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Abstract

Present Participle in El-Shafi'i Divan: A morphological, syntactic Study

This paper reached to the usage of the present participle syntactically in El-Shafi'i Divan .

The present participle is derived excessively from the three abstract roots (intransitive and transitive), although it is derived from transitive more than intransitive .

Furthermore, the present participle derived by one letter affixes is used excessively and the least used ones were derived of three letters affixes

The Divan was free of the present participle derived of the abstract four and their affixes.Syntactically, El -Shafi'i used the inactive present participle.

The reason for not using the present participle excessively in the Divan is that it is a noun . What is mostly used in nouns is the prepositional function or inactivity.

This is appropriate to the title " Present Participle " given to it by Cebauaih unlike the" verb " as it is called by the readers and orthographers .

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(237)

(680)

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- 164/1 :1982) ()

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.(149-148/4: 1979)

(122/1 1985

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(14-13 2004

- 317 -257/1 :) ()

.(327-54/1956:1)

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.(35 1979)

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 .(67/1 : 1982
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 (36: 1982)
 .(28/1 :1954) -
 .(19/6 :2001) : -
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 .(206/3 :1980 .282/4 :1982)
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_____	37	1
_____	41	2
_____	90	3
_____	110	4
_____	128	5
_____	184	6

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_____	80	1
_____	150	2

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_____	37	1
_____	38	2
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_____	105	7
_____	68	8
_____	69	9
_____	81	10
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_____	92	13
_____	163	14
_____	118	15
_____	129	16
_____	83	17
_____	164	18
_____	167	19
_____	173	20
_____	168	21
_____	154	22

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_____	31	1
_____	32	2
_____	46	3
_____	67	4

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_____	31	1
_____	87	2
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_____	44	1
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_____	100	1
_____	113	2

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_____	37	1
_____	44	2
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_____	167	1
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_____	125	1

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_____	63	4
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_____	59	9
_____	63	10
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_____	95	14
_____	114	15
_____	121	16
_____	115	17
_____	118	18
_____	130	19
_____	145	20
_____	150	21
_____	154	22
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_____	100	14
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_____	130	18
_____	154	19
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_____	67	12
_____	75	13
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*أسماء الفاعلين من الثلاثي المزيد بثلاثة أحرف :

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.(106/3 :1980)

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.(80-79/2: .) -4

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- 83/5 :2001) :

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- 489/3 :1982) .

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.(363 :1992 -627/2 :1986 -82/5 :2001)

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-468/3: 1998)

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