

\*

(1)

" :

( :104) "

" :

.( :191) ."

.2008/6/15

2007/8/1

\*

(8) .

(9) : **.2**

:-

(10) -

(11) : **.3**

:-

(12) (2) :

(13) : **.4** :103) ." :

(14) " (3) :

(15) " (4) :

:" (5) : **.1**

:-

(6)

:" :

:" ( :110)

:" ( :103) "

(7) :-

:2) "

" : ( :56) "

" :

(16) "

(18)

( )

90

:( ) ) (19)

90-25

" :

;(20)

.( :45) ."

.1

.2

:( )

(21)

(17)

(22)

(23)

(30)

-

" :

(24)

(25)

-1

(26)

-2

(27)

:11) "

" :

(28)

(31) "

(

-3

(29)

(69 -35)

:

(32) "

- 8

"

88

-4

137

:

:

"

(33)"

1964

-5

:

(38)

(34)

:

( :49) ."

"

(35)

:

:

-1

" :

:41)." "

-6

.(

:

"

:

( :286) ."

"

:

-2

"

-

.( :61) ."

" :

" :

:

(36)"

( :2) ."

:

:

-3

.( :7) ."

" :

-4

(37)"

:

" :

" :

(39)"

-7

(40)"

:

:

: " :

-  
- (41) "

) :

:

(43) "

:

:  
:

: : .1  
(29 - 10) -  
(54 - 20) -

5 - 3

(44)  
) : :  
- : (

(69 - 55) .2

(45)

(46) ( )

(89-70) : .3

(47)

- 90 : .4

(42)

:  
(56)

:  
:

." "

:  
:  
(48)

(49)

(50)

(57)

:  
:  
:  
.1

(51)"

(58)

(52)

:  
:  
:

":

(53)"

(59)

":

":  
": ( 185)"  
(60)( 28)"

(54)"

:  
":  
.2

:  
( :103) .

(106: )" ( :286) "

":

.( :16)

:78) ."

:

:  
.3

(

(55)

" : (69)"  
 (70)"  
 - : -6 ( :16) " (61)"  
 : ( :7) " :  
 : (62)(  
 (71) : (63)  
 (72)" " (64)  
 : .7  
 " : (73) " :  
 .( :173) " : (65)  
 .8 (74)  
 -9 " :  
 (75) : ( :7)  
 :  
 : : .4  
 (76) " : (66)"  
 : .1 .(6 ) "  
 .2 " :  
 (67)"  
 (68) : -5  
 " :  
 " :  
 (77)" " :  
 : " :  
 :

(85) " ) :  
: .( :  
:

(86) (78)  
:

(79) :

(87) " :

(80) "

" : (81)  
" : (286: ) "

.( :16) ."

(88)

:  
:  
:  
:

: : - :  
- :  
- :

(82)

(89)

(83)

: " :  
" :  
" :  
" :

(84) "

(90) "

.3

(100) :

(93) (92) (91) " :

(94) " :

(97) (96) (95) " :

" (98) :

(99) :

(102) (101) (103) " :

" (104) :

(105) .1

: .2

(106)

· " :  
· " :

(107)

286 ."

:  
- (1

56) ."

:  
":  
(

- (2

:(286 :

.1

.2

.3

.4

(108)



