



جامعة مؤتة

## السوابق وأثرها في بنية الكلمة العربية

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عمّار إرْحَيْل المجالي

2003

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y ( )

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<b>1</b>	1.1
<b>5</b>	2.1
<b>5</b>	1.2.1
<b>10</b>	2.2.1
<b>12</b>	3.2.1
<b>16</b>	3.1
<b>27</b>	1.3.1
<b>29</b>	1.1.3.1
<b>46</b>	2.1.3.1
<b>74</b>	3.1.3.1
<b>80</b>	4.1.3.1
<b>95</b>	2.3.1
<b>119</b>	3.3.1

		:
<b>130</b>		1.2
<b>131</b>		1.1.2
<b>150</b>		2.1.2
<b>194</b>		3.1.2
		:
<b>202</b>		1.3
<b>202</b>		1.1.3
<b>205</b>		2.1.3
<b>209</b>		3.1.3
<b>212</b>		4.1.3
<b>215</b>		5.1.3
<b>217</b>		6.1.3
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<b>220</b>	(	) 1.4
<b>230</b>		
<b>233</b>		

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## **Abstract**

The Effect of Prefixes in the Arabic Word Structure  
A Morphological and Semantic Study

**Ammar Irhayel Al-Majali**

**Mu'tah University, 2003**

This study discusses the prefixes and their phonetic and semantic effect on the structure of the Arabic word. The study sheds light on the following points in four chapters:

1. Verb prefixes: The simple past verb, the passive, the present and the imperative; concentrating on the phonetic and semantic effect of these prefixes in the structure of verbs: Their base and derivative stems.
2. Verbal noun prefixes and their effect on the structure of their primary patterns and the effect of the "M" prefix in the structure of the "M" verbal noun.
3. Derivative prefixes: such as present participle, past participle, etc..
4. Broken plural prefixes of its two types: Plural of paucity and Plural of multitude and the phonetic and semantic functions which these prefixes perform in the structure of the plural.

This study contains the viewpoint of old modern linguists to wards prefixes, and their method of dealing with them.

It also contains a comparison between Arabic meters and their prefixes with those that appeared in Semitic languages; leading to explaining the appearance of these prefixes in the structure of the Arabic word. There are also many other subject left to the reader to make use of.

The study concluded that:

1. The appearance of prefixes might have phonetic or semantic effect or anything else. So their appearance affects the structure of the Arabic word and its semantic.
2. It appears in the structure of the primary meter and its verbal noun. Prefixes are not components of the primary stem to do phonetic function, and this is the case in the broken plural and others.
3. The importance of vowels which form the core of prefixes. These vowels have a great phonetic effect on the structure of the Arabic word.
4. The appearance of prefixes in the structure of the Arabic word in the interference of the development of linguistic rules; which contributes to the change of the structure of this word.
5. There are also other results which we will not mention now.



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(Hiatus)

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2.1

1.2.1

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"

(96: 1987 ) ."

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"

(191: 1966 ) ."

"

) ."

(38: 1980

"  
(101: 1985 ) ."

"

(47:( .) ) ."

"

(15: 2000 ) ."

"

(91: 1683 ) ."

"

(2-1 :1997 : 85 :1950 ) ."

:

" :

:2000 : 1057:( .) ) ."

(16

(197:1993 ) .

:

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Vowels

.1

:1968 61 :1988 ) .

Consonants

.2

169-160 :1979 :

191 :1966

136-135

(268 :1980

(3 :1997 )

:

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.1

40 :1980 ) "

"

"

"

(196 :1993

238:( . )

(94: 1983 )

( ) ( )

:

"

"

( )

du ri ba

da ra ba

(17-16 :2000 ) .

:

**.2**

238:( . ) 40 :1980 )

(196 :1993 94 :1983

( )

( )

.(fi) (ma) :

:

**.3**

(40 :1980 ) "

"

(94 :1983 238:( . ) ) "

"

" "man " :

( )

(18 :2000 ) ."kun " "min

(4:1997 ) .

:

**.4**

( )

( )

.( )

:

:

.

."nas " "bab " :

**.1**



" : "dal " (7 / ) "  
(194 :1987 )

"bi< " "kul " : "bi< " "kul " :

:"  
" : " " "  
"" : (73-72/1 :1993 ) "  
(39 / ) ."

:1997 19-18 :2000 ) .

(5

**.5**

) " "  
) " " (40 :1980  
(197 :1993 ) " " (238:( .)

( )

"bint " :

">uht " "lahm

(20-19 :2000 ) .

(154 :1985 ) "duwaybbah " :

(wayb)

:

:

.1

- -

(7:1997 100 :2000 : 109-108 :1984 ) .

.2

(100 :2000 ) .

.3

(129 :1983 )

(7 :1997 ) .

:

**2.2.1**

:1986 ) (Hiatus)

(71

(Vowels)

(Semi-Vowels)

(131 :2000 ) . :

" :

" " (44-43 :( . ) ) "

" :

(423 :1983 ) ."(Diphthong)

(202 :1988 ) "

" :

(11:1997 )

" :

Diphthong

(75 :1982 ) ."

" :

) ( )

) ( ) (

(81:( . ) ) ." (

(202-168 :1981 ) ." "

" "

) . " "

(133-132 :1987

"Falling Diphthong "

."Rising Diphthong "

:

:2000 ) .

(132-131

:

:

### Rising Diphthong

					:	
wu	wi	wa	yu	yi	ya	
wu	wi	wa	yu	yi	ya	

wa, ya :

"

(15:1997 439 :1983 ) "

### Falling Diphthong

				:		
uw	iw	aw	uy	iy	ay	
uw	iw	aw	uy	iy	ay	

ay, aw :

(16-15 :1997 424 :1983 ) ."

### Prefixes 3.2.1

"

( )

:  
(43 :1980 : 56 :1966 ) ."

"

(56 :1966 ) ."

"

:

(k t b : )

"kataba " :

: "kitab " :

"kutiba "

"katib " : "kutub "

" "

(44-43 :1980 ) ."

"

" "

" "

(15 :1983 ) ."

Prefix

"

:

"

(234 :1995 ) ."

:

" Suffix

(533/1 :1993 ) ."

" Infix

(146 :1995 ) ."

.

-

-

"

) ."

(69 :1988

:

"

"

:

..

