



plate) : (tectonics

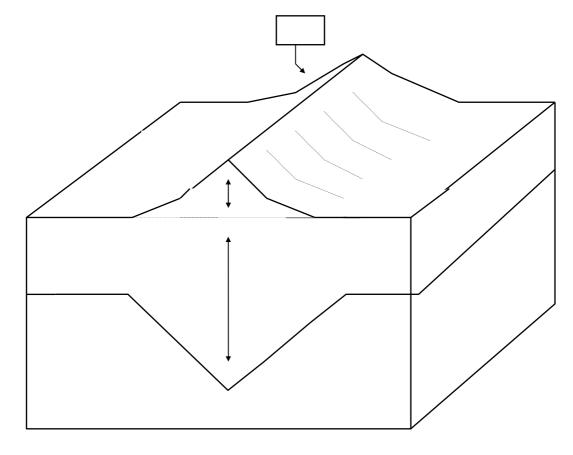


.):

G. Airy

.()

.(-) (_____ .) :



G. Airy

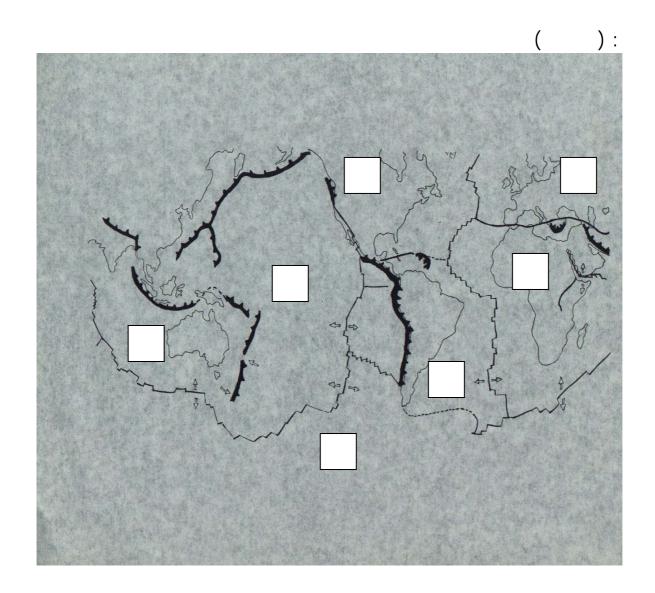
```
):
.( )(
E
     )
                                       () (RHART,
    ):
                                           ) :
    (
```



:

(plate tectonics)
.

): .()(.



:

.() (Le Pichon & al. 1976) Alfred Wegner

(Subduction)

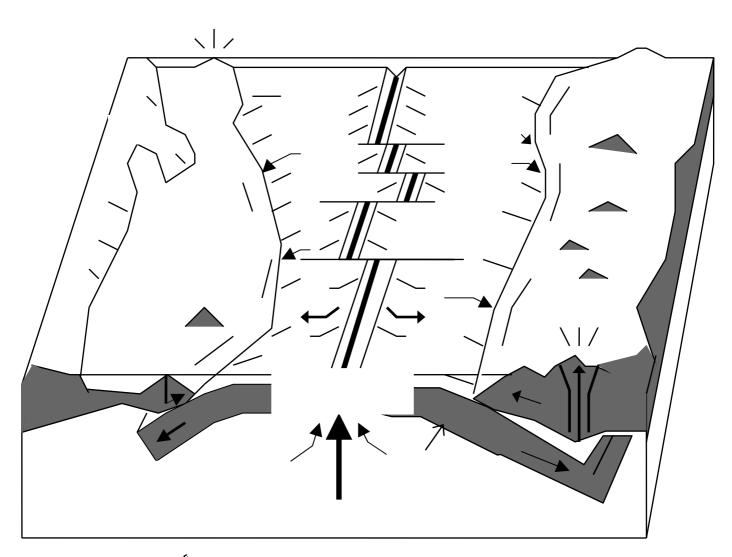
.() . . ·

. () () :

•

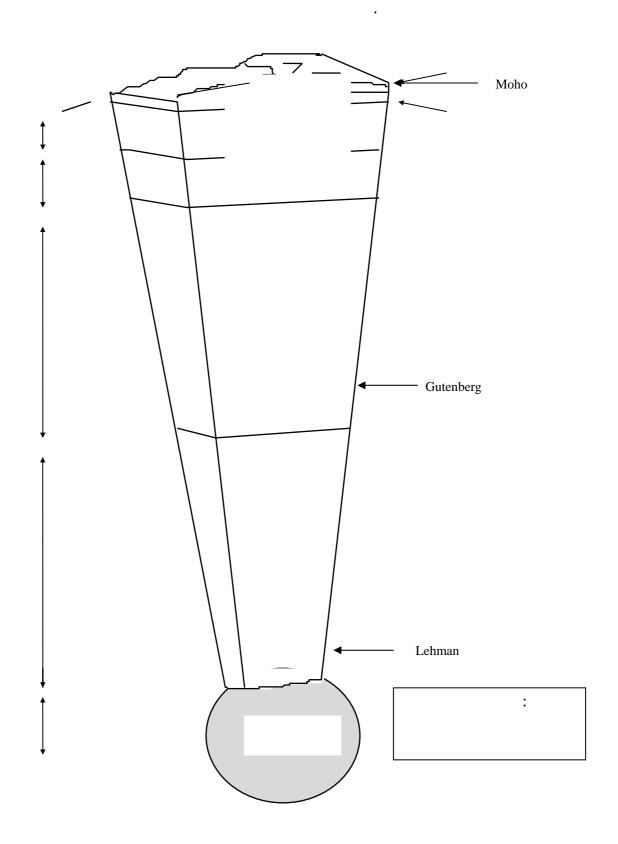
•

): .() (...



