

المقارنة بين المشكل والمتشابه في القرآن الكريم

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الخلاصة

الحمد لله رب العالمين والصلاة والسلام على رسوله الأمين، أما بعد:

فإن البحث في علوم القرآن من أشرف العلوم وأنبهها ومنه: علم المشكل والمتشابه، وهو علم أشكل معرفته على العلماء فضلا على من هم دونهم؛ لذا قسمت هذا البحث إلى تمهيد ومبحثين؛ ففي التمهيد تحدثت عن أهمية معرفة المشكل والمتشابه. والحكمة من وجوده في القرآن، ثم المبحث الأول بعنوان: تعريف المشكل والمتشابه عند العلماء:

بينت فيه رأي علماء القرآن والحديث وأصول الفقه في المعنى اللغوي والاصطلاحي لهما مع بيان الراجح من تلك الأقوال، ووضحت الحكمة من وجودهما في القرآن.

وأما المبحث الثاني فأفردته لبيان أسباب وجود المشكل والمتشابه في القرآن وطرق إزالة التعارض الناشئ عنهما. وختمت البحث بمجموعة من النتائج المهمة وبعض التوصيات، ووضعت الهوامش، والمراجع في آخر البحث.

ABSTRACT

The science of the Qur'an is one of the most noble types of research within which is included the examination of the 'equivocal' and 'ambiguous'. This topic has perplexed many even the 'ulama' (Islamic religious scholars). This research includes an introduction and two essays. The introduction deals with the importance of this topic while the first essay entitled 'Identifying the Equivocal and Ambiguous' discusses the opinions of the 'ulama' and fuqaha' (Islamic legal scholars) with regard to the terminology and linguistic aspects behind these concepts making evident their existence in the Qur'an. The second essay specifies reasons why the 'equivocal' and 'ambiguous' are used in the Qur'an and a method for eliminating the controversy surrounding them. The paper concludes with a presentation of important findings related to this topic and recommendations for further research.

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