:

" "

( )

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:

Consonantal Stem

(prefixes )

.Prefix

.

:

: **3.1**

(46:1980 )

.

( )

(251-245:1994 ) .

- -

(Prefixes)

-

-

. ( 113:1977 ) .

)

(

( )



) .

.(61:1980

( )

( )

( )

( ) :

.(61:1980 138-137:1966 ) "

( )

( 62:1980 ) .

:

...

:

.

...  
) . : :  
(250-249:1994

... :  
. :  
(249-248:1994 )

. :

: (>a)  
... :  
: 263:1980 ) . :  
(246:1994

:  
: ( )  
( )

:  
: :  
(36:1991 141 :( . ) 32/1:1982 )  
:

:  
" "

(94-92:1970 ) ."

.

madda < madda < madada

(36:1991 )

: ( )

:

: . :

(36:1991 : 198-197 :( . ) ) .

: ( )

:

205:( . ) 339/4:( . ) ) .

(36:1991

baya<a : ba<a kawal a : kal a

( )

:

(547:( .) ) .

Kawal a :

Ri si ng )

baya<a

ya kawal a wa :

(di phthong

baya<a

( )

(a)

:

).( )

(Deep Structur

) (D. s)

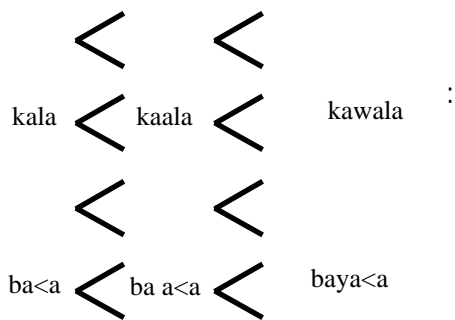
) (Structure Surface)

) (S. S)

(

:

(



fal a ( )

fa<al a

”：

：：：：

...：：

：

：)。”

.(257-256/1 :( .)

(43-42: 1997: ).

：

”：

” ”：

” ”

” ”

：

:

(118-117::1983 ) .

- -

( )

:

< <  
 sara < sa ra < sarra

(36:1991: : 231( . ) ) . :

:

:

:

.

(383/4:( . ): ) " "

:

:

(545: ( . ): )

: " :

(32:1982: ) .

da<awa :

(y) (w)

(ya) (wa)

ramaya

(a)

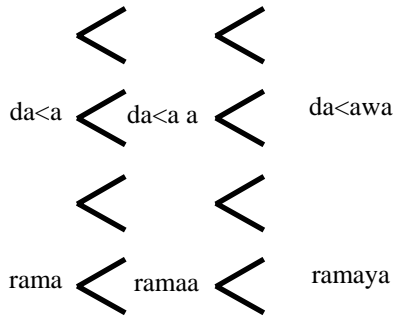
ramaya

(y)

da<awa

(w)

. (a)



(S. S)

(D. S)

" "

" "

"

"

.( )

" :

"

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: ) .

(388-387/4 : 382/4:( . )

":

) ."

(118:1983:

: 298-291:1985 )

(49-41 76-71:1997

:

: ( )

(ramaya da<awa baya<a kawala ) -

257-256/1: ( . ) ).

(298:1985 192:( . )

.(ya wa)

(wa) -

bay<a kawla : (ya)

ramay da<aw

: : ":

:

: 472-471/2:( . ) )." :

(292:1985

: - -



(465:1983 : 160/1:1954 )

(a)

(ay) (aw)

:

(ay) (aw)

(aw)

(ay)

(o)

( )

(e)

(140/1:1972 )

( )

345:1988

).

( )

seta

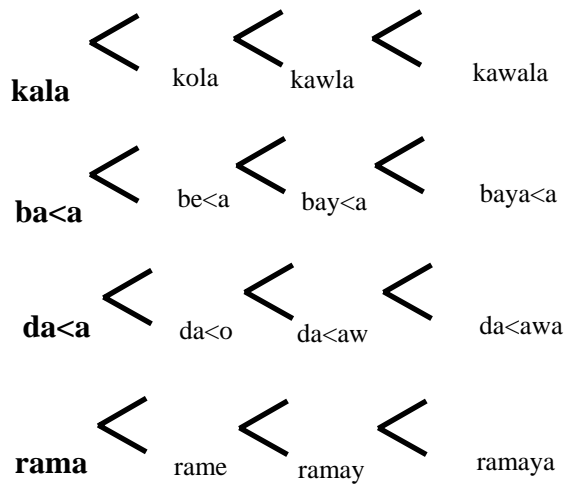
( )

koma

(296:1985

( )

:



( )

( )

: (36:1991 257:( . ) )

"  
( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( ) ( ) ( )  
(414/4:( . ) ) . ( )  
: " :  
(258-257:( . ) ) ."

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: (257:( . ) )

)

.(258:( . ) : 164 : 162-161:1987

":

(111:1997 )

:

(116/10:( . ) ) .

.

:

:

(37:1991 )

.(Suffixes)

(infixes)

(prefixes )

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-

### 1.3.1

fa<ala :

fa<ila

:

:	-3	:	-2	:	-1
:	-6	:	-5	:	-4

(Consonant)

" "

:

(229:1985 ) .

fa<ala :

fa<ula

fa<ila :

(109:1977 231:1985 ) :

— —

:

.

(prefixes)

.

1.1.3.1

(229:1985

109:1977

(prefixes)

:

) tarata (201-199/2( ):1955 )

: ta<ala

tada<a (401-397/8( ):1955

(ta)

warita " " " "

( ) ( )

"wada<a " " "

" "

(Diphthong)

:

(falling diphthong)

" (49-48:2000 ) .

