yafa ←

.()

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.()"

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() yafawiyy ← yafa
 ()

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 .()"

mal/ha/wiyy hiyy/mal malhiyy

mal/hā/wiyy
 .(hā)

:
 barada + iyy ← +

:
 baradiyy ← +

":

": ()"

.()"

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()

: ()

mustafa

mustafaiyy ← mustafa+iyy

:

mustafiyy ←

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/	3
/	4

()"

.()"

()

.()

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()

()

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←

wadda>iyy

←

wadda>

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/	5

() " :
. ()"

. ()" ()
: ()

← +
sahrawiyy ← iyy+ sahra >

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" :
. ()"
" :
()"
" :

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/	4
/	- 5

()"

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.()

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samawiyy ← () :
 ← samaw ← sama>
 () () ← +
 hirba>iyy ← hirbawiyy ← hirba>
 :
 " :

()"
 () () () ()
 ()"

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()

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saji+iyy ← +

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sajaiyy ←

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sajauyy :

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() sawiyy

sajiiyy:

(iyi)

(w)

.(w)

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()" "

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()

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 ← +
 kadiyy ← iyy + Kadi

:

kadaiyy ←

(kadaiyy):

kadawiy () :

:

← +
 kadiyy ← iyy + Kadi
 ()

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/ / / ←
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() + +
 .()

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+

iy + muhtadi

muhtadiyy

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+
iyy+ hayy

: ()"

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raw yiyy

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rawayiyy

-

rawawiyy

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hayyiyy ← +
← iyy+hayy

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() ()
hayayiyy :

hayawiyy :

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()"

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()."

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(nabiyiy)

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nabiiyy

nabauiy

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(¹)nabawiy

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()"

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.(nabaiyy)

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() + ()"
kursiyyiyy ← kursiyy + iyy :

kursiyy :

()

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()" :

+ + ←
+ + +
+
()" +

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() :

tarkiyy tarkawiyy :
:
kalansiyy kalansuwah

kalansuwah () (w)
:
kalansiyy

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dalwiyy ← dalwun

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←

dabyiyy ← dabyun

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()

.().

() ()

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()" "

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()
 ()
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 ()
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(yi)
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()

(i) (y) (yi)

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saydiyy
hayniyy

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saydiyy

sayyid

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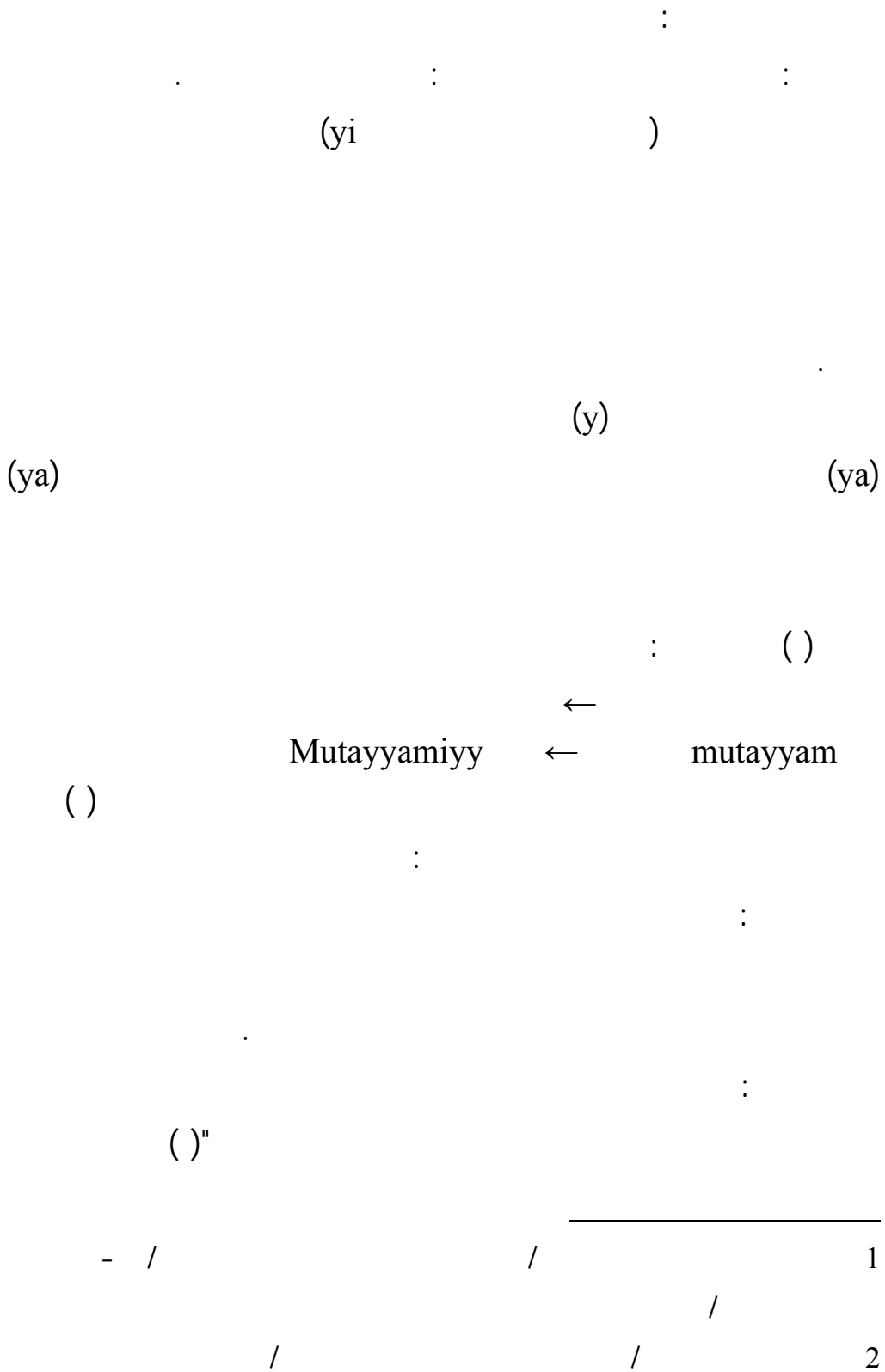
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() : (i) (fa<ilah)
 fa<aliyy ← () fa<iliyy ← fa<iliyy

