

المسلمات المحاسبية من منظور الشريعة الإسلامية

() ()

(1) جامعة البحرين

(2) جامعة الأنبار

الخلاصة

إن العنصر الأهم والأكثر تأثيراً على نمط تفكيرنا وسلوكياتنا التطبيقية ضمن منظومتنا الثقافية هو الشريعة الإسلامية. إن هذه المقدمة تمثل الدعامة الأساسية لهذا البحث. فأحكام الشريعة الإسلامية غنية بمحتواها الفلسفي ذي الطبيعة المتوازنة بين الحاجات الروحية والدينيوية بين حاجات المجتمع والفرد مما يمكن من إعطاء تفسيرات لكافة المفاهيم المحاسبية، ومنها المسلمات المحاسبية، وبما يتماشى مع متطلبات عصرنا الحالي. فمفاهيم الكيان المحاسبي والاستمرارية والدورية ووحدة القياس إذا ما أعطيت بعداً فلسفياً إسلامياً فإنها تبنى بالضرورة على ثلاثة أبعاد جوهرية: البعد الأخلاقي والبعد الاجتماعي والبعد التوافقي/ التكميلي. يتحدد البعد الأخلاقي بأن المسلمات المحاسبية ليست مفاهيم تجريدية وإنما يجب أن تتمتع بمحتوى أخلاقي واقعي. فلا صيرورة من خلال أبنية عقلية ذات محتوى ميداني لهذه المسلمات دون مضامين أخلاقية في ظل أحكام الشريعة الإسلامية. وأما البعد الاجتماعي فهو يتطلب تأكيد على تفضيل مصلحة المجتمع على مصلحة الفرد دون إهمال لأهمية المبادرات الفردية. وأخيراً فإن المسلمات المحاسبية في ظل أحكام الشريعة الإسلامية في حالة توافق ومكاملة إحداهما للأخرى فالكيونة المستقلة لا بد أن تتسم بطابع أخلاقي وإن تكون في خدمة المجتمع وكلاهما تسمتين تتطلبان بالضرورة استمرارية هذه الكيونة، ولأجل استمراريتهما يجب المحافظة على رأسمالها وبالتالي فإن هذا يحتاج إلى التقويم بالذهب وليس بالحدة النقدية أو بوحدة قنرة شرائية عامة ولأجل ضمان سلامة رأس المال لا بد من إجراء التقويمات الحولية (الدورية).

ABSTRACT

Islamic Shari'a is one of the most important factors contributing to our cultural thinking. This premise represents the primary basis of this study. Islamic Shari'a rules embody a very rich philosophical content for generating logically and practically acceptable interpretations for any phenomenon or concept. If the entity, continuity, periodicity and monetary unit concepts were given an Islamic philosophical interpretation they would inevitably be built on three essential dimensions: 1) ethical; 2) social and; 3) harmonious/integrative. The ethical dimension suggests that accounting postulates are not abstract concepts. They ought to have ethically realistic counterparts. There should not be any existence for these postulates without ethical connotations based on Islamic Shari'a rules. The social dimension requires a preference

for society's interest over the individual's interest, accompanied by an adequate motivation for individual initiative as long as it is consistent with the society's interest. Finally, accounting postulates based on Islamic Shari'a rules inevitably exhibit a state of harmony and integration. For an independent entity to be characterized by an ethical orientation and devotion to the society, this entity ought to be a continuous one. In turn, the continuation of the entity requires maintenance of its capital in real terms. These real terms are satisfied through the use of gold in any measurement unit instead of the monetary unit or the purchasing power unit. For adequate maintenance of capital there ought to be a periodic evaluation.

:

(: () : postulates
Financial Accounting standards Board
()

)

. falsifiable

.(

.positive philosophy

normative philosophy

.(Watts and Zimmerman, 1978, 1979, 1986)

()

)

(

Gambling and Abdel- Kariem, (1991)]

()

.[()

-

-

-

)

.(individualism

collectivism

) (1980) Hofstede

(

(1988 Gray)

:

Hofstede

()

()

(Mueller, Meek and Gernon, 1987; Violet, 1983 (A))

.; 1983 (B)

رياض العبدالله، عوض خلف دلف (٧٧ - ١٢٣)

()

Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Institution-
(2000) AAOIFI-

Gambling and

Askary and Adnan and Gaffikin (1997) Abdel-Kariem(1986)
.Clark (1997)

" " " "

{ }

(Chambers, 1969)

) IASC

(IASB

" Framework for the Preparation

.(1989) and Presentation of Financial Statements"

Reporting . Going-Concern ()

- : FASB Period

- FASB

- FASB IASC

IASC

IASC

-

IASC

.the proprietor concept

()

(the entity concept Paton, 1922) :
residual equity holders proprietor concept
(Staubus, 1959 ; Husband, 1954) concept
social (Vatter, 1947) funds concept
commander concept (Goldberg, 1965) enterprise concept
(Suojanen, 1957)
) Gynther)

.()

()

(:) .