110:1977 : : ) "

">iwtarata " "warita " (234:1985

(>iw) (iw)

( ) (w) (i)

(>iw)

: (w)

x  
 >i<sup>x</sup>tarata >iwtarata  
 " "

:

>ittarata >i<sup>x</sup>tarata >iwtarata

( )

< :

tarata

:

:

"turat"

tarata >ittirat >ittarata >i<sup>x</sup>tarata >iwtarata warita

. "warita" -1

" >iwtarata" -2

(iw)

(w) " >i<sup>x</sup>tarata" <sup>x</sup> " -3

" >ittarata" -4

>ittirat : >ittarata -5

"tarata" -6

(129-128:1996 51-49:2000 )

tabi<a >ittiba< >ittaba<a >ittaba<a tabi<a

tarata >ittirat >ittarata >iwtarata warita

" " " " -1

" " " " -2

" " " " -3

" " " " -4

" " " " -5

" " " "

"tada<a"

(ta)

"wada<a" :

" "

" "

:

tada<a >ittida< >ittada<a ><sup>x</sup>tada<a >iwtada<a wada<a

" " ( )  
(iw) ">iwtada<a "  
(w) (i) :

(19-18/1:1993 ) . "

">itada<a " (w) (>iw)

"

">ittada<a

" " :

" tada<a "

397-401/8( ):1955 ) .tudu< tud<

(202-201:1996 :

( )

" "

.(52:2000 ) .

" : " "

-



& ( ):1955 ) " (132:1983 : ) (102/14 ( )401-405/15

(152:1996 ) . : (ta)

: 645-643/12( ) :1955 ) " " (132-131:1983

(632-631/12( ):1955 ) " " : " " "

: : : :

: : :

) " : :

.(203-202:1996 131:1983 : 632-631/12( ):1955

":

"

480/13( ):1955 ) " :

.(198/1:1993 :

" :

:

:

(74:1983 ). "

" "

" : " "

" " " " " " " "

" "

.(52-51:1982 ) "

" " ( ) " "

)

(180/1:1993

— " " — :

(iw)

(w)

(53:2000 : )

":

) "

: (332 239/4:( . )

145- : 1993 ) ."

.(255-254:1996 36/10:( . ) : 146/1

.( )

"

(ta)

" ...

(ta)

" ...

"

.

:

: ta<ila

. (478/3 ( ) 476-472/3 ( ):1955 ) tahida

" "

">ahada "

" "

(48-47:1983 ).

"

" "

" ..

" "

:

" "

" >i>tahada "

(>i>)

" :

) ."

.(71/1:1993

(>i>)

" "

" >itahada >i>tahada ":

(iw)

(w)

" ...

"

:

>ittahada >ixtahada >i>tahada >ahada

. " >ahada " -1

. " >i>tahada " -2

( ) -3

. >i<sup>x</sup>tahada <sup>x</sup> : (>i>)

(54-53:2000 ) .>ittahada : -4

:

" ":

:

>itahada >i<sup>x</sup>tahada >i>tahada >ahada

">ittahada "

" < "

" :

:"

) ( ) :

(

(32: 1982 ) . :

:

:

tahida :

">ahada "

:

:

tabi<a >ittiba< >ittaba<a >ittaba<a tabi<a

( ) ( )

:

tahida >ittihad >ittahada >i>tahada >ahada

" "

( )

" " :  
55-:2000 : 478/3( ):1955 ) :  
.(130-129:1996 54  
: " "  
"  
: :  
.(73:1983 : 559/2( ):1979 ) ."  
— —  
( ) — —  
">îtahada : >i>tahada "  
. ">ittahada :  
— —  
. :  
" "  
" "  
">ahada " "tahida "  
" "  
(132:1983 )  
": " "  
(281:1969 ) (77/ ) "  
:1987 70/2:1981 ) .  
.(197/1:1993 223/2  
" "  
( )

" "

(>a) : >a<ala

>agama :

" : (331/4: ( . ) ) wahada >ahada 'wagama

:

:

.(232-230/1:1954 : 223-222:1996 ) ."

-

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( )

": (79:1983 )

(Hiatus)

. (82-81:1983 ) ."

": (prefix)

: 137/2:1980 ) ."

"

(82:1983

warh

"

—

—

warhu

yarha

yerah

" "

" :

" "

"

":

"

":

"

"

"

"

(82:1983

) ."

:

.(44:1996 ) ."

:

( )

( )



" : (prefix) : >a<ila  
 (201-199/2( ):1955 ) warita ">arita  
 " " :  
 :  
 " " " "  
 ( )

) >irat >irat >irt : " "  
 (201-199/2( ):1955  
 .

: : >u<ila  
 (331,405/4: ( . ) ) wulida >ulida wu<ida >u<ida  
 (prefix)  
 "wulida " "wu<ida : (wu)  
 (w)  
 (u)

" : :  
 " : (11/ )"  
 222/3:1980 ) . :  
 .(82:1983 :  
 (wu)  
 " :  
 ) "  
 (222/3:1980  
 : " :

... :

...

...

(222-221:1996 ) "...

>ulida wu<ida >u<ida :

(wu)

: wulida

:

>u<ida <sup>x</sup> <ida wu<ida

>ulida <sup>x</sup> lida wulida

( )

. " " : -1

" lida >ida " -2

">ulida >u<ida " : -3

" " : (>u) " " :  
 :  
 : **hafala**  
 (368-365/10( ) :1955 ) haraka  
 " " " " (ha)

(130:1983 )  
 : " :  
 .(222/3:1982 ) ."  
 : " :  
 " : (238/4:( . ) ) "  
 ). "  
 .(246:( . ) 222 197/3 383-382/2 :1982 : 42/10:( . )

: " "

" :

) ." " "

(285/4:( . )

" " " :

: (ha) : (>a)

.(233:1985 ) : : :

" " (ha)

" "

233 :1985 110 :1977 ) . (ha)

(31:1993

" "

: " "

" "

:

(13:1993 ) .

" "

:

:

(131:1983 )

:

(9:1969 )

:

:

(368-365/10( ):1955 ) . :

: ":

(285/4:( . ) ) "

)

" "

:

(201:1980

: :

:

" "

" "

: " "

" "

:

(131:1983 )

haraka

haraka

>araka

raka

" " (ha)

:

" "

...

:

" "

" " . " "  
 " " :  
 ( )  
 " " " "

. haraka < raka .

: **2.1.3.1**

(prefixes)

:  
 110-109:1977 : ) ">af<ala "

.(233-232:1985

- (>a)

" "

-

" "

. :  
 " (>a)

(>a)

(ha)

(sa)

(sa)

(hi:ha)

" :

.(93:1982

233-232:1985

110-109:1977

) ."

(ha)

.

(>a)

dahala

:

>adhala

:

.