|     |      |       |      |   |      |       |        |       |       |
|-----|------|-------|------|---|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|     | .53  | -50   |      |   | (42) | 342   | 12     |       | (21)  |
|     |      |       | 47   |   |      | .1130 | 6      |       |       |
|     |      |       | .195 | 1 |      | 1418  | 56     | (250) | (22)  |
| 1   |      |       |      |   | (43) |       | .36    |       | (23)  |
|     |      |       | .218 |   |      | 53    | 12     |       | (24)  |
|     | .144 |       |      |   | (44) |       | .1081  |       |       |
| 17  |      |       |      |   | (45) |       | 62     | 6     | (25)  |
|     |      | .28   |      |   |      |       |        | .540  |       |
|     | .143 | 6     |      |   | (46) | 738   | 6      | 2     | (26)  |
|     |      | 737   | 6    |   |      | .241  | 4      | 2     |       |
| 1   |      | .336  | 4    |   |      | .459  | 11     |       | (27)  |
|     |      |       | 327  |   |      | 2     |        |       | (28)  |
|     | .47  | 2     |      |   |      |       |        |       | 737/5 |
|     |      | 328/1 |      |   | (47) | .218  | 8      |       |       |
|     | 17   | 8     | 3    |   |      |       |        |       | (29)  |
|     |      | .48   |      |   |      |       |        |       | .28   |
|     |      |       |      |   | (48) | .49   |        |       | (30)  |
|     | 194  | 1     |      |   | (49) |       | .422/8 |       | (31)  |
|     |      | 207   | 1    |   |      |       |        |       | (32)  |
|     |      |       | .107 | 1 |      |       | 5278   |       |       |
|     | .245 | 239   |      |   | (50) |       |        |       |       |
|     |      |       |      |   | (51) | .4116 |        |       |       |
| 447 | 1    |       |      |   | (52) |       |        |       | (33)  |
|     | .389 | 1     |      |   |      |       |        | 3378  |       |
|     | .129 | 1     |      |   | (53) |       | .(2031 |       |       |
|     | .137 | 1     |      |   | (54) |       |        |       | (34)  |
|     | .242 | 8     |      |   | (55) |       | 1525   |       |       |
|     | .35  | 1     |      |   | (56) |       |        |       | (35)  |
|     | 458  | 2     |      |   | (57) | 1     | 7280   |       |       |
|     | .247 | 32    | 3323 |   |      |       |        |       |       |
|     |      | 303   |      |   | (58) |       |        | 2325  |       |
|     |      |       | .157 | 2 |      |       |        |       | (36)  |
|     | .130 |       |      |   | (59) |       |        |       |       |
| 78  | 6    | 286   |      |   | (60) |       |        |       | (37)  |
|     |      |       | .61  |   |      |       | (10592 |       |       |
|     | .314 |       |      |   | (61) | .25   |        |       | (38)  |
|     |      |       |      |   | (62) |       |        |       | (39)  |
|     |      | .159  | 1    |   | (63) | .5210 |        |       |       |
|     | .141 | 21    |      |   | (64) |       |        |       | (40)  |
|     | .6/2 |       |      |   | (65) | .8070 |        |       |       |
|     |      |       | .435 |   |      |       |        |       | (41)  |
|     | 163  |       |      |   | (66) | 2322  |        |       |       |
|     |      | .229  | 1    |   |      |       |        |       |       |
|     | .123 | 1     |      |   | (67) |       | .2141  |       |       |

|            |         |         |       |        |        |              |      |
|------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|--------|--------------|------|
| .13/1 2    |         |         | (89)  | 1      | 62 229 |              | (68) |
| 2          |         |         |       |        |        | 48           |      |
|            |         | .193 2  |       |        | .1     |              | (69) |
|            |         | .69/2   |       |        | .154   |              | (70) |
|            | .32/2   | 83 1    |       |        | .483   |              | (71) |
|            |         |         | (90)  |        | .351   |              | (72) |
|            | .1078   |         |       |        | .996 2 |              | (73) |
| 2          |         |         | (91)  | 440    | 21     |              | (74) |
|            | .216 1  | 285     |       |        |        | .61          |      |
|            |         | 79/1    | (92)  |        | .152   |              | (75) |
|            | 82 1    |         |       |        | .59    |              | (76) |
|            |         | .4 2    |       |        |        |              | (77) |
|            | .216 1  |         | (93)  | 714    |        |              |      |
|            |         | .79/1   | (94)  |        |        |              |      |
|            | 579/1   |         | (95)  |        |        | .595         |      |
|            |         | .193/2  |       | 1      |        |              | (78) |
| 2          |         |         | (96)  |        | .122 1 |              | 87   |
|            |         | .123    |       |        |        |              | (79) |
|            | 474 1   |         | (97)  |        | .230   |              |      |
| .678 1     |         |         |       |        |        |              | (80) |
|            |         |         | (98)  |        | .915   |              |      |
|            | .125 2  |         | (99)  |        | .89 1  |              | (81) |
|            |         | .5790/1 | (100) | 1 2    |        |              | (82) |
|            | .123 2  |         | (101) |        |        | .32          |      |
|            | .331/1  |         | (102) | .299 1 |        |              | (83) |
|            | .481/1  |         | (103) |        |        |              | (84) |
|            |         | .124/2  |       |        |        |              | (85) |
| .399-160/1 |         |         | (104) |        |        | .264         |      |
|            | .331/1  |         | (105) |        | .220 3 |              | (86) |
|            |         |         | (106) | 380 1  |        |              | (87) |
| .179 3     |         | 153/1   |       |        | .220 3 |              |      |
|            |         |         | (107) |        |        |              | (88) |
|            |         |         | (108) |        | .835   |              |      |
|            | .1405 1 |         |       |        |        |              |      |
| 1973       |         |         |       | (728 ) |        |              |      |
|            |         |         |       |        | 2      |              |      |
|            |         | 275     |       | /      | 241    |              |      |
|            |         |         |       |        |        | . 1980 -1949 |      |
|            | 1400    |         |       |        |        | 1386 2       |      |
|            |         |         |       | (620 ) |        |              |      |