)

(

: (- :)

.Belkaoui, 2004))

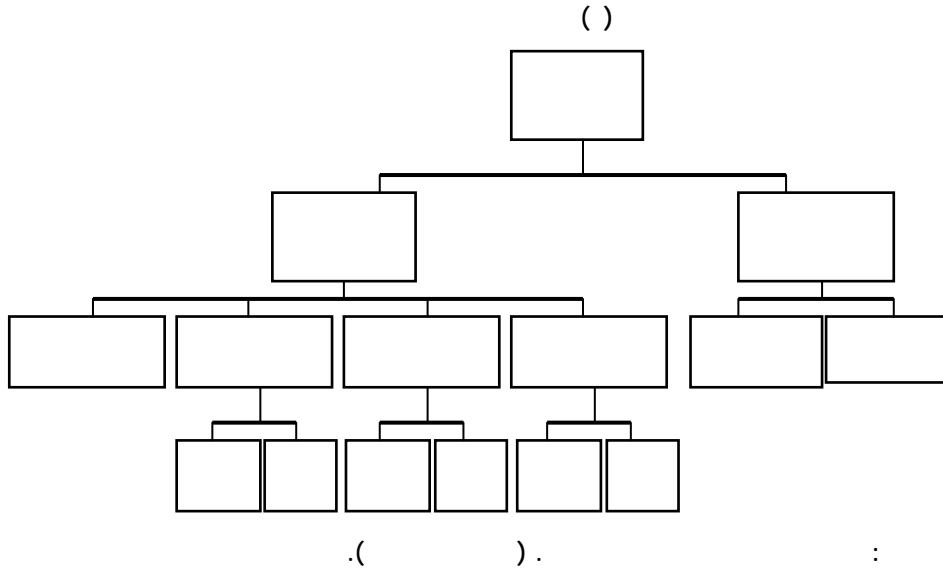
()

/) "

" : ()

.(:)

:
:
(:)
()
()
:
(/)
(/)
()
:(: /)"
:
()
:()
:
(:)
:
(: /)
()



:

()

()

.(- :)

:

.(:)

:

.(:)

:

(: -) .

: ()

(:) . (:) () .

()
"

" ()
(:)

)
.
(- :)
.
)
(- :
:
" " () " : ()
" "
.(- : /) "
:
(:)
()
()
/) ()
:) .(:

.(

":

" ()

.(:)

" () .(:)

.(: /) "

.()

" (:)

"

:

)

(- :

.(: /)

()

) (:)

(

(:)

(:)

)

(

)

(Rahman, 1423: 1)

(

" 8: 1423)) Taheri
" proprietor theory

Taheri

:(/)

()

) ()
(

()

(/)

(:)

(:)

.(:)

"

.(:) "()

.(Belkaoui, 2004)

Chambers

() Sterling ()

Paton and]

() Fregmen () Grady () Moonitz () Littleton

[() Belkaoui () Hendriksen and Van Breda

(EU) APB)
(IFAC (FASB
) IASB
) Sterling) Chambers

.(Martin, 1991).

(:)

Chambers Sterling

) 1973: 538) Sterling .

cessation

(1969: 529) Chambers .

(:)

Sterling Chambers

()

(:) (/)

(/)

(/)

(/)

" (:)

"....

»

.(/)

" ()
(: /)"
" ()
(:)
(: /)"

.(:)

()

"

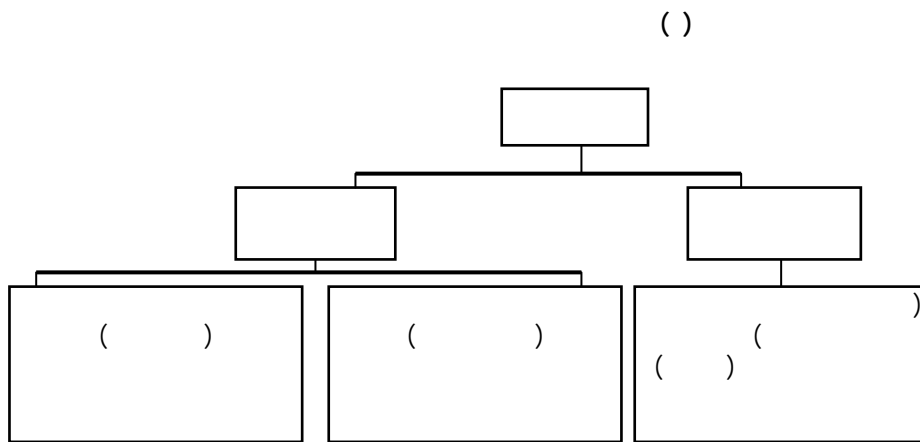
"

.()

()

"

" (:) () ."
() () (: /) .
() () ()
() () ()
() ()
.



