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Al-maf'ul Minhu: Is It A Grammatical Category of Objectivity in Arabic or What?

Hassan K. Almalkh*

ABSTRACT

This research investigates deliberately a viewpoint which was ascribed to Abu Sa'id al-Sirafi (d.368 A.H/ 978 A.D) by some grammarians, which stated, in addition to the typical objects in Arabic grammar, namely direct, adverbial, unrestricted, concomitant, and causative, a sixth type called *Al-maf'ul Minhu*. Al-Sirafi observed it when referring to exemplification of accusative case of the word "*qawmahu*" within the Koranic Verse (" Al-A'raf: verse155). The research, following an exhaustive discussion drawn upon a historical method devices and foundations of objectivity in Arabic regimen through illustrative examples and reviewing the Arab grammarians conditions, refuted the consideration of *Al-maf'ul Minhu* as a grammatical category presenting a sixth object. Otherwise it directed and undertook syntactically the proper aspect of the word "*qawmahu*" that goes along with the foundations of declension in Arabic.

KEYWORDS: Arabic Grammar, Objects, *Al-maf'ul Minhu*.

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