>adhala

>adahala

dahala

" "

" >adahala "

" >adhala "

:

>ad ha la

>a da ha la

( )

( )

:

yasara >aysara wa<ada >aw<ada

(339/4:( . ) ) " "

(ay) (aw)

(>a) (424:1983 )

:

>aw <ada >a wa <a da

:

>ay sa ra >a ya sa ra

:

bakā " " >abkā "

( )

.tawa >atwa wafa >awfa

:

:

:

(>a)

>amadda

madda

الأصل المضعف :

الأجوف الواوي :





>ahada >amana "

-4

>atara >atara :

.>amara >amara

" " (>a)  
(>a)  
(>a)

" " ra>a " >ar>a  
(consonant)

. - -  
x  
>ara >ar<sup>x</sup>a >ar>a ra>a

( )  
( )

" " " " " "  
( )  
( )

:  
-145(144: ( . ) )

": (105/ ) "

(128/ ) " " (145/ ) "

.(11/ ) " " :

(>a)

(prefix)

.

" "

" "

109:1977 : )

...

:

(145:1966 232 :1985

:

...

" "

.

: "fa<<ala "

" "

kattala :

kattel

kattala

kittel

) .kattal

.(232:1985

109:1977

(prefixes)

"

:

(ta)

.

:

(>a)

>arraha      wakkada      :      >akkada      :  
wukkita      >ukkita      warraha

(      )

(Hiatus)

warrata      :      >arrata      :      (82-81:1983      )  
. (201-199/2(      ):1955      )

"      "      "      "      :

(11/      ) "      "      "

.

"      "      "      "

"      "

.      :      "      "

:

yuwakkidu :

—

—

(Hiatus)

yu>addi :

yu<sup>x</sup>addi x

" "

" :

(Hiatus)

" yuwaddi

)

:

" "

:

(82:1983

:

:

yu>addi

yuwaddi

yu>addi

:

yu>akkidu

yuwakkidu

yuwakkidu

" "

...

"

1997 ) .

.(30 -29:

" " " "

" wukkita "

(u) ( ) (wu)

(w) (222-221:1996 222/3:1980 : )

<sup>x</sup>  
<sup>u</sup>ukkita      <sup>x</sup>ukkita      wukkita

fa<ala "

" fa<ala < fa<ala ":

) .

(109:1977 232: 1985

" "

" "

(92: 1982 )

" " " "

" "

" "

:

" "

)

" "

" "

(infix)

(70:1980

fa<ala "

(93:1982 ) .

" (prefixes)  
 ...  
 : " " " "  
 : " " " "  
 >ahada "

" tafa<<ala "  
 (infix) (ta)  
 " " " "  
 (ta) " "  
 " "

tafa<<ala

fa<<ala

" "  
 : " "  
 .  
 ( )  
 : " " " "  
 181: 1996 104/1:1982 ) ."  
 238-234:1985 : ) . (158/7:( . )  
 (99-98: 1983 174: ( . ) 160 145:1966 110:1977  
 " " "

takattala takattala :

:

"  
.  
(332-331:1967 110:1977 237-236 :1985 )  
" "

: " "  
(ta)

(29:1983 )

yatahharu : " "

(ta)

yatahharu "

" yatahharu

151/10:( . ) 234-233/3:1982 )

.( 182:1982

:

yatahharu

yatahharu

yatahharu



yattahharu

" "

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>ittahhara

yattahharu

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...

45- 29:1983 )

(133:( . ) 44:2000

(11/ )"

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(47/ )"

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": ( 133:( . ) )

" : (269/ ) "

" " : (19/ ) "

" " (125/ )

(10/ )

" " :

(ta) (29/ )

" "

" "

" " " "

(30:1983 ).

"**tafa<ala**" "

" " "

" " (110:1977 )

" " (ta )

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" "

" "

.(237:1985 ) takatala " "

" "

" "

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" "

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>iddara>a yaddara>u yatdara>u yatadara>u tadara>a

. " " : tadara>a -1

: yatadara>u -2

( ) :yatdara>u -3

:yaddara>u -4

.( )

: >iddara>a

-5

" " " "

" : .( 46:2000 29:1983 : ) " "

.(72/ ) "

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: 290/3:1982 ) " :

" : .(182:1982 151/10:( . )

(161:( . ) ) "

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.(200-199:1982 )"

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(ta )

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.(55-54:1991 159-158/7:( . ) 104,99/1:1982

" "

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.(282/4:( . ) ) "

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(103/1:1982 ) ."

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.(98:1983 ).

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" "

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**>infa<ala "** "

(n)

(238:1985 )

( )

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>inkasara

nkasara

yankasiru

( )

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66- :( . ) : ( )

" "

" :

(145:1966

52:1991

108/1:1982

65/4

" "

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" "

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.(108/1:1982

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.(52:1991 ).

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" "

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.(99:1983 ) ."

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.(174:( . ) )

" "

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) " : : " "  
: (455/4:( . )

>iwwagala : :  
"iyya>asa

">inya>asa >inwagala "

:

>iwwagala

>inwagala

>iyya>asa

>inya>asa

" "

:>inya>asa

>inwagala

-1

(ya) (wa)

: "iyya>asa

>iwwagala

-2

(y)

(w)

" "

(>iyya) (>iwwa)

) . : (453:1996 266/3:1982 : 455/4:( . )

>immaha >inmaha

: :

>imbara >inbara  
>ifta<ala :"

: " " (ta) (110:1977 )  
" taf<ala " .  
" - - " .  
(Prefix) " " .(235-234:1985 110:1977 )

146:1966 92:1982 80,110:1977 : )  
(160:1986 140-131:( . ) 235:1985

.(235:1985 80,110:1977 ) .

" " - - " "  
" "

.(235:1985 ) . " "  
" :

>etkri:

: :

: >estma<:

.(92:1982 ) ."  
" "

( ) ( )

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41- ) .

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.(40:1986

( )

(t)

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( ) :



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.(146:1966 ) ."

" "

: " " - -

: " " "

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.(139:( . ) : 176:1966 ) ."

" " " " " :

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" " " "

176:1966 ) . "

.(140:( . )

" " :

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" " " :  
 " " " "  
 .(140-139 :( . ) ) ."  
 " "  
 " " ( ) - -

" "  
 . " : " :  
 (53:1991 ). " : (108/1:1982 )  
 ). " " : "  
 .(234:1985  
 (ta)

: ( )  
 : " "  
 :  
 :  
 :

>ittalaba >ittalaba talaba  
 " "  
 :

>istabara >istabara sabara

>idtaraba

>idtaraba

daraba

>iztalama

>iztalama

zalama

" "

:

:

) . " "

" "

.(156-155:( . )

283/3:1982

:

)

: " "

:

(151:( . )

48/10 :( . )

283/3:1982

.