الشكل٤: مظمر لحركية القطع المكونة لسطم الأرض

```
(
                           ):
- ) .
           (lithosphère)
                                                        .(Moho)
              (Asthénosphère)
                       .(
                         .(
     (Gutenberg)
                  .(
                            ) (
                                       ):
                                                 .(
```



): · (- : :) : :) . :) .(: : " :(· : . :() : (): . (. •

•

```
.( )
                                (Fumeurs)
. ( )(
```

): .()(. :

(subduction)

. .

```
Eclogite
                                                     Amphibolite
                                      .(saturated zones)
                                     (asthénosphère)
Péridotites
(I)Péridotite
                                                   Olivine
     .à plagioclase, (II) Péridotite à spinelle, (III) Péridotite à grenat
                                                 Péridotite
                                             (I)
           .(III)
                                                                 (II)
                                         ( )(/)
           ):
  ):
                               ) (
                        (
```

): .(-)(.

•



.() () () () () Í .() ()) ():):) (

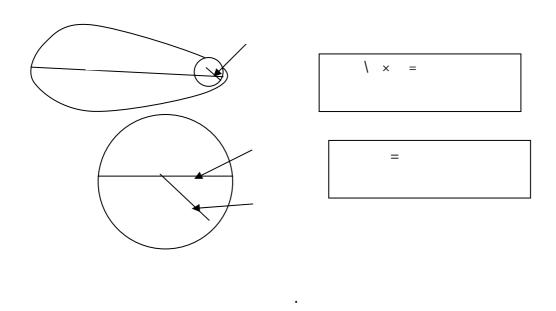
```
.( )(
      ( )(
```

(degré d'émoussé)

()

()

()



.

```
(force centrifuge)
```

```
.( )( . . .
```

:

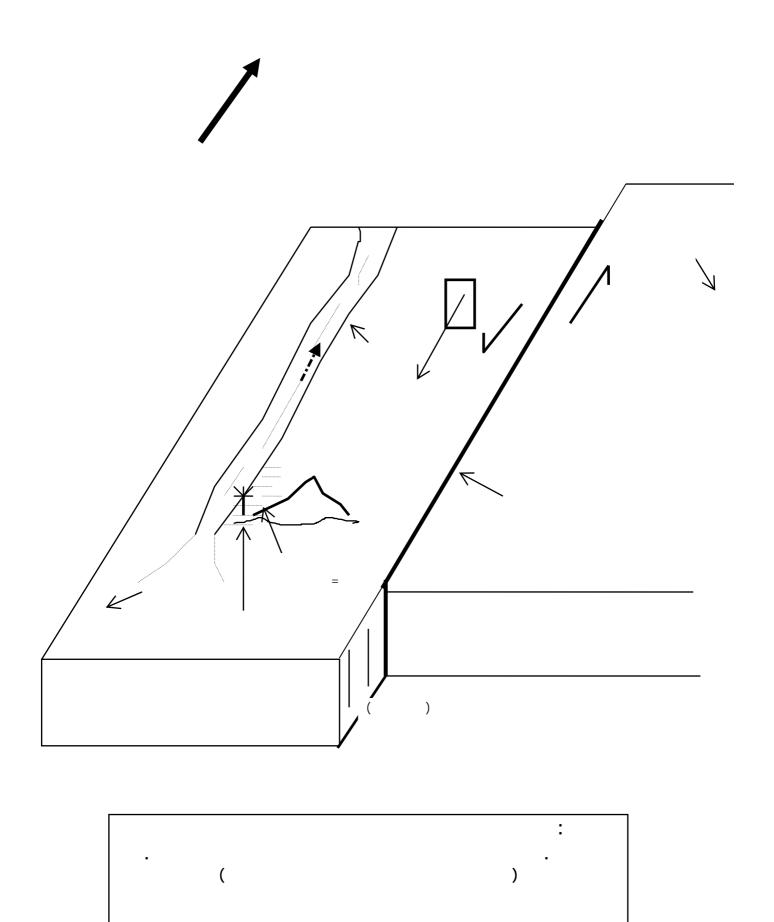
."

.

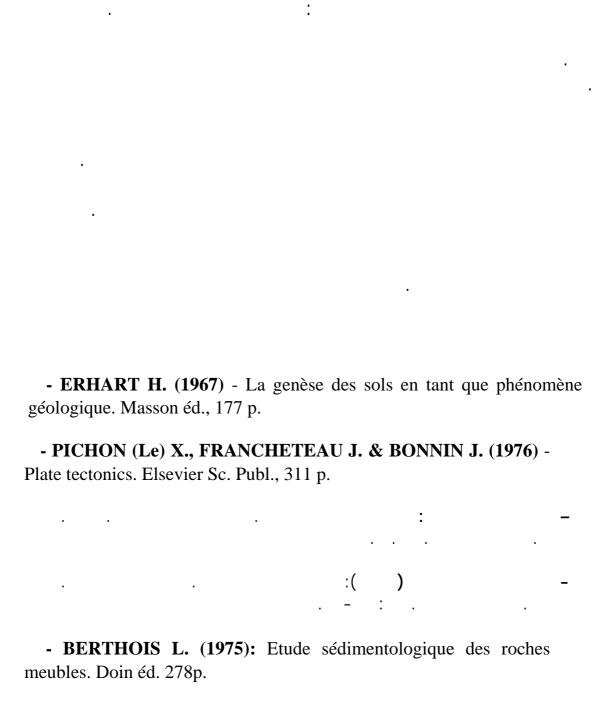
()

Alfred WEGNER

(plate tectonics)



```
.( ):
.( )(
(
                              (cristal)
                 ):
                                                                 ) (
                                                        (
                ):
```



.()(