() ← +
 (hanafiyy) ← iyy + hanifah

()
 madiniyy ←

()
 madaniyy ←

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() ()

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()."

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←

jaliliyy

←

jalilah

()

←

kawimiyy

←

kawimah

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()"

(wa)

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←

Kamiyy

←

kawamiyy

()

(y)

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fu<aylah

()

←

juhaniyy

←

juhayniyy

←

+

←

iiy + juhaynah

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: (y)

(>umaymiyy)

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(y)

(y)

() :

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+

huyayyiyy

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huyayiyy ←

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()

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(wa)

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()

(y)

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	←	+
bahyyiyy	←	bahyy
	←	+
kusayyiyy	←	kusayy

)

(

.

:

bahyyiyy	←
kusayyiyy	←

:

-	_____	1
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bahiwiyy ←

kusawiyy ←

()

() .bahiwiyy :

()

()

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()"

()"

-	/		- 1
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← +

>ibiliyy ← iyy + >ibil

()

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>ibaliyy

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() "

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() "

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- 4
- 5

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<idyy ← iyy + <idah : ()
() +

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(diyiy) ←diyah :

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		5

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.()"

wadiya : -:
wadiyiyy

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wadiyiyy

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wadawiyy :

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(rubbiyy) :

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(iyy)

()

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←

dawawiyy ← daway

:

()

()

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(>abawan) >abaw ← > ab

:

← +

> abawiyy ← > abaw+iyy

← +

> ahawiyy ← > ahaw+iyy

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()"

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.()

da/miy/yun

da/ma/wiy/yun

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()"

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" "

sanawiyy ← sanaw ← Sanah
sanahiyy : : " "

<idahiyy : <idawiyy :
. ()

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... " :

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": ()"
()" :

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	2
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() fam
 () fuhiyy -1
 ."()"
 famawiyy -2
 ()" " : :

.
 " : () famiyy -
 ()
 ()"

:
 ()
 kamiyy kammiyy ← + iyy + kam

()
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 / - 5
 / - 6

() ← +
 Lawwiyy ← iyy + law
 ()

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 :
 kayyiyy ← +
 ← iyy + kay

kayawiyy:
 la + iyy + :

(lā>iyy)
 ()lawiyy)

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(nahr nuhayr)

()

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" " "

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muwayzin " "

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/	4
/	5
	6

←
 ju<ayfir ← ja<far
 :
 ←
 dunaynir ← dinar

: () :

: ()
 ←
 sujayratun ← sajaratun
 ←
 hunayzilah ← hanzalah
 ← :
 sulayma ← salma

/

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←

humayra> ← hamra>

:

() :

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(.)