|       |            |        |         |      |
|-------|------------|--------|---------|------|
|       | .1414      |        | (970 )  |      |
|       | 1996       |        |         | .2   |
| .2    | (660 )     |        | ( 275)  |      |
|       |            |        | ( 1226) |      |
| .8    |            | 1987   |         |      |
|       | (911 )     |        |         |      |
|       | 1403 1     |        | 1219 1  |      |
|       |            |        | ( 256 ) |      |
|       |            |        | .1987   |      |
|       |            |        | 1402    |      |
|       | 1318 2     |        | . 1989  |      |
|       | 1423       |        |         |      |
|       |            |        | 1404    |      |
|       | (1189 )    |        | ( 279 ) |      |
|       |            |        | 2004    |      |
|       |            | .1412  |         | .1   |
|       | 1388       |        | 816     |      |
|       |            | .1     | 1405    |      |
|       |            |        | 2005    |      |
| .6    | 1998       |        |         |      |
|       | 2006       |        |         |      |
|       | 2000       |        | (1346 ) |      |
|       |            | .1     |         |      |
| 2     |            |        | (721 )  |      |
| )     |            | 1982   | . 1995  |      |
| .1988 | 1          | (179   |         | 1989 |
|       |            |        |         | .3   |
|       | 1418 (250) |        | 1968    |      |
|       |            |        | 1989    |      |
|       | ( 261 )    |        |         | .2   |
|       | .1954      |        | ( 794 ) |      |
| .3    |            | 1994   |         | 1994 |
|       | ( 303 )    |        |         |      |
| .1997 |            | (676 ) | .2      |      |
|       |            | (676 ) |         |      |
|       | 1405 2     |        |         | 1417 |

## The Hearing Disabled Pray's Ruling and Maxims

*Rudaina I. Al-Refai*\*

### ABSTRACT

Prayer is the essential ceremony in religion, it is required from all Muslims, each according to his ability, including the hearing Disabled. Therefore, this study discusses the prayer of the Hearing Disabled, where it reveals that the deaf is obliged to pray as long as s/he is an adult and mentally sane. The hearing disabled' partners are obliged to teach their Hearing Disabled child the prayer by using the equivalent methods of teaching. This study has also clarified that the Hearing Disabled is obliged perform the complete practical pillars. Thus, s/he will fail in applying the oral obligations completely; in this case s/he can move the tongue to pronounce the words or stay quiet as long as the speech takes. This can be the case only when the Hearing Disabled prays alone, but when s/he prays a congregation prayer, then the imam reads and performs the verbal part of the prayer that would suffice the followers including deaf people. This study presents various opinions of Muslim scholars providing the evidence of each opinion.

**Keywords:** The Disabled Prayer, The Hearing Disabled, Adult and Mentally Sane.

---

\* Department of Islamic Jurisprudence and its Foundations, Faculty of Shari'a, University of Jordan. Received on 1/8/2007 and Accepted for Publication on 15/6/2008.