" (:) ."

: /) () .(

(Taheri, 1423: 10).

" () -
."

(Rahman 1423: 1-2).

“Western economists generally cannot conceive of any measure that extends beyond the material world, whereas Muslims generally cannot conceive of any measure that does not”.

Chambers Sterling

()

رياض العبدالله، عوض خلف دلف (٧٧ - ١٢٣)

()

()

:)

(-

" () /) "

. (:)

.accounting period

. (:)

(:) .

/)

() (

()

(/) .

(:) .

"

()

"

)

. (- :

" (:)

"

()

cornerstone of the
(financial structure in an Islamic state (Rahman 1423: 2

" (((/))

. (:)

" (:) ()

" (:) ."

"

()

. (: /)

-

-

. (:)

)
:(
()
/)
:" (:)
:(
"
()
() (:)
:()
:" ()
:" (:)
:"

()

(/)

(/)

"
%

(:)" % ,

(:)

(/) .

(:)

.()

unit of general purchasing power

() Chambers .(,Hendrickson, 1963)

.(Sweeny, 1927, 1928)

()

(,Gynther)

.AAA, 1973: 1))

.(:)

.(/)

.(/)

()
:() ()
/) ()
.(: ()
()
()
.(:)
.
" ()
.(: /) "
(((/) ()
.(/)
()
.
.(:) ()

()

.

.(- :)

.(:)

.

" (:)

"

"

"

(:)

" (- :)

."

-

-

-

()

() ()

()

()

()

()

.(- : /) ()

(:)

()

()

special drawing ()

S. D. R. (:)

) rights (S. D. R.)

)

.(

(:)

)

" (:

"
()

:

()

(- :)

(:)
()

(:) .

/)

.(

(/)

.()

() ")

.(:) "

.(:)

" () / () : (() () " () " () " () : / (Husband, 195) (Weygandt, Kieso) (Staubus, 1959 (and Kimmel, 2003 proprietor theory residual equity theory) (" " " ") maximizing profit satisfying profit ()

income

.income distribution

determination

.()

/

/

.()

/ ()

" ()

()

.(ego)

:

()
()

()

()

:

()

()

()

)

interim reports)

(Chambers, 1972)

.()

()

()

()

رياض العبدالله، عوض خلف دلف (٧٧ - ١٢٣)

()

()

()

FASB

.IASB

.()

()

()
.
()
.
:
(/) ()
(:)
(:)
(:) (:)
(- :) ()
(:)
(-)
() ()
()
(/) (- :) ()
(:)
(:) ()
(:)

-) (
- () /
- .()
-) .(
-) .(
- .()
- : ()
- . () -
-) ()
-) .() ()
-) (

- A.A.A, A Statement of Basic Accounting Theory, (New York: American Accounting Association, 1966)
- Adnan, M. Akhyar and Michael Gaffikin, The Shariah, Islamic Banks and Accounting Concepts and Practices, proceedings of International Conference 1: on Accounting, Commerce and Finance: The Islamic Perspective, Sydney, Australia, university of Western Sydney, Macarthur. 18-20 February 1997.
- Askary, Saeed and Clark, F.L, Accounting in the Koranic Verses, in the Shariah, Islamic Banks and Accounting Concepts and Practices", Proceeding of International Conference 1: Accounting, Commerce and Finance: The Islamic Perspective, Sydney, Australia, University of western, Macarthur. (1997)
- Belkaoui, Ahmed Riahi, Accounting Theory, (USA, Business Press Thomson Learning U.K. 200),
- Chambers, R. J., Accounting, Evaluation and Economic Behavior, (Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice-Hall, 1966), .