>iddana

>idtana

dana

>iddakara

>idtakara

dakara

>izdahara

>iztahara

zahara

>iddakara

:

" "

" "

>iddakara

>iddakara

>iddakara

>idtakara

dakara

:

" "

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: 187/1:1993 ) . :

.(27-26:1983

(210:1980 ) :

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.(152-151:( . ) 283/3:1982 ) .

" "

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:

(407,452:1996 )

:

>ihssama

>ihtsama

ihtasama

" >ihssama "

hassama :

:

:

hassama

>ihassama

>ihssama

" "

(>i)

:

:

(>i>)

" "

" "

(>i>tamara)

"

" >i<sup>x</sup>tamara<sup>x</sup> " :

>itamara

( )

( )

(>i>)

:

(>i)

<sup>x</sup>

>itamara

>i<sup>x</sup>tamara

>i>tamara

>amara

" "

( )

" "

" >iwta<ada

"

:

- (i)

(iw)

(>iw)

(w)

- (>i)

(w)

(w)

( )

:

>itta<ada

>itta<ada	> <sup>x</sup> i*ta<ada	>iwta<ada	wa<ada
		" "	

:

>iyta>asa : ( ) (iy)

(iy)

" "

(y)

>itta>asa	> <sup>x</sup> i*ta>asa	>iyta>asa	ya>isa
		" "	

":

36/10:( . ) : 239/4:( . ) ) ."

.(156:( . )

" "

:

: )	>ita>asa	>ita<ada	:
	.(153:1988	257:1996	275:1982
			334/4:( . )

.(219/3:1982 ) :

:

" "

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(250:1996 530:( . ) : )

:

:

:

.

x

>ita<ada	>i <sup>x</sup> ta<ada	>iwta<ada	wa<ada
----------	------------------------	-----------	--------

x

>ita>asa	>i <sup>x</sup> ta>asa	>iyta>asa	ya>isa
----------	------------------------	-----------	--------

" "

( )

" >istaf<ala : "

:

(taf)	(ta)	(>is)
-------	------	-------

" :

"

.(283/4:( . ) )

"

110:1977 ) "

(>a)

"

(237:1985

"

(110:1977 ) "

. (237:1985 ) ."

“ ”

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“ ”

238- 110:1977 ) .

“ ”

.(237:1985

：

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“ .

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.(146:1966 )

“ ”

“ ” (233:1985 110-109:1977 : ) . (sa) (sa)

(ta )

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“ < ” :

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" " " "

: :

(137:( .) : 260:1968 ) ."

(ta )

" "

...

:

(aw)

>istawda<a

>istawkafa

:

(a)

" "

>istaysara :

:

(u) ( )

.

> istabana >istakama :

) (wa) >istabyana >istakwama :

(a) (ya

(ta) " " " "

:

>istahdaya >istad<awa

.

:

### 3.1.3.1

fa<lala "

: (299/4:( . ) )

" "

" : " " " :

(43:( . ) 155-154/7:( . ) 67/1:1982 ) "

.(76-75:1980 ) . (37:1991 ) :

:

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.(74:1980 ) .

:

:

155- : ( . ) 67,113/1:1982 ) . :  
. (43: ( . ) 116-115:1996 154/7

**:(ta)** -

: (ta)

:

. (172-171: ( . ) ) .

" " (ta)

: " "

" "

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. (300-299: ( . ) ) ."

: " :

" :

. (181:1996 )

" :

. (158/7: ( . ) ) ."

" " " :

" " "

( 160-159:1966 ) ."

" :

"yatadahragu" :

:

"yatdahragu"

"yaddahragu"

" " ">iddahraga"  
( 133:( . ) ) "

: " " :

>iddahraga yaddahragu yatdahragu yatadahragu tadahraga

: (>i) -

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(240:1985 111:1977 )

:

.(93:1982 ) . :

- -

( ) :  
( ) ( ) ( )  
.( ) ( ) ( )

" "

.( )

( )

.(>i)

" >awa : " "  
) ">i>wawwa " ">iwawwa  
( >i> (249/2:1954

"

( )

( )

:

>iwawwa	> <sup>x</sup> i <sup>..</sup> wawwa	>i>wawwa	>awa
		" "	

( )

( )

( )

(>i)

. (>i)

(>i>)

(>i)

wa<a :

" "

"

>i<aw<a (247-246/2:1954 ) "

(iw)

>iw<aw<a

(>iw)

(w)

(>)

(w)

(i)

(w)

.( )

>i<aw<a	> <sup>x</sup> i <sup>..</sup> <aw<a	>iw<aw<a	wa<a
		" "	

( )

" "

:

">iysawsara

"

(y)

(i)

(iy)

(y)

">isawsara

"

(>i)

(>iy)

>isawsara

>i<sup>x</sup>sawsara

>iysawsara

yasara

">isawsara

"

">iysawsara

"

(>i)

(>i)

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.(261-260:( . ) ) .

:

: 113-112/1:1982 ) .

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.( : : 261-260:( . )

### 4.1.3.1 الفعل المبني للمجهول:

" " ( ) :  
(131:1997 )

":  
(34-33/1:( . ) ) "

.(76:1984 ) . "

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" "

:

.(240-238:1985 111:1977 ) . "

:

" "

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": " ":  
(97:1983 89:( . ) ) . " " :



" "

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" "

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" "

.(97-93:1983 ) ."

" "

" "

" "

:

" "

.(113-111:( .) ) ."

.(92:2001 ) ."

(prefixes)

>u<ida :

(>u)

" " wulida >ulida wu<ida

wukkita >ukkita :

أما أثر هذا التغيير للحركات البنائية في الأفعال المزيدة وسوابقها، فإن الأثر الصوتي لذلك يتضح فيما يلي:

:

" "

...