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←

>ufayras ← > afras

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←

sukayran ← sakran

←

surayhin ← sarhan

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←

jabalun

←

Jubaylun

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	- 3

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 ←
 hurayr ← hurr
) + + (+ +
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 (+)
 : :
 ←
 <ulaykimun ← <alkam
 + +
 (+ + +): +
 (+ +)
 : :
 ←
 Sufayrij ← safarjal
 :
 sufayrij
 sufayrij
 .
 :
 :
 ←
 Duhayrij ← mudahrij

:

←

mubayrih ← mubbarih

←

() mudayrik ← mustadrik

:

←

mufaytih ← miftah

:

←

sufayrij ← safarjal

. (y)

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(+ + +)

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(ay)

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(wu)

(w)

(w u)

(w)

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>u < aydah

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u<aydah

←

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wu<aydah

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←
 ← < uhayyah ← < uhaywah

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(dumayw) :

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← ← ←
 () dumayy ← damayw ← damaw ← dam

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	/	2
/	/	3

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← ← ←
 muwayh ← muayh ← mah ← ma>

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←
 bunnayy ← >ibn
 ←
 muray>ah ← >imra>ah

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- 2

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←

kuwaylun

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←

mu /yay/tun ← may/tun

←

mu/yay/yi'tun ← ma'y/yi'tun

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←

hulayl ← hal

hulayy

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←
kuyayy ← kayy ← kay
← ←
luwayy ← laww ← law

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←
jubaylun ← jabal
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←
hulaylun ← hallun

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() ← ←
 buwayb ← buayb ← bab
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\leftarrow \leftarrow
 nuyayb \leftarrow nuayb \leftarrow nab
 (y)

() -

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deneba

.() binayah

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<uwayd

(w) (y)

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dibun ← di bun

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duiaybun ← dibun

(ui)

du>aybun :

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حُبِّي :

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<usaywah)

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← ←

<usayyah ← <usayah ← <usaywah

(wa) (ay)

(w)

(w)

.(w)

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() ju<ayfir ja<far

()judaywil jadwal

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() () () " :
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() () ()
. () () () () ()

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duwayrib ← duayrib ← darib

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+ ← " ;
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(+ +) ()
. (ay)

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←

zawrakun

←

Zuwayrik

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- / - 3

/ - 4

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Muuaykin ← mugin .()
 Muyaykin

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· u/way/dim ← > u/ay/ dim ← > u/ ay/ dim

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guzayaal

<ujayuuz

←

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- 2

rugayyif ←

()

guzayyil ←

<ujayyiz ←

() rugayyif ←

(y)

(a)

()

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guzayyil

←

gazal

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(y)

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	- 3
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← ←
Kusayyun ← kusaywun ← (kisa)
() "

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← ← ← ←
() + +
() + +
()

. ()

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← ←
Kusayy ← kusayaw ← (kisa)
(aw)

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suwaysatun

←

Siyasatun

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<ulayy

←

<ulayyy

←

<aliyy

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(<ulayyy)

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(<asiyyah)

(<usayyyah)

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← ←

duaybbah ← dabbah

duwaybbah

(w)

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(ua)

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(ay)

(e)

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(a)

(ay)

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.()"

(/ /)

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(...../ + + + / +)

()(mudaykk) (>usaymm)

. (>usaymim)

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1

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()sufayrij

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(su\fay\rij\lun)

. (su\fay\ri\ji\lun)

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(.()"

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(fu<ay<il)

(fu<ay<il)

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mutaylik

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muntalik

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mukay<is

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muk<ansis

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(fu<ay<il)

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←
 ← <usayfir ← <usfur

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 : ()
 .()" : ()

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 .() :
 ← ←
 dinnar ← dunaynir ← dinar

·

.()

/ - 1
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Muwayzi n ← mi zan
←

() :

muwayzin ← muayzan ← mizan

" "

" "

" "

:

sulaytin ← sultan

"

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" "

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su kayran ← sukran

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()

mutay<id ← mytta<id

.()

-

()

← ←

muway<id ← muwta<id ← mutta<id

(wa)

.()

(uw)

(muwta<id)

(w)

:

(mu) .

() mut/ta/<id ← mu/ta/<id

' '

:

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(⁴) ←

hubayla ← hubl a

()

/ - 1

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- 3

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()

(a) ()

(muraymiyu).

(muraymiya)

(yu)

(ya) (yu)

muraymi muraymiyu

)

mih(

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muraymiy

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/	_____	- 1
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	/	- 3
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() ←
 hubbayyr ← hubara

. ()

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←
 hubayra ← hubara

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() + + +
 + + +

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() :

←
 hubayiyrah ← hubara

	- 1
/	- 2
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/	- 4
/	- 5
/	- 6

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().

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()

. ()" .

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 . ()
 () : -
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 . () :
 . ()

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/	/	- 7

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<uyaynatun ← <ayn

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	←	
hubaylah	←	habla
.()	←	
Humayra	←	hamra

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()

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← ←
 hu/may/dun ← mu/hay/mi\dun ← mah/mu/dun

.()

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, ,

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(i)

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(y)

← ←
 alladayya ← alladi

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()

←

alladayyan ← alladayya + an

(alladayyun)

(alladayyawn)

(alladayyin)

(alladayyayn)

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(i)

sinin : sanin :

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(yi)

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(i) -

(y) -

fu<aylah

(u) -

fa<ulah

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Theabat71@yahoo.com :