- Chambers, R.J., Why Bother with Postulates, in Accounting, Finance and Management, ed. by R. J. Chambers. (Butterworths [Australia] Ltd. 1969),
- Chambers, R.J., NOD, COG, and PuPu: See How Inflation Teases, Journal of Accountancy, September, 1975. Vol. 145 Issue 3. PP. 56-62
- Frengen, J. M., The Going-Concern Assumption: A Critical Appraisal, The Accounting Review, October, 1968. PP.649-56.
- Gambling, Trevor and Adel-Karim, Rifaat Ahmed, Business and Accounting ethics in Islam, (London, Mansell, 1991)
- Goldberg, Louis, An Inquiry Into the Nature of Accounting, (Evanston Ill. American Economic Association 1965)
- Grady, Paul., Inventory of Generally Accepted Accounting Principles for Business Enterprises, (New York, American Institute of Certified Public Accountant 1967)
- Gray, Sidney J. Towards a Theory of Cultural Influence on the Development of Accounting Systems Internationally ABACUS. March, 1988, PP. 1-15.
- Gynther, Reg S., Accounting Concepts and Behavioral Hypothesis, The Accounting Review, April, 1974 Vol. XLII, No. 2., PP. 274-89.
- Gynther, Reg S., Why Use General Purchasing Power Accounting and Business Research Spring, 1974. PP. 141-157
- Hamid, Shaari, Russell, Graig and Frank Clark"Religion: A Confounding Cultural Element in the International Harmonization of Accounting"ABACUS, 1993, Vol.29 No.2 PP131-47
- Hendriksen, E. S. Purchasing Power and Replacement Cost Concepts-Are They Related? " The Accounting July 1963, Vol. XXXVIII No. 3, PP.483-491.
- Hendriksen, E S. and Van Breda, . Michael, Accounting Theory, 5th Edition(Richard D. Irwin 1992)
- Hofstede, Greet, Culture's Consequences: International Differences in Work-Related Values "(Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications. 1980)
- Husband, G. R., The Entity Concept in Accounting, The Accounting Review, (October 1954) PP. 552-563.
- Monnitz, Marrice, "Accounting Research Study No.1, The Basic Postulation of Accounting, (New York: American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 1961),
- Martin, Roger D. " Going- Concern Uncertainty Disclosures and Conditions: A Comparison of French, German and US Practices " Journal of International Accounting, Auditing and Taxation 2000, Vol. 9 Issue 2. PP. 137-158.

- Muller, G. G., Gernon, H. and Meek, G., Accounting: An International Perspective) Illinois, IRWIN, 1987)
- Paton Andrew and Littleton, A.C., An Introduction to Corporate Accounting Standards, (Columbus, Oh, American Accounting Association1, 1940),
- Paton, William Andrew, Accounting Theory, (New York. The Roland Press, 1922)
- Perera, M.H.B), Towards a Framework to Analyze the Impact of Culture on Accounting, The International Journal of Accounting .1989 No. 24. pp 43-44.
- Rahman, Shadia Islamic Accounting Standards Islamic-Finance (1423), . net/Islamic- accounting/acct950html
- Soujanen, Waino, Enterprise Theory and Corporate Balance Sheets, The Accounting Review, 1957 Vol XXXIII, No. 1. PP56-65.
- Staubus, G. J., The Residual Equity Point of View in Accounting, January (1959) Vol. XXXIV No.1 PP 3-13.
- Sterling, Robert R. The Going Concern: An Examination, The Accounting Review, July 1968, PP. 481-502.
- Sterling, Robert R., Conservatism: The Fundamental Principle of Valuation in Traditional Accounting, ABACUS December, 1973. PP 520-538.
- Sterling, Robert R. Costs (Historical Versus Current) Versus Exit Values, ABACUS, December, 1981, Vol. 17, Issue 2 PP 93-129
- Sweeny, H., Effects of Inflation on Gereman Accounting, (March, 1927) Journal of Accountancy, Vol. 43 No. 33 PP. 183-191. (Reprinted in Zeff, 1976)
- Sweeny, H., German Inflation Accounting, (February, 1928) Journal of Accountancy Vol. 45 No. 2. PP 104-116 (Reprinted in Zeff, 1976)
- Taheri, Mohammed R., The Basic principles of Islamic Economy and Their Effects on Accounting Standards Setting (1423) <http://Islamic-finance./Islamic- accounting/acc96.html>
- Vatter, William, The Fund Theory of Accounting and Its Implications for Financial Reporting, (Chicago, Chicago University Press 1947)
- Violet, W., The Development of international Accounting Standards an Anthropological Perspectives, International Journal of Accounting: Education and Research. Spring, 1983(A) pp 1-12
- Violet, W., A Philosophical Perspective on the Development of International Accounting Standards, The International Journal of Accounting: Education and Research, Fall 1983 (B)Vol 19 No. 1 PP. 1-13
- Watts, Ross L. & Zimmerman, Jerold L, Towards a Positive Theory of the Determination of Accounting Standards, The Accounting Review, January, 1978 Vol. LIV, No PP.112 -134

رياض العبدالله، عوض خلف دلف (٧٧ - ١٢٣)

- Watts, Ross L. & Zimmerman, Jerold L.,), The Demand for and Supply of Accounting Theories: The Market for Excuses, The Accounting Review, April. 1979 Vol.LIV, No. 2 PP. 273-305
- Watts, Ross L. & Zimmerman, Jerold L., Positive Accounting Theory, Englewood Cliffs, N.J. Prentice Hall Inc. International 1986)
- Zeff, S., Assets Appreciation, Business Income and Price Level Accounting: 1918-1935, (New York, Amo Press 1976)