(>u) (>a)

.( ) :

>awkafa :

(uw) " >uwkifa " :

( ) ( )

(w)

: (u)

> ukifa >u<sup>x</sup>kifa >uwkifa >awkafa

( )

:>awkafa -1

(aw)

:>uwkifa -2

(uw)

(>uw)

(w)

: >u<sup>x</sup>kifa

-3

(w)

:>ukifa

-4

(u)

(>u)

(>uw)

>aysara

:

(584/2:1993 )

:

>Usira

>u<sup>x</sup>sira

>uysira

>aysara

( )

(ay)

">aysara "

(y)

(a)

>uysira

-

-

(>uy)

(u)

(y)

(uy)

(>uy)

>u<sup>x</sup>sira

"

-

-

:

(>u) (>u<sup>x</sup>)  
 : "(>ukifa) " .("(>usira)  
 "(>u<ila) >ūsira  
 .(>awfa) ">ufiya :  
<sup>x</sup>  
 >ufiya >u<sup>x</sup>fiya >uwfiya >awfa  
 375/4:( . ) ) .  
 .(584/2:1993

:  
<sup>x</sup> أيسر  
 >u>sira >u<sup>x</sup>sira >uysira >aysara  
 (uy) >uysira :  
 (y)  
 >usira :  
 >usira

(>u>) (>u)  
 " >u>sira " .(28-27:1997 ) .  
 " >u>sira "

" >u>sira "

" >uysira "

" >u>sira (79:1983 ) .

" over correctness " (mariopae) .(159:1987 )

" " >atara :

>u>tira >a>tara :

- ( )

" :

(116/9:( . ) ) ."

:

>aṭara	>a <sup>x</sup> ṭara	>a>ṭara	>aṭara	:	-
>uṭira	>u <sup>x</sup> ṭira	>u>ṭira	>aṭara	:	-

سقوط  
فاء الفعل  
(>a>)

. (>u) < (>u>) (>a)

" "

:

:

(wi)

(wi)

>ukwima

>ukima :

(w)

:

>ukima

>uk<sup>x</sup>ima

>ukwima

>akwama

(D.S)

(D.S )

(D.S)

>akwama "

-1

>akama : (S.S)

.kawama

kama

>ukwima :

-2

.(w)

(wi)

>uk<sup>x</sup>ima

-3

.(w)

-4

. >ufila

>ukima "

:

" >ušyi<a "

>ašya<a

(i)

(y)

(yi)

( yi )

.(i)

>usi<a

>uš<sup>x</sup>i<a

>ušyi<a

>ašya<a

( )

(D.S)

: (wa)

(y) >ubliya

>ubli<sup>x</sup>a

>ubliwa

>ablawa

المبنى للمجهول -

(D.S)

">ablawa "

>abla : (wa)

.( ) ( ) ( ) :

>ubliwa ( )

(i) (wa)

>ublia (a) (i) (w)

"Hiatus "

(y)

( )

. (w)

( . )

>ubliya " (546:( . ) 383/4:

" "

">ahdaya " " >ahda "

hadaya hada "

> uhdiya

. (ya)

>uhdiya

>ahdaya

(D.S)

>ušwiya

>ahyaya

>ahya

>uhyiya

.>ašwaya

>ašwā

>uhyiya

>ahyaya

>ušwiya

>ašwaya

(D.S)

>awfâ

>ufiya

:

>awfaya

:

>ufiya

>awfaya

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.(113:( .) ) ."

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(tu)

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" " " "

" " " :

.(283-282/4:( . ) ) ." "

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>infu<ila

>infa<ala

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: " "

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" " :

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(113:( . ) ) ."

" "

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 : ( ) ( ) :  
 : : :  
 : ( . ) ) ." ( ) :  
 (269-268:1982 548

: " "  
 (wi) >iktuwida

- - - -  
 (w) " >iktiwida : >iktuwida "

:  
 >iktida >ikti<sup>x</sup>ida >iktiwida >iktuwida  
 ( )

548:( . ) )  
 . (74/10:( . )

(wi)

(133-132:1997 )

$\overset{x}{\dots}$   
 >iktida      >ikti<sup>x</sup>da      >iktiwida      >iktuwida  
 ( )

" " :

:

( )      اکتیدا  
 >ikt<sup>w</sup>ida      >iktida  
 :      " :

(548:( . )      74/10:( . )      :      342/4:( . )      )." "

(wi )

: " "

$\overset{x}{\dots}$   
 >iktuda      >iktu<sup>x</sup>da      >iktuwida  
 ( )

74/10:( . )      342/4:( . )      )  
 .      (215-214:( . )      548:( . )

.(227:( . ) ) .

(wi)

(uw) ">iktuwida " :

>iktuwda "

(tuw)

(uw)

(134:1997 ) .

" "

" :

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:

(553:( . ) ) ."

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" "

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" " "

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" "

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(269-268:1982 )

( )

:

(yi) (y) >ihtiyira : >ihtuyira

>ihtira : >ihtiyira

">ihtira "

(yi)

:

>ihtira : >ihtiyira

: (342/4 :( . ) ) .  
 >iht<sup>w</sup>ira >ihtira >iht<sup>x</sup>ira >ihtiyira >ihtuyira  
 ( )

:( ) (yi)

>ihtura >ihtu<sup>x</sup>ra >ihtuyira  
 ( )

: " :  
 .(342/4:( . ) ) ."

" :  
 " " :

" :  
 .(214:( . ) ) ." "

: " " :

- " >istawkafa " :  
 (tuw) (uw) -

">istuwkifa " : ( )

	(w)		(uw)
	.(u)	(u)	
	<sup>x</sup>		
>istukifa	>istu <sup>x</sup> kifa	>istuwkifa	>istawkafa
		( )	
(tuw)	"	"	"
	"	"	(tu)
	" >istaysara	":	.(w)
		(uy)	
	-	-	(tuy)
>istuysira	:	(y)	
	"	"	(y)
"	" >istusira	:	
			:
	<sup>x</sup>		
>istusira	>istu <sup>x</sup> sira	>istuysira	>istaysara
:		:	
	.		
...	:		

:

>uktub :

>iktub

...

.(95:1980 ) .

: **2.3.1**

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"

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.(287/4:( . ) ) ."

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( )

" :

(75:1982

216:1982

: )

."

.(159-156:1979 )

.

.(54:( . ) 34:1991 126:1982 82-80:( . ) : )

.

" :

" " :

:

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" "

.(128-127:1982 82-80:( . ) ) ."

:

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:

.(131-130:1966 82-75:1982 ) ."



(73:( . ) ) :

" "

( )

.

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:

:

:

ya>muru :

.ya>siru

. :

( )

:

"

(>a) (>a>)

(136:1977 ) ."

(>a)

(>a)

(>a>)

> akulu

>a<sup>x</sup>kulu

>a>kulu

أَكَلَ -  
>akala

:

:

" "

" "

" "

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308-307:1982

184 : ( . )

33/3:1982

: ) .

. ( 145-144:( . )

41:1982

395-394:1996

:

(aw)

(yaw )

(w)

:

yakifu

yawkifu

wakafa

...

:

:  
:  
.( 221:2001 ) .

:  
:" " :

:  
(53 / )

:  
( )  
:

:

:( . ) : 63/10:( . ) ) "  
: ( 34-31:1997 400-399/4 , 482/4  
. ( 88-87/3:1982 ) .

(59/10 :( . ) 88/1 :( . ) 53-52/4 :( . ) )

( 417-413/2 : ( . ) )

" yaw<idu " " " :  
( )

: - -

( ) :

لو شئت قد نفع الفؤاد بشربة تدع الصّوادي لا يجْدنَ عليلا

( . ) 453 : ( . ) 60/10 : ( . ) 122:1996 .

"

"

( 45-24:1988/1989 ) .

( )

( prefixes )

( )

" :

( 54/4 : ( . ) ) ."

" :

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) ."

" "

(. .) : (62/10)

(ay)

:

) : :

( )

(. .) : (550)

88/3:1982

)

(ay)

:

:

(

ya>asu

<sup>x</sup>  
ya<sup>x</sup>>asu

يَاسُ

yay>asu

يقول ابن يعيش في وصف هذه العملية وتحليلها : " قالوا في ييأس : يأس ، وإنما قلبوا الواو والياء ألفاً ؛ لأنهم رأوا أن جمع الياء مع الألف أسهل عليهم من الجمع بين الياءين " . (ابن يعيش (د.ت): (19/10) .

:

54/4 : ( . ) ) . :

( 62/10 : ( . )

286:1996

88/3:1982

. ( yasiru : yaysiru )

:

(yay)

(ay)

( 37-36:1997 )



(y)

(yi)

yatyiru

(i)

(y)

( ) : ( 62-61:1997 ) .

وقد عبّر بعض القدماء عمّا جرى في المضارع الأجوف الواوي واليائي بصورة أخرى ، يقول الميداني : " يسكن الحرف ويترك على حاله ، فلا يتعرض له بقلب ولا حذف، نحو : يقول ويبيع ، والأصل : يقول ويبيع على وزن يقتل ويضرب ، فسكنت الواو والياء، ونقلت حركتهما إلى قبلهما فبقيتا ساكنتين " . ( الميداني 1982:37) .

yad<u : (D.S)

yarmi yad<uwu : yar<a yarmi  
yar<ayu

:

yad<u	yad<u <sup>x</sup>	yad<uwu
yarmi	yarmi <sup>x</sup>	yarmiyu
yar<ā	yar<a <sup>x</sup>	yar<ayu

":

:

:

": ( . ) : (184/4 ) ."

:( . ) ) ."

.(209/4

" :

:

(37:1982 ) ."

:

:( . ) )

) .

(237

(215 :( . )

"

" yad<u

"

semi-vowel

" yarmi

"

"

"yawsiyu

" " yaw<iyu "

":

(aw)

(yaw)

(w)

:

ya<iyu

yaw<iyu

yašiyu

yawšiyu

(w)

(D.S)



(yu)

:

( )

- ب- في لام  
الفعل

ya<i

ya<i<sup>x</sup>

ya<iya

yaši

yaši<sup>x</sup>

yašiyu

:

ya<i

ya<i<sup>x</sup>

ya<iyu

yaw<iyu

yaši

yaši<sup>x</sup>

yašiyu

yawšiyu  
(D.S )

:

( )

" :

(yu)

:

"yahwayu

yatwiyu

:

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yatwi<sup>x</sup>

yatwiyu

yahwa

yahwa<sup>x</sup>

yahwayu  
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(110/4 :( .) ) " :

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113- :( .) ) ...

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( 84 :( .) 311:1982 ) .

( 191 :( .) 177:1993 )

126- ) .

( 77:1993 90 :( . ) 125:1987

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( 191-190 :( . )

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( 82:1987 156:1991 ) ( )

قد كان قومك يحسبونك سيّداً وإخالُ أُنك سيد معيون  
( 83:1944 ) ( ) :

( 9:1950 ) :

370/2 :( . ) 345/2 :( . ) ) :

( 84 :( . )

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( 177:1993 )

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( 453-452/1:1998 ) ."

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280:1996 : 192/1:1954 ) ."

(172:1991

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( 47,145:1966 : 41:1982 ) ."

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(200:1982 406/4

32,408/1,279/4 :( . ) ) ( ) :

( 200:1982

192/1:1954

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yusilu	y <sup>x</sup> kifu	yuwkifu	>awkafa
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 yUsiru yu<sup>x</sup>siru yuysiru >aysara  
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 القياسي

yukwimu : yukimu : >akama  
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**yukim** - yuk<sup>x</sup>imu yukwimu >akama  
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yu<ti      <sup>x</sup> yu<ti<sup>x</sup>      yu<tiyu      >a<ta

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.yuwfiyu      :      yufi      :

Yufi      <sup>x</sup> yufi<sup>x</sup>      yufiyu      <sup>x</sup> yu<sup>x</sup>fiyu      yuwfiyu      >awfa

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الفعل

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yuhyi      <sup>x</sup> yuhyi<sup>x</sup>      yuhyiyu      >ahya

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175- ) ."  
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334/4 :( .)

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275-274:1982

257-256,286:1996

88/3:1982

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63/10 :( . )

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275:1982

228/1:1954

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58:1970

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			يدعو
>ud<u	>ud<uw		<b>yad&lt;uwu</b>
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وقد أثرت سابقة الهمزة المقحمة في بنية الأنماط اللغوية الجديدة الماضية، وذلك بإسقاط أحد مكونات الجذر الأصلي، ونعني بذلك شبه الحركة (w) أي الواو،

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 "warita " ">arita " "wirt "

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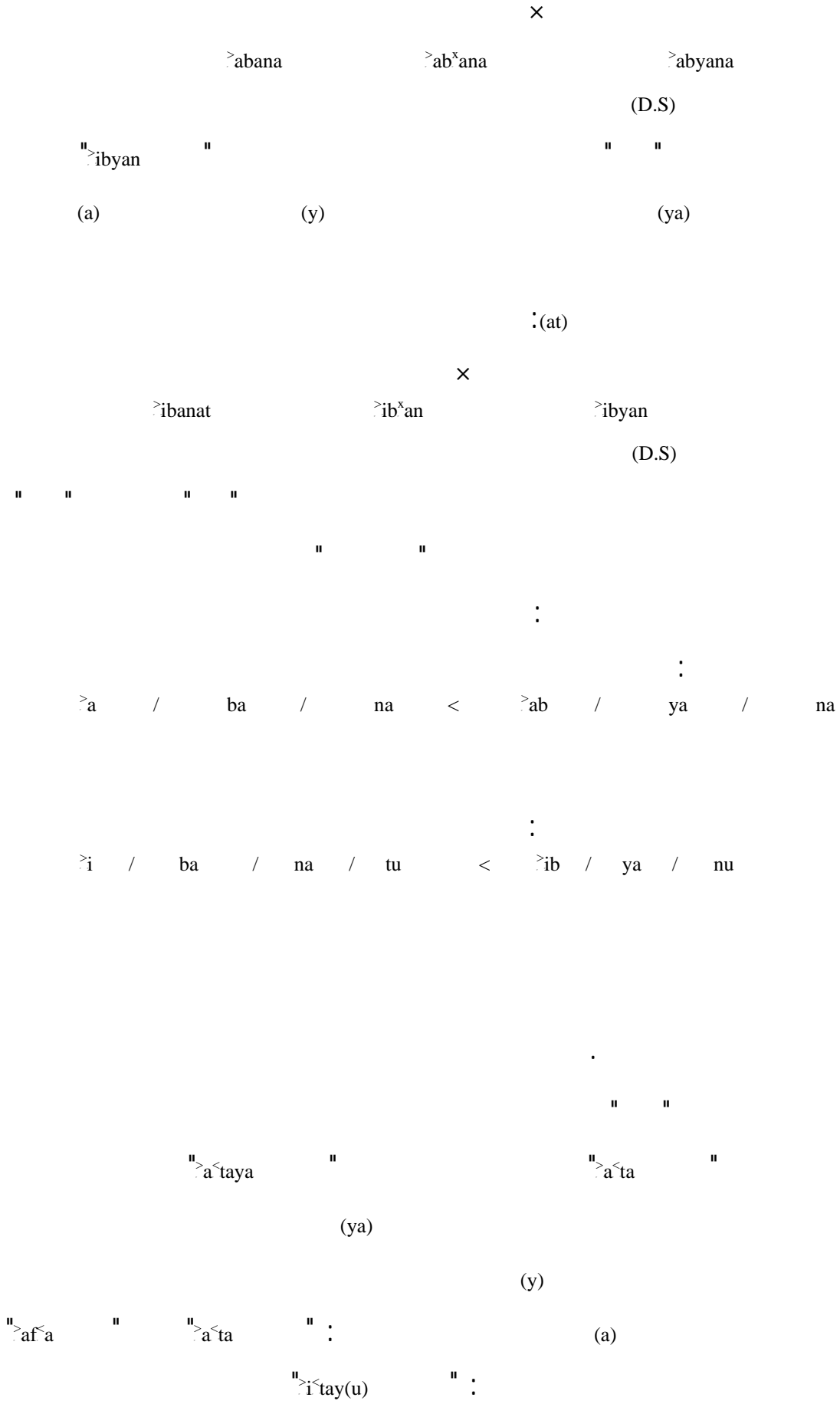
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mutta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	mu <sup>x</sup> ta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	muwta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	ʔiwta <sup>&lt;</sup> ada	
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muttasir	mu <sup>x</sup> tasir	muytasir	ʔiytasara	" "
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muta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	mu <sup>x</sup> ta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	muwta <sup>&lt;</sup> id	iwta <sup>&lt;</sup> ada
	×		
mutasir	mu <sup>x</sup> tasir	muytasir	iytasara

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### : 2.1.3

86 :1991      203/2 :1985      129:( . ) : )  
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 katul      "maktul      "  
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katil      ketil  
 (120:1977 ) ."

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 (163/ 3:( . ) : 108:( . ) ) ( )

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 471/1( ) : 1955      376/7:1983 ) .  
 (329/1( )):

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 (363/7:1983 ) " " " " (67/  
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 (363/7 :1983 )  
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 (74:2000 ) . (323/15( ) :1955  
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 (12/5 ( ) 1955: : 134/3 :1983 )  
 194/4 ( ) 1955: : 347/7 :1983 ) .  
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 (104:1982 ) ."  
 (159:1994 ) . : : .  
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 84/4 138/1 :( . ) : ) .  
 155/13 :( ) 483/4:( ) 473/3:( ) 329/1 :( ) 116/2:( ) :1955  
 (584/11:( ) 422/2:( ) 436/2:( )  
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( 262 :( . ) )

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"mabi<sup>u</sup>

.mabyi<sup>u</sup>

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mabi<sup>u</sup>

mabyi<sup>u</sup>

mabyu<sup>u</sup>

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(195:1997 ) . " " "

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(399:1964 : 82:1987 ) ( )

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(82:1987 : 156:1991

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(84- 83:2000 : ) .

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(120 :1977 ) "

(104:1982 ) .

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(268-267 :1996 ) ."

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muykaz : mukaz : muwsal musal

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muttazan :

muttabas : muwtazan : mutazan

(y),(w) muytabas : mutabas

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**3.1.3**

(219/3 :( .) : )

(124:( .) 191:1982

(253 :( .) ) .

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(115:1980 85: 1991 193-191:1982 219/3 :( .)

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253:( . ) ) ."

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(199/ 14 :( . ) : ) " " " "

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(97/2:1980 ) ."

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(118:1980 )

212/2 :1985 : ) .

(169-166 :1994 91-89:1991 119:( . )

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(134 :1980 ) ."

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(361

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(84:1996 ) ."

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(85-84 :1996 113-111 :1991 312-307/4

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(212:1994 ) ."

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(75:1977 ) . >abar < >ab<sup>a</sup>ar "

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(42:1982 ) . "

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(217:1994 ) .

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(391/2 :1998 